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DEBRETT'S PEERAGE

OF THE

UNITED KINGDOM

OF

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

THE EIGHTEENTH EDITION, NEWLY ARRANGED AND CONSIDERABLY IMPROVED.

R.A.S. OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC

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VOL. II.

SCOTLAND AND IRELAND.

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George, Marquess of Tweeddale.
William-George, Earl of Erroll.
Alexander, Earl of Home.
Thomas, Earl of Kellie.
Thomas, Earl of Elgin and Kincardine.
Archibald-John, Earl of Rosebery.
John, Viscount Arbuthnot.
James, Viscount Strathallan.
James-Ochonear, Lord Forbes.
Alexander-George, Lord Saltoun.
Francis, Lord Gray.
Charles, Lord Sinclair.
John, Lord Colville, of Culross.
William-John, Lord Napier.
Robert-Montgomery, Lord Belhaven and Stenton.

LIST

OF THE

REPRESENTATIVE PEERS FOR IRELAND,

ELECTED FOR LIFE.

William, Marquess Thomond.
Thomas, Marquess of Headfort.
Henry, Marquess Conyngham.
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Francis-William, Earl of Charlemont.
George, Earl of Kingston.
Stephen, Earl of Mount Cashell.
Thomas, Earl of Longford.
John, Earl of Mayo.
John-Willoughby, Earl of Enniskillen.
William, Earl of Wicklow.
Richard, Earl of Lucan.
Somerset-Lowry, Earl of Belmore.
Charles-Henry, Earl O'Neill.
Francis, Earl of Bandon.
Dupré, Earl of Caledon.
Edmund-Henry, Earl of Limerick.
Richard, Earl of Clancarty.
Archibald, Earl of Gosford.
Lawrence, Earl Rosse.
Charles-William, Earl of Charleville.
Charles-John, Earl of Blesinton.
Robert-Edward, Viscount Lorton.
Charles, Viscount Gort.
John, Lord Carbery.
John, Lord Farnham.
James, Lord Dufferin and Clancboye.
James, Lord Dunally.

DEBRETT'S

PEERAGE OF SCOTLAND

AND

IRELAND.

SCOTLAND.

DUKES.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON, DUKE of HAMILTON, Marquess of Douglas, Clydesdale, and Hamilton; Earl of Angus, Arran, and Lanark; Lord Macanshire, Polmont, Abernethy, and Aberbrothock, in Scotland: DUKE of BRANDON, and Baron Dutton, co. Chester, in England; and Duke of Chatelherault in France; Keeper of Holyrood House; Lord-Lieutenant co. Lanark; F.R. and S.A.; *born* 3 Oct. 1767; summoned by writ to the house of peers during his father's lifetime, as Baron Dutton; succeeded his father, Alexander, the late duke, 16 Feb. 1819; *married*, 26 April 1810, Susan-Euphemia, da. of William Beckford of Fonthill, co. Wilts, esq., (by Catherine Gordon, da. of Charles, 10th earl of Aboyne,) and has issue,——1. WILLIAM-ALEXANDER-ANTHONY-ARCHIBALD, Marquess of Douglas, *b.* 15 Feb. 1811;——2. SUSAN-CATHERINE-HARRIETT, *b.* 9 June 1814.

The origin of the illustrious family of Hamilton has been traced by Crawford, Douglas, and other Scotch genealogists, to a *William de Hameldon*, (so surnamed from the place of his birth, the manor of Hameldon, co. Leicester,) whom they assert to have been a younger son of Robert de Bellomont, 3d earl of Leicester, and to have had a son, Gilbert, who, having killed John le Despencer, a favourite officer about the court of king Edward II., fled from the apprehended vengeance of that monarch; and being closely pursued into a wood he and his servant changed clothes with two woodcutters, and, taking their saw, were cutting through an oak-tree when their pursuers passed by. Perceiving his servant take notice of them, he hastily cried out to him "THROUGH;" which word, with the oak and saw through it, he took for his motto and crest, in memory of his happy deliverance. This detail is, however, liable to several objections. Neither Dugdale, nor any other of the English genealogists, makes mention of the descent of the Hamiltons from the earls of Leicester. According to them, Robert, 3d earl, had 3 sons, Robert, 4th earl, who *d.* without issue in 1204; Roger, bishop of St. Andrew's and chancellor of Scotland, who *d.* in 1202; and William, a leper, founder of the hospital of St. Leonard, at Leicester. That this William died, before his eldest brother, without issue, is evident, from the circumstance of the great inheritance of the family being divided, on the death of the 4th earl, between his sisters; and it is further proved by a deed of Petronella, widow of the 3d earl, that the surname of her son, William, was not Hamilton, but de Britolio. It is therefore clear, that he was not the progenitor of the family of Hamilton, whose descent, if derived from the earls of Leicester at all, (as indeed the similarity of arms, and the concurring testimony of several authors, seem to render probable,) must have been from one of the younger sons of the first or second earl. We therefore commence our account of the family with

GILBERT DE HAMELDUN, whose name occurs in the Chartulary of Paisley, 1272, and who was father of WALTER, who swore fealty to king Edward I. 1292, and had 2 sons, DAVID, ancestor of the dukes of Hamilton, and *John*, ancestor of the earls of Haddington. Fifth in descent from David was

Sir JAMES, of Cadyow, who was created a lord of parliament 28 June 1445, *m.* Mary, eldest da. of James II., king of Scotland; and dying 1479, was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 2d lord, created, 11 Aug. 1503, earl of Arran, in reward for his services in negotiating the marriage between king James IV. and the princess Margaret, eldest da. of king Henry VII. The earl *d.* 1530, leaving issue, by his 3d wife, Janet, da. of sir David Beatoun, of Creich, a son,

JAMES, 2d earl, who was, in 1543, declared by the estates of parliament second person in the realm, and nearest to succeed to the crown of the same, failing the issue of queen Mary, and by reason thereof, tutor lawful to the queen, and governor of the

realm. He was created, by king Henry II. of France, *duke of Chatelherault* in Poitou, and invested with the order of St. Michael 1548. On the marriage of queen Mary with Darnley, the duke was obliged to retire to France, where he remained till 1569, when he returned and headed the partisans of that queen, but was obliged to submit to the regent Moray. The duke *m.* Margaret, eldest da. of James Douglas, 3d earl of Morton, and *d.* 22 Jan. 1575, leaving issue,

1. JAMES, 3d earl of Arran, who *d. unm.*, 1609.
2. JOHN, of whom presently.
3. DAVID, *d. unm.* 1611.
4. CLAUDE, ancestor of the marquess of Abercorn (*see that title*).

JOHN, 2d son of the duke of Chatelherault, succeeded, on his father's death, to the family estates, his elder brother being in a state of insanity. He was exiled, together with his brother, Claude, by the regent Morton, 1579; but, returning to Scotland in 1585, obtained a repeal of the act of forfeiture, and, 17 April 1599, was created *marquess of* HAMILTON. The marquess *m.* Margaret, only da. of John, 8th lord Glamis, and dying 12 April 1604, was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 2d marquess, K.G., who, on the death of his uncle, James, 1609, became also 4th earl of Arran, and was created, 16 June 1619, baron Ennerdale, and earl of Cambridge in England; *m.* Anne, da. of James Cunningham, 7th earl of Glencairn, and had issue,

1. JAMES, 1st duke.
2. WILLIAM, 2d duke.
3. ANNE, *m.* Hugh, 7th earl of Eglintoun.
4. MARGARET, *m.* John, earl of Crawford and Lindsay.
5. MARY, *m.* James, 2d earl of Queensberry.

The marquess *d.* 2 March 1625, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 3d marquess of Hamilton, and 5th earl of Arran, K.G., *b.* 1606; in 1643, he was created *duke of* HAMILTON, marquess of Clydesdale, &c., to him and the heirs male of his body; and in default thereof, to his brother, William, earl of Lanark, and his male issue; and in default of such issue, to the eldest da. of the said James, duke of Hamilton, and her male issue; and in default of such issue, to the heirs whatsoever of the said James's body: in 1648, he had the command of an army that was raised for the relief of Charles I., with which he marched into England, but was totally defeated near Preston, and himself taken prisoner. After several months' imprisonment he was brought to trial, condemned, and beheaded in Old Palace Yard, 9 March 1648, a few weeks after his royal master had suffered the same fate: he died with undaunted courage, and remarkable tranquillity and composure of mind, declared his steady and firm attachment to the protestant religion, and prayed for the restoration of the royal family the moment before he laid his head on the block; his grace *m.* Mary Fielding, da. of William, 1st earl of Denbigh, by Susanna,

sister to George Villiers, the celebrated duke of Buckingham, and had issue,

1. CHARLES; 2. JAMES; 3. WILLIAM, who all *d.* young.
4. ANNE, who afterwards became duchess of Hamilton.
5. SUSANNA, *m.* John Kennedy, 7th earl of Cassilis.

His grace was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 2d duke, K.G., *b.* 14 Dec. 1616; in 1639, he was created earl of Lanark, lord Macanshire and Polmount; *m.* Elizabeth, da. and co-heiress of James Maxwell, earl of Dirleton, and had issue,

1. JAMES, *d.* an infant.
2. ANNE, *m.* Robert, earl of Southesk, and had issue.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, James, lord Kilmaurs, eldest son of William, earl of Glencairn; and, 2dly, sir David Cunningham, of Robertland, bart.
4. MARY, *m.*, 1st, Alexander, earl of Calender; 2dly, sir James Levingston, of Westquarter, bart.; and 3dly, James, 1st earl of Findlater and Seafield.
5. MARGARET, *m.* William Blair, of Blair, co. Ayr, esq.

His grace having raised a troop of horse for the service of Charles II., and marching to the fatal battle of Worcester, on the 3d Sept. 1651, he received a shot in his leg, of which he *d.*, and was buried in the cathedral of Worcester. Upon the death of the duke, without issue male, the earldom of Cambridge became extinct, and the dukedom of Hamilton, pursuant to the limitations of the patent of 1643, devolved on his niece,

ANNE, duchess of Hamilton, eldest surviving da. of James, 1st duke of Hamilton. Her grace *m.* WILLIAM DOUGLAS, K.G., eldest son of William, 1st marquess of Douglas, by his 2d wife, Mary Gordon, da. of George, 1st marquess of Huntly (ancestor of the dukes of Gordon). He was created, 1646, earl of Selkirk, which title he afterwards surrendered in favour of his son, Charles; and after his marriage was, upon a petition from the duchess, created, 1660, *duke of Hamilton* for life. By Anne, duchess of Hamilton, he left issue,

1. JAMES, 4th duke.
2. WILLIAM, *d.* without issue.
3. CHARLES, earl of Selkirk.
4. JOHN, earl of Ruglen.
5. GEORGE, earl of Orkney (*see countess of Orkney*).
6. BASIL, *m.* Mary, da. and sole heiress of sir David Dunbar, of Baldoun, bart., who was grandfather of Dunbar Douglas, 3d earl of Selkirk.
7. ARCHIBALD, admiral R.N., governor of Greenwich Hospital, and governor of Jamaica, *m.* Jane Hamilton, da. of James, 6th earl of Abercorn, and by her (who *d.* 1752) had,
   1. *Frederick*, in holy orders, vicar of Wellingborough, co. Northampton.
   2. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Francis, 8th lord Brooke, and 1st earl of Warwick (*see earl of Warwick in the Peerage of England*).
   3. *Jane*, *m.* Charles, 9th lord Cathcart (*see lord Cathcart in the Peerage of England*).
8. CATHERINE, *m.* John, 1st duke of Atholl.
9. SUSANNA, *m.* John, 2d earl of Dundonald, and had issue.
10. MARGARET, *m.* James Maule, earl of Panmure.

The duke *d.* 1694, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 4th duke of Hamilton, and 1st duke of Brandon, and baron *Dutton*, in the Peerage of England, K.G. and K.T., *b.* 11 April 1658. His grace succeeded, on the death of his father, to

the earldom of Arran, was a great favourite with king Charles II., and was by him, in 1679, made one of the gentlemen of his bedchamber; and, in 1683, appointed envoy-extraordinary to the king of France, to compliment him on the birth of a grandson, Philip, duke of Anjou (afterwards king of Spain); he continued in France, and made two campaigns as aid-de-camp under Louis XIV.: during his residence there, Charles II. died, but James II. continued him as envoy-extraordinary, and upon his return from Paris he was, by king James, made master of the wardrobe, K.T., and colonel of the royal regiment of horse. After the accession of king William, his grace, then *earl of Arran*, was twice sent prisoner to the Tower, on suspicion of corresponding with king James II., but was discharged without any prosecution in 1697; his mother, the duchess of Hamilton, surrendered her title to him, and he had precedency accordingly. He strenuously opposed the union in 1707; and in 1708, he was, by an order of council, taken into custody, upon suspicion of being privy to the intended invasion from France, but was soon admitted to bail, and shortly after elected one of the sixteen peers for Scotland; in Oct. 1710, he was appointed lord-lieutenant and custos rotulorum of the co. palatine of Lancaster, ranger of the forests there, admiral of the sea-coasts, and sworn a privy counsellor. 11 Sept. 1711, he was created a peer of Great Britain, by the titles of *baron Dutton*, co. Chester, and *duke of Brandon*, co. Suffolk, to him and his heirs male; and one of the reasons recited in the patent of his creation, was his being nearly related to the queen; but on applying for his seat in the house of lords, it was objected, that, by the 23d article of the union, "*no peer of Scotland could, after the union, be created a peer of England;*" and after a long debate, the house resolved accordingly, 30 Dec. 1710. This resolution however, was reversed by a subsequent decision of the house of lords in 1782, on the petition of Douglas, 8th duke, when, after hearing the judges, the house resolved that his grace was entitled to a writ of summons as duke of Brandon. Previous to his grace's intended departure for Paris, he accepted a challenge from Charles, lord Mohun; a duel ensued in Hyde Park, Sunday, 15 Nov. 1712, in which he killed lord Mohun, but was immediately after killed himself, by the treachery, as was strongly suspected, of gen. Macartney, second to lord Mohun, who fled on the occasion; and the Scots peers addressed her majesty to write to all foreign states to cause his apprehension, at the same time offering a reward of five hundred pounds. The duke *m.*, 1st, Anne Spencer, da. of Robert, earl of Sunderland, and by her had two das.,

1. ANNE; 2. MARY, who both *d.* young.

He *m.*, 2dly, Elizabeth, da. and sole heiress of Digby, lord Gerrard, of Bromley, (by Elizabeth, youngest da. of Charles Gerrard, 1st earl of Macclesfield,) and by her had issue,

3. ELIZABETH; 4. CATHERINE, both *d.* young.

5. JAMES, 5th duke.

6. CHARLOTTE, *m.* Charles Edwin, esq., and *d.* 5 Feb. 1777.

7. WILLIAM, *m.* Anne, da. and sole heiress of Francis Hawes, esq., and *d.* without issue in 1734, and his lady *re-m.* William, viscount Vane, in the peerage of Ireland (which title became extinct in his person in 1789).
8. SUSAN, *m.*, 4 Aug. 1736, Anthony-Tracy Keck, of Great Tew, co. Oxford, esq., and *d.* 3 June 1755.
9. ANNE, so named, queen Anne being his god-mother, *m.* Mary, da. and sole heiress of ——— Pownall, esq.

His grace was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 5th duke of Hamilton, and 2d duke of Brandon, K.T., *m.*, 1st, Anne Cochrane, da. of John, 4th earl of Dundonald, and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1724) had issue,

1. JAMES, 6th duke.

He *m.*, 2dly, 1727, Elizabeth, da. and co-heiress of Thomas Strangways, of Melbury-Samford, co. Dorset, esq., by whom (who *d.* 1729) he had no issue; and 3dly, 21 Aug. 1737, Elizabeth, da. and sole heiress of Edward Spencer, of Rendlesham, co. Suffolk, esq., by whom (who *m.*, 2dly, 24 Dec. 1751, the hon. Richard-Savage Nassau, 2d son of Frederick, 3d earl of Rochford, and *d.* 9 March 1771) he had issue,

2. ARCHIBALD, 9th duke.
3. SPENCER, *b.* 1742, lieut.-col. in the foot-guards, *d.* 1791.
4. ANNE, *m.*, 1761, Arthur Chichester, 1st marquess of Donegal.

His grace *d.* March 1742, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 6th duke, *b.* 10 July 1724, *m.*, 14 Feb. 1752, Elizabeth, 2d da. of John Gunning, of Castle Coote, co. Roscommon, esq., by the hon. Bridget Bourke, 3d da. of Theobald, 6th visct. Mayo; and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 3 March 1759, John Campbell, 5th duke of Argyll, father of the present duke, and was created, 20 May 1776, a baroness of Great Britain, by the title of baroness Hamilton, of Hameldon, co. Leicester) had,

1. JAMES-GEORGE, 7th duke.
2. DOUGLAS, 8th duke.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.*, June 1774, Edward, present earl of Derby, and *d.* 1797.

The duke *d.* 17 Jan. 1758, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES-GEORGE, 7th duke, *b.* 18 Feb. 1755, and succeeded to the titles of *marquess of Douglas* and *earl of Angus*, on the death of Archibald, the last duke of Douglas, who *d.* 21 July 1761, without issue, his grace being lineally descended from William, earl of Selkirk, eldest son of the 2d marriage of William, 1st marquess of Douglas. His grace *d. unm.* 7 July 1769, and was succeeded by his brother,

DOUGLAS, 8th duke, *b.* 24 July 1756; *m.*, 4 April 1778, Elizabeth-Anne, da. of the late Peter Burrell, of Beckenham, in Kent, esq., (sister to Peter, 1st lord Gwydir, Frances-Julia, duchess of Northumberland, and Isabella-Susanna, countess of Beverley,) which marriage was dissolved by sentence of the Scotch commissary court, in 1794; and her grace *m.*, 2dly, 19 Aug. 1800, Henry Cecil, 1st marquess of Exeter. His grace *d.* 2 Aug. 1799, without issue, and was succeeded by his uncle,

ARCHIBALD, 9th duke, *b.* 17 July 1740, *m.*, 25 May 1765, Harriet Stewart, da. of Alexander, 7th earl of Galloway, and had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, present duke.
2. ARCHIBALD, *b.* 16 March 1769, M.P. co. Lanark, *d. unm.* 23 Aug. 1827.
3. ANNE, *b.* 16 March 1766.
4. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 6 April 1772, *m.*, 24 June 1800, Edward-Adolphus, present duke of Somerset, and *d.* 10 June 1827.
5. SUSAN, *b.* July 1774, *m.*, 4 Aug. 1803, George, present earl of Dunmore.

The duke *d.* 16 Feb. 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, present and 10th duke.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM-ANTHONY-ARCHIBALD, marquess of Douglas, the duke's only son.

Creations—Earl of Angus, 9 April 1389; Earl of Arran, co. Bute, 10 Aug. 1503; Duke of Chatelherault, in Poitou, in France, 1552, by Henry II. of France; Marquess of Hamilton, co. Lanark, 19 April 1599; Marquess of Douglas and Clydesdale, 17 June 1633; Baron of Aberbrothock, June 1606; Earl of the co. Lanark, Lord Macanshire and Polmont, 31 March 1639; Duke of Hamilton, 12 April 1643, and again 1661; Baron of Dutton, co. Chester, and Duke of Brandon, in Suffolk, 10 Sept. 1711.

Motto—*Through.*

Arms—See Plate 51.

WALTER-FRANCIS SCOTT-DOUGLAS, DUKE of BUCCLEUCH and QUEENSBERRY, Marquess of Dumfries-shire, Earl of Drumlanrig, Buccleuch, Sanquhar, and Dalkeith; Viscount Nith, Thortholwold, and Ross; Baron Douglas, of Kinmont, Middlebie, Dornock, Scott, of Whitechurch and Eskdale; Scots honours: Earl of Doncaster, co. York, and Baron Tyndale, co. Northumberland; English honours; *born* 25 Nov. 1806; succeeded his father, Charles-William-Henry, the late duke, 20 April 1819.

The family of Scott traces its descent from *Richard le Scot*, of Murdieston, co. Lanark, who was one of the Scotch barons that swore fealty to king Edward I. 1296. His descendants afterwards became lords of Branxholm and Buccleuch, but were not ennobled till 1606, when sir WALTER Scott was created lord *Scott* of Buccleuch; his son WALTER was further advanced, 1619, to the dignity of earl of Buccleuch, and dying 1633, was succeeded by his only son,

WALTER, 2d earl, who *d.* 1651, leaving only 2 das., 1. *Mary*, who, on her father's death, became countess of Buccleuch; *m.* Walter Scott, of the house of Scott, of Harden, but *d.* 1661, without issue, whereupon the title devolved on her only sister,

ANNE, who *m.* James, duke of Monmouth, (natural son of Charles II.,) who, on the marriage, adopted the surname of Scott. In 1673 his grace was created, jointly with his wife, duke and duchess of Buccleuch, earl and countess of Dalkeith, baron and baroness Whitechurch and Eskdale, with remainder

to the heirs of their bodies. Upon his unfortunate decease, the English honours of duke of Monmouth, earl of Doncaster, and baron Tyndale, became forfeited, as also his Scots honours of duke of Buccleuch: but the attainder did not affect the peerages enjoyed by his duchess in her own right, being duchess of Buccleuch by creation, and countess of Buccleuch by descent from her ancestors. Their issue was,

1. JAMES, *earl of Dalkeith*, who *m.* Henrietta, da. of Lawrence Hide, earl of Rochester, and *d.* 1705, leaving issue by her,

FRANCIS, 2d duke.

2. HENRY, who, in March 1706, was created earl of Deloraine, viscount Hermitage, and baron Scott, of Goldylands, and dying 1731, was succeeded by his son, Francis, 2d earl, who *d.* 1739, and was succeeded by his brother, Henry, who *d.* 1740, and was succeeded by his son, Henry, 4th earl, on whose death, without issue, 1807, the above titles became extinct.

The duchess *m.*, 2dly, Charles, 3d lord Cornwallis, and dying 6 Feb. 1732, was succeeded in her titles by her grandson,

FRANCIS, 2d duke; *b.* 11 Jan. 1694; restored to the titles of earl of Doncaster, and baron Scott, of Tyndale, by act of parliament 1743; *m.*, 5 April 1720, Jane, eldest da. of James Douglas, 2d duke of Queensberry, (through which marriage, her grandson, HENRY, 3d duke of Buccleuch, inherited also the duchy of Queensberry,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 31 Aug. 1729,)

1. FRANCIS, earl of Dalkeith, *b.* 19 Feb. 1721, *m.*, 2 Oct. 1742, Caroline, eldest da. and co-h. of John Campbell, 2d duke of Argyll and Greenwich, and *d.* 1750, leaving issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, the right hon. Charles Townshend, brother of George, 1st marquess Townshend, and was created baroness Greenwich, with remainder to her issue male by her 2d husband, but *d.* without such issue, 1794,)

1. *John*, *d.* young.

2. HENRY, 3d duke.

3. *Campbell*, *d. unm.*

4. *James*; 5. *Caroline*, both *d.* young.

6. *Frances*, (posthumous,) *m.* Archibald, baron Douglas, of Douglas.

2. CHARLES; 3. JANE; 4. ANNE; 5. MARY, all *d. unm.*

The duke *m.*, 2dly, miss Alice Powell, by whom he had no issue; he *d.* 22 April 1751, and was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY, 3d duke, K.G.; *b.* 2 Sept. 1746; succeeded, on the death of William, 4th duke of Queensberry, without issue, in 1810, (see *marquess of Queensberry*,) to the titles of duke of Queensberry, marquess of Dumfries-shire, earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, viscount Nith, Thortholwold and Ross, lord Douglas of Kinmont, Middlebie and Dornock, pursuant to a special limitation in a patent dated 1706, and letters of entail consequent thereupon, executed by James, 2d duke of Queensberry, *m.*, 20 March 1767, Elizabeth, da. of George, duke of Montagu, and by her (who *d.* 21 Nov. 1827, aged 85) had issue,

1. CHARLES-WILLIAM-HENRY, 4th duke.

2. MARY, *b.* 19 May 1769, *m.* James-George, present earl of Courtoun.

3. ELIZABETH, *b.* 10 Oct. 1770, *m.*, 9 Nov. 1798, William, present and 10th earl of Home.

4. CAROLINE, *m.*, 13 Aug. 1803, Charles-Douglas, present marquess of Queensberry, and has issue.

5. HENRY-JAMES-MONTAGU, succeeded to the barony of *Montagu* on the

death of his maternal grandfather, George, duke of Montagu, agreeably to the limitation of the patent (*see* BARON MONTAGU, *in the Peerage of England*).

6. HENRIETTA, *m.*, Dec. 1806, William, marquess of Lothian, K.T.

The duke *d.* 11 Jan. 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES-WILLIAM-HENRY, K.T., 4th duke, *b.* 24 May 1774, (summoned to parliament 1807, during the lifetime of his father, as baron Tyndale,) *m.*, 24 March 1795, Harriet-Catherine Townshend, youngest da. of Thomas, 1st viscount Sydney, and by her (who *d.* 24 Aug. 1814) had issue,

1. ANNE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 17 Aug. 1796.
2. GEORGE-HENRY, earl of Dalkeith, *d.* 1 March 1808.
3. CHARLOTTE-ALBINIA, *b.* 16 July 1799, *m.*, 4 July 1822, viscount Stopford, son of the earl of Courtown, and *d.* 29 Feb. 1828.
4. ISABELLA-MARY, *b.* 24 Oct. 1800, *m.*, 9 Sept. 1823, the hon. Peregrine-Francis Cust.
5. CATHERINE-FRANCES, *d.* June 1814.
6. WALTER-FRANCIS, present duke.
7. JOHN-DOUGLAS MONTAGU, *b.* 13 July 1809.
8. MARGARET-HARRIET, *b.* 13 June 1811.
9. HARRIETT-JANET-SARAH, *b.* 13 Aug. 1814.

His grace *d.* at Lisbon, 20 April 1819, and was succeeded by his son,

WALTER-FRANCIS, present and 4th duke.

Heir Presumptive—Lord JOHN SCOTT, only brother of the duke.

Creations—Lord Scott, of Buccleuch, 16 March 1605; Earl of Buccleuch, 16 March 1618; Baron of Eskdale, Earl of Dalkeith, and Duke of Buccleuch, 1673; Duke of Queensberry and Marquess of Dumfries-shire, 3 Feb. 1684; Earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, Viscount of Nith, Thortholwold, and Ross, Baron Douglas, of Kinmont, Middlebie, and Dornock, 11 Feb. 1682; Earl of Doncaster, and Baron Tyndale, in England, 15 Feb. 1662.

Motto—*Amo.* I love.

Arms—See Plate 51.

CHARLES LENNOX, DUKE of LENNOX, in Scotland, of Richmond in England, and of Aubigny in France; Earl of March and Darnley.

(*See* DUKE *of* RICHMOND, *in the Peerage of England.*)

Creation—Duke of Lennox, in Scotland, 1675.

GEORGE GORDON, DUKE of GORDON, Marquess and Earl of Huntley, and Earl of Enzie, Viscount Inverness, Baron Gordon of Strathbogie, Lord of Badenach, Lochabar, Strathaven, Achindoun, Balmore, Gartley, and Kincardine; Scots honours: Premier Marquess in Scotland; Earl of Norwich, Baron Beauchamp, of Bletshoe, Baron Mordaunt, of Turvey, co. Bedford, and Baron Gordon, of Huntley, co. Gloucester, in the Peerage

of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland; Hereditary Keeper of Inverness Castle, *born* 2 Feb. 1770, succeeded his father, Alexander, late duke, 17 June 1827, G.C.B., a General in the Army, and Colonel of the 1st Regiment of Foot; was summoned to the house of peers in his father's lifetime, 11 April 1807, and placed in his father's barony of Gordon, of Huntley; *married*, 11 Dec. 1813, Elizabeth, da. of Alexander Brodie, of Arn Hall, North Britain, esq., but has no issue.

According to Chalmers, the territory of Gordon, in Berwickshire, anciently of great extent, was granted, during the reign of king David I., to an Anglo-Norman settler, who assumed from it the name of Gordon. In the reign of Robert I., sir *Adam de Gordon* obtained a grant of the barony of Strathbogie, co. Atholl; his great-great-grandson, sir *Adam* Gordon, of Huntley, was killed at Homildon, 1402, leaving an only da. and h., *m.* to Alexander Seton, 2d son of sir William Seton, of Seton. Their eldest son and h.,

Alexander Seton, lord of *Gordon*, assumed the surname of Gordon, and was created, 22 Jan. 1449-50, earl of *Huntley*. He was thrice *m.*; by his 2d wife he had issue sir *Alexander*, ancestor of the Setons of Touch; but the earldom of Huntley was entailed on his issue by his 3d wife, Elizabeth, da. of William, lord Crichton, high chancellor of Scotland, by whom he was father of

George, 2d earl, *m.* Annabella, da. of king James I., and dying 8 June 1501, was succeeded by his eldest son and h.,

Alexander, 3d earl, *m.*, 1475, Joan, da. of John, earl of Atholl, uterine brother of king James II., and *d.* 16 Jan. 1523-4.

George, 4th earl, was son of John, lord Gordon, eldest son of the 3d earl, who *d.* in his father's lifetime. He *m.* Elizabeth, sister of William Keith, 4th earl marischal, and was father of George, 5th earl, whose only son,

George, 6th earl, was created, 17 April 1599, *marquess of Huntley*; *m.* Henrietta, eldest da. of Esme Stewart, duke of Lennox, and dying 13 June 1636, was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, 2d marquess, created, 29 April 1632, viscount *Aboyne*, with remainder, on his death or succession to his father's honours, to his 2d son, James; *m.* Anne, da. of Archibald Campbell, 7th earl of Argyll, and by her (who *d.* 14 June 1638) had issue,

1. George, killed at the battle of Alford, 1649, *unm.*
2. James, became viscount Aboyne on his father's succession to the title of marquess of Huntley, *d. unm.* 1649.
3. Lewis, 3d marquess.
4. Charles, created earl of Aboyne (*see that title*).

The marquess was beheaded for his loyalty to king Charles I., 22 March 1649, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

LEWIS, 3d marquess, *m.* Isabel, da. of sir James Grant, of Grant, and *d.* 1653, leaving an only son,

GEORGE, 4th marquess, created *duke of* GORDON, 1 Nov. 1684; *m.* Elizabeth Howard, 2d da. of Henry, 6th duke of Norfolk, and by her (who *d.* July 1732) he had

1. ALEXANDER, 2d duke.
2. JANE, *m.* James Drummond, son of James, 4th earl of Perth.

The duke *d.* 7 Dec. 1716, and was succeeded by his only son,

ALEXANDER, 2d *duke* of GORDON, *m.*, 1706, Henrietta, da. of Charles, 3d earl of Peterborough and Monmouth, (through which lady the baronies of Beauchamp of Bletshoe, and of Mordaunt were acquired,) and by her had issue,

1. COSMO-GEORGE, 3d duke.
2. CHARLES, *d.* 1780.
3. LEWIS, *d.* 1754.
4. ADAM, a general in the army, and commander-in-chief of the forces in Scotland; *m.*, 2 Sept. 1767, Jane, da. of John Drummond, esq., and widow of James, 7 duke of Atholl, and *d.* Aug. 1801.
5. HENRIETTA, *d.* Feb. 1789.
6. MARY, *d.* 26 July 1782.
7. ANNE, *m.* William, earl of Aberdeen, and *d.* 25 June 1791.
8. BETTY, *m.* the rev. mr. Skelly.
9. JANE, *d. unm.* 1792.
10. CATHERINE, *m.* Francis, 5th earl of Wemyss.
11. CHARLOTTE.

His grace *d.* Nov. 1728, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

COSMO-GEORGE, 3d duke; *m.*, 1741, Catharine Gordon, da. of William, 2d earl of Aberdeen, by whom (who *m.*, 2dly, gen. Staates Long Morris, and *d.* 10 Dec. 1779) he had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 4th duke.
2. WILLIAM, receiver-gen. of the duchy of Cornwall, *d.* 1 May 1823, having *m.*, 1 March 1781, Frances-Ingram Shepherd, 2d da. of Charles, 9th viscount Irwin, and had issue Frances-Isabella-Kerr.
3. GEORGE, *d. unm.*, 1 Nov. 1792.
4. SUSAN, *m.*, 1st, 1767, John Fane, 9th earl of Westmoreland; and, 2dly, 28 Dec. 1778, col. John Woodford, and *d.* 1 Dec. 1814.
5. ANNE, *m.*, 1782, the rev. Alexander Chalmers, and *d.* 7 June 1816.
6. CATHERINE, *m.* Thomas Booker, esq. 53d regiment of foot, *d.* 3 Jan. 1797.

His grace dying in France, in Aug. 1752, was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 4th duke, K.T., keeper of the great seal in Scotland, lord lieutenant of Aberdeenshire, and chancellor of King's College, Aberdeen; *b.* 29 June 1743, *m.*, 1st, 18 Oct. 1767, Jane, da. of sir William Maxwell, bart., and by her (who *d.* 11 April 1812) had issue,

1. GEORGE, present duke.
2. CHARLOTTE, *m.*, 9 Sept. 1789, Charles, 4th duke of Richmond.
3. MADELINA, *m.*, 1st, 3 April 1789, sir Robert Sinclair, bart., and, 2dly, 25 Nov. 1805, Charles Palmer, of Lockley Park, Berks, esq.
4. SUSAN, *m.*, 8 Nov. 1793, William, 5th duke of Manchester.
5. LOUISA, *m.*, 17 April 1797, Charles, 2d marquess Cornwallis.
6. GEORGIANA, *m.* 8 Nov. 1785, John, present and 5th duke of Bedford.
7. ALEXANDER, capt. 59th foot, *d. unm.* 8 Jan. 1808.

The duke *m.*, 2dly, in July 1820, mrs. Christie, and by her (who *d.* July 1824) had no issue. His grace *d.* 17 June 1827, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

GEORGE, present and 5th duke.

Heir Presumptive—To the dukedom of Gordon and English titles of earl of Norwich, and baron Gordon, NONE. To the marquessate of Huntly and the other Scotch titles, the earl of ABOYNE. The English baronies of Mordaunt, of Turvey, and Beauchamp, of Bletshoe, will, in the event of his grace's death without issue, fall into abeyance between his sisters and their descendants.

Creations—Earl of Huntley, 1449; Marquess of Huntley, Earl of Enzie, Viscount Inverness, Lord of Badenoch, Lochaber, Strathaven, Achindoun, Balmore, Gartley, and Kincardine, 1599; Duke of Gordon, 1684; Baron Beauchamp, of Bletshoe and Mordaunt, of Turvey, which baronies merged in the dukedom of Gordon, on the death of Mary-Anastatia, baroness Mordaunt, without issue, 22 June 1819; Earl of Norwich, and Baron Gordon, of Huntley, co. Gloucester, 1784.

Motto—*Animo, non astutiâ.* By courage, not by craft.

Arms—See Plate 51.

GEORGE-WILLIAM CAMPBELL, DUKE, MARQUESS, and EARL of ARGYLL, Marquess of Lorn and Kintyre, Earl of Campbell and Cowall, Viscount Lochow and Glenila, Lord of Inverary, Mull, Morven, and Tyrie; Scots honours: and Baron Sundridge and Hamilton, in the Peerage of England; Hereditary Master of the King's Household, Admiral of the Western Isles, Keeper of Dunoon Castle, and of Duastafnage and Carrick, State Counsellor to the King for Scotland, Keeper of the Great Seal in Scotland, and Hereditary Sheriff co. Argyll: *born* 22 Sept. 1768; succeeded his father, John, the late duke, 24 May 1806; *married*, 29 Nov. 1810, Caroline-Elizabeth Villiers, da. of George, 4th earl of Jersey (whose former marriage with Henry-William, marquess of Anglesey, K.G., had been dissolved by the Scots court).

GILLESPIE CAMPBELL, a gentleman of Anglo-Norman lineage, acquired the lordship of Lochow, by marriage with the heiress of the former possessors, in the 11th century. His descendant Sir COLIN, surnamed *More*, or Great, was one of those distinguished persons who were summoned, by Robert Bruce, to Berwick, in Aug. 1291, when king Edward I., of England, came there, to decide the dispute between him and John Baliol, for the succession to the crown of Scotland. He *m.* a lady of the family of Sinclair, and had issue *Neil*, his successor, and *Donald*, ancestor of the earls of Loudoun.

Sir DUNCAN CAMPBELL, great-great-grandson of Neil, was first of the family who assumed the title of Argyll, and was created a lord of parliament, 1445; *m.* Marjory, 2d da. of Robert, duke of Albany, regent of Scotland, and had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving a son,

COLIN, 2d lord.

2. COLIN, ancestor of the earls of Breadalbane.

Sir Duncan *d.* 1453, and was succeeded by his grandson,

COLIN, who was, in 1457, created earl of Argyll, and, in 1483, lord high chancellor of Scotland; which office he held till his decease in 1492; *m.* Isabel, da. and co-h. to John Stewart, lord of Lorn, and had,

1. ARCHIBALD, 2d earl.

2. THOMAS, ancestor to the Campbells of Lundy, co. Forfar; and 5 das.

The earl was succeeded by his son,

ARCHIBALD, 2d earl, who, commanding the van of the army at the battle of Flodden-field, 9 Sept. 1513, was killed with his royal master; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Stewart, earl of Lennox, and had,

1. COLIN, 3d earl.

2. ARCHIBALD.

3. Sir JOHN, of Calder, ancestor of lord Cawdor.

4. DONALD, abbot of Coupar.

COLIN, 3d earl, *m.* Janet Gordon, da. of Alexander, 3d earl of Huntley, and had issue,

ARCHIBALD, 4th earl, *m.*, 1st, Helen, da. of James Hamilton, 1st earl of Arran, by whom he had issue, ARCHIBALD, 5th earl, who *d.* without issue, 12 Sept. 1575; and 2dly, Margaret, only da. of William Graham, 3d earl of Monteith, by whom he was father of

COLIN, 6th earl; *m.* Agnes, da. of William Keith, 4th earl Marischal, and widow of the regent Moray, and *d.* 1584, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 1586,)

ARCHIBALD, 7th earl; *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. of William Douglas, earl of Morton, by whom he had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, 8th earl, and 1st marquess.

2. ANNE, *m.* George, 2d marquess of Huntley.

3. ANNABELLA, *m.* Robert, 2d earl of Lothian.

4. JEAN, *m.*, 1st, Robert, 1st viscount Kenmure, and 2dly, sir Harry Montgomerie, of Giffen.

5. MARY, *m.* sir Robert Montgomerie, of Skelmorly.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Anne, da. and co-h. of sir William Cornwallis, (by Anne, da. and co-h. of John Nevill, lord Latimer,) and had issue by her,

6. JAMES, created earl of Irvine, 1642, *d. unm.*

7. MARY, *m.* James, 2d lord Rolle.

8. ELIZABETH; 9. CONSTANCE.

10. BARBARA; 11. VICTORIA.

The earl *d.* 1638, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARCHIBALD, 8th earl, created marquess of Argyll in 1641. He contributed much to the reception and coronation of Charles II., and, 1 Jan. 1650, placed the crown on his head at Scone; but, after the restoration in 1661, he was accused by the earl of Middleton of complying with Oliver Cromwell in the death of Charles I.; for which he was condemned by parliament, and, on 27 May 1661, was beheaded at the Market Cross of Edinburgh;

m. Margaret, da. of William Douglas, 7th earl of Morton, and had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, 9th earl.
2. NEIL, *m.* and left issue.
3. ANNE, *d. unm.*
4. JANE, *m.* Robert Ker, 1st marquess of Lothian.
5. MARY, *m.*, 1st, George, 6th earl of Caithness; and 2dly, John, 1st earl of Breadalbane.

The earl was succeeded by his son,

ARCHIBALD, 9th earl, who, in 1663, was restored to the title of earl of Argyll; in 1681 he was condemned to death for high treason, but escaped from his confinement in the disguise of a lady's page, and fled to Holland, where he collected some forces, and made a landing in Argyleshire in 1685; when, being defeated and again made prisoner, he was beheaded at the Market Cross, on his former sentence, 30 June 1685. The earl *m.* Mary Stewart, da. of James, earl of Murray, and had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, 1st duke.
2. JOHN, of Mammore, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John, 8th lord Elphinstone, and had issue,
   1. JOHN, 4th duke.
   2. *Charles-Neil, d. unm.*
   3. *William, m.* a da. of —— Bernard, esq.
   4. *Mary, m.* James Primrose, 2d earl of Rosebery.
   5. *Anne, m.* Archibald Edmonstone, esq.
   6. *Isabella, m.* Alexander Montgomery, esq., and *d.* in 1785.
   7. *Jane, m.* John Campbell, of Carrick, esq.
   8. *Primrose, m.* Simon, lord Lovat.
   9. *Elizabeth, d. unm.*

ARCHIBALD, 1st duke, was acknowledged as earl of Argyll by the parliament, before they took off the attainder against his father, and created duke of Argyll, to him and his heirs male whatsoever, 23 June 1701; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Lionel Tollemache, of Helmingham, co. Suffolk, bart., (ancestor to Lionel, earl of Dysart, *see that title,*) and by her (who *d.* 9 May 1735) left issue,

1. JOHN, 2d duke.
2. ARCHIBALD, 3d duke.
3. ANNE, *m.* James Stewart, 2d earl of Bute.

The duke *d.* 1703, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d duke, *b.* in 1680, created, 1705, *baron of Chatham*, and *duke* and *earl of Greenwich; m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of John Brown, esq., and niece to sir Charles Duncomb, knt., lord mayor of London; but she *d.* in 1716, without issue; his grace *m.*, 2dly, Jane Warburton, one of the maids of honour to queen Anne, as also to queen Caroline when princess of Wales; and by her had 5 das.,

1. CAROLINE, *m.*, 1st, Francis, earl of Dalkeith, eldest son of Francis, 2d duke of Buccleuch; and 2dly, to the right hon. Charles Townshend, 2d son of Charles, 3d viscount Townshend, and brother to George, 1st marquess Townshend; her ladyship was created *baroness Greenwich*, in England, and *d.* in 1794, leaving issue.

   Anne, b. 29 June 1756, *m.*, 1st, Richard Wilson, of Tyrone, in Ireland, esq., by whom she had issue; and 2dly, John Tempest, of Lincolnshire, esq.

2. ANNE, *m.* William, 4th earl of Strafford, and *d.* without issue.
3. JANE, *d.* in her 12th year.
4. BETTY, *m.* James-Stuart Mackenzie, esq., uncle to John, 1st marquess of Bute, and *d.* 19 July 1799, without issue.
5. MARY, *m.* Edward, viscount Coke, heir-apparent to Thomas, earl of Leicester, and to his mother, Margaret, baroness Clifford, and *d.* 30 Sept. 1811, without issue.

His grace dying in Nov. 1743, the English titles of duke and earl of Greenwich, and baron of Chatham, became extinct; but he was succeeded in his other titles by his brother,

ARCHIBALD, 3d duke, who was created a peer of Scotland, by the titles of *lord Oransay*, *Dunoon*, and *Arase*; also *viscount and earl of Isla*, 29 Oct. 1706, which titles, on his death without issue, became extinct. He *m.* the da. of —— Whitfield, esq., paymaster of the marines, but by her (who *d.* in 1723) he had no issue; and his grace dying 15 April 1761, was succeeded by his cousin,

JOHN CAMPBELL, K.T., 4th duke, son of John Campbell, of Mammore, 2d son of Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll; *m.*, 1720, Mary, da. of John, 2d lord Bellenden, by whom (who *d.* 18 Dec. 1736) he had issue,

1. JOHN, 5th duke.
2. HENRY, killed at the battle of La Felt.
3. FREDERICK, lord registrar in North Britain, *d.* 3 June 1816, having *m.*, 28 March 1769, Mary, da. of Amos Meredith, esq., (and widow of Lawrence, 4th earl Ferrers); his lady was unfortunately burnt to death at her seat at Coomb Bank, Kent, 25 July 1807.
4. WILLIAM, *m.*, May 1763, Sarah, da. of Ralph Izard, of Charles Town, South Carolina, esq., and *d.* 5 Sept. 1778, leaving issue,
   1. *William.*
   2. *Anne*, *m.* Alexander Johnstone, esq.
   3. *Caroline*, *d. unm.* 1789.
5. CAROLINE, *m.*, 1st, Charles, earl of Aylesbury, and 2dly, field-marshal the right hon. general Henry-Seymour Conway, brother to Francis, 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G.

His grace dying 17 Nov. 1770, was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 9th earl and 5th duke, a field-marshal in the army, and colonel 3d regiment of foot-guards; *b.* in 1720, created a peer of England while marquess of Lorn, 22 Dec. 1766, by the title of *baron Sundridge*, of Coomb Bank, co. Kent, with remainder to his brothers, Frederick and William, and the heirs male of their bodies; *m.*, 3 March 1759, Elizabeth, widow of James, 6th duke of Hamilton, and 2d da. of John Gunning, of Castle Coote, co. Roscommon, esq., (by the hon. Bridget Bourke, 3d da. of Theobald, 6th viscount Mayo,) and had issue by her, (who was created a peeress of Great Britain, 20 May 1776, by the title of *baroness Hamilton*, of Hambledon, co. Leicester,)

1. GEORGE, *d.* an infant.
2. GEORGE-WILLIAM, present duke.
3. JOHN-DOUGLAS-EDWARD-HENRY, *b.* 21 Dec. 1777, *m.*, 3 Aug. 1802, Elizabeth, eldest da. of William Campbell, of Fairfield, esq., which lady *d.* 9 Dec. 1818; and 2dly, April 1820, miss Glassell, only da. and h. of John Glassell, of Long Neddry, co. East Lothian, esq., (by Helen Buchan, sister of sir George Buchan Hepburn, bart.,) and by her (who *d.* 22 Jan. 1829) had issue,
   1. *John-Henry*, *b.* 11 Jan. 1821.
   2. *George-Douglas*, *b.* 30 April 1823.

3. *Emma-Augusta*, *b.* 12 March 1825.
4. A *da.*, *b.* 8 Jan. *d.* 19 Feb. 1826.

4. AUGUSTA, *b.* 31 March 1769, *m.* lieut.-gen. Clavering, son of the late sir John Clavering, K.B.

5. CHARLOTTE-SUSAN-MARIA, *b.* 21 June 1775, *m.*, 14 June 1796, John Campbell, eldest son of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, esq., and by him (who *d.* 15 March 1809) has a numerous issue.

His grace dying 24 May 1806, was succeeded by his eldest son, GEORGE-WILLIAM, present and 6th duke.

Heir Presumptive—JOHN-DOUGLAS-EDWARD-HENRY, only brother of the present duke.

Creations—Lord Campbell, in 1445; Earl of the co. Argyll, 1457; Lord of Lorn, 1470; Duke of Argyll, Marquess of Kintyre and Lorn, Earl of Campbell and Cowall, Viscount Lochow and Glenila, Lord of Inverary, Mull, Morven, and Tyrie, 23 June 1701, in the peerage of Scotland: Baron Sundridge, in Kent, 22 Dec. 1766; Baron Hamilton, 20 May 1766, in the peerage of England.

Motto—*Vix ea nostra voco.* I can scarcely call these things our own.

Arms—See Plate 51.

JOHN MURRAY, DUKE, MARQUESS, and EARL of ATHOLL, Marquess and Earl of Tullibardin, Earl of Strathtay and Strathardale, Viscount Glenalmond, Balquhidir, and Glenlyon, Baron Murray, of Tullibardin, Lord Balvenmie, and Gask, in North Britain; Earl Strange, Baron Strange, and Baron Murray, of Stanley, co. Gloucester, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, K.T. and F.R.S.; Lord Lieutenant and Hereditary Sheriff, co. Perth, Captain-General and Governor of the Isle of Man; *born* 30 June 1755, and succeeded his father, John, the late duke, 4 Nov. 1774; *married*, 26 Dec. 1774, Jane, da. of Charles, 9th lord Cathcart, and by her (who *d.* 4 Sept. 1790) he had issue,——1. JOHN, *marquess of Tullibardin*, *b.* 26 June 1778;——2. JAMES, major-general in the army, and aid-de-camp to the king, *b.* 29 May 1782, created 9 July 1821, lord *Glenlyon; (see that title;)* *m.*, 19 May 1810, Emily-Frances Percy, 2d da. of Hugh, 2d duke of Northumberland, K.G., and has issue; 1. *George-Augustus-Frederick-John*, *b.* 6 May 1815; 2. *Charlotte-Augusta-Leopoldine*, *b.* 1817; 3. *James-Charles-Plantagenet*, *b.* 1819; 4. *Julia*, *b.* 1821;——3. EDWARD, *b.* 11 Sept. 1783, *d.* 19 March 1795;——4. ROBERT, *b.* 1785, *d.* 5 Feb. 1793;——5. FREDERICK, *b.* Oct. 1786, *d.* 11 April 1789;——6. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 23 Oct. 1775, *m.*, 1st, 4 March 1797, sir John Menzies, of Castle Menzies, co. Perth, bart., (who *d.* 26 March 1800,) and 2dly, 28 May 1801, captain Adam Drummond, R.N.;——7. MARY-LOUISA, *d.* June 1777;——8. AMELIA-SOPHIA, *b.* 5 July 1780, *m.*, 18 Jan. 1809, James Drummond, viscount of Strathallan;——9. ELIZABETH,

b. 19 April 1787, *m.*, 28 May 1808, sir Evan-John Murray Macgregor, of Lanrick, co. Perth, bart.: his grace *m.*, 2dly, 11 March 1794, Margery, eldest da. of James, 16th lord Forbes, relict of John, lord Macleod, eldest son of George, 3d earl of Cromartie, and had issue, ——10. CATHARINE, *b.* 1795, *d.* 23 Jan. 1796; ——11. CHARLES, *b.* 11 March 1799, *d.* at Missolonghi, in Greece, 11 Aug. 1824.

The family of Murray derives its origin from JOHN DE MORAVIA, who was sheriff of Perthshire 1219, and *d.* 1225. His grandson, sir WILLIAM DE MORAVIA, was one of the *Magnates Scotiæ* summoned to Berwick by king Edward I. 1292; and by marriage with Adia, da. of Malise, seneschal of Strathern, acquired the lands of Tullibardin, of which his descendants were denominated barons.

Sir JOHN MURRAY, of Tullibardin, was created lord Murray, of Tullibardin, 1604, and earl of Tullibardin, 1606. His son WILLIAM having *m.* Dorothea, da. and h. of John Stewart, earl of Atholl, surrendered the earldom of Tullibardin in favour of his brother Patrick, on the death of whose son James, in 1670, it reverted again to the Atholl line.

JOHN, 1st earl of Atholl of this family, only son of William, 2d earl of Tullibardin, by Dorothea Stewart, *m.* Jean, da. of sir Duncan Campbell, of Glenorchy, and *d.* June 1642, leaving issue by her,

JOHN, 2d earl, succeeded to the earldom of Tullibardin, of which he was fifth earl, on the death of his cousin James, 1670; created marquess of Atholl, 17 Feb. 1676; *m.* Amelia-Sophia, only da. (who left issue) of James Stanley, 7th earl of Derby, who had, in 1628, been summoned to parliament as baron Strange, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 1st duke.
2. CHARLES, created earl of Dunmore (*see that title*).
3. JAMES, *m.* and had issue, 2 *das.*
4. WILLIAM, who became lord Nairn (*see that title*).
5. EDWARD, *m.* and had issue.
6. AMELIA, *m.* Hugh, 10th lord Lovat.

The marquess *d.* 6 May 1703, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d marquess, K.T., created, 30 July 1703, *duke of Atholl*, and marquess of Tullibardin, *m.*, 1st, Catharine, da. of William, duke of Hamilton, and by her had issue,

1. JOHN, colonel in the Dutch service, slain at Malplaquet, 1709.
2. WILLIAM, marquess of Tullibardin, attainted in 1716, and being taken in the other rebellion, in 1746, was imprisoned in the Tower, where he *d. unm.*
3. JAMES, 2d duke.
4. CHARLES, *d.* 1720, s.p.
5. GEORGE, *m.* Amelia, only surviving child and h. of James Murray, of Glencarse and Strowan; was lieut.-gen. of the Pretender's army, in 1745, attainted, and *d.* in Holland, 11 Oct. 1760, leaving issue,
   1. JOHN, who became 3d duke.
   2. *James*, major-gen., *d. unm.* 1794.

3. *George*, vice-admiral of the white, *m.* Wilhelmina, da. of Thomas, 5th lord King, and *d.* 23 Dec. 1795, s.p.
4. *Amelia*, *m.*, 1st, John, 8th lord Sinclair, and 2dly, James Farquharson, esq., and *d.* 24 April 1779.
5. *Charlotte*, *d. unm.* 1773.
6. BASIL, *d.* young.
7. SUSAN, *m.* William, earl of Aberdeen.

The duke *m.*, 2dly, Mary, da. of William, lord Ross, by whom (who *d.* 1767) he had issue,

8. JOHN, a gen. and col. of the 42d foot, *m.*, 13 Sept. 1753, miss Dalton, of Banner Cross, co. York, and *d.* 18 May 1787, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 26 May 1765),
A da., *m.*, 1782, Edward Foxlow, esq., who took the name of Murray.
9. EDWARD, *m.* and left issue,
John, dean of Killaloe, in Ireland, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William Murray, 4th earl of Dunmore, and *d.* 25 June 1790, leaving 2 das.
10. FREDERICK, R.N., *d. unm.*
11. MARY, *m.* James, 6th earl of Findlater and Seafield.

The duke *d.* 14 Nov. 1724, and was succeeded by his 3d son, James, on whom, on the attainder of his elder brother William, in 1715, the title had been settled by act of parliament.

JAMES, 2d duke, K.T., was a colonel of the 3d foot guards. On the death of James, 10th earl of Derby, in 1735, his grace became sole h. to the body of James, 7th earl of Derby, baron Strange, and, as such, claimed and was allowed the barony of Strange, created by the writ of summons to the said earl, in 1628. His grace *m.*, 1st, Jane, sister of sir John Frederick, bart., and widow of James Lannoy, esq., by whom (who *d.* 13 June 1748,) he had issue,

1. A SON, *d.* an infant.
2. JEAN, *m.* John, earl of Crawford, and *d.* 1747, s.p.
3. CHARLOTTE, who was only surviving child, *m.* her cousin, JOHN, 3d duke.

The duke *m.*, 2dly, Jean. da. of John Drummond, of Megginch, by whom (who survived him, and *re-m.* lord Adam Gordon, 4th son of Alexander, 2d duke of Gordon) he had no issue. His grace *d.* 8 Jan. 1764, when the barony of Strange descended to his only surviving da.; and his Scots titles devolved on his nephew,

JOHN, 3d duke, K.T., son of lord George Murray, 5th son of the 1st duke of Atholl, who, on his uncle's death, claimed the titles; when, 7 Feb. 1764, the house of lords resolved, "That the petitioner hath a right to the titles, honours, and dignities of *Duke of Atholl, Marquess of Tullibardin, Earl of Strathtay and Strathardale, Viscount Balquhidir, Glenalmond, and Glenlyon, Baron Murray, Balvennie, and Gask*, claimed by his petition;" *m.*, 23 Oct. 1753, Charlotte, only surviving child of his uncle, James, 2d duke of Atholl, on whose death, in 1764, her ladyship succeeded to the sovereignty of the Isle of Man, and to the English barony of Strange. In 1765, an act of parliament passed for purchasing the Isle of Man, by a contract between the lords of the treasury and the duke and duchess of Atholl, which island had been granted by king Henry IV., in 1406, to sir John de Stanley, knt., whose successors possessed

the same till 1736, when it devolved on the duke of Atholl, being heir of the line. His majesty and the parliament agreed to pay £70,000 for all their graces' interest and privileges in the island, reserving to them the landed property, with all their rights in and over the soil, with courts baron, rents, services, and other incidents to such courts belonging, &c., together with the patronage of the bishopric, and other ecclesiastical benefices in the island, on payment of 10*l.* 15*s.* 11*d.* per annum, and rendering two falcons to the kings and queens of England, his majesty's successors, on the days of their respective coronations. The money was directed to be laid out and invested in the purchase of an inheritance in Scotland, and to be unalienably entailed on a certain series of heirs. On the death of the duke of Ancaster, her grace was one of the claimants of the hereditary office of great high chamberlain of England.

His grace had issue,

1. JOHN, 4th duke.
2. JAMES, *b.* 1757, *d.* 1770.
3. GEORGE, *b.* 1759, *d.* an infant.
4. GEORGE, D.D., *b.* 30 Jan. 1761, consecrated bishop of St. David's, 20 Dec. 1800, *m.*, 18 Dec. 1780, Anne-Charlotte, da. of lieut.-gen. Grant, brother of sir Ludovick Grant, of Grant, bart., and *d.* 3 June 1805, leaving issue,
   1. *John*, R.N., *b.* 1782, *d.* 1803.
   2. *George*, D.D., consecrated, in April 1813, bishop of Sodor and Man, and 1827, bishop of Rochester, *b.* 10 June 1784, *m.*, 7 May 1811, Sarah-Maria Hayda, da. of Robert, 9th earl of Kinnoul, and has issue: 1. Anna-Maria, *b.* 11 Feb. 1812, *d.* 27 Feb. 1814; 2. Harriett, *b.* 8 Feb. 1813; 3. Caroline-Sophia, *b.* 10 July 1814; 4. Frances-Sarah, *b.* and *d.* 1815; 5. Augusta, *b.* 18 March 1817; 6. George-Edward, *b.* 1 Sept. 1818; 7. Francis-Henry, *b.* 7 June 1820; 8. Louisa-Jane, *b.* and *d.* 1821; 9. Mary-Louisa, *b.* Oct. 1823; 10. Sarah-Maria, *b.* 1825; 11. a son, *b.* 1826.
   3. *Charlotte-Sophia*, *m.*, June 1812, the rev. Townshend Selwyn, prebendary of Gloucester.
   4. *Charles*, *d.* at Sumatra, 1807.
   5. *Caroline-Leonora*, *m.*, 6 Feb. 1812, Henry-Stephen, 3d earl of Ilchester, *d.* 8 Jan. 1819.
   6. *Louisa-Anne*, *m.*, 30 Nov. 1815, Robert, only son of sir Thomas Frankland, bart.
   7. *Emily-Matilda*.
   8. *Edward*, *m.*, 1822, Ruperta, da. and h. of sir James Wright, bart., and has issue: 1. Augustus-George-Ernest, *b.* 14 March 1823; 2. Louisa-Ruperta, *b.* 13 March 1824; 3. Charles-Edward, *b.* 12 May 1825.
   9. *Henry*, *d.* young.
   10. *Henry*, *m.*, 19 Dec. 1826, Catherine-Otway-Cave, 3d da. of Henry Otway, of Stanford Hall, co. Leicester, esq.
5. WILLIAM, *b.* 20 March 1762, *m.*, 14 June 1789, Mary-Anne, da. of J. Hodges, of Masulipatnam, and *d.* 29 Dec. 1796, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 23 May 1827,)
   1. *James-Arthur*, capt. R.N., *b.* 25 March 1790, *m.*, 3 Dec. 1822, Harriet, da. of W. Coupland, of Shrewsbury, esq., and has issue; 1. Harriett-Coupland, *b.* 26 Sept. 1822.
   2. *Mary-Anne*.
6. HENRY, *b.* 13 June 1767, *m.*, 8 Dec. 1786, Elizabeth, da. of Richard Kent, of Liverpool, esq., and *d.* 3 Dec. 1805, leaving issue,
   1. *Richard*, major 97th foot, *m.*, 1st, Catherine, da. of C. Bacon, esq., and 2dly, Margaret, da. of W. Tennison, esq., and has issue, 1. Elizabeth-Anne, *b.* May 1812; 2. Emily-Maria, *b.* 19 April 1814; 3. Henry, *b.* 6 April 1815.
   2. *Charlotte-Wilhelmina*, *m.* W. Scott, esq.
   3. *Mona-Elizabeth*; 4. *Amelia-Jane*.
   5. *Catharine-Maria*; 6. *Henriana*.

7. CHARLES, dean of Bocking, in Essex, *b.* 21 Oct. 1771, *m.*, 15 June 1793, Alicia Aynsley, of Little Harle Tower, co. Northumberland, on which occasion he took, by royal sign manual, the surname of AYNSLEY only; he *d.* 5 May 1806, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 18 June 1813),

1. *Charlotte, b.* 8 April 1794, *m.*, 23 June 1812, sir John Oswald, G.C.B.
2. *John, b.* 2 June 1795, *m.*, 24 June 1820, Emma, da. of S. Peach, esq. of Tockington, co. Gloucester, and has issue, 1. Charles, *b.* 21 Sept. 1821; 2. James-Atholl, *b.* 18 June 1823; 3. John, *b.* March 1825; 4. a son, *b.* Aug. 1826.
3. *Charles*; 4. *George-Edward*, both *d.* young.
5. *Athol-Keturah-Murray, b.* 22 July 1801, *m.*, 5 June 1826, the rev. Herbert Oakeley, prebendary of St. Paul's and Lichfield, son of sir Charles Oakeley, bart.
6. *Elizabeth-Anne-Murray.*
7. *Charles-Edward-Murray, b.* 1806, *d.* 1813.

8. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 2 Aug. 1754, *d. unm.* 4 April 1806.
9. AMELIA, *b.* 3 July 1763, *m.*, 2 July 1796, sir Richard Gamon, bart.
10. JANE, *b.* 2 Dec. 1764, *m.*, 1785, John Grosset Muirhead, esq.
11. MARY, *b.* 12 Jan. 1769, *m.*, 1787, rev. G. Martin, and *d.* 7 Sept. 1814.

His grace *d.* 4 Nov. 1774, (leaving the duchess surviving, who *d.* 13 Oct. 1805,) and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 4th duke.

Heir Apparent—JOHN, marquess of TULLIBARDIN, son of the present duke.

Creations—Baron Strange, by writ of summons, 1626; Baron Murray, of Tullibardin, co. Perth, 15 April 1604; Earl of Tullibardin, 1606; Earl of Atholl, 1629; Marquess of Atholl, and Viscount Glenalmond, 1676; Duke of Atholl, Marquess of Tullibardin, Earl of Strathtay and Strathardale, Viscount Balquhidir, Lord Balvennie and Gask, 1703; Earl Strange, Baron Murray, of Stanley, co. Gloucester, 18 Aug. 1786.

Motto—*Furth fortune, and fill the fetters.*

Arms—See Plate 51.

JAMES GRAHAM, DUKE, MARQUESS, and EARL of MONTROSE, Marquess of Graham and Buchanan, Earl of Kincardin, Viscount Dundaff, Lord Aberuthven, Myndock, and Fintray, in North Britain; and Earl and Baron GRAHAM, of Belford, co. Northumberland, K.G., D.C.L.; Lord-Justice-General of Scotland, Lord-Lieutenant co. Stirling, Hereditary Sheriff co. Dumbarton, Chancellor of the University of Glasgow, and an Extraordinary President of the Royal Bank of Scotland, some time Master of the Horse, and late Lord Chamberlain to his Majesty; *born* 8 Feb. 1755; succeeded his father, William, the late duke, 23 Sept. 1790; *married*, 1st, 5 March 1785, Jemima-Elizabeth, da. of John, 2d earl of Ashburnham, and by her (who *d.* 17 Sept. 1786) had issue,——1. WILLIAM, *d.* 29 April 1787. His grace *m.*, 2dly, 24 July 1790, Caroline-Maria-Montague, eldest da. of George, 4th duke of Manchester, and has issue;—— 2. GEORGIANA-CHARLOTTE, *b.* 3 June 1791, *m.*, 26 July 1814, George-William Finch-Hatton, esq., now earl of Winchilsea;—— 3. CAROLINE, *b.* 30 Sept. 1792;——4. LUCY, *b.* 28 Sept. 1793, *m.*, 9 Feb. 1818, Edward, viscount Clive, eldest son of the earl of Powis;—5. JAMES, *marquess of Graham, b.* 16 July 1799, M.P.

for Cambridge;——6. Emily, *b.* 23 Jan. 1805;——7. Montagu-William, *b.* 2 Feb. 1807.

Of this celebrated name, the first person who appears upon record, is William de Graham, who settled in Scotland *temp.* David I., and obtained from that prince the lands of Abercorn and Dalkeith. His second son, John Graham, was father of William, father of David, father of David, father of a 3d David, who *d.* about 1270, leaving issue, by Annabella, his wife, da. of Robert, earl of Strathern, 3 sons, 1. Patrick; 2. sir John, of Dundaff, one of the companions of sir William Wallace, and slain at the battle of Falkirk 22 July 1298; 3. sir David, who was one of the nominees of Baliol, in his competition for the crown of Scotland, and one of the nobles of that country who swore fealty to king Edward I. 3 Aug. 1292. Neither of the two younger sons of the 3d sir David appears to have left issue, but the eldest,

Sir Patrick, of Kincardine, styled by Hemingford, "*miles strenuus, inter sapientiores regni illius quasi primus, et inter potentiores nobilissimus,*" continued the line. He was, in 1281, sent to negotiate the marriage between king Alexander III. and Margaret, da. of Guy, earl of Flanders, and was slain at the battle of Dunbar 1296. His great-grandson,

Sir Patrick, of Dundaff and Kincardine, was one of the hostages for the ransom of king David II. 1357. He was twice *m.*; by his 2d wife, Egidia, da. of sir John Stewart, of Railston, and niece of king Robert II., he had issue 4 sons, the eldest of whom, *Patrick*, *m.* Euphame, countess of Strathern, only child of David, earl of Strathern, younger brother of king Robert II.; he was, in her right, earl of Strathern, and ancestor, by her, of the Grahams, earls of Monteith and Airth. By his wife he was father of

Sir William, who was also twice *m.*, 1st, to Mariota, da. of sir John Oliphant, by whom he had issue, *Alexander*; and 2dly, to the princess Mary, 2d da. of king Robert III., (and relict of George, earl of Angus,) and of sir James Kennedy, of Dunure, by whom he had 3 sons, 1. *Robert*, ancestor of the Grahams of Claverhouse, viscounts Dundee; 2. *Patrick*, bishop of St. Andrew's, papal nuntio and legate à latere, *d.* 1478; 3. *William*, ancestor of the Grahams of Balgowan, and the present lord Lynedoch.

Alexander, eldest son of sir William, *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue,

Patrick, 1st lord Graham, so created before 5 July 1451; *d.* 1465, leaving issue a son and heir,

William, 2d lord, *m.* Anne, da. of George Douglas, 4th earl of Angus, and dying 1472, was succeeded by his eldest son,

William, 1st earl of Montrose, who adhered to the party of king James III. against that of his nobles, and was a commander at the battle of Bannockburn 1488, wherein the king lost his

ife. In return for his loyalty, king James IV. was pleased to create him earl of MONTROSE 3 March 1504–5. This earl was, with king James IV. and many other nobles, killed at the fatal battle of Flodden-field 1513. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d earl, who was appointed governor to king James V., by the regent, John, duke of Albany, *m.* Janet, eldest da. of William Keith, 3d earl marischal, by whom he had issue 4 sons and 5 das. His eldest son, Robert, lord Graham, was killed at the battle of Pinkie 1547, in his father's lifetime, leaving a son, JOHN. The earl *d.* 24 May 1571, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JOHN, 3d earl, lord high chancellor of Scotland 1599, and viceroy of that kingdom 1604; *m.* Jean, eldest da. of David, lord Drummond, and dying 9 Nov. 1608, was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 4th earl, lord president of the council in Scotland 1626, and *d.* the same year, leaving issue, by Margaret, da. of William Ruthven, 1st earl of Gourie, 5 das. and an only son,

JAMES, 1st marquess and 5th earl of Montrose, K.G., *b.* 1612, who, strongly attaching himself to Charles I., was appointed, in 1644, captain-general in Scotland, and created marquess of Montrose; but, on his advancing from Edinburgh, with intention to strengthen the king, he was met at Philliphaw, near Selkirk, by major-general Leslie, who was detached from the Scots army in England to oppose his progress, and in a battle fought there 13 Sept. 1645, the marquess was totally defeated with very great loss, himself escaping to the Highlands. He embarked for France in Aug. 1646. The marquess, having procured a supply of money from Denmark and Sweden, got together 500 men, with arms and ammunition, which he sent from Hamburgh to one of the Orkney Islands, and followed immediately, with 100 officers, in April 1650; from thence he landed at Caithness, collected his friends, and a battle took place, in which he was defeated by colonel Strahan, condemned by the Scots parliament, and, on 21 May 1650, was hanged at the Cross, on a gibbet thirty feet high, for the space of three hours, then beheaded and quartered, and his head fixed on the Tolbooth prison After the restoration of Charles II., his majesty reversed the sentence, and his scattered remains were collected and buried, with great solemnity, in the cathedral church of St. Giles, May 1661; *m.* Magdalene-Carnegie, da. of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and had issue,

JAMES, 2d marquess, commonly designated the *good* marquess, by which appellation he was long and affectionately remembered; who, immediately on the king's return, was restored to his honours and estate; *m.* Isabel Douglas, da. of William, 7th earl of Morton, widow of Robert, 1st earl of Roxburgh, and had issue,

1. JAMES, 3d marquess.
2. ANNE, *m.* William, 2d son of William, lord Cochrane, ancestor to the earls of Dundonald.

He *d.* 1669, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 3d marquess, *m.* Christian, da. of John Leslie, duke of Rothes; and dying in 1683, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 1st duke and 4th marquess of Montrose, K.G., was, by queen Anne, 1705, appointed admiral of North Britain, and, 24 April 1707, was advanced to the dignity of duke of MONTROSE; *m.* Christian-Carnegie, da. of David, 3d earl of Northesk, and by her (who *d.* in 1744) had issue,

1. MARGARET; 2. JAMES, both *d.* young.

3. DAVID, whom king George I. was pleased to advance to the dignity of the peerage in England, by the titles of earl and baron GRAHAM, of Belford, co. Northumberland, 23 May 1722, with remainder to his brothers, William and George, *d. unm.* 1731.

4. WILLIAM, 2d duke.

5. GEORGE, capt. R.N., *d. unm.* 2 Jan. 1747.

The duke *d.* 7 Jan. 1742, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

WILLIAM, 2d duke of Montrose, and 2d earl and baron Graham, of Belford; succeeded to the English honours on the death of his brother, David, in 1731; *m.*, Oct. 1741, Lucy Manners, da. of John, 2d duke of Rutland, and had,

1. JAMES, 3d duke.

2. LUCY, *m.*, 1771, Archibald Douglas, lord Douglas, of Castle Douglas, and *d.* 13 Feb. 1779.

The marquess *d.* 23 Sept. 1790, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, present and 3d duke, and 3d earl and baron Graham, of Belford, in the peerage of England.

Heir Apparent—JAMES, marquess of GRAHAM, the duke's son.

Creations—Lord Graham, 1445; Earl of Montrose, co. Forfar, 1505; Marquess of Montrose, 1644; Lord Aberuthven, Myndock, and Fintray, Viscount Dundaff, Earl of Kincardin, Marquess of Graham and Buchanan, and Duke of Montrose, 1707; Earl of Graham, and Baron Belford, co. Northumberland, 1711.

Motto—*N'oubliez pas.* Forget not.

Arms—See Plate 51.

JAMES-HENRY INNES-KER, DUKE and EARL of ROXBURGH, Marquess of Beaumont and Cessford, Earl of Kelso, Viscount Broxmouth and Baron Ker, of Cessford and Caverton, and a Baronet; *born* July 1816; succeeded his father, James, the late duke, 19 July 1823.

This ancient family, and that of the marquess of Lothian, are of Anglo-Norman lineage, descended from two brothers, *Ralph* and *John*, who settled in Scotland in the 13th century, forming two distinct races of border chiefs. From the above Ralph descended the *Kers of Fernihurst*, (*see marquess of Lothian*;) and from John, the *Kers of Cessfurd*, ancestors of the *dukes of Roxburgh*. Eleventh in descent from him was

Sir ROBERT KERR, of Cessfurd, *b.* about 1570, created, 18

Sept. 1616, earl of *Roxburgh*, and lord Ker, of Cessfurd and Caverton; *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of sir William Maitland, of Leithingtoun, by whom he had issue, 1. *William*, *d.* young; 2. *Jean*, *m.* John, 2d earl of Perth, and had issue, 1. James, 3d earl of Perth; 2. sir John Drummond, of Logiealmond; 3. WILLIAM, who became 2d earl of Roxburgh; 4. Jane, *m.* John, 3d earl of Wigton; 5. Lillias, *m.* James, earl of Tullibardin; 3. *Isabel*, *m.* James Scrimgeour, 2d viscount of Dundee; 4. *Mary*, *m.*, 1st, James Haliburton, of Pitcur; and 2dly, James, 2d earl of Southesk. The earl *m.*, 2dly, Jeane, da. of Patrick, lord Drummond, and sister of his son-in-law, the earl of Perth, by whom he had issue one son, 5. *Harry*, lord Ker, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue 4 das., 1. Jean, of whom hereafter; 2. Anne, *m.* John, 4th earl of Wigton; 3. Margaret, *m.* 1666, sir James Innes, of Innes, bart.; 4. Sophia, *d. unm.* On the death of his son, the earl obtained, 1646, a new charter of his dignities and estates, under the powers conferred, by which he entailed them, 1st, on his grandson, sir William Drummond, then on the three younger sons of his grandda., Jane, countess of Wigton, (who all *d. unm.*,) under the express condition, that whoever succeeded to the title, should marry the eldest da. of his late son; and failing them, to the das. of his said son, and their heirs male in succession. This entail was confirmed by act of parliament 1649; and the earl dying 18 Jan. 1650, was succeeded, according to its provisions, by his grandson,

Sir WILLIAM DRUMMOND, 2d earl, who, 1655, *m.* his cousin, lady Jean Ker, and by her had issue, ROBERT, 3d earl; and *John*, who succeeded, in 1671, to the title of lord Bellenden, (pursuant to disposition executed 14 April 1671, by William, lord Bellenden, who was son of Margaret, sister of the 1st earl of Roxburgh, and was created lord Bellenden 1661,) and was ancestor of the 4th duke, as hereafter stated. The earl *d.* 2 July 1675, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 3d earl, who was drowned near Yarmouth 1682, leaving issue, ROBERT, 4th earl, who *d. unm.* 13 June 1696; and

JOHN, 5th earl, K.G., created, 25 April 1707, duke of Roxburgh, &c., with limitation of the title to those who should succeed to that of earl of Roxburgh, under the settlement of 1646, *m.* Mary, only child of Daniel Finch, earl of Winchilsea and Nottingham, by his 1st wife, Essex, da. and co-h. of Robert Rich, earl of Warwick, and *d.* 24 Feb. 1741, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 19 Sept. 1718) an only son,

ROBERT, 2d duke, created *Earl* and *Baron Ker*, of Wakefield, in England, 24 May 1722, *m.* Essex, da. of sir Roger Mostyn, of Mostyn, bart., and had issue,

1. JOHN, 3d duke.
2. ROBERT, *d. unm.* 1761.
3. ESSEX, *b.* 25 Jan. 1744, *d. unm.* 11 Sept. 1819; and

4. MARY, *b.* 17 March 1746, *d. unm.* 16 Feb. 1818; both bridemaids to queen Charlotte 1761.

The duke *d.* 23 Aug. 1755, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 3d duke, K.G. and K.T., (the celebrated collector of books, from whom the Roxburgh Club takes its name,) *d. unm.* 19 March 1804, when the English titles of earl and baron Ker became extinct; but his Scots honours devolved on his kinsman, William, 7th lord Bellenden, whose descent we proceed to trace.

John, 2d lord Bellenden, son of the 2d earl of Roxburgh, *d.* 1707, leaving issue, *John*, 3d lord; and William, father of the 7th lord, and 4th duke. *John*, 3d lord, *d.* 1740, leaving issue, *Ker*, 4th lord, and *Robert*, 6th lord: *Ker*, 4th lord, left an only child, *John*, 5th lord, who *d. unm.* 1796, and was succeeded by his uncle, *John*, who also *d. unm.* 1797, when the barony devolved upon his cousin,

WILLIAM, 7th lord Bellenden, succeeded, on the death of his kinsman, John, 3d duke, in 1804, to the titles of duke of Roxburgh, &c., but *d.* without issue 22 Oct. 1805, when the whole male line of William, 2d earl of Roxburgh, failed; and the succession to the titles and estates was the subject of contest for seven years, the claimants being, 1. the late duke, as heir of lady Margaret Innes, 3d da. of Harry, lord Ker, son of the 1st earl; 2. lady Essex Ker, da. of the 2d duke; 3. major-gen. Walter Ker, as heir male of the 1st earl; and 4. the right hon. William Drummond, of Logiealmond, as heir male of the 2d earl. The house of lords, 11 May 1812, resolved, that the late duke had made out his claim; and we now proceed to detail the descent on which it was founded.

It has already been stated, that Margaret, 3d da. of Harry, lord Ker, and grandda. of the 1st earl, *m.* sir *James Innes*, of Innes, bart.; by him she had issue, sir *Harry* Innes, who *m.*, 1694, Jean, da. of Duncan Forbes, of Culloden, and *d.* 12 Nov. 1721, leaving a son and heir, sir *Harry*, who *m.*, 1727, Anne, da. of sir James Grant, of Grant, bart., and *d.* 1762, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 2 Feb. 1771) a son and heir,

JAMES, who became, in 1812, 5th duke of Roxburgh, &c., *b.* 1739, *m.*, 1769, Mary, da. of sir John Wray, of Glentworth, co. Lincoln, bart., and thereupon took the surname of Norcliffe. This lady *d.* without issue 20 July 1807, and his grace *m.*, 2dly, 28 July 1807, Harriet, da. of Benjamin Charlewood, of Windlesham, by whom (who *m.*, 2dly, Nov. 1827, major O'Reilly) he had issue,

1. A DA., *b.* and *d.* 26 May 1814.

2. JAMES-HENRY, present duke.

His grace *d.* 19 July 1823, and was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES-HENRY, present and 6th duke.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Earl of Roxburgh, Lord Ker, of Cessfurd and Ca-

verton 1616, with limitation to his issue male; a new grant of the same honours 1646, with the precedence of 1616, and power to the grantee to nominate a successor; Duke of Roxburgh, Marquess of Cessfurd and Beaumont, Earl of Kelso, and Viscount Broxmouth 1707, with remainder to the heirs succeeding to the earldom of Roxburgh.

Motto—*Pro Christo et patria, dulce periculum.* For Christ and my country, danger is sweet.

Arms—See Plate 52.

MARQUESSES.

CHARLES DOUGLASS, MARQUESS and EARL of QUEENSBERRY, Viscount Drumlanrig, Lord Douglas, of Hawick and Tibbers, K.T., and a Baronet; succeeded to the above titles on the death of William, 4th duke of Queensberry, 3d earl of March, Ruglen, &c., 23 Dec. 1810; Lord-Lieutenant co. Dumfries; *married*, 13 Aug. 1803, Caroline Scott, 3d da. of Henry, 3d duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry, K.G., and has issue,——1. CAROLINE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 11 July 1804, *d.* 7 April 1811;——2. LOUISA-ANNE, *b.* 24 June 1806;——3. MARY-ELIZABETH, *b.* 24 Nov. 1807;——4. HARRIET-CHRISTIAN, *b.* 22 July 1809;——5. JANE-MARGARET-MARY, *b.* 15 Jan. 1811;——6. FRANCES-CAROLINE, *b.* Jan. 1813, *d.* Oct. 1827;——7. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1814;——8. ANNE, *b.* 26 April 1817.

This branch of the Douglas family is derived from sir William Douglas of Drumlanrig, son of James, earl of Douglas and Marr, who was slain at Otterburn 1388. Tenth in descent from him was

WILLIAM DOUGLAS, who, 1 April 1628, was created baron Douglas, of Hawick and Tibbers, and viscount of Drumlanrig, and, 13 June 1633, advanced to the dignity of earl of Queensberry; *m.* Isabel, 4th da. of Mark Ker, 1st earl of Lothian, and had besides other issue,

1. JAMES, his successor.

2. Sir WILLIAM, of Kelhead, bart., ancestor of the present marquess, of whom hereafter.

The earl *d.* 8 March 1640, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d earl, who by his 2d wife, Margaret, da. of John

Stewart, 1st earl of Traquair, had issue five das., who all *m.*, and four sons,

1. WILLIAM, 1st duke.
2. JAMES, killed at Namur, 1691, leaving two sons, *James* and *William*, who both *d.* s.p.
3. JOHN, killed at Treves, 1673, s.p.
4. ROBERT, killed at Maestricht, 1676, also s.p.

The earl *d.* 1671, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 1st duke and marquess of Queensberry; 11 Feb. 1682, he was created lord Douglas, of Kilmount, Middlebie, and Dornock; viscount of Nith, Torthorwold, and Ross, earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar; marquess of Queensberry; and, in April 1688, he obtained the king's sign manual to the lord lion king-at-arms, ordering the double tressure to be superadded to his armorial bearings, as it is in the royal achievements; he was also, 3 Feb. 1685, created marquess of Dumfries, and duke of Queensberry; *m.*, 1687, Isabel, da. of William, marquess of Douglas, and had issue,

1. JAMES, his successor, and 1st duke of Dover.
2. WILLIAM, created, 20 April 1697, earl of March, &c., *m.* Jean, 2d da. of John Hay, 1st marquess of Tweeddale, and had issue, *William*, 2d earl of March, who, by Anne, da. of John Hamilton, earl of Selkirk, was father of William, 5th duke of Queensberry.
3. GEORGE, *d. unm.* 1693.
4. ANNE, *m.*, 1697, David, 3d earl of Wemyss.

His grace *d.* 8 March 1695, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d duke of Queensberry, &c., K.G., *b.* 18 Dec. 1662; created baron of Rippon, marquess of Beverley, and duke of Dover, in England, 26 May 1708, in reward of his services in bringing about the union of the two kingdoms. In 1706, he resigned into the hands of the crown his titles of duke of Queensberry, marquess of Dumfriesshire, earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, viscount of Nith, Torthorwold, and Ross, and baron Douglas of Kinmont, Middlebie, and Dornock; and obtained a new patent, 17 June 1706, to him and his heirs of entail, (male or female, being descended from William, 1st earl of Queensberry,) succeeding to the property of Queensberry; but in this surrender and new grant, the titles of marquess and earl of Queensberry, viscount of Drumlanrig, and baron Douglas of Hawick and Tibbers, were not included, but they were left to descend according to the original patents of creation. His grace *m.*, 4 Dec. 1685, Mary, 4th da. of Charles, lord Clifford, eldest son of Richard, earl of Burlington and Cork, and had issue by her, (besides three sons and three das., who *d.* young,)

1. CHARLES, 3d duke.
2. JANE, *m.* Francis, duke of Buccleuch, whose grandson, Henry, duke of Buccleuch, eventually succeeded to the dukedom of Queensberry, and the other titles included in the patent of 1706.
3. ANNE, *m.* William Finch, brother of Daniel, 6th earl of Winchilsea, and *d.* 20 Oct. 1741, s.p.

The duke *d.* 6 July 1711, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 3d duke of Queensberry, and 2d duke of Dover, who had, during his father's lifetime, and when not eight years

old, 17 June 1706, been created earl of Soloway, viscount Tibbers, &c., with remainders to the heirs male of the body of his father not inheriting the title of duke of Queensberry; *b.* 24 Nov. 1698, *m.*, 10 March 1720, Catherine, da. of Henry Hyde, earl of Clarendon and Rochester, by whom he had issue two sons, Henry and Charles, who both *d.* in their father's lifetime, s.p.; and the duke dying 22 Oct. 1778, aged 80, his English honours became extinct, but the Scots devolved on his cousin,

WILLIAM, 3d earl of March, grandson, as before stated, of William, earl of March, 2d son of the 1st duke of Queensberry, who thereupon became 4th duke. His grace was K.T., and created, 21 Aug. 1786, baron Douglas, of Amesbury, in England; *d. unm.* 23 Dec. 1810, when his English barony, and the earldoms of March and Ruglen, became extinct. The dukedom of Queensberry, and the other titles included in the patent of 1706, devolved on the duke of Buccleuch; (*see that title;*) and the titles of marquess and earl of Queensberry, viscount of Drumlanrig, and baron Douglas, of Hawick and Tibbers, on the present marquess, whose descent from the 2d son of the 1st earl we now proceed to trace.

Sir WILLIAM DOUGLAS, of Kelhead, 2d son of the 1st earl of Queensberry, was created a bart. 20 Feb. 1678, in which title he was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

Sir JAMES, who was father of

Sir WILLIAM, who *m.*, 1705, Helen, da. of col. John Erskine, and *d.* 1733, leaving issue ten sons and four das.; his eldest son,

Sir JOHN, *m.* Christian, da. of sir William Conyngham, of Caprington, co. Ayr, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Nov. 1741,)

1. Sir WILLIAM, his successor.

2. JAMES-CHARLES-SHOLTO, some time collector of the customs in Jamaica, *m.*, 1st, Basilia, da. of James Dawes, of Jamaica, and had issue by her,

1. *James-Sholto*, major in the army, *m.*, and has issue, 1. sir James-Dawes, lieut.-col., K.C.B., *m.*, 7 Sept. 1815, Marianne, youngest da. of William Bullock, esq., and has issue; 2. George-Robert, *b.* 1789, *d.* Dec. 1817; 3. Sholto; 4. Sarah, *m.*, 1817, her cousin, John Douglas, of Lockerby, esq.

2. *John-Graham*, *d. unm.* 1807.

3. *Stair*, rear-adm., *m.* Anne, da. of John Payne, esq., and *d.* 22 Nov. 1826, leaving issue a son, Stair, and other children.

James-C.-S. Douglas *m.*, 2dly, Mary, da. of the rev. dr. Richard Bullock, by whom he had issue,

4. *Charles*, *d. unm.* 1806.

5. *Edward-Bullock*, *m.* Harriet, da. of the rev. dr. Richard Bullock, rector of St. Paul, Covent-garden.

6. *Lucy-Maria*, *m.* the rev. Thomas Newton, and *d.* 1811.

Sir John *d.* Nov. 1773, and was succeeded by his son,

Sir WILLIAM, *m.*, 21 March 1772, Grace, da. and co-h. of William Johnston, of Lockerby, esq., and had issue,

1. CHARLES, present marquess.

2. ARCHIBALD, in the army, *d. unm.* 2 Dec. 1796.

3. JOHN, of Lockerby, *m.*, 16 July 1817, Sarah, da. of James-Sholto Douglas, esq., and has issue.

4. HENRY-ALEXANDER, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Robert Dalzell, esq., and has issue.

5. WILLIAM-ROBERT-KEITH, *m.*, 24 Nov. 1821, Elizabeth, da. of Walter Irvine, esq., and has issue,
   1. *William*, *b.* 1824.
   2. *Walter*, *b.* 1825.
6. MARY, *m.*, 20 March 1817, sir Thomas-Sydney Beckwith, K.C.B.
7. CHRISTIAN.
8. CATHARINE-HERON.

Sir William *d.* 16 May 1783, and was succeeded in the baronetcy by his son,

CHARLES, who, in 1810, succeeded, as above stated, to the title of marquess of Queensberry; and is the present and 5th marquess.

Heir Presumptive—The marquess's brother, JOHN DOUGLAS, esq., of Lockerby.

Creations—Marquess of Queensberry, 11 Feb. 1682; Earl, 1663; and Viscount Drumlanrig, 1628.

Motto—*Forward.*

Arms—See Plate 53.

GEORGE HAY, MARQUESS and EARL of TWEEDDALE, Earl of Gifford, Viscount Walden, Lord Yester, K.T. and C.B., Hereditary Chamberlain of Dumfermline; *born* 1 Feb. 1787; succeeded his father, George, the late marquess, 19 Aug. 1804; Colonel in the Army, and Aid-de-Camp to the King. The Marquess was Aid-de-Camp to the duke of Wellington, at the battle of Busaco, 27 Sept. 1810, where he was wounded: *married*, 1st, 18 Aug. 1813, ——, da. of John Forbes, of Seaton, co. Aberdeen, esq., deceased; and 2dly, 28 March 1816, Susannah Montagu, 2d da. of William, duke of Manchester, and has issue,——1. SUSAN-GEORGIANA, *b.* 12 March 1817;——2. HANNAH-CHARLOTTE, *b.* April 1818;——3. LOUISA-JANE, *b.* 29 July 1819;——4. ELIZABETH, *b.* 27 Sept. 1820;——5. GEORGE, *earl of Gifford*, *b.* 26 April 1822;——6. MELLICENT, *b.* Sept. 1823, *d.* Jan. 1826;——7. ARTHUR, *b.* 9 Nov. 1824;——8. WILLIAM-MONTAGU, *b.* 27 Jan. 1826.

The first person of this name who appears in the Scots records, is *William de Haya*, who settled in Lothian at the close of the 12th century, and had the office of *pincerna domini regis* (king's butler) during the reigns of Malcolm IV. and William the Lion. He *d.* about 1170, leaving issue two sons, 1. *William*, ancestor of the earls of *Errol*; and 2. *Robert*, ancestor of the marquess of *Tweeddale*.

JOHN HAY, 12th in descent from *Robert*, was, 29 Jan. 1487-8, created lord Hay, of Yester, which title descended in regular succession to WILLIAM, 5th lord, who *d.* 1576, leaving two sons; 1. WILLIAM, 6th lord, who *d.* without issue male; and 2. JAMES, 7th lord, who *d.* 1609, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 8th lord Yester, created, 1 Dec. 1646, earl of Tweeddale; *m.*, 1st, Jean, da. of Alexander Seaton, 1st earl of Dumfermline, by whom he had,

1. JOHN, 2d earl.

He *m.* 2dly, Margaret, da. of Alexander Montgomery, 6th earl of Eglinton, by whom he had a son,

2. WILLIAM, of Drumelzier, *m.* and had a numerous issue.

The earl *d.* 1654, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl, created, 17 Dec. 1694, viscount Walden, earl of Gifford, and marquess of Tweeddale; *m.* Jean, da. of Walter Scott, 1st earl of Buccleuch, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d marquess.
2. DAVID, of Belton, *m.* and left issue.
3. ALEXANDER, of Spott, *m.* and left issue.
4. GILBERT.
5. WILLIAM.
6. MARGARET, *m.* Robert, 3d earl of Roxburgh.
7. JEAN, *m.* William, 1st earl of March.

The marquess *d.* 11 Aug. 1697, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d marquess, *b.* 1645, *m.*, 11 Dec. 1666, Anne, only child and h. of John Maitland, duke of Lauderdale, and *d.* 20 April 1715, having had issue by her,

1. CHARLES, 3d marquess.
2. JOHN, brig.-gen. under the duke of Marlborough, and col. Scots Greys, *d.* 1706, s.p.
3. WILLIAM, of Newhall, *m.* Margaret, only child of John Hay, of Linplum, and had a numerous issue, of whom John, eldest son, who *d.* 1755, was father of

GEORGE, 7th marquess.

The marquess *d.* 20 April 1713, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 3d marquess, *m.* Susan, da. of William and Anne, duke and duchess of Hamilton, relict of John, 2d earl of Dundonald, and had,

1. JOHN, 4th marquess.
2. CHARLES, major-gen., *d. unm.* 1 May 1760.
3. GEORGE, 6th marquess.

The marquess *d.* 17 Dec. 1715, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 4th marquess, *m.*, April 1748, Frances Carteret, da. of John, earl Granville, and by her (who *d.* 21 Dec. 1788) had, besides other children, who *d.* young,

1. GEORGE, 5th marquess.
2. CATHERINE, *m.* capt. William Hay, 2d son of John, of Newhall, above named, great-grandson of the 2d and elder brother of the 7th marquess.

The marquess *d.* 1 Dec. 1762, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, 5th marquess, *d.* a minor 4 Oct. 1770, and was succeeded by his uncle,

GEORGE, 6th marquess, who *d.* without issue 16 Nov. 1787, and was succeeded by his distant cousin,

GEORGE, 7th marquess, grandson, as before stated, of lord William Hay, of Newhall, 2d son of John, 2d marquess, *m.*, 1785, Hannah-Charlotte Maitland, da. of James, 5th earl of Lauderdale, and by her (who *d.* 6 May 1804) had,

1. GEORGE, present marquess.
2. JAMES, lieut.-col. grenadier-guards, *m.*, 18 Aug. 1813, Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Forbes, of Seaton, co. Aberdeen, esq., and has issue,
   1. A *son*, *b.* 15 Oct. 1815.
   2. A *da.*, *b.* 1817.
   3. A *da.*, *b.* 18 Sept. 1818.
   4. A *son*, *b.* 8 May 1820.
3. JOHN, capt. R.N., M.P. for co. Haddington.

4. WILLIAM-GEORGE, *d.* young.
5. EDWARD-GEORGE, lieut. rifle brigade.
6. THOMAS.
7. DOROTHEA-FRANCES, *m.*, 23 Oct. 1809, John-Henry Ley, esq., clerk to the house of commons.
8. HANNAH-CHARLOTTE, *m.*, 28 May 1815, John Thorpe, of Chippenham Park, co. Cambridge, esq.
9. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 7 June 1813, Joseph-Hope Weir, of Craigie Hall and Blackwood, esq.
10. JANE.
11. JULIA-TOMLINSON, *m.*, 28 July 1828, John-Cam Hobhouse, esq., M.P. for Westminster.

The marquess *d.* at Verdun, in France, 9 Aug. 1804, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 8th marquess.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE, earl of GIFFORD, son of the marquess.

Creations—Lord Hay, of Yester, 1487; Earl of Tweeddale, co. Peebles, 1646; Viscount Walden, Earl of Gifford, and Marquess of Tweeddale, 1694.

Motto—*Spare nought.*

Arms—See Plate 53.

JOHN-WILLIAM-ROBERT KERR, MARQUESS and EARL of LOTHIAN, Earl of Ancram, Baron Kerr, of Newbottle and Jedburgh, in Scotland; and *Baron Kerr*, of Kerraheugh, co. Roxburgh, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, *b.* 1 Feb. 1794, succeeded his father, William, the late marquess, 27 April 1824.

The marquess of Lothian is male representative of the house of *Ker*, of Fernihurst, whose ancestor, *Ralph Ker*, settled in Teviotdale about 1330; and, at the same time, represents and derives some of his titles from a junior branch of the Kers, of Cessfurd, (in which family is the title of duke of Roxburgh.)

Sir *Andrew Ker*, of Fernihurst, 8th in descent from Ralph above named, *d.* 1545, leaving two sons, 1. *John*, of Fernihurst, who was grandfather of Andrew, created, 1622, baron Jedburgh; and of Robert, earl of Somerset, K.G., the favourite of king James I.; 2. *Robert*, of Ancram, whose grandson,

ROBERT, in 1633, was created earl of Ancram, to him and his issue male by his 2d wife, with remainder to his issue male whatsoever; *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of sir John Murray, of Blackbarony, by whom he had a son, WILLIAM, 3d earl of Ancram and of Lothian; and 2dly, Anne, only surviving da. of William Stanley, 6th earl of Derby, by whom he had several das., and one son, CHARLES, who, in 1654, succeeded his father as 2d earl of Ancram, and *d.* s.p.; whereupon the title of Ancram devolved upon his half (and elder) brother,

WILLIAM, who, having *m.* Anne, countess of Lothian, eldest da. and co-h. of Robert Ker, 2d earl of Lothian, and grandda. of Mark Ker, who was created baron Newbottle 1591, and earl

of Lothian 1606, (which Mark, earl of Lothian, was son and h. of Mark Ker, of Newbottle, 2d son of sir Andrew Ker, of Cessfurd, ancestor of the dukes of Roxburgh,) was himself created earl of Lothian 1631; and, on his half-brother's death, became also earl of Ancram. He *d.* 1675, leaving issue, by the said countess,

ROBERT, 4th earl of Lothian and Ancram; appointed by king William III. lord justice-general and high-commissioner to the general assembly of the church, in Scotland; and, 1701, created marquess of Lothian, *m.* Jean, da. of Archibald Campbell, marquess of Argyll, and by her (who *d.* 31 July 1712) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 2d marquess.
2. CHARLES, director of the chancery in Scotland, *m.* Janet, da. of sir David Murray, of Stanhope, co. Peebles, bart., and *d.* 1735, leaving a numerous issue.
3. JOHN, col. 31st foot, *d.* 1726, *unm.*
4. MARK, general in the army, and governor of Edinburgh Castle, *d. unm.* 1752.
5. JAMES, *d. unm.*
6. MARY, *m.* James, marquess of Douglas.
7. 8. 9. 10. Four other das., all *d.* young.

The marquess *d.* 15 Feb. 1703, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 2d marquess, who, on the death of his kinsman, Robert, 3d lord Jedburgh, in 1692, inherited the title of baron Jedburgh, by virtue of a special limitation in the patent of that honour, *m.* Jean, da. of Archibald, earl of Argyll, and *d.* 28 Feb. 1722, leaving issue by her 4 das., and an only son,

WILLIAM, 3d marquess, K.T., *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of sir Thomas Nicholson, of Kemnay, co. Aberdeen, bart., and by her (who *d.* 30 Sept. 1759) had issue,

1. WILLIAM-HENRY, 4th marquess.
2. ROBERT, capt. in the army, killed at Culloden, 16 April 1746.
3. JANE, *d.* young.

The marquess *m.*, 2dly, his cousin, Jean, da. of lord Charles Ker, 2d son of the 1st marquess, but by her (who *d.* 26 Dec. 1787) had no issue. He *d.* 28 July 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM-HENRY, 4th marquess, *m.* Louisa-Caroline, only da. of Robert, earl of Holdernesse, great-grandda. of Frederick, duke Schomberg and Leinster, (killed at the battle of the Boyne, 1690,) and of Charles-Louis, elector-palatine, by whom (who *d.* 15 Nov. 1758) he had,

1. WILLIAM-JOHN, 5th marquess.
2. LOUISA, *m.*, in 1759, lord George Lennox, brother to Charles, 3d duke of Richmond, K.G.
3. WILHELMINA-EMILIA, *m.*, 2 Jan. 1783, major-gen. John Macleod, of the royal artillery.

The marquess *d.* 20 April 1775, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM-JOHN, 5th marquess, general in the army, col. 11th regt. of dragoons, and K.T., *b.* 1737, *m.*, 15 July 1760, Elizabeth, only da. of Chichester Fortescue, of Dromisken, co. Louth, (by Elizabeth Wellesley, eldest da. of Richard, 1st lord Mornington,) and by her (who *d.* 27 Dec. 1787) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 6th marquess.

2. CHARLES-BEAUCHAMP, *b.* 19 July 1775, *d.* 20 March 1816, having *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William Crump, of Farnham, co. Surrey, esq., and had issue,
   1. *Charles-William-John*, *b.* Sept. 1801.
   2. *Mark-Henry*, *b.* Nov. 1802.
   3. *Caroline*, *b.* Aug. 1804, *m.*, 4 April 1826, Thomas Pearse, of Highway House, Froyle, Hants.
   4. *Beauchamp*, *b.* May 1806.
   5. *Charlotte*, *b.* June 1807.
   6. *Francis*, *b.* March 1809.
   7. *William*, *b.* 1811.
   8. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 1813.

3. MARK-ROBERT, rear-admiral of the white, *b.* 12 Nov. 1776, *m.*, 18 July 1799, Charlotte Macdonald, 3d da. of Randall-William, marquess of Antrim, and has issue,
   1. *Letitia-Louisa*, *b.* May 1800, *d.* 1819.
   2. *Sydney*, *d.* an infant.
   3. *William*, *b.* 1802, *d.* 1819.
   4. *Mark*, *b.* 1803, *d.* young.
   5. *Georgiana-Anne-Emily*, *b.* July 1806, *m.*, 17 Oct. 1825, the hon. and rev. Frederick Bertie, brother to the earl of Abingdon.
   6. *Caroline-Mary*, *b.* July 1807, *m.*, 29 July 1826, the rev. Horace-R. Pechell.
   7. *Schomberg*, *b.* April 1809.
   8. *Charlotte-Elizabeth*, *b.* 31 May 1811.
   9. *Hugh-Seymour*, *b.* 7 Aug. 1812.
   10. *Mark*, *b.* 3 April 1814.
   11. *Fanny*, *b.* 26 May 1815.
   12. *Arthur-Schomberg*, *b.* 16 May 1820.

4. ROBERT, major in the army, and secretary to the order of the Thistle, *m.* Mary, da. of the rev. Edward Gilbert, of Windsor House, co. Cornwall, and has issue,
   1. *Elizabeth-Anne*, *b.* 16 May 1807.
   2. *Louisa-Grace*, *b.* 15 Sept. 1808.
   3. *William-Walter-Raleigh*, *b.* 26 Nov. 1809.
   4. *Georgiana-Christina*, *b.* 22 Feb. 1811.
   5. *Mary-Frances*, *b.* 11 July 1815.
   6. *Emily-Caroline-Fortescue*, *b.* 27 June 1817.
   7. *Charles-Hope*, *b.* 12 Nov. 1818.
   8. *Henry-Ashburton*, *b.* 28 Jan. 1821.
   9. *Lucy-Maria*, *b.* 21 June 1822.
   10. *Robert-Dundas*, *b.* 1 Jan. 1824.
   11. *Schomberg-Frederick-Ayliffe*, *b.* 12 Sept. 1825.

5. ELIZABETH, *b.* 2 Sept. 1765, *m.*, 20 Nov. 1794, Robert, lord Dormer, and *d.* 18 Aug. 1822.

6. CAROLINE-SIDNEY, *b.* 8 Sept. 1766.

7. MARY, *b.* 5 Dec. 1767, *m.*, 8 Dec. 1783, the hon. lieut.-gen. Frederick St. John, 2d son of Frederick, 3d viscount Bolingbroke, and *d.* 6 Feb. 1791.

8. LOUISA, *b.* 30 Nov. 1768, *m.*, 2 June 1793, Arthur Atherly, of Southampton, esq., and *d.* 23 June 1819.

9. HARRIET, *d.* young.

The marquess *d.* 4 Jan. 1815, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 6th marquess, K.T., created a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of baron *Kerr*, of Kerraheugh, co. Roxburgh, 14 July 1821, *m.*, 1st, 14 April 1793, Henrietta, da. of John Hobart, 2d earl of Buckinghamshire, (whose former marriage with Somerset Lowry, earl of Belmore, was dissolved by act of parliament,) and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1805) had issue,

1. JOHN-WILLIAM-ROBERT, present marquess.
2. SCHOMBERG-ROBERT, *b.* 18 Aug. 1795, *d.*
3. ISABELLA-EMILY-CAROLINE, *b.* 7 Dec. 1797.
4. HENRY-FRANCIS-CHARLES, *b.* 17 Aug. 1800.

The marquess *m.*, 2dly, Dec. 1806, Henrietta, da. of Henry Scott, 3d duke of Buccleuch, K.G., and had issue,

5. Elizabeth-Georgiana, *b.* 25 Sept. 1807.
6. Harriet-Louisa-Anne, *b.* 19 Oct. 1808.
7. Frances, *b.* 9 Oct. 1810.
8. Anne, *b.* 1812.
9. Charles-Arthur, *b.* 1814.
10. Mark-Ralph-George, *b.* 14 Dec. 1816.
11. Frederick, *b.* 28 Sept. 1818.
12. Georgiana-Augusta, *b.* 19 July 1821, to whom his majesty stood sponsor.

The marquess *d.* 27 April 1824, and was succeeded by his son, John-William-Robert, present and 7th marquess.

Heir Presumptive—Lord Henry-Francis-Charles Kerr, the marquess's brother.

Creations—Baron of Newbottle, 15 Oct. 1587; Baron of Jedburgh, 2 Feb. 1622; Earl of Ancram and Marquess of Lothian, 23 June 1701 (Scots titles); Baron Kerr, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 14 July 1821.

Motto—*Sero, sed serio.* Late, but seriously.

Arms—See Plate 53.

EARLS.

ELIZABETH-SUTHERLAND GOWER, COUNTESS of SUTHERLAND, and Baroness of Strathnaver, co. Sutherland, in her own right; *born* 24 May 1765; succeeded her father, William, the 17th earl, 16 June 1766; *married*, 4 Sept. 1785, George, marquess of Stafford, K.G.; for her issue by whom see *Marquess of* STAFFORD, in the Peerage of England.

This title is the most ancient of any in Great Britain, having continued, without interruption, in the lineal course of descent, for almost six centuries: while nearly all the other ancient Scotch titles have been changed in their destinations by resignations and new patents, this earldom has remained unaltered, and been transmitted through twenty generations, in regular order of descent, to ELIZABETH, the present possessor.

WILLIAM, 1st earl of Sutherland, was great-grandson of Freskin, a Fleming, who settled in Scotland during the reign of David I. His father, Hugh Freskin, had obtained the territory of Sutherland forfeited by the earl of Caithness, when he rebelled 1197; and he was created an earl, by Alexander II., in reward of his assistance in crushing the rebellion of Gillespoe, in 1228, and at the same time to balance the power of the earl of Caithness. He *d.* 1248, and from him the earldom descended, in an unbroken line from father to son, to WILLIAM, 4th earl, who *m.* Margaret, eldest da. of king Robert I., and full sister to king David II., who erected the earldom of Sutherland into a regality, by charter, 10 Nov. 1345. From William, the title descended to JOHN, 9th earl, who *d.* without issue 1514, when it devolved on his only sister, Elizabeth, wife of Adam Gordon, of Aboyne, 2d son of George, 2d earl of Huntley, and she was accordingly en-

feoffed in the earldom, 30 June 1515. On her death it descended to her grandson and heir, JOHN, 10th earl, and from him, through a series of eight generations, to the present countess's grandfather,

WILLIAM, 16th earl, *b.* 1707; *m.*, 2 April 1734, Elizabeth Wemyss, eldest da. of David, 3d earl of Wemyss, and by her (who *d.* 20 July 1747) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 17th earl.

2. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 29 Dec. 1757, her cousin, the hon. James Wemyss, 3d son of James, 4th earl of Wemyss, and *d.* 24 Jan. 1803.

The earl *d.* 7 Dec. 1750, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 17th earl, *b.* 29 May 1735, *m.*, 14 April 1761, Mary, eldest da. and co-heiress of William Maxwell of Prestoun, Kircudbright, esq., and had issue, *Catherine*, *d.* 3 Jan. 1766, and ELIZABETH, the present countess. The earl *d.* 16 June 1766, having survived his countess (who *d.* of the fatigue and anxiety attendant upon nursing her husband in his fatal illness) just 16 days. On the death of the earl, without issue male, a competition arose for the title of earl of Sutherland, between Elizabeth, the present countess, sir Robert Gordon, of Gordonstoun, bart., and George Sutherland, of Force, esq.; when, on an appeal to the house of lords, they were, 21 March 1771, pleased unanimously to resolve,

1. "That the title, honour, and dignity of the earldom of Sutherland, descended to *Elizabeth*, the wife of Adam Gordon, upon the death of her brother, John, earl of Sutherland, without issue, 1514, as heir of the body of *William*, who was earl of *Sutherland*, 1275, was assumed by her husband in her right, and from her descended to the heirs male, who were also heirs of the body, down to the death of the last earl of Sutherland, 1766, without any objection on the part of the male line of the said *William*.

2. "That none of the charters produced affect the title, honour, or dignity of the earl of Sutherland, but operate as conveyances of the estate only.

3. "That the claimant, *Elizabeth Sutherland*, has a right to the title, honour, and dignity of the earldom of Sutherland, as heir of the body of William, who was earl of Sutherland, 1275."

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-GRANVILLE, earl GOWER, the countess's eldest son.

Creations—Earl of Sutherland and Baron Strathnaver, 1228.

Arms—See Plate 54.

JOHN-FRANCIS-MILLER ERSKINE, EARL of MARR, *born* 1795; succeeded his father, John-Thomas, late earl, 20 Sept. 1828.

On the title of Marr, lord Hailes remarks, that it is one of those titles whose origins are lost in their antiquity; it existed before our records, and before the era of genuine history. MARTA-

CUS, the 1st earl of *Marr*, of whom mention is made, was contemporary with Malcolm Canmore, king of Scotland, and William the Conqueror; his descendant, THOMAS, 13th earl, *d.* without issue, 1377, and the title devolved on his only sister, MARGARET, countess of Marr, who *m.* William, earl of Douglas, and had issue, James, earl of Douglas and Marr, killed at Otterburn, 1388, without issue; and Isabel, who became countess of Marr, *m.*, 1st, to Malcolm Drummond; and, 2dly, to Alexander Stewart, nephew of Robert III., and cousin to James I., kings of Scotland, but had no issue by either. On the death of the countess, the earldom devolved, of right, upon Robert, lord Erskine, as only son of sir Thomas Erskine, by Janet Keith, his wife, who was only child of sir Edward Keith, by Christian, his wife, who was da. and heiress of sir John Monteith, lord of Arran, by lady Elyne Marr, da. of Gratney, 11th earl of Marr; but during the lifetime of the countess, and that of her 2d husband, many contradictory settlements had been made of the title, to the disinheriting of the Erskine family; the earldom was adjudged to be in the crown, and was bestowed, successively, on John, 3d son of king James II., on Cochrane, the favourite of king James III., and on Alexander Stewart, 3d son of that monarch; till, at length, after the lapse of 130 years, John, 5th lord Erskine, 6th in descent from the above-named Robert, had influence enough, in the reign of queen Mary, to get the former proceedings revised, and obtained a charter, 23 June 1565, of the earldom of Marr to him and his heirs.

JOHN ERSKINE, so confirmed earl of Marr, (and called, by the Scots genealogists 6th earl of that family,) was elected regent of Scotland, 6 Sept. 1571, and *d.* 29 Oct. 1572, leaving issue, by Annabella, da. of sir William Murray, of Tullibardin,

JOHN, 7th earl, *m.*, 1st, Anne, 2d da. of David, 2d lord Drummond, by whom he had issue,

1. JOHN, 8th earl;

And, 2dly, Mary, da. of Esme Stuart, duke of Lennox, by whom he had,

2. JAMES, earl of Buchan.
3. HENRY, lord Cardross, ancestor of the present earl of Buchan, and Baron Erskine (*see those titles*).
4. Sir ALEXANDER, blown up at Dunglass, 1640.
5. Sir CHARLES, of Alva, ancestor of the present earl of Rosslyn (*see that title*).

The earl *d.* 14 Dec. 1634, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 8th earl, *d.* 1654, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 9th earl, who *d.* 1668, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 10th earl, privy counsellor to Charles II. and James II., *m.* Mary, eldest da. of George Maule, earl of Panmure, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 11th earl.
2. JAMES, ancestor of the present earl, of whom hereafter.

The earl *d.* 23 April 1689, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 11th earl, K.T., secretary of state for Scotland, 1706,

and one of the 16 representative peers from 1707 to 1713. Soon after the accession, however, of king George I., he was deprived of his offices, and joining the Pretender in 1715, followed him, on the failure of his enterprise, to Rome, was attainted by act of parliament, and *d.* at Aix-la-Chapelle, 1732, leaving issue, *Thomas*, lord Erskine, who *d.* without issue 24 Nov. 1788. The title thus forfeited, remained under attainder, till his present majesty was graciously pleased to command an act to be brought into the house of lords, for the restoration of the late earl, whose descent we now proceed to state.

JAMES ERSKINE, of the Grange, 2d son of the 10th earl, was a lord of session and justice-clerk in the reign of queen Anne, afterwards M.P. for Stirling, and secretary to the prince of Wales, *m.* Rachel, sister of major Chiesly, of Dalry, and *d.* 24 Jan. 1754, leaving issue,

1. CHARLES, in the army, *d. unm.* 1774.
2. JAMES, who continued the line.
3. JOHN, dean of Cork, *d.* 1796.
4. MARY, *m.*, 1729, John, 3d earl of Kintore, and *d.* 19 Feb. 1772.

JAMES ERSKINE, 2d son of James, above named, was knight-marshal of Scotland; *m.*, 1740, Frances, only da. of John, 11th earl of Marr, and *d.* 27 Feb. 1785, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 20 June 1776) two sons,

1. JOHN-FRANCIS, late earl.
2. JAMES-FRANCIS, col. in the army, *d.* 5 April 1806, leaving issue.

JOHN-FRANCIS, 12th earl of Marr, (restored to the title as above mentioned,) was *b.* 1741, *m.*, 17 March 1770, Frances, only da. of Charles Floyer, esq., governor of Madras, and by her (who *d.* 20 Dec. 1798) had issue,

1. JOHN-THOMAS, present earl.
2. JAMES-FLOYER, *d.* 1798.
3. HENRY-DAVID, *m.*, 22 Oct. 1805, miss Ann Cooksey, and has issue, *John-Francis.*
4. THOMAS, in holy orders, *m.*, July 1817, Charlotte, da. of Major Watson.
5. CHARLOTTE-FRANCES; 6. MARY-ANNE.
7. CHARLOTTE; 8. JANE.

The earl *d.* 20 Aug. 1825, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-THOMAS, 13th earl, *b.* 1772, *m.* Janet, da. of Patrick Miller, esq., and had issue,

1. JOHN-FRANCIS-MILLER, 14th earl.
2. JEAN, *d.* 1806.
3. FRANCES-JEMIMA.

The earl *d.* 20 Sept. 1828, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN-FRANCIS-MILLER, present and 14th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. HENRY-DAVID ERSKINE, the earl's uncle.

Arms—See Plate 54.

WILLIAM-GEORGE HAY, EARL of ERROL, Baron Hay, Hereditary Lord High Constable of Scotland; a Lord of the Bedchamber, and one of the 16 representative peers for Scotland; *born* 21 Feb. 1801; succeeded his father, William, the late earl,

26 Jan. 1819; *married*, 4 Dec. 1820, miss Elizabeth Fitzclarence, and has issue,——1. ADELAIDE-AUGUSTA, *b.* 29 Oct. 1821; ——2. WILLIAM, *lord Hay*, *b.* 3 May 1823.

Under the title marquess of Tweeddale, it has been already stated that the ancestor of that noble house, and of the earl of Errol, were brothers, the sons of William de Haya, who settled in Mid-Lothian towards the end of the 12th century, and held the office of *pincerna regis*, or king's butler, in the reigns of Malcolm IV. and William the Lion. William, the elder brother, obtained the lordship of Errol, from whence his descendants have taken their title, about 1180. Seventh in lineal descent from him was

WILLIAM HAY, who was, by king James II., in 1452, in recompense of his faithful services, created earl of Errol, and *d.* at Slaines, about 1457. He *m.* Beatrix, da. of James, 3d lord Dalkeith, and by her had issue 2 sons; NICHOLAS, 2d earl, who *d.* without issue 1470; and WILLIAM, 3d earl, who *d.* 1506, leaving issue WILLIAM, 4th earl, and *Thomas*, of Logyalmond.

WILLIAM, 4th earl, was killed at Flodden Field, 1513, leaving an only son, WILLIAM, 5th earl, who *d.* without male issue about 1530, when the title devolved on his cousin, GEORGE, 6th earl, son of Thomas, of Logyalmond, above named. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

ANDREW, 7th earl, *m.* Jane, only da. and h. of William, 5th earl of Errol, by whom he had issue, FRANCIS, 8th earl; and, 2dly, Agnes, da. of George Sinclair, earl of Caithness, by whom he had a son, *George*, of Killour, whose grandson, JOHN, became 11th earl.

FRANCIS, 8th earl, *d.* 1631, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 9th earl, who acted as lord high constable of Scotland at the coronation of king Charles I.; and dying 1636, left an only son,

GILBERT, 10th earl, who *d.* without issue 1674, when the title devolved on his kinsman,

JOHN, 11th earl, son of Andrew Hay, of Killour, and grandson of George above mentioned. He *m.* Anne, only da. of James Drummond, 3d earl of Perth, and *d.* 1704, leaving issue, 1. CHARLES, 12th earl, who *d. unm.* 1717; 2. MARY, who, on her brother's death, became countess of Errol, and acted (by deputy) as high constable of Scotland at the coronation of king Geo. II., *m.* Alexander Falconer, but *d.* without issue 1758; 3. *Margaret*, *m.* James, earl of Linlithgow and Calendar, by whom (who was attainted 1715) she had a da., Anne, *m.* William, 4th earl of Kilmarnock, (who was executed on Tower Hill 1746,) and *d.* 14 Sept. 1747, leaving issue 3 sons, of whom the eldest,

JAMES, became, on the death of his grand-aunt, Mary, coun-

tess of Errol, in 1758, 13th earl of Errol, and high constable of Scotland, and, but for the attainder of his father and grandfather, would have united in himself the 4 earldoms of Errol, Linlithgow, Calendar, and Kilmarnock. He *m.*, 1st, 15 Sept. 1749, Rebecca, da. of Alexander Lockhart, esq., by whom (who *d.* 2 May 1761) he had issue,

1. MARY, *b.* 24 July 1751, *m.*, 5 Nov. 1770, gen. John Scott, of Balconie.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 10 Aug. 1762, Isabella, da. of sir William Carr, of Etall, co. Northumberland, bart., and by her (who *d.* 3 Nov. 1808) had issue,

2. GEORGE, 14th earl.
3. WILLIAM, 15th earl.
4. JAMES, *b.* 27 April 1778, in the naval service of the E. I. C., drowned in the Thames, 19 May 1797, *unm.*
5. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 13 July 1763, *m.*, 18 May 1797, the rev. William Holwell, of Exeter, vicar of Menhenniot, co. Cornwall, and *d.* 9 Feb. 1800.
6. ISABELLA-ANNE, *d.* 12 Nov. 1793.
7. AUGUSTA, *b.* 25 April 1766, *m.*, 8 March 1788, George, 4th earl of Glasgow, and *d.* 23 July 1822.
8. HARRIET-JANE, *b.* 26 June 1760, *d.* 24 Sept. 1812, *unm.*
9. MARGARET, *b.* 12 Dec. 1769, *m.*, 6 Aug. 1789, Charles Cameron, of the family of Lochiel, esq.
10. MARIA-ELIZABETH, *b.* 30 April 1771, *m.*, 29 June 1795, the rev. George Moore, rector of Wrotham, co. Kent, son of John, archbishop of Canterbury, and *d.* 3 June 1804.
11. FRANCES, *b.* 1773, *d. unm.* 29 Aug. 1806.
12. FLAMINIA, *b.* Sept. 1774, *m.*, 6 May 1809, George James, esq., and *d.* 5 April 1821.
13. JEMIMA, *b.* 18 July 1776.

The earl *d.* 3 June 1778, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, 14th earl, *b.* 13 May 1767, *m.*, 25 Jan. 1790, Elizabeth-Jemima Blake, 2d da. of Joseph Blake, of Ardfrey, co. Galway, esq., and sister to Joseph-Henry, lord Wallscourt, (who *m.*, 2dly, 12 Sept. 1816, the right hon. John-Hookham Frere,) and dying 14 June 1798, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 15th earl, (took the name and arms of Carr only, by royal sign manual, 28 March 1795, pursuant to the last will of his maternal grandfather, sir William Carr, of Etall, bart., but dropped them again on succeeding to the title;) *b.* 12 March 1772, *m.*, 1st, 7 Jan. 1792, Jane, da. of Matthew Bell, esq., and by her (who *d.* April 1793) had issue,

1. DULCIBELLA-JANE, *m.*, 19 Dec. 1821, the rev. Charles Wodehouse, prebendary of Norwich, cousin of lord Wodehouse.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 3 Aug. 1796, Alicia, youngest da. of Samuel Eliot, esq., of the island of Antigua, and by her (who *d.* 24 April 1812) had issue,

2. JAMES, lord Hay, ensign of the 1st regiment of foot guards, killed at Waterloo, 18 June 1815.
3. ALICIA, *b.* 10 Dec. 1796, *d.*
4. ISABELLA, *b.* 22 July 1800, *m.* lieut.-col. William Wemyss.
5. WILLIAM-GEORGE, present earl.
6. HARRIET-JEMIMA, *b.* Jan. 1803, *m.*, 12 Dec. 1822, Daniel Gurney, of North Runcton, co. Norfolk, esq.
7. SOPHIA.
8. CAROLINE-AUGUSTA, *b.* May 1805, *m.*, 18 Sept. 1823, John Morant, of Brocklehurst, co. Hants, esq.

9. SAMUEL, *b.* 9 Jan. 1807.
10. EMMA, *b.* 29 Jan. 1809, *m.*, 8 Aug. 1826, James Wemyss, of Wemyss, M.P. for co. Fife.

The earl *m.* 3dly, 14 Oct. 1816, Harriet Somerville, 3d sister of Mark, lord Somerville, and by her had issue,

11. SOMERVILLE, *b.* 20 July 1817.
12. FANNY, *b.* 18 Aug. 1818.
13. MARGARET-JULIA, (posthumous,) *b.* 31 Aug. 1819.

The earl *d.* 26 Jan. 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-GEORGE, present and 16th earl.

Heir Apparent—LORD HAY, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Hay, 1424; and Earl of Errol, 17 March 1452.

Motto—*Serva jugum.* Preserve the yoke.

Arms—See Plate 54.

ALEXANDER SINCLAIR, EARL of CAITHNESS, Lord Berriedale, and a Baronet; *born* 24 July 1790, succeeded his father, James, late earl, 1823; *married*, 22 Nov. 1813, Frances-Harriett, youngest da. and co-heiress of rev. William Leigh, of Rushall, co. Hereford, late dean of Hereford, and has issue,—— JAMES, *lord Berriedale*, *b.* 16 Dec. 1821.

The name of *Sinclair*, which is originally from the family of Saint Clare, in France, has been very eminent in Scotland. Sir William *Sinclair*, in the reign of Alexander I., obtained several lands from that king, as the barony of Rosslyn, in Mid-Lothian.

William Sinclair, of Rosslyn, *m. temp.* David II., Isabel, da. and co-h. of Malise, earl of Strathern, Caithness, and Orkney, and their son, Henry Sinclair, obtained the earldom of Orkney.

WILLIAM SINCLAIR, 3d earl of Orkney, lord high chancellor of Scotland, obtained from king James II. a grant of the earldom of Caithness, to himself and his heirs, 28 Aug. 1445, in consideration, as the charter states, of a claim of right which he and his heirs had to the lordship of Niddesdale. He was afterwards styled earl of *Orkney* and *Caithness*; but, in 1471, having surrendered to James III. the earldom of *Orkney*, he relinquished that title, and was called earl of *Caithness*; he resigned the earldom of Caithness in favour of his son by his 2d wife, *William Sinclair*, passing by another William Sinclair, the issue of his first marrage. WILLIAM, 2d earl of Caithness, in consequence of his father's resignation, obtained from James III. a charter of the whole lands of the earldom of Caithness. He was killed with his royal master at the battle of Flodden, 9 Sept. 1513; and by Mary, da. of sir William Keith, of Innerugy, had

JOHN, 3d earl, killed in an attempt to take possession of the Orkneys, 1529; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William Sunderland, of Duffus, and had issue, GEORGE, 4th earl, who sat 1st as a peer of parliament, 1542; *m.* Elizabeth, 2d da. of William, 2d earl of Montrose, and had issue,

1. JOHN, master of Caithness, *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue,
   1. GEORGE, 5th earl.
   2. *James*, of Murchill, ancestor of the 8th and 9th earls.
   3. *John*, of Greenland, ancestor of the 10th and 11th earls.
2. GEORGE, ancestor of the present earl.

GEORGE, 5th earl, *d.* 1643, having survived his eldest son and grandson, and was succeeded by his great-grandson, GEORGE, 6th earl, who *d.* without issue, 1676, having alienated his estates to sir John Campbell of Glenorchy, who was, in consequence, created earl of Caithness; but both the title and estates, after much litigation, and even bloodshed, were recovered in 1681, by the heir male of the family, GEORGE Sinclair, of Keiss, son of Francis, 2d son of the 5th earl. He thus became 7th earl, but *d. unm.* 1698, when the title devolved on his 2d cousin,

JOHN, 8th earl, grandson of James, of Murchill, above named. He *d.* 1705, leaving three sons; ALEXANDER, 9th earl; *John*, and *Francis*, who all *d.* s.p.; the earl, the last survivor of them, in 1765, when the title devolved on

WILLIAM, 10th earl, who was 5th in descent from John of Greenland above named. He was succeeded in 1779, by his son, JOHN, 11th earl, who *d.* without issue, 8 April 1789, when the title again devolved on a very distant branch of the family, becoming vested in

JAMES, 12th earl, who was 9th in lineal descent from George Sinclair, of Mey, youngest son of the 4th earl. He *m.*, 2 Jan. 1784, Jean, 2d da. of Alexander Campbell, of Barcaldine, and had issue,

1. JOHN, *b.* 1788, *d. unm.* 1802.
2. ALEXANDER, present earl.
3. JAMES, *b.* 24 Oct. 1797, *m.*, 9 March 1819, Elizabeth, da. of George Tritton, of West Hill, Wandsworth, esq.
4. PATRICK-CAMPBELL, *b.* 14 July 1800, in the Bengal army. *m.* miss M'Gregor, da. of the late major-gen. M'Gregor, esq., E.I.C.S.
5. ERIC-GEORGE, *b.* 19 Aug. 1801.
6. JOHN, *b.* 4 July 1808.
7. JANET, *m.*, 10 May 1805, James Buchanan, of Ardenconnel, co. Dumbarton, esq.
8. HELEN, *d. unm.* 1 Oct. 1803.
9. CHARLOTTE-ANNE, *m.*, 20 May 1810, Alexander Murray M'Gregor, esq., C.B., cousin of sir John M'Gregor, bart.

The earl *d.* July 1823, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, present and 13th earl.

Heir Apparent—The earl's son.

Creations—Earl of the co. of Caithness, 28 Aug. 1455; and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1629.

Motto—*Commit thy work to God.*

Arms—See Plate 54.

GEORGE-SHOLTO DOUGLAS, EARL of MORTON, and Lord Aberdour, co. Fife, *born* 23 Dec. 1789; succeeded his cousin, George, 16th earl, 17 July 1827; *married*, 24 June 1817, Frances, eldest da. of the right hon. sir George-Henry

Rose, G.C.H. and has issue,——*Lord* ABERDOUR, *b.* 13 April 1818.

The earls of Morton descend from Andrew de Douglas, 2d son of Archibald de Douglas, whose eldest son, William, was ancestor of the dukes of Douglas. JOHN DOUGLAS, of Lauden and Lochleven, great-great-grandson of Andrew, lived in the reign of king David II., and had, besides other issue, two sons; *James*, whose great-grandson was created earl of Morton; and *Henry*, of Lochleven, ancestor of the present earl.

JAMES DOUGLAS, of Dalkeith, 1st earl of Morton, was so created 14 March 1457-8. His grandson, JAMES, 3d earl, having no male issue, obtained a new settlement of the title, by virtue of which it devolved, on his death in 1553, upon James Douglas, of the house of Angus, who had *m.* the earl's da. Elizabeth; on his death without issue, upon Archibald Douglas, 8th earl of Angus; and on his death, also without issue, in 1588, upon

Sir WILLIAM DOUGLAS, of Lochleven, who was 7th in descent from Henry, of Lochleven, above named, and became 6th earl. He *d.* 1606, and was succeeded by his grandson,

WILLIAM, 7th earl, K.G., and lord high treasurer of Scotland, who *d.* 1648, leaving two sons; ROBERT, 8th earl; and JAMES, 10th earl. ROBERT, 8th earl, *d.* 1649, and was succeeded by his son WILLIAM, 9th earl, on whose death without issue, 1681, the title devolved on his uncle, JAMES, 10th earl, who *d.* 1686, leaving three sons; JAMES, 11th; ROBERT, 12th; and GEORGE, 13th earl: the two former *d.* without issue, in 1715 and 1730; the latter *d.* 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES DOUGLAS, 14th earl, *m.*, 1st, Agatha, da. of James Halliburton, of Pitcur, esq., and by her had issue several children, who all *d.* young, except

1. SHOLTO-CHARLES, 15th earl.

2. MARY, *m.*, April 1774, Charles Gordon, 4th earl of Aboyne, and *d.* 25 Dec. 1816.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 31 July 1755, Bridget, da. of sir John Heathcote, of Normanton, co. Rutland, bart., and by her (who *d.* 3 March 1805) had issue,

3. JOHN, *b.* 1 July 1756, *m.*, 4 Oct. 1784, Frances Lascelles, eldest da. of Edward, earl of Harewood, and *d.* 1 May 1818, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 31 March 1817,)

1. *Frances*, *b.* 10 Jan. 1786, *m.*, 21 April 1804, the hon. lieut.-gen. sir William Stewart, G.C.B., son of John, 8th earl of Galloway, K.T., who *d.* 7 Jan. 1827.

2. GEORGE-SHOLTO, present earl.

3. CHARLES, *b.* 10 March 1796, *m.*, 2 March 1816, Isabella Gore, sister to the earl of Arran, and has issue.

4. *Harriet*, *b.* 8 June 1792, *m.*, 1st, 25 Nov. 1809, viscount Hamilton, son of John-James, marquess of Abercorn, K.G.; and 2dly, 8 July 1815, George, earl of Aberdeen, K.T.

5. *Charlotte*, *b.* 10 July 1793.

6. *Emma-Elizabeth*, *b.* 3 Oct. 1794, *m.*, 10 July 1827, William-Hamilton Ash, of Ashbrook, co. Londonderry, esq.

7. *Caroline*, *b.* 17 Dec. 1796, *m.*, 31 Dec. 1817, William-Augustus-Fox Lane, esq.
8. *Edward-Gordon*, *b.* 20 June 1799.
9. *Arthur-James*, *b.* 12 Jan. 1802.

4. BRIDGET, *b.* 28 April 1758, *m.*, 4 Aug. 1777, the hon. William-Henry Bouverie, 2d son of William, 1st earl of Radnor.

The earl *d.* 12 Oct. 1768, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

SHOLTO-CHARLES, 15th earl, *m.* Catherine, da. of the hon. John Hamilton, and *d.* 27 Sept. 1774, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 25 April 1823) an only surviving son,

GEORGE, 16th earl, K.T., who was, 11 Aug. 1791, created baron *Douglas of Lochleven*, in the Peerage of England, *m.*, 13 Aug. 1814, Susan-Elizabeth, da. of sir Francis Buller, of Lupton, co. Devon, bart., but *d.* without issue, 17 July 1827, when the English barony became extinct, and his Scotch titles devolved on his cousin,

GEORGE-SHOLTO, present and 17th earl.

Heir Apparent—The earl's eldest son.

Creations—Earl of Morton, and Lord Aberdour, 14 March 1457; and Baron Douglas of Lochleven, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 11 Aug. 1791.

Motto—*Lock-sicker*. Be sure.

Arms—See Plate 54.

GEORGE LESLIE, EARL of ROTHES, Baron Leslie, *born* 8 Nov. 1809, succeeded his mother, Henrietta-Anne, the late countess, 30 Jan. 1819.

No Scots surname has been more conspicuous in Europe than that of *Leslie*. There were at one time three general officers of that name in the service of three sovereigns: viz. *Walter*, count Leslie, of the emperor of Germany; *Alexander*, earl of Leven, of the king of England; and *David Leslie*, (afterwards baron *Newark*,) of Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden. Several counts of the name of *Leslie* are settled in Germany, besides many considerable families in France, Russia, and Poland. The family derives its origin from BARTHOLOMEW, a Flemish chief, who settled with his followers in the district of Garioch, co. Aberdeen, *temp.* king William I., and whose posterity were denominated de Lesley, from their place of residence.

Eighth in descent from Bartholomew, was DAVID *de* LESLEY, of Lesley, who *d.* without issue male, about 1440, leaving an only da., who inherited the barony of Lesley, which she carried to her husband, a gentleman of the same name, ancestor of the Lesleys, of Lesley; but the other estates went to the heir male,

NORMAN DE LESLEY, of Rothes, (son of sir George Leslie of the same,) *m.*, 1415, Christian, da. of sir John Seton, and had issue,

GEORGE, who, before 20 March 1458, was created *earl of Rothes; m.* Christian, da. of Walter, lord Haliburton, and had issue a son, *Andrew*, master of Rothes, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, having *m.* Marjory, da. of William Sinclair, 3d earl of Orkney, and had issue by her, GEORGE, 2d earl, and *William*, (killed at Flodden Field, 1513,) father of GEORGE, 3d earl. The earl *d.* about 1488, and was succeeded by his grandson,

GEORGE, 2d earl, killed, as well as his younger brother, at Flodden Field, *unm.*, and was succeeded by his nephew,

GEORGE, 3d earl; and he (who was killed in an engagement between the French and Germans, near Cambray, 1554) by his son,

ANDREW, 4th earl, who was grandfather of JOHN, 5th earl, who *d.* 1641, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 6th earl, carried the sword of state at the coronation of Charles II., at Scoone, 1651; taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester, and his estate sequestrated. After the Restoration, he was appointed president of the council, and high treasurer and high chancellor of Scotland. In 1663, he obtained a charter, entailing the earldom of Rothes, in case of failure of issue male of his body, on his elder da.; and was created, 29 May 1680, baron Auchmuty and Caskieberry, viscount of Lugtoun, earl of Lesley, marquess of Ballenbreich, and duke of Rothes, to him and the heirs male of his body; *m.* Anne, eldest da. of John Lindsay, earl of Crawfurd, and had issue only two das.,

1. MARGARET, countess of Rothes.
2. CHRISTIAN, *m.*, 1st, James, 3d marquess of Montrose; and 2dly, sir John Bruce, of Kinross, bart.

The duke *d.* 27 July 1681, when the titles conferred on him by the patent of 1680 became extinct, but the earldom of Rothes, in conformity with the settlement of 1663, descended to his eldest da.,

MARGARET, who *m.*, 7 Oct. 1674, Charles, 5th earl of Haddington, on which occasion it was stipulated that the two earldoms should not be united, but that of Rothes descend to her eldest, and Haddington to her 2d son; which settlement was afterwards confirmed by two patents, in 1689 and 1702. The countess had issue,

1. JAMES, 7th earl of Rothes.
2. THOMAS, 6th earl of Haddington.
3. CHARLES, *d.* young.

She *d.* 20 Aug. 1700, and was succeeded by her son,

JAMES, 7th earl, vice-admiral of Scotland, *m.*, 29 April 1697, Jane Hay, da. of John, 2d marquess of Tweeddale, high chancellor of Scotland, and by her (who *d.* 4 Sept. 1731) had issue,

1. JOHN, 8th earl.
2. CHARLES, *d.* 16 Aug. 1769.
3. THOMAS, *d.* 17 March 1772.
4. JAMES, *d.* 24 Sept. 1761.
5. DAVID, *d.* young.
6. WILLIAM, *d.* 29 Jan. 1764.
7. FRANCIS, *d.* young.
8. ANDREW, equerry to the princess dowager of Wales; who, on the death

of JOHN, 9th earl of Rothes, 1773, claimed the estate as heir male under an entail: but the court of session determined in favour of the countess, his niece, and their judgment was affirmed by the house of lords, 10 May 1774; he *d.* 27 Aug. 1776.

9. JANE, *d.* 18 March 1771.

10. MARY; 11. MARGARET; 12. ANNE; all *d.* young.

The earl *d.* 9 May 1722, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 8th earl of Rothes, K.T., general in the army, commander-in-chief of the forces in Ireland, *m.*, 1st, 25 May 1741, Hannah, youngest da. and co-h. of Matthew Howard, of Thorpe, co. Norfolk, esq., and by her (who *d.* 26 April 1761) had issue,

1. JOHN, 9th earl.

2. CHARLES-HOWARD, *d. unm.* 1762.

3. JANE, successor to her brother.

4. MARY, *b.* 29 Aug. 1753, *m.*, 5 Nov. 1770, William-Charles, 3d earl of Portmore, and *d.* 21 March 1799.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 27 June 1763, Mary Lloyd, da. of Mary, countess of Haddington, by her 1st husband, but by her (who *re-m.*, 24 May 1779, Bennet Langton, of Langton, co. Lincoln, and *d.* his widow, 10 Jan. 1820) he had no issue. The earl *d.* 10 Dec. 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 9th earl, K.T., *b.* 19 Oct. 1744, *m.*, 4 April 1768, Jane, 2d da. of captain Maitland, of Lontra, co. Haddington, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 29 Sept. 1744, the hon. Patrick Maitland, of Freugh, co. Wigtoun, 7th son of Charles, 6th earl of Lauderdale) had no issue. The earl *d.* 18 June 1773, without issue, and was succeeded by his sister,

JANE-ELIZABETH, countess of Rothes. On the death of her brother, 1773, her right to the estate was contested, but ineffectually, by her uncle, the hon. Andrew Leslie; *m.*, 1st, 1 Jan. 1766, George-Raymond Evelyn, youngest son of William-Evelyn Glanville, of St. Clere, co. Kent, esq., and by him (who *d.* 23 Dec. 1770) had two sons, who *d.* infants, and

1. GEORGE-WILLIAM, 10th earl.

And 2dly, 30 Oct. 1772, sir Lucas Pepys, bart., and by him had issue,

2. CHARLES, in the army.

3. HARRIET, *m.*, Nov. 1804, William Courtenay, esq., clerk assistant of the parliament, eldest son of Henry Reginald, late lord bishop of Exeter.

4. HENRY, in holy orders, M.A., rector of Sheephall, co. Herts, and Wetherden, co. Suffolk, and one of his majesty's chaplains in ordinary, *m.*, 15 Feb. 1816, Elizabeth-Jane, youngest da. of the rev. James Oaks, of Tostock, co. Suffolk, which lady *d.* 12 Dec. 1816.

The countess *d.* 2 June 1810, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

GEORGE-WILLIAM, 10th earl, *b.* 28 March 1768, *m.*, 1st, Henrietta-Anne Pelham, eldest da. of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester, and by her (who *d.* 5 Dec. 1797) had issue,

1. HENRIETTA-ANNE, late countess.

2. AMELIA, *d.* 23 Feb. 1817.

3. MARY.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Aug. 1798, Charlotte-Julia, da. of colonel John Campbell, of Dunoon, and had issue,

4. ELIZABETH-JANE, *m.*, 3 Oct. 1816, Francis Pym, of the Hassells, co. Bedford, esq., M.P. co. Bedford.
5. GEORGIANA, *d.* 16 Nov. 1814.

The earl *d.* 11 Feb. 1817, and was succeeded by his eldest da.,

HENRIETTA-ANNE, *b.* 1790, *m.* George Gwyther, esq., who thereupon took the name of Leslie, and had issue,

1. HARRIET, *b.* 31 Oct. 1807, *m.*, 16 Nov. 1827, Charles-Knight Murray, esq., of Lincoln's Inn, barrister-at-law, secretary to the lord chancellor.
2. GEORGE, present earl.
3. MARY-ELIZABETH, *b.* 9 July 1811.
4. THOMAS-JENKINS, *b.* 29 June 1813.
5. ANNA-MARIA, *b.* 19 July 1815.
6. CATHERINE-CAROLINE, *b.* 14 April 1817.

The countess *d.* 30 Jan. 1819, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 11th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. THOMAS-JENKINS LESLIE, brother of the earl.

Creations—Lord Leslie, of Rothes, 1390; Earl of Rothes, 1457.

Motto—*Grip fast.*

Arms—See Plate 54.

DAVID-STEWART ERSKINE, EARL of BUCHAN, Lord Auchterhouse, and Lord Cardross, co. Stirling, succeeded his father, Henry-David, the 10th earl, 1 Dec. 1767; *born* 1742, *married*, 15 Oct. 1771, his cousin-german, Margaret, da. of William Fraser, of Fraserfield, esq., nephew to the late earl of Buchan, and by her (who *d.* 12 May 1819) had no issue.

The north-eastern district of Aberdeenshire, known by the appellation of Buchan, has, for several centuries, given title to one of the most ancient earldoms in Scotland. The first on record is Fergus, earl of Buchan, *temp.* William the Lion; his da. and h. carried the title into the family of Comyn. It was afterwards granted by king Robert II. to his 4th son, sir Alexander Stewart; Christiana, grandda. and h. of John Stewart, 3d earl of that family, *m.* Robert Douglas; and her grandda., Mary, countess of Buchan, *m.* JAMES ERSKINE, (3d son of John, 7th earl of Marr,) who thereupon had a charter of the earldom to him and his heirs male, and assigns whatever, 25 Nov. 1625, and is called 6th earl of Buchan. He was succeeded by his son JAMES, 7th earl, who *d.* 1664, leaving an only son, WILLIAM, 8th earl, on whose death *unm.*, 1695, the title devolved, pursuant to the limitations of 1625, on

DAVID, 4th lord Cardross, great-grandson of Henry, 4th son of John, earl of Marr, and whole brother of James, earl of Buchan, who became 9th earl; *m.*, 1697, Frances, da. and sole h. of Henry Fairfax, of Hust, co. Berks, esq., eldest son of Henry, 2d son of

Thomas, viscount Fairfax, in Ireland, by whom he had issue, besides eight sons and five das. who *d. unm.*,

1. HENRY-DAVID, 10th earl.

2. CATHERINE-ANNE, *m.* the hon. William Fraser, son of Alexander, lord Saltoun.

3. FRANCES, *m.* colonel Gardner, who was killed at the battle of Preston Pans, 1745.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Isabella, da. of sir William Bracket, bart., by whom he had no issue; he *d.* 11 Oct. 1745, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-DAVID, 10th earl, *b.* 16 April 1710, *m.*, 31 Jan. 1739, Agnes, 2d da. of sir James Stewart, of Coltness and Goodtress, bart., by whom (who *d.* 11 Dec. 1778) he had issue,

1. ANNE-AGNES, *d.* 5 Oct. 1804.

2. DAVID-STEWART, present earl.

3. HENRY, an advocate in Edinburgh, *m.*, 1st, Christiana, da. of George Fullerton, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* May 1804,)

1. *Henry-David*, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Charles Shipley, and by her (who *d.* 1828) has issue, 1. Mary-Margaret, *b.* May 1811; 2. Henry, *b.* Oct. 1812; 3. Charles, *b.* Nov. 1814, deceased; 4. Stuart, *b.* Nov. 1815; 5. James, *b.* 1818, deceased; 6. Isabella, *b.* Oct. 1820; 7. Alicia-Diana, *b.* Feb. 1822; 8. George-Francis, *b.* Sept. 1823; 9. John-Fraser, *b.* March 1825.

2. *George-Francis.*

3. *Elizabeth-Crumpton*, *m.* col. Callender.

4. *Henrietta*, *m.* Peter Smith, M.D.

The hon. Henry Erskine *m.*, 2dly, 2 Jan. 1805, Erskine, da. of Alexander Munro, of Glasgow, esq., sister of sir Thomas Munro, created a bart. 1825, and widow of James Turnbull, of Edinburgh, W.S., and by her (who survived him) had no issue. He *d.* 8 Oct. 1817.

4. THOMAS, created lord Erskine in England (*see that title*).

5. ISABELLA, *m.*, 21 Jan. 1770, William-Leslie Hamilton, esq., attorney-general of the Leeward Islands, who *d.* Oct. 1780, without issue; and 2dly, 23 April 1785, the right hon. and rev. John, 18th and last earl of Glencairn (who *d.* 24 Sept. 1796) and *d.* 17 May 1824.

The earl *d.* 1 Dec. 1767, and was succeeded by his eldest son, DAVID-STEWART, present and 11th earl.

Heir Presumptive—HENRY-DAVID ERSKINE, esq., the earl's nephew.

Creations—Lord Auchterhouse and Earl of Buchan, 1469; Lord Cardross, 1604.

Motto—*Judge nought.*

Arms—See Plate 55.

ARCHIBALD-WILLIAM MONTGOMERIE, EARL of EGLINTON, and Lord Montgomerie, in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron ARDROSSAN, of the United Kingdom; *born* 29 Sept. 1812; succeeded his grandfather, Hugh, the late earl, 15 Dec. 1819.

ROBERT DE MUMDEGUMBRIE, the first of this name who settled in Scotland, appears to have accompanied Walter, the high steward, (ancestor of the royal house of Stuart,) from Wales, and obtained from him the manor of Eglisham, co. Renfrew, which is still in the possession of the earl of Eglinton. His descendant, JOHN DE MONTGOMERY, of Eglisham, acquired by marriage with Elizabeth, da. and sole h. of sir Hugh de Eglinton, a consi-

derable accession of property, more particularly the lordships of Eglinton and Ardrossan, co. Ayr, which also are still the property of the earl. His grandson, sir ALEXANDER DE MONTGOMERY, was created lord Montgomery before 31 Jan. 1448-9; he *d.* about 1461, and was succeeded by his grandson, ALEXANDER, 2d lord, who was father of

HUGH, 1st earl of Eglington, so created 1507, and *d.* 1545, aged 85, leaving a numerous issue; and having survived his eldest son, was succeeded by his grandson,

HUGH, 2d earl, who *d.* 1546, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 3d earl, *m.* Margaret, da. of sir John Drummond, of Innerpeffry, and had issue,

1. HUGH, 4th earl.
2. ROBERT, who left an only da. Margaret, *m.* her cousin Hugh, 5th earl.
3. MARGARET, *m.* Robert, 1st earl of Wintoun, by whom she was mother of Alexander, 6th earl of Eglinton.
4. AGNES, *m.* Robert, 4th lord Semple.

The earl *d.* 1585, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 4th earl, who was murdered 1586, leaving an only son,

HUGH, 5th earl, who, having no issue, obtained, 28 Nov. 1611, a charter, settling the earldom on Alexander, Thomas, and John Seton, the younger sons of his aunt Margaret, countess of Wintoun, and dying 1612, was succeeded, in the terms of that charter, by his cousin,

ALEXANDER, 6th earl; *m.* Anne Livingstone, eldest da. of Alexander, 1st earl of Linlithgow, and by her had issue,

1. HUGH, 7th earl.
2. Sir HENRY, of Giffen.
3. ALEXANDER, *d.* 1615.
4. Col. JAMES MONTGOMERY, of Coilsfield, ancestor to the present earl.

The earl *d.* 1661, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 7th earl, who, by his 2d wife, Mary Leslie, 2d da. of John, 6th earl of Rothes, and sister of John, duke of Rothes, had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 8th earl.
2. FRANCIS, of Giffen.
3. MARY, *m.*, 1662, George, 3d earl of Wintoun.
4. MARGARET, *m.* James, 2d earl of Loudoun.
5. CHRISTIAN, *m.*, 1672, John, 4th lord Balmerino.
6. ELEANOR, *m.* sir David Dunbar, of Baldoon, bart.
7. ANNE, *m.* sir Andrew Ramsay, of Abbotshall, bart.

The earl *d.* 1673, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 8th earl, *m.*, 1658, Elizabeth Crichton, eldest da. of William, 2d earl of Dumfries, and had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 9th earl.
2. HUGH; 3. JOHN, both *d.* without issue.
4. MARY, *m.* sir James Agnew, of Lochnaw, co. Wigtoun, bart.

The earl *d.* 1701, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 9th earl, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of William, lord Cochrane, eldest son of William, 1st earl of Dundonald, and had issue 2 sons, who both *d.* young; and 4 das.,

1. CATHARINE, *m.* James, 5th earl of Galloway.
2. GRACE, *m.* Robert, 6th earl of Carnwath, attainted 1715.
3. EUPHEME, *m.* George Lockhart, esq., the celebrated author of the History of Scotland, and *d.* Dec. 1738.

4. MARGARET, *m.* sir Alexander Maxwell, bart.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Anne, da. of George, 1st earl of Aberdeen, by whom he had issue 1 da.,

5. MARY, *m.* sir David Cunynghame, bart.

The earl *m.*, 3dly, Susannah, da. of sir Archibald Kennedy, of Culzean, bart., by whom he had issue,

6. JAMES, *d.* young.
7. ALEXANDER, 10th earl.
8. ARCHIBALD, 11th earl.
9. ELIZABETH, *m.* sir John Cunningham, of Caprington, co. Ayr, bart.
10. HELEN, *m.* the hon. Francis Stewart, 3d son of James, 8th earl of Moray.
11. SUSANNA, *m.* John Renton, esq.
12. MARGARET, *m.* sir Alexander Macdonald, bart.
13. FRANCES.
14. CHRISTIAN, *m.* James Moray, esq.
15. GRACE, *m.* —— Byne, esq.

The earl *d.* 1729, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 10th earl, who was unfortunately murdered by one Mungo Campbell, an excise officer, 24 Oct. 1769, and dying *unm.*, was succeeded by his brother,

ARCHIBALD, 11th earl, *m.*, 1st, 30 March 1772, Jane Lindsay, da. of George, 10th earl of Crawford; and by her (who *d.* 22 Jan. 1778) had no issue; and 2dly, 9 Aug. 1783, Frances, only da. of sir William Twysden, of Roydon Hall, co. Kent, bart., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Francis Moore, esq., son of dr. John Moore, and brother to the late gen. sir John Moore, K.B.) had issue,

1. MARY, *b.* 5 March 1787, *m.*, 28 March 1803, Archibald, lord Montgomerie, eldest son of Hugh, 12th earl of Eglinton.
2. SUSANNA, *b.* 20 May 1788, *d.* 16 Nov. 1805.

The earl *d.* 30 Oct. 1796, without issue male, and was succeeded by his kinsman,

HUGH, K.T., 12th earl, who was son of Alexander Montgomery, of Coylsfield, by Lilias, da. and co-heiress of sir Robert Montgomery, of Skermorley, bart., and great-grandson of James Montgomery, of Coylsfield, 4th son of Alexander, 6th earl of Eglinton. The earl *m.* his cousin, Eleanora, 4th da. of John Hamilton, of Bowertree Hill, co. Ayr, esq., and had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, lord Montgomerie, *b.* 30 July 1773, major-gen. in the army, *m.*, 29 March 1803, his cousin, Mary, only surviving da. and h. of Archibald, 11th earl of Eglinton, and *d.* 24 Jan. 1814, leaving issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, 30 Jan. 1815, sir Charles-Montolieu Lamb, late Burgess, bart.,)

ARCHIBALD-WILLIAM, present earl of Eglinton.

2. ROGER, R.N., *d.* Jan. 1792.
3. LILIAS, *m.*, 1st, Robert-Dundas Macqueen, esq., and 2dly, 21 Aug. 1803, R.-A. Oswald, esq.
4. JANE, *m.*, 20 May 1828, Edward-Archibald Hamilton, esq., 5th son of John Hamilton, of Sundrum, deceased.

The earl *d.* 15 Dec. 1819, and was succeeded by his grandson,

ARCHIBALD-WILLIAM, present and 13th earl.

Creations—Lord Montgomerie, 1448; Earl of Eglinton, 1507; and Baron Ardrossan, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 21 Feb 1806.

Motto—*Gardez bien.* Take good care.

Arms—See Plate 55.

ARCHIBALD KENNEDY, Earl of CASSILIS, and Lord Kennedy, in the Peerage of Scotland, Baron Ailsa, of Ailsa, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, and a Baronet; succeeded his father, Archibald, the late earl, 29 Dec. 1794; *married*, 1 June 1793, Margaret, da. of John Erskine, of Dunnottar, co. Kincardin, esq., (by Margaret, da. of William Baird, of Newbyth, esq.,) and has issue,——1. ARCHIBALD, *lord Kennedy*, *b.* 1794, *m.*, May 1814, ——, only da. and sole h. of —— Allardyce, of Dunnottar, co. Kincardin, esq., and has issue;——2. Anne, *m.*, 1821, capt. David Baird, of Newbyth, nephew and heir presumptive of sir David Baird, bart.;——3. Mary;——4. Margaret, *m.*, 14 Nov. 1817, Thomas, earl of Newburgh;——5. John-Erskine, *m.*, 5 July 1827, miss Augusta Fitzclarence;——6. Alicia-Jane, *m.*, March 1824, Jonathan Peel, esq., capt. grenadier guards.

Sir Gilbert Kennedy, of Dunure, was created lord Kennedy about the year 1452. His grandson,

David, 3d lord, was one of the privy council to king James IV., and was, in 1509, by him created earl of Cassilis; he *m.* two wives, Agnes, da. of William, lord Borthwick; and Mary, da. of Thomas Boyd, earl of Arran, (by the princess, Mary, eldest da. of king James III.,) and being killed, 9 Sept. 1510, with king James IV. at the fatal battle of Flodden, was succeeded by his eldest son by the 1st wife,

Gilbert, 2d earl, who was of the privy council to king James V.; by whom, in 1523, he was sent ambassador to England to treat of peace; but the next year he was murdered, in attempting to rescue the king from the earl of Angus; he *m.* Isabel, da. of Archibald Campbell, 8th earl of Argyll, by whom he had,

Gilbert, 3d earl, who was by king James V. appointed lord treasurer of Scotland, and in 1558, was one of the peers sent over to France to assist at the marriage of queen Mary with Francis the dauphin, afterwards king Francis II., and *d.* at Dieppe, leaving, by Elizabeth, his wife, da. and h. of John Kennedy, of Colzean, esq., 2 sons, Gilbert, his successor; and sir *Thomas*, from whom the present earl is descended; and dying 1558, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Gilbert, 4th earl, who was one of the privy council to queen Mary; he *m.* Margaret, da. of John Lyon, lord Glamis, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, John, the 1st marquess of Hamilton) had 2 sons, John and *Gilbert;* and dying 1576, was succeeded by his son,

John, 5th earl, who was appointed lord treasurer of Scotland, but dying without issue, was succeeded by his nephew,

John, the son of his brother, Gilbert, who became heir, and was the 6th earl; he *m.*, 1st, Jane, da. of Thomas Hamilton, the 1st earl of Haddington, and by her had 2 das.,

1. Catherine, *m.* William, lord Cochrane, son of William, 1st earl of Dundonald.

2. MARGARET, *m.* the celebrated dr. Gilbert Burnet, lord bishop of Salisbury, (author of the Histories of his Own Times, and of the Reformation.)

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Margaret, da. of William Hay, 10th earl of Errol, and relict of Henry, lord Kerr, and had issue by her,

3. JOHN, 7th earl.

4. MARY.

The earl *d.* 1688, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 7th earl, who was one of the privy council to king William III., by whom he was also made one of the commissioners of the treasury; *m.* Susan, youngest da. of James, the 1st duke of Hamilton; (who was beheaded in 1648;) by her had,

1. JOHN, lord Kennedy, *m.*, Elizabeth, da. of Charles Hutchinson, of Owthorpe, Notts, esq., and *d.* in his father's lifetime 1700, leaving an only son,

JOHN, 8th earl.

2. ANNE, *m.* John Hamilton, earl of Ruglen, who succeeded also as earl of Selkirk.

The earl *d.* 1702, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JOHN, 8th earl, who *d.* 7 Aug. 1759, without issue, when the issue male of Gilbert, the 4th earl, became extinct, and the title devolved on sir Thomas Kennedy, of Cullean, whose descent from Thomas, brother of the said 4th earl, we now proceed to state.

Sir Thomas, of Cullean, had 3 sons, Thomas, who *d. unm.*; James, who left an only son, James, who *d.* without issue; and Alexander, who continued the line. Alexander *d.* 1652, leaving 2 sons, sir John, from whom the 9th and 10th earls descended; and Alexander, of Craigoch, great-grandfather of the present earl. Sir John Kennedy, of Cullean, was father of sir Archibald, created a bart. 1682, and *d.* 1710, leaving a son, sir John, who *d.* 1742, leaving 3 sons, 1. sir John, *d. unm.* 1744; 2. THOMAS; and 3. DAVID, 9th and 10th earls.

THOMAS, 9th earl, in Nov. 1761, claimed the titles; and the house of lords resolved, 27 Jan. 1762, "that he had a right to the title and dignity of earl of Cassilis, as heir male of the body of David, 1st earl of Cassilis; and to the title of lord Kennedy, as heir male of the body of Gilbert, the 1st lord Kennedy"; *d.* without issue 30 NOV. 1775, and was succeeded by his brother,

DAVID, 10th earl, who deceasing on 8 Dec. 1792, also without issue, the male line of the house of Cullean became extinct, and the title devolved on the great-grandson of Alexander Kennedy, of Craigoch, 2d son of Alexander, of Cullean, above named, viz.

ALEXANDER, 11th earl, capt. R.N.; by Anne, his 2d wife, da. of John Watts, of New York, esq., (who *d.* 29 Dec. 1793,) he had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, present earl.

2. JOHN, in the army.

3. ROBERT, *m.* and has issue.

4. ANNE, *m.*, 21 July 1795, William-Henry Digby, esq., of Twickenham.

The earl *d.* 29 Dec. 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

ARCHIBALD, present and 12th earl.

Heir Apparent—ARCHIBALD, lord KENNEDY, son of the earl.

Creations—Lord Kennedy, of Cassilis, 1450; Earl of Cassilis,

1509; a Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1682; and Baron Ailsa, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 12 Nov. 1806.

Motto—*Avisez la fin.* Consider the end.

Arms—See Plate 55.

FRANCIS STUART, EARL of MORAY, and Baron Doune, in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron STUART, of Castlestuart, co. Inverness, in that of Great Britain, Lord-Lieutenant co. Elgin; *born* 1771; succeeded his father 28 Aug. 1810; *married*, 1st, 26 Jan. 1795, Lucy, 2d da. of gen. John Scott, of Balcombie, co. Fife, sister of Henrietta, present duchess of Portland, and by her (who *d.* 3 Aug. 1798) had issue,——1. FRANCIS, *lord Doune*, *b.* 7 Nov. 1795;——2. JOHN, *b.* 25 Jan. 1797. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 7 Jan. 1801, Margaret-Jane, eldest da. of sir Philip Ainslie, of Pilton, co. Edinburgh, knt., (by Elizabeth, 5th da. of John, 12th lord Gray,) and has issue,——3. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1801, *d.* 1802;——4. JANE, *b.* 30 Nov. 1802;——5. JAMES, *b.* 1804, *m.* and has issue, *Frederick*, *b.* 12 Feb. 1826, and *d.* 12 March 1827;——6. a SON, *b.* and *d.* 1 April 1805;——7. MARGARET-JANE, *b.* 17 Sept. 1807;——8. ANNE-GRACE, *b.* 6 March 1809;——9. ARCHIBALD-GEORGE, *b.* 3 March 1810;——10. LOUISA, *b.* May 1813;——11. CHARLES, *b.* 4 Aug. 1814.

JAMES STEWART, natural son of James V., king of Scotland, and regent of that kingdom during part of the reign of queen Mary, was created earl of Moray 30 Jan. 1562, to him and the heirs male of his body; and he afterwards obtained a charter extending the limitation of the earldom to his next lawful heirs. His history, and death by the hand of Hamilton of Bothwellhaugh, 21 Jan. 1570, are two well known to need recapitulation. By his wife, Anne, eldest da. of William Keith, 4th earl marischal, he left issue 2 das., 1. *Elizabeth*; 2. *Margaret*, *m.* Francis, 9th earl of Errol. In 1580 the wardship and marriage of these ladies were, by king James VI., given to James Stewart, son and heir of sir James Stewart, of Doune, (which sir James was son of sir James Stewart, of Beath, 2d son of Andrew, lord Avandale, and brother of Andrew, lord Avandale, and Henry, lord Methven, husband of Margaret, queen of Scotland.) He immediately thereupon *m.* the elder sister, and assumed the title of earl of Moray. This peer is known in history by the appellation of the "bonny earl of Moray." He was murdered by his hereditary enemy, the earl of Huntley, 7 Feb. 1592, leaving issue,

1. JAMES, 2d earl.

2. Sir FRANCIS, K.B., a learned man of his time, and one of sir Walter Raleigh's club.

3. MARGARET, *m.*, 1st, Charles Howard, earl of Nottingham, lord high adm. of England; and 2dly, William, viscount Monson, of Ireland, and *d.* 4 Aug. 1639.

4. MARY, *m.* John, 8th lord Abernethy.

5. GRIZEL, *m.* sir Robert Innes, of Innes.

JAMES, 2d earl, the eldest son, by the king's special mediation and appointment, was reconciled to his father's murderer, the marquess of Huntley, and, in 1601, *m.* Anne Gordon, his da. The king's care and prudence in this matter were much approved, and highly commended by the people, as the animosities between the two families, which had occasioned much bloodshed, were thereby put an end to. The earl of Moray accompanied king James VI. to London, and got a new creation of the whole earldom of Moray to him and his heirs male; remainder to sir Francis, his brother, and his issue male; he had issue,

1. JAMES, 3d earl.
2. MARGARET, *m.*, 1640, sir James Grant, of Grant, bart.

The earl *d.* 1638, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 3d earl, *m.* Margaret Home, eldest of the three das. of Alexander, 1st earl of Home, co-h. with her sister, Anne, duchess of Lauderdale, of her brother, James, 2d earl of Home, and had issue,

1. JAMES, *d.* young.
2. ALEXANDER, 4th earl.
3. FRANCIS, of Culaly, *d.* without issue.
4. ARCHIBALD, of Duncarn, *m.* and left issue.
5. MARY, *m.*, 13 May 1650, Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll.
6. MARGARET, *m.* Alexander, 1st lord Duffus.
7. HENRIETTA, *m.* sir Hugh Campbell, of Calder.
8. ANNE, *m.*, 1666, David Ross, of Balnagowan, and *d.* 1719.

The earl *d.* 4 March 1653, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 4th earl, *m.* Amelia, da. of sir William Balfour, of Pitcullo, lieutenant of the Tower of London, and had issue,

1. JAMES, *lord Doune*, *d.* 1685, having *m.* Catharine Talmash, da. of the duchess of Lauderdale, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, John, 15th earl of Sutherland) had issue,
   1. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Alexander Grant, of Grant.
   2. *Amelia*, *m.*, 1st, Thomas Fraser, of Strichen; and 2dly, John, 16th earl of Crawford.
2. CHARLES, 5th earl.
3. JOHN, *d.* young.
4. FRANCIS, 6th earl.

The earl *d.* 1 Nov. 1700, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

CHARLES, 5th earl, *m.* Anne Campbell, da. of Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll, (who was beheaded in 1685,) and by her had no issue. The earl *d.* 7 Oct. 1735, and was succeeded by his brother,

FRANCIS, 6th earl, *b.* 1673, and by his 2d wife, Jane Elphinstone, 2d da. of John, 4th lord Balmerino, who *d.* 1739, had issue,

1. JAMES, 7th earl.
2. JOHN, gen. in the army, *d. unm.* Aug. 1796.
3. FRANCIS, of Pittendriech, *m.*, 1st, 4 Jan. 1745, Helen Montgomery, 6th da. of Alexander, 9th earl of Eglinton, and by her (who *d.* 1747) had,
   1. *Francis* (who *d.* at Rheims, in Champaign, 1766).

   His 2d wife *d.* 1784, leaving,
   2. A *da.*, *m.*, 1 Nov. 1783, the right rev. Thomas-Lewis O'Beirne, D.D., lord bishop of Meath.
4. ARCHIBALD, capt. R.N. 1745, *d.* Feb. 1795.
5. HENRY, major in the army, *d.* in Germany.

6. ANNE, *m.* John Stewart, of Blair Hall, had issue, and *d.* 1783.
7. AMELIA, *m.* sir Peter Halket, of Pittfernan, co. Fife, bart., killed at Fort Du Quesne, in North America, July 1755.

The earl *d.* 11 Dec. 1739, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 7th earl, K.T., *b.* 1708, *m.*, 1st, Dec. 1734, Grace, da. of George Lockhart, of Carnwath, esq., (by Euphemia, 2d da. of Alexander, 9th earl of Eglinton,) relict of John, 3d earl of Aboyne, and by her (who *d.* Nov. 1738) left issue,

1. FRANCIS, 8th earl.
2. EUPHEMIA, *d. unm.* 1770.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 24 April 1740, Margaret, da. of David, 3d earl of Wemyss, and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1779) had issue,

3. JAMES, *b.* April 1741, *d.* May 1808.
4. DAVID, *b.* 1745, lieut. R.N., *d.* June 1784.

The earl *d.* 5 July 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

FRANCIS, 8th earl, *b.* 11 Jan. 1737, *m.*, 28 June 1763, Jane, eldest da. of John, 12th lord Gray, and by her (who *d.* 19 Feb. 1786) had issue,

1. JAMES, *d.* 11 July 1776.
2. JOHN, *b.* 11 Feb. 1768, *d. unm.* 6 July 1791.

3. FRANCIS, present earl.

4. ARCHIBALD, *b.* 2 Feb. 1771, *m.*, 17 March 1793, Cornelia, youngest da. of Edmund-Morton Pleydell, of Milborn St. Andrew, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Frances-Archibald*; 2. *John-Morton*; 3. *James-William*.
   4. *Edmund-Lattrell*; 5. *Douglas-Wynne*; 6. *George-Gray*.
5. CHARLES; 6. MARGARET, both *d. unm.* 1788.
7. GRACE, *m.*, 10 July 1789, George Douglas, of Cavers, co. Roxburgh, esq.
8. JANE, *d.* young.
9. ANNE.

The earl was, in 1796, created a British peer, by the title of baron *Stuart*, of Castle Stuart, co. Inverness, and dying 28 Aug. 1810, was succeeded by his son,

FRANCIS, 9th and present earl.

Heir Apparemt—FRANCIS, lord DOUNE, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Lord Doune, 1581; Earl of Moray, 1562; and Baron Stuart, of Castle Stuart, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 4 June 1796.

Motto—*Salus per Christum Redemptorem.* Salvation through Christ the Redeemer.

Arms—See Plate 55.

WILLIAM RAMEY-HOME, EARL of HOME, Baron HOME, and Baron of Dunglas, one of the 16 Peers for North Britain in the Imperial Parliament, and Lord-Lieutenant co. Berwick; *born* in 1769; succeeded his father, Alexander, the late earl, 18 Dec. 1786; took the surname of Ramey in addition to that of Home, by royal sign manual, 1814; *married*, 9 Nov. 1798, Elizabeth Scott, 2d da. of Henry, 3d duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry, K.G., and has issue,——1. COSPATRICK-ALEXANDER, *lord Dunglas*, *b.* 27 Oct. 1799;——2. WILLIAM-MONTAGU-DOUGLAS, *b.* 22 Nov. 1800, in the army, *d. unm.*, at Madras, Aug. 1822;——3. HENRY-CAMPBELL, *b.* 17 Feb. and *d.* 16 March 1802.

Few families in North Britain can boast so ancient an origin as that of *Home*, being a branch of the illustrious house of Dunbar and March, and descended from Patrick, 2d son of Cospatrick, earl of Dunbar and March. His grandson, William, assumed the surname of Home, and was ancestor of

ALEXANDER HOME, created lord Home, 2 Aug. 1473, had issue, *Alexander*, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue 2 sons, ALEXANDER, 2d lord; and John, of Whiterigs, ancestor of the present earl.

ALEXANDER, 2d lord, left 2 sons, ALEXANDER, 3d lord, and GEORGE, 4th lord: the latter was father of ALEXANDER, 5th lord, whose only son, ALEXANDER, 6th lord, was created, 4 March 1604-5, earl of Home, and baron Dunglas, to him and his heirs male whatsoever; by virtue of which limitation the title devolved, on the death without issue of his only son, JAMES, 2d earl, in 1633, on his kinsman, sir James Home, of Coldingknows, who was 6th in lineal descent from John, of Whiterigs, above named.

Sir JAMES, who thus became 3d earl of Home, *m.* Jane, da. of William, 7th earl of Morton; and deceasing in 1686, left three sons, ALEXANDER, 4th earl, who *d.* without issue 1674; JAMES, 5th earl, who *d.* also without issue 1687; and

CHARLES, 6th earl, was imprisoned in Edinburgh Castle 1678, for being an accomplice in the clandestine marriage of the heiress of Ayton to the laird of Kimmergham; *m.* Anne, da. of sir William Purves, of Purves Hall, co. Berwick, bart, and had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 7th earl.
2. JAMES, of Ayton, who engaged in the rebellion of 1715; his estate of Ayton was in consequence forfeited, and he *d.* 6 Dec. 1764, having *m.* Janet, da. of Zerobabel Haig, of Bermersdyde, co. Berwick, and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1777) had,
   1. *Marian*, *m.* Alexander, 9th earl of Home.
   2. *Jane*, of Haigsfield, *m.*, 5 May 1778, dr. James Hunter, of Monfodd.
3. GEORGE, *d.* 1777.
4. JANE, *m.* Patrick, lord Polwarth, son of the 1st earl of Marchmont.
5. MARGERY, *d. unm.*
6. MARGARET, *m.* Alexander Bothwell, master of Holyrood House, esq.

The earl *d.* 20 Aug. 1706, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 7th earl, who, on the breaking out of the rebellion 1715, was committed prisoner to the castle of Edinburgh, but was released on the expiration of the suspension of the habeas corpus act 24 June 1716; *m.* Anne Kerr, 2d da. of William, 2d marquess of Lothian, and had issue,

1. CHARLES, *d.* young.
2. WILLIAM, 8th earl.
3. JAMES, *d.* young.
4. ALEXANDER, *d.* an infant.
5. ALEXANDER, 9th earl.
6. GEORGE, *d.* young.
7. ANNE, *d.* an infant.
8. JANE, *d.* 1787.

The earl *d.* 1720, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 8th earl, lieut.-gen. in the army, and governor of Gibraltar; *m.* 25 Dec. 1742, ——, relict of —— Lawes, esq., and dying 28 April 1766, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

ALEXANDER, 9th earl, in holy orders of the Church of England, *m.*, 1st, Primrose, 2d da. of Charles, 9th lord Elphinstone, and by her (who *d.* 18 Dec. 1759) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, lord Dunglas, lieut. in the Coldstream regt. of foot-guards 1778; accompanied the guards to America, where he was mortally wounded at the battle of Guildford 15 March 1781, *unm.*
2. ELEANORA, *m.*, 9 Jan. 1784, major-gen. Thomas Dundas, of Fingask, who fell a victim to pestilential disease, on public service in the West Indies, 1794; and to whom a monument is erected in the cathedral of St. Paul, at the public expense.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, his cousin, Marian, da. of his uncle, the hon. James Home, of Ayton, and by her (who *d.* 30 Oct. 1763) had no issue; and, 3dly, 10 Feb. 1768, Abigail-Browne, da. and h. of John Ramey, of Yarmouth, co. Norfolk, esq., and by her (who *d.* 5 Feb. 1814) had issue,

3. A SON, *d.* young.
4. ALEXANDER, the present earl.
5. CAROLINE, *d.* 30 April 1794, *unm.*
6. CHARLOTTE, *m.*, 16 April 1797, the rev. Charles Baillie, late archdeacon of Cleveland, and rector of Middleton, 2d son of the hon. George Baillie, of Jerviswood, and has issue.

The earl *d.* 8 Oct. 1786, and was succeeded by his only son,

ALEXANDER, present and 10th earl.

Heir Apparent—COSPATRICK-ALEXANDER, lord DUNGLAS, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Home, 1473; Lord Dunglas, and Earl of Home, co. Berwick, 1604.

Motto—*True to the end.*

Arms—See Plate 55.

THOMAS-LYON BOWES, EARL of STRATHMORE and KINGHORN, Viscount Lyon, Baron Glamis, Tannadyce, Seidlaw, and Stradichtil; succeeded his brother, John, the late earl, 3 July 1820; *married*, 1st, Mary-Elizabeth Rodney, da. and sole h. of George Carpenter, of Redbourne, co. Herts, esq., and had issue,——1. GEORGE-LYON, *viscount Lyon*, *b.* 1801, *m.*, 21 Dec. 1820, Charlotte, da. of —— Grinstead, esq., and has issue; ——2. MARY-ISABELLA, *m.* J.-Walpole Willis, esq., barrister-at-law. The earl *m.*, 2dly, miss Northcote, by whom he had issue, 3. A DA.: the earl *m.*, 3dly, Oct. 1817, lady Campbell.

JOHN DE LYON obtained a grant from king David II. of the baronies of Forteviot, Forgendenny, co. Perth; Curtestoun, and Drumgovan, co. Aberdeen; which grants were confirmed by Robert II.

Sir JOHN LYON, his son, was secretary to Robert II., who, in 1379, granted him the thanedom of Glamis, in Forfarshire, to hold in free barony. He was also great chamberlain of Scotland,

and *m.* king Robert II.'s 2d da., (by Elizabeth Mure,) Jane-Stuart, with whom he got the barony of Kinghorn, and was allowed to carry the double tressure of Scotland in his arms. His grandson, PATRICK, was, according to the chronicle of Fordun, created a peer of parliament by the title of baron Glamis, 1445. Sixth in descent from him was

PATRICK LYON, 1st earl of Kinghorn, and 9th lord Glamis, capt. of the guard, and one of the privy council to king James VI., and lord treasurer of Scotland; and, in 1606, created earl of *Kinghorn*. He *m.* Anne, da. of Murray, 1st earl of Tullibardin, and had issue by her,

1. JOHN, 2d earl.
2. JAMES.
3. FREDERICK, ancestor of the Lyons of Brigton.
4. ANNE, *m.* William Hay, 11th earl of Errol.

The earl *d.* 1615, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d earl, *m.*, 1st, Martha, da. of John Erskine, 6th earl of Mar; and, 2dly, Elizabeth Maule, da. of Patrick, 1st earl of Panmure, and had issue by her, (who after his decease *m.* George, the 3d earl of Linlithgow,)

1. PATRICK, 3d earl.
2. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, Charles Gordon, 1st earl of Aboyne; and, 2dly, capt. Alexander Grant.

The earl dying in 1649, was succeeded by his son,

PATRICK, 3d earl, who obtained a charter, 1 July 1677, granting that he and his heirs of entail should in future be styled earls of Strathmore and Kinghorn; he was one of the privy council in that reign, and also one of the extraordinary lords of session; *m.* Helen Middleton, da. of John, earl of Middleton, and by her had

1. JOHN, 4th earl.
2. PATRICK, slain at Sheriffmuir, 1715.
3. GRIZEL, *m.* David Ogilvy, 3d earl of Airley.
4. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, Charles, 2d earl of Aboyne; 2dly, Patrick, 3d lord Kinnaird; and, 3dly, capt. Alexander Grant, of Grantsfield.

The earl dying in 1695, was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 4th earl, who was of the privy council to queen Anne; *m.* Elizabeth Stanhope, da. of Philip, 2d earl of Chesterfield, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 5th earl.
2. CHARLES, 6th earl.
3. JAMES, 7th earl.
4. THOMAS, 8th earl.
5. HELEN, *m.* Robert Stewart, 7th lord Blantyre.
6. MARY, *d. unm.* 1780.

The earl *d.* 1712, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, the 5th earl, who, being in the rebellion in 1715, under the command of John, earl of Mar, was killed at the battle of Sheriffmuir, and was succeeded by his next brother,

CHARLES, 6th earl, who was unfortunately mortally wounded in an affray, 9 May 1728, and *d.* two days afterwards, without issue; he was succeeded by his brother,

JAMES, 7th earl, *m.*, 1731, Mary, da. of George Oliphant, M.D.; and dying 14 Jan. 1735, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

THOMAS, 8th earl, *m.*, 28 July 1736, Jane, da. and co-h. of James Nicholson, of West Rainton, co. Durham, esq., and by her (who *d.* 13 May 1778) had issue,

1. JOHN, 9th earl.

2. JAMES-PHILIP, *b.* 1739, in the service of the East India Company, was taken at Cossimbazar, by Mir Cossim, nabob of Bengal, and murdered at Patna, by order of the nabob, with several English gentlemen, in July 1763.

3. THOMAS, *b.* 1741, *m.*, 13 June 1774, Mary-Elizabeth, da. of Farren Wren, of Binchester, co. Durham, esq., and by her (who *d.* 31 May 1811) had issue,

1. *John*, *m.*, 3 Feb. 1812, Anne, da. of Barrington Price, esq.
2. *Charles*.
3. *Mary*, *m.* Thomas Wilkinson, of Bedford Row, London, esq.
4. *Susannah*, *m.*, 1811, the rev. J. Fellowes, of Shottesham, co. Norfolk.
5. *Frances*, *m.*, 24 June 1811, the rev. Thomas Thurlow, brother of Edward, present lord Thurlow.
6. *Charlotte*, 4th da., *m.*, 20 Nov. 1809, Henry-George Liddel, brother of the present lord Ravensworth.
7. *Anne*.
8. *Mary-Anne*, *m.*, 31 Oct. 1821, John Clutterbuck, esq.

4. SUSAN, *m.*, 5 Sept. 1763, gen. John Lambton, of Harraton-hall, co. Durham.

5. ANNE, *m.*, 15 July 1768, John Simpson, of Bradley, co. Durham, esq., and *d.* 1773.

6. MARY, *d. unm.*, 22 May 1767.

7. JANE.

The earl *d.* Jan. 1753, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 9th earl, *b.* 1737, *m.*, 14 Feb. 1767, Mary-Eleanor, da. and sole h. of George Bowes, of Gibside, co. Durham, esq., and assumed the name of *Bowes*, pursuant to an act of parliament in the same year, and by her (who *d.* 1800, having *m.*, 2dly, Andrew Robinson Stoney, esq., who took the name of Bowes, and *b.* 16 Jan. 1810) had issue,

1. JOHN, 10th earl.

2. GEORGE-BOWES, *b.* 12 April 1769, of Paul's Walden, co. Hertford, who inherited the estates of his grandmother in that county, and also in Middlesex; *m.*, 14 June 1805, Mary, da. of Edward Thornhill, esq., of Kingston Lisle, co. Berks, by whom (who survived him, and *rem.* 1811, Barrington Price, esq.) he had no issue, and *d.* 31 Jan. 1806.

3. THOMAS, present earl.

4. MARIA-JANE, *m.*, May 1793, Barrington Price, esq., and *d.* April 1806.

5. ANNE-MARIA, *m.*, 3 Feb. 1783, Henry-James Jessop, esq.

The earl *d.* April 1776, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 10th earl, who was, 18 July 1815, created baron Bowes, in the peerage of England; *b.* April 1769, *m.*, 2 July 1820, miss Mary Milner, of Staindrop, co. Durham, and *d.* the next day, when the barony of Bowes, in the peerage of England, became extinct; but the earldom of Strathmore and Kinghorn devolved on his only brother,

THOMAS, present and 11th earl of Strathmore.

Heir Apparent—Viscount LYON, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Glamis, 1445; Earl of Kinghorn, Lord Lyon and Glamis, 10 July 1606; a new charter of the earldom, 30 May 1672, to Patrick, 3d earl of Kinghorn, and his issue male; and, in default, to any person or persons nominated by him; and

in failure of such heirs of such nomination, to his heirs male whatsoever; which failing, to his heirs and assigns whatsoever, with the former precedency. Charter, 1 July 1677, "that Patrick, 3d earl of Kinghorn, *ejusque hæredes masculi et talliæ sibi succeden. in ejus terris prædiis et statu*, should be styled, in all future ages, earls of Strathmore and Kinghorn, viscounts Lyon, barons Glamis, Tannadyce, Seidlaw, and Stradichtie."

Motto—*In te, Domine, speravi.*—In thee, O Lord, have I put my trust.

Arms—See Plate 55.

JAMES HAMILTON, EARL of ABERCORN, and Baron of Paisley, in Scotland, Viscount and Baron Strabane, in Ireland, and a Baronet of the same kingdom; and Marquess of ABERCORN, and Viscount Hamilton, in England; *born* 1811.

See MARQUESS *of* ABERCORN, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—The Marquess's only brother.

Creation—1606.

METHVEN ERSKINE, EARL of KELLIE, Viscount Fentoun, Baron Dirleton, Premier Viscount of Scotland, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia; succeeded his brother Thomas, 9th earl, 6 Feb. 1828: *married*, 10 July 1781, Joan, da. of Adam Gordon, of Ardoch, esq.

The immediate ancestor of this branch of the noble family of Erskine, was sir ALEXANDER ERSKINE, of Gogar, 3d son of John, 12th lord Erskine, and 5th earl of Mar, by lady Margaret Campbell, da. of Archibald, 2d earl of Argyll. After the death of his brother, John, 6th earl of Mar, (regent of Scotland,) he was appointed by the parliament, 1572, governor to the young king, James the Sixth of Scotland and First of England. In the year 1578, he was constituted governor of Edinburgh Castle, vice-chamberlain of Scotland, and of his majesty's privy council. He *m.* Margaret, da. of George, 4th lord Home, by whom he had issue,

1. Sir ALEXANDER, killed at the surprise of Stirling Castle, 1578.
2. THOMAS, afterwards earl of Kellie.
3. Sir GEORGE, of Innertail, one of the senators of the college of justice.
4. MARGARET, *m.* James Crichton, of Ruthven, esq.
5. JANE, *m.* John Leslie, of Ruthven, esq.
6. MARY, *m.* sir Dugald Campbell, of Auchinbreck.

Sir THOMAS ERSKINE, of Gogar, eldest surviving son of sir Alexander, was born in the same year with king James VI., (1566,) and educated with him from his childhood; he was constantly about his majesty's person during the whole of his life, and always in great favour with him. He was appointed one of the gentlemen of the bedchamber 1585, and, in 1600, had the

good fortune to be one of the happy instruments in the rescue of the king from the treasonable attempt of the earl of Gowrie, whose brother, Alexander Ruthven, he slew with his own hands. He accompanied the king to England 1603; was one of the K.B. at his coronation; appointed captain of the yeomen of the guard on the removal of sir Walter Raleigh; the same year created baron Dirleton, and, 18 May 1606, viscount Fentoun, being the first raised to that degree of dignity in Scotland. He was further created, 12 March 1619, earl of Kellie; was K.G., and a privy counsellor, in England and Scotland. The earl, by Anne, da. of Gilbert Ogilvy, of Powrie, his first wife, had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, viscount Fentoun, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, Feb. 1633, leaving issue, by Anne, da. of Alexander Seton, 1st earl of Dumferline,
   1. THOMAS, 2d earl.
   2. ALEXANDER, 3d earl.
   3. *Sir Charles*, of Cambo, ancestor of the present earl, of whom hereafter.
2. ANNE, *m.* sir Robert Mowbray, of Barnbogle, bart.

The earl *d.* 12 June 1639, and was succeeded by his eldest grandson,

THOMAS, 2d earl, who *d. unm.* 3 Feb. 1643.

ALEXANDER, 3d earl, next brother of Thomas, was a steady loyalist during the civil wars, and taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester; he *d.* 6 Aug. 1657, and was succeeded by his only son,

ALEXANDER, 4th earl, who *d.* 8 March 1710, leaving an only son,

ALEXANDER, 5th earl, *m.*, 1st, Louisa, da. of William Moray, of Abercairney, by whom he had no issue; and, 2dly, Janet, da. of dr. Archibald Pitcairn, and by her (who *d.* 7 June 1775) had issue,

1. THOMAS, 6th earl.
2. ARCHIBALD, 7th earl.
3. ANDREW, *d. unm.* 1793.

The earl *d.* 3 April 1756, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 6th earl, who *d. unm.* 1781, and was succeeded by his next brother,

ARCHIBALD, 7th earl, on whose death *unm.*, 8 May 1797, the issue male of Alexander, 3d earl, became extinct, and the titles devolved on sir Charles Erskine, of Cambo, bart., whose descent we now proceed to detail.

Sir CHARLES ERSKINE, of Cambo, 3d son of Alexander, viscount Fentoun, and grandson of the 1st earl, was created lord lyon king of arms, 1663, and a bart., 1666. He *d.* 1677, leaving an only son,

Sir ALEXANDER, also lord lyon king of arms, *m.* his cousin Mary, da. of the 3d earl of Kellie, and *d.* 1735, leaving issue, sir *Charles*, sir *John*, and sir *William*, successive barts., who *d. unm.* in 1753, 1754, and 1780; *David*, who continued the line; *Thomas*, *m.*, and left issue; and *Colin*, who settled at Rome, and was made a cardinal in 1801, and *d.* 1811.

DAVID ERSKINE, 4th son of sir Alexander, had issue, by his 2d wife, miss Young,

1. Sir CHARLES.
2. GEORGE; 3. JOHN; 4. DAVID; all *d. unm.*
5. THOMAS, 9th earl.
6. METHVEN, 10th earl.

Sir CHARLES ERSKINE, eldest son of David, succeeded his uncle, sir William, 1780; *m.* miss Cheyne, and *d.* 1790, leaving issue, sir *William*, who *d. unm.* 1791, and

Sir CHARLES, who, on the death of Archibald, 7th earl of Kellie, in 1797, succeeded to that title, but *d. unm.* 28 Oct. 1799, and was succeeded by his uncle,

THOMAS, 9th earl, lord-lieut. co. Fife, knight of the Swedish order of Gustavus Vasa, and one of the sixteen representative peers for Scotland; *b.* 1745, *m.*, 1771, Anne, da. of Adam Gordon, of Ardoch, esq., but *d.* without issue 6 Feb. 1828, and was succeeded by his brother,

METHVEN, present and 10th earl.

Creations—Baron of Dirleton, 1603; Viscount Fentoun, (being the first of that dignity created in Scotland,) 1606; and Earl of Kellie, 12 March 1619; and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1666.

Motto—*Decori decus addit avito.* He adds honour to the honour of his ancestors.

Arms—See Plate 55.

THOMAS HAMILTON, EARL of HADDINGTON, and Baron of Binning and Byres, and Lord-Lieutenant co. Haddington, in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron Melros, of Tynninghame, co. Haddington, in that of the United Kingdom; one of his majesty's most hon. privy council; *b.* 1780, succeeded his father, Charles, late earl, 17 March 1828, created, 24 July 1827, Baron MELROS, of Tynninghame, co. Haddington; *m.*, 13 Nov. 1802, lady Maria Parker, only da. of George, present and 4th earl of Macclesfield.

THOMAS HAMILTON, of Orchartfield, descended from the Hamiltons, of Innerwick, a branch of the ancient family of *Hamilton*, duke of *Hamilton*, acquired, in 1522, from John, earl of Lennox, the barony of Bathgate, co. Linlithgow; and, in 1524, purchased the lands of Ballincrieff, in the same co. He was father of

THOMAS Hamilton, who possessed the lands of Orchartfield, Bathgate, and Ballincrieff, in 1537; he made an exchange of the lands of Ballincrieff with James Hamilton, of Innerwick, for the lands of Balbyne and Drumcarne, co. Perth, of which he had a charter, 2 Aug. 1538. He was killed at the battle of Pinkie, 10 Sept. 1547, leaving,

1. THOMAS.

2. JOHN, a secular priest; he left Scotland on account of his religion, fixed his residence in Paris 1573, where he became tutor to the cardinal de Bourbon, and rector of the university. Returning to Scotland in 1609, he was arrested, and committed to the Tower of London, where he died.

THOMAS Hamilton, of Priestfield, eldest son of Thomas, of Orchartfield, was a knt., and a lord of session; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of James Heriot, of Trabroun, and had issue,

1. THOMAS, 1st earl.
2. Sir ANDREW, of Redhouse, a lord of session.
3. Sir JOHN, of Magdalens, a lord of session, a privy counsellor, and lord register of Scotland, *d.* without male issue.
4. PATRICK, under-secretary of state to his brother, the earl of Haddington.
5. ALEXANDER, general of artillery to the Scots troops serving under Gustavus Adolphus.

THOMAS Hamilton, 1st earl, being bred to the law, was by king James VI. made one of the senators in the college of justice, secretary of state, lord advocate and register, and was, in 1613, created baron Binning, and earl of Melross, which he afterwards changed to the title of Haddington; in 1627, he was constituted lord privy seal, which office he held for ten years; *m.*, 1st, a da. of James Borthwick, esq., by whom he had one da.,

CHRISTIAN, *m.*, 1st, John, lord Lindsey; and 2dly, Robert, lord Boyd.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, a da. of sir James Foulis, bart.; and, 3dly, a da. of sir —— Ker: by his 2d wife he had three sons and three das., of whom

THOMAS, his eldest son, succeeded his father, as 2d earl, and joined with the Covenanters, in the beginning of the civil war; was governor of the castle of Dunglas, where he was, 30 Aug. 1640, unfortunately blown up, together with Robert Hamilton, his brother; Patrick, his natural brother; sir John Hamilton, of Red-house, his cousin-german; sir Alexander Hamilton, of Innerwick, and Alexander, his son and h.; sir Alexander Erskine, 4th son of the 7th earl of Mar, brother-in-law to the earl; sir Gideon Baillie, of Lochend; James Inglis; and John, of Gogar. A report prevailed that Dunglas was treacherously blown up by Edward Paris, an English boy, page to the earl of Haddington, on account of his master jestingly telling him, that his countrymen were a pack of cowards, to suffer themselves to be beaten, and to run away at Newburn; which so much enraged him, that he took a hot iron, and thrust it into one of the powder barrels, himself perishing with the rest. He *m.*, 1st, Catharine Erskine, 4th da. of John, 7th earl of Mar, and by her (who *d.* 5 Feb. 1635) had issue.

1. THOMAS, 3d earl.
2. JOHN, 4th earl.
3. MARGARET; 4. ROBERT; 5. JAMES; all *d.* young.

And 2dly, Jane Gordon, 3d da. of George, 2d marquess of Huntley, and by her had a posthumous da.,

6. MARGARET, *b.* 15 Jan. 1641, *m.* John, 1st earl of Kintore.

THOMAS, 3d earl, *m.*, at Chatillon, in France, 8 Aug. 1643, Henrietta de Coligny, eldest da. of Gaspard, comte de Coligny, mareschal of France, (by Anne de Polignac, da. of Gabriel, sieur de St. Germain,) sister of the duke de Chatillon, and great-grand-

da. of the celebrated admiral de Coligny. The earl *d.* of a consumption, under age, 8 Feb. 1645: his countess, celebrated for her beauty, her wit, and her romantic adventures, *m.*, 2dly, Gaspard de Champagne, comte de la Suze, a Hugonot nobleman; from whom she was divorced, and turned Catholic, 20 July 1653, "in order," said Christina, queen of Sweden, "that she might never more see him, either in this world or the next." The countess *d.*, at Paris, 10 March 1673. The earl dying 8 Feb. 1645, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 4th earl, *m.* Christian Lindsey, 2d da. of John, 15th earl of Crawfurd and Lindsey, (by Margaret Hamilton, 2d da. of James, 2d marquess of Hamilton,) and had issue,

1. CHARLES, 5th earl.

2. MARGARET, *m.* John Hope, of Hopetoun, who was lost in his passage to Scotland, with the duke of York, 5 May 1682, leaving issue,
Charles, 1st earl of Hopetoun.

3. HELEN, *m.* sir William Anstruther, of Anstruther, co. Fife, and had issue.

4. SUSAN, *m.* Adam Cockburn, of Ormistoun, esq., and had issue.

The earl *d.* 1 Sept. 1669, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 5th earl, *b.* 1650; *m.*, 7 Oct. 1674, Margaret, countess of Rothes, eldest da. of John, duke of Rothes, lord high chancellor of Scotland: on her father's death, in July 1681, the dukedom became extinct; but she succeeded as countess of Rothes. In the contract of this marriage, it was stipulated, in order to prevent the two earldoms of Rothes and Haddington from being united, that the earl should surrender his title of Haddington, in favour of his 2d son; which settlement was subsequently confirmed by two patents, dated 18 Dec. 1689, and 22 Oct. 1702. By the countess of Rothes (who *d.* 20 Aug. 1700) he had,

1. JOHN, 8th earl of Rothes, from whom the present earl of Rothes descends through an heir female; but, his male line being extinct, the earl of Haddington is now heir male of the body of sir Thomas Hamilton, 1st earl of Haddington.

2. THOMAS, 6th earl.

3. CHARLES, *d.* young.

The earl *d.* 1685, and the earldom of Haddington descended to his 2d son,

THOMAS, 6th earl: he had a charter of the earldom of Haddington, 25 Feb. 1687, and another of the hereditary office of the keeper of the park of Holyrood-house, 23 Jan. 1691; *m.* his cousin-german, Helen, only da. of John Hope, of Hopetoun, esq., sister of Charles, 1st earl of Hopetoun; and by her (who *d.* 19 April 1768, aged 91) had issue,

1. CHARLES, lord Binning, *b.* 1697, who *d.* during his father's lifetime, at Naples, 13 Jan. 1733, having *m.* Rachael, sole h. of George Baillie, of Jerviswood, co. Lanark, (by Grizel Hume, eldest da. of Patrick, 1st earl of Marchmont,) and by her (who *d.* 1773) had issue,

1. THOMAS, 7th earl.

2. *George*, of Jerviswood, who, on succeeding to the estates of his maternal grandfather, took the name and arms of *Baillie*; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of —— Andrews, esq., and *d.* 16 April 1797, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 24 April 1799,) 1. George, *b.* 8 Oct. 1763, *m.*, 13 July 1801, Mary, da. of sir James Pringle, bart., and has issue: 1. George, *b.* 15 April 1802, *m.*, 16 Sept. 1824, Georgiana, da. of archdeacon Robert Markham; 2. Elizabeth,

m., 23 Nov. 1821, John, viscount Glenorchy; 3. Charles, *b.* 3 Nov. 1804; 4. James-Pringle, *b.* 30 Jan. 1806; 5. Robert, *b.* 25 June 1807; 6, 7, &c. Other children;——2. Charles, in holy orders, archdeacon of Cleveland, *b.* 27 Nov. 1764, *m.*, 16 April 1797, lady Charlotte Home, 3d da. of Alexander, 9th earl of Home, and *d.* 19 June 1820, leaving a numerous issue.
3. *Charles*, lieut.-col. and governor of Blackness Castle, *d.* 28 Sept. 1806.
4. *Grizel*, *m.* Philip, 2d earl Stanhope.
5. *Rachael*, *d. unm.*

2. JOHN, *d.* 11 Feb. 1772, leaving four das.,
1. *Margaret*, *m.* sir George Home, of Blackadder, bart.
2. *Catherine*, *m.* Sholto-Charles, late earl of Morton.
3. *Helen*, *m.* Dunbar, 4th earl of Selkirk.
4. *Mary*, *m.* sir John Halkett, bart.

3. MARGARET, *d. unm.* 1768.
4. CHRISTIAN, *m.* sir James Dalrymple, of Hailes, bart.

The earl *d.* 28 Nov. 1735, and was succeeded by his grandson,

THOMAS, 7th earl; *m.*, 1st, 28 Oct. 1750, Mary, da. of Rowland Holt, of Redgrave, co. Suffolk, esq., relict of mr. Lloyd, and by her (who *d.* 7 Sept. 1785) had,

1. CHARLES, present and 8th earl.
2. THOMAS, *d.* 1 April 1774.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 6 March 1786, Anne, eldest da. of sir Charles Gascoigne, knt., by whom (who *m.*, 2dly, 1796, James Dalrymple, esq.) he had

3. CHARLOTTE, *b.* March 1790, *d.* 3 May 1793.

The earl *d.* 19 May 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 8th earl, *b.* 1753, *m.*, April 1779, lady Sophia Hope, da. of John, 2d earl of Hopetoun, and *d.* 17 March 1828, having had issue by her (who *d.* 8 March 1813) an only son,

THOMAS, present and 9th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The earl's cousin, GEORGE BAILLIE, of Jerviswood, esq.

Creations—Baron Binning, 30 Nov. 1613, and Earl of Haddington, East Lothian, 20 March 1619; Scots honours. Baron Melros, 1827.

Motto—*Præsto et persisto.* I undertake and persevere.

Arms—See Plate 55.

GEORGE STEWART, EARL of GALLOWAY, Lord Garlies, in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron Stewart, of Garlies, in that of the United Kingdom, K.T., Admiral of the Blue, Lord-Lieut. co. Wigtoun and co. Kircudbright, succeeded his father, John, the late earl, 13 Nov. 1806; *married*, 19 April 1797, Jane Paget, 2d da. of Henry Bayley, 1st earl of Uxbridge, (sister of Henry-William, marquess of Anglesey, K.G., G.C.B.,) and has issue,——1. JANE, *b.* 29 March 1798, *m.*, 11 Jan. 1819, her cousin, George, marquess of Blandford, eldest son of George, duke of Marlborough;——2. CAROLINE, *b.* 16 Aug. 1799;——3. RANDOLPH, *lord Garlies*, *b.* 16 Sept. 1800;——4. LOUISA, *b.* 18 March 1804, *m.*, 1823, the hon. William Duncombe, M.P., eldest son of lord Feversham;——5. ARTHUR, *d.* 1 Jan. 1806;——6. ALLAN, *d.* 1 May 1808;——7. HELEN, *d.* 26 Jan. 1813;——8. KEITH, *b.* 1814.

The origin of the royal house of Stewart is traced, by the indefatigable researches of Chalmers, to ALAN FITZ-FLEALD, a Norman companion of William the Conqueror. He had three sons; 1. *William*, ancestor of the Fitz-Alans, earls of Arundel, in England; 2. *Walter*, who settled in Scotland, and obtained from king David I. the office of lord high steward, from whence his descendants adopted the name of Stewart; 3. *Simon*, who also settled in Scotland, and was progenitor of the family of Boyd.

ALEXANDER, high steward of Scotland, great-grandson of Walter, had two sons; 1. *James*, whose grandson, Robert, ascended the throne of Scotland 1371, and whose male line ended in the person of king James V., father of Mary, queen of Scots; 2. Sir *John*, of Bonkyll, who had four sons, who left issue, viz.: 1. Alexander, ancestor of the earls of Angus, whose male line became extinct 1377; 2. Alan, ancestor of the house of Darnley, earls and dukes of Lennox, and of the kings of Scotland and England; 3. Walter, of Garlies, whose great-grandda. and h. *m.* the ancestor of the earl of Galloway; 4. James, ancestor of the earls of Atholl, Buchan, and Traquair, and the lords Lorn and Innermeath.

This branch of the house of Stewart is descended from sir William Stewart, of Jedworth, who lived in the beginning of the 15th century, and whose precise connection with the royal line has been the subject of much and warm controversy. On the part of the earl, it is contended that the above sir William was 2d son of sir Alexander Stewart, of Darnley, who was grandfather of the first Stewart, earl of Lennox; and, in that case, the whole male line of sir John Stewart, sir Alexander's eldest son, having failed on the death of Cardinal York, in 1807, the earl of Galloway must be the undoubted male heir and representative of the Darnley family. That sir William was of the house of Darnley, is clear from the words of the patent, creating his descendant earl of Galloway, wherein his origin, "*ab antiqua domo de Lennox derivata*," is expressly enumerated as one of the reasons of his elevation to the peerage.

Sir JOHN STEWART, son of sir William, *m.* Marion, da. and h. of sir *Walter* Stewart, of Dalswinton, who was son of sir John Stewart, of Dalswinton, one of the hostages for king David II., 1357, and grandson of sir Walter Stewart, of Garlies, 3d son of sir John Stewart, of Bonkyll, above mentioned. They had issue,

Sir WILLIAM Stewart, of Dalswinton and Garlies, who had three sons; 1. ALEXANDER, his successor; 2. *Thomas*, of Minto, ancestor of lord Blantyre and the earls of Londonderry; 3. *Walter*, of Tondhergie.

Sir ALEXANDER Stewart, eldest son, left an only surviving son, sir ALEXANDER, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Archibald Douglas, of Cavers, and had issue; *Alexander*, his successor;

and *Archibald*, ancestor of the Stewarts, earls of Blesinton, and viscounts Mountjoy, in Ireland.

ALEXANDER, the eldest son, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Alexander Kennedy, of Blairquhan, and had issue by her sixteen das. and a son, ALEXANDER, who was great-grandfather of the first earl.

ALEXANDER, 1st earl, was created lord Garlies in 1607, chiefly in consideration of his descent from the noble house of Lennox. In 1623, he was created earl of Galloway, and made one of the privy council to king James I. He *m.* Grizel, da. of John Gordon, of Lochinvar, ancestor to the viscounts Kenmure; and by her had *Alexander*, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, 1642; and JAMES, 2d earl. The earl *d.* 1649, and was succeeded by his 2d, but eldest surviving son,

JAMES, 2d earl, who, during the usurpation, was very active for the royal cause, and a great sufferer in it; and dying 1761, left, (by Nichola, his wife, da. of sir Robert Grierson, of Lag,) 1. ALEXANDER, 3d earl; 2. *Robert;* 3. *William;* 4. A da., *Grizel*, *m.* Alexander Gordon, 5th viscount Kenmure.

ALEXANDER, 3d earl, succeeded his father, and *m.* Mary Douglas, da. of James, 2d earl of Queensberry, by whom he had issue; 1. ALEXANDER, 4th earl; 2. JAMES, 5th earl; 3. *John*, brigadier-gen. in the army.

ALEXANDER, 4th earl, succeeded his father; but dying in 1694, *unm.*, was succeeded by his brother,

JAMES, 5th earl, *m.* Catherine Montgomery, da. of Alexander, 9th earl of Eglinton, and by her had,

1. ALEXANDER, 6th earl.
2. JAMES; 3. WILLIAM; 4. GEORGE.
5. MARGARET, *m.*, 1st, James Carnegie, earl of Southesk; and 2dly, John Sinclair, eldest son of Henry, lord Sinclair.
6. EUPHEMIA, *m.* John Murray, of Broughton, esq.
7. CATHERINE-ANNE, *d.* 12 March 1755.

The earl *d.* in 1747, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 6th earl, *m.*, 1st, Anne Keith, da. of William, the 8th earl mareschal, by whom he had,

1. ALEXANDER, *d. unm.*
2. JAMES, *d.* young.
3. MARY, *m.* Kenneth, lord Fortrose, son of the attainted earl of Seaforth.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Catherine, da. of John Cochrane, 4th earl of Dundonald, and by her (who *d.* in 1716) had

4. JOHN, 7th earl.
5. GEORGE, killed at Ticonderago, in 1758.
6. WILLIAM, *d.* young.
7. KEITH, an admiral, *m.* miss Daggalier, and dying, left issue, *Leveson-Douglas*, R.N., *m.*, 19 Oct. 1803, Elizabeth, 3d da. of sir John-Dalrymple Hay, of Park Place, Dunluce, bart., *d.* Dec. 1816; and other issue.
8. CATHERINE, *m.* James Murray, of Broughton, esq., *d.* 11 Dec. 1816.
9. SUSANNA, *m.*, 1761, Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G., and *d.* Aug. 1805.
10. MARGARET, *m.* Charles Gordon, 4th earl of Aboyne.
11. EUPHEMIA, *d.* 9 Nov. 1813.
12. HARRIET, *m.* Archibald, 9th duke of Hamilton, and *d.* 9 Nov. 1783.
13. CHARLOTTE, *m.* William, 5th earl of Dunmore, and *d.* Nov. 1818.

The earl *d.* 14 Oct. 1773, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 7th earl, K.T., and a lord of the bedchamber to the late king; *m.*, 1st, Charlotte-Mary Greville, da. of Francis, 1st earl of Warwick, by whom he had one son, who did not long survive his mother; and he *m.*, 2dly, Anne, da. of the late sir James Dashwood, bart., by whom he had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, *d.* young.
2. GEORGE, present earl.
3. LEVISON, *d.* young.
4. Sir WILLIAM, G.C.B., a lieut.-gen. in the army, and col.-commandant of the rifle brigade; *m.*, 21 April 1804, Frances, da. of the hon. John Douglas, and grandda. of James, 14th earl of Morton, and *d.* 7 Jan. 1827, leaving issue,
   1. *Horatio*, *b.* 3 Aug. 1806.
   2. *Louisa*, *b.* 15 Feb. 1810.
5. CHARLES-JAMES, in holy orders, consecrated bishop of Quebec, 1 Jan. 1826.
6. MONTGOMERY-GRANVILLE-JOHN, *b.* 15 April 1780, *m.*, 22 Oct. 1801, Catherine, da. of William Honeyman, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Anne*; 2. *Susan*; 3. *Mary*.
   4. *Montgomery*, *b.* 26 Sept. 1806.
   5. *Alexander*, *b.* 12 April 1808.
   6. *Sophia*; 7. *Catherine*; 8. *Caroline*.
   9. *Jane*; 10. *James*; 11. *Harriett*.
7. EDWARD-RICHARD, *m.*, Nov. 1805, Catherine Chateris, 3d da. of Francis, lord Elcho, and has issue,
   1. *Edward*, *b.* 9 Oct. 1808.
   2. *Susan-Catherine*, *b.* 11 Oct. 1809.
   3. *Algernon*, *b.* 7 March 1811.
   4. *Katherine*, *b.* 1812.
   5. *Arthur*, *b.* 12 Dec. 1813.
   6. *Jane-Frances-Clinton*, *b.* 27 May 1817.
8. JAMES, C.B., lieut.-col. in the army, *m.*, 10 Aug. 1819, Henrietta-Anne, 3d da. of the rev. Spencer Madan, D.D., and has issue,
   1. *Spencer*, *b.* 24 June 1820.
   2. *Henry-Keith*, *b.* 17 Feb. 1822.
   3. *Charles-Patrick*; 4. *Charlotte*.
9. CATHERINE, *m.* sir James Graham, of Netherby, bart., who *d.* 1824.
10. SUSAN, *m.*, 15 Sept. 1791, George, present duke of Marlborough.
11. HARRIET, *m.*, 8 Aug. 1795, lord Spencer Chichester, brother to the marquess of Donegal.
12. ELIZABETH, *m.*, Jan 1798, William-Phillips Inge, esq.
13. GEORGIANA, *d. unm.* 1804.
14. CHARLOTTE, *m.*, 12 Sept. 1801, the hon. sir Edward Crofton, bart., eldest son of baroness Crofton.
15. CAROLINE, *m.*, 10 Jan. 1803, the hon. and rev. George Rushout, brother to lord Northwick, and *d.* 22 May 1818.
16. SOPHIA, *m.*, 2 July 1806, the hon. William Bligh, brother to the earl of Darnley, and *d.* 25 July 1809.

The earl was, 6 June 1796, created baron *Stewart*, of Garlies, in the Peerage of England; and dying 13 Nov. 1806, was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, the present and 9th earl.

Heir Apparent—RANDOLPH, lord GARLIES, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Baron of Garlies, 2 April 1607; Earl of Galloway, 19 Sept. 1623; and Baron Stewart, of Garlies, in Great Britain, 6 June 1796.

Motto—*Virescit vulnere virtus*. Virtue is increased by a wound.

Arms—See Plate 56.

JAMES MAITLAND, Earl of LAUDERDALE, Viscount Lauderdale and Maitland; Baron of Thirlestane, in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron Lauderdale, of Thirlestane, in that of the United Kingdom; and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, D.C.L.; *born* 1759, succeeded his father, James, the late earl, 17 Aug. 1789; *married*, 15 Aug. 1782, Eleanor, only da. of Anthony Todd, esq., by whom he has,——1. JAMES, *viscount Maitland*, M.P. for Appleby, *b.* 12 July 1784;——2. Anthony, C.B., capt. R.N., M.P. for Berwickshire, *b.* 10 June 1785, entered early into the R.N., was wounded at the attack of Copenhagen, and again, severely, in the attack against the French flotilla at Boulogne;——3. John, *b.* March 1789;——4. Charles-Fox, *b.* 6 Nov. 1793, *d.* 18 Dec. 1817;——5. Anne, *m.*, 8 May 1807, Robert Fraser, of Torbreck, co. Inverness, esq.;——6. Mary, *b.* 4 Jan. 1788, *m.*, 3 Sept. 1819, Edward Stanley, of Cross Hall, co. Lancaster, esq.;——7. Eleanor, *b.* 3 Oct. 1790, *m.*, 19 Jan. 1815, James Balfour, of Gorton, N.B., esq.;——8. Julia-Jane, *b.* 10 Oct. 1791, *m.*, 10 April 1823, John Warrender, esq., and *d.* 19 May 1827;——9. Charlotte, *b.* 10 Oct. 1792, *d.* 13 March 1813.

This distinguished family appears to have been seated at Thirlestane, in the co. Berwick, at least as early as the 13th century. Sir *Richard Maitland*, of Leithington and Thirlestane, was one of the extraordinary lords of session, and keeper of the privy seal, and retired from public business 1584, having been employed therein more than 70 years, and served 4 generations of Scottish monarchs. He was father of *William Maitland*, who played a conspicuous part in the troubles that agitated Scotland during the reign of queen Mary; and of

Sir John, who accompanied James VI. to Denmark, 1589, and on his return was created baron Thirlestane, 18 May 1590. He *m.* Jean, only da. and h. of James, 4th lord Fleming, and *d.* 3 Oct. 1595, leaving issue an only son,

John, 2d lord, created, 2 April 1616, viscount Lauderdale, and, 14 March 1624, viscount Maitland and earl of Lauderdale; *m.* Isabella, 2d da. of Alexander Seton, earl of Dumfermline, and had issue,

1. John, duke of Lauderdale.
2. Robert, of Lundin, *d.* 1658, leaving issue,
   1. *John*, who *d. unm.* 1664.
   2. *Sophia*, *m.* John Drummond, earl of Melfort.
3. Charles, 3d earl.

The earl *d.* 1645, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 2d earl, K.G., a steady loyalist during the civil wars, and taken a prisoner at the battle of Worcester. On the restoration of king Charles II. he was appointed high commissioner, and for 18 years held the whole power and patronage of Scotland

in his hands. He was created, 2 May 1672, marquess of March and duke of Lauderdale, in Scotland; and, 25 June 1674, earl of Guildford and baron Petersham, in England. His grace had an only da., *Anne*, *m.* John, 2d marquess of Tweeddale, but no male issue; and dying 24 Aug. 1682, his English titles, and those of duke of Lauderdale and marquess of March, became extinct; but he was succeeded in the earldom of Lauderdale, &c., by his brother,

CHARLES, 3d earl, general of the mint, and one of the judges of the court of session, *m.* Elizabeth, da. and sole h. of Richard Lauder, of Hatton, esq., and had issue,

1. RICHARD, 4th earl.
2. JOHN, 5th earl.
3. CHARLES; 4. ALEXANDER.
5. WILLIAM; 6. THOMAS.
7. ISABEL, *m.* John, 8th lord Elphinstone.
8. MARY, *m.* Charles Carnegie, earl of Southesk.

The earl *d.* 1691, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 4th earl, lord justice-general, the translator of Virgil; *m.* Anne Campbell, da. of Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll, (who was beheaded,) but dying without issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Charles, earl of Moray,) he was succeeded by his next brother,

JOHN, 5th earl, *m.* Margaret, da. of Alexander Conyngham, earl of Glencairn, and had issue,

1. JAMES, viscount Maitland, *d.* before his father, *m.* Jane, da. of John, 19th earl of Sutherland, and had an only child,
   Jane, *m.* sir James Ferguson, of Kilkerran, bart.
2. CHARLES, 6th earl.
3. JOHN, an officer in the guards.
4. ELIZABETH, *m.* James Carmichael, 2d earl of Hyndford.

The earl *d.* 30 Aug. 1710, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

CHARLES, 6th earl, *m.* Elizabeth Ogilvy, da. of James, 4th earl of Findlater and Seafield, the last chancellor of Scotland, by whom he had issue,

1. JAMES, 7th earl.
2. CHARLES, *m.*, 1st, Isabel Barclay, heiress of Towie, and assumed the name of *Barclay*; 2dly, April 1765, a da. of Patrick Haldane, of Gleneagles, esq.; and 3dly, 11 Feb. 1769, Jane, da. of sir Thomas Moncrief, bart. (who *d.* 6 Nov. 1799); by his 1st wife he had issue,
   1. *Charles-Maitland*, *m.* miss Hull, of Exmouth, and has issue, Charles.
   2. *Alexander*, *m.* and has issue.
   3. *Jane*, *m.*, 26 Nov. 1766, Archibald Ogilvie, esq.
   4. *Mary-Turner*, *m.*, 9 Nov. 1783, James Christie, of Durie, co. Fife, esq.
   5. *Margaret*, *m.*, 1st, 1778, Charles Ogilvy, esq., 2dly, 7 April 1781, major Archibald Erskine, of Venlaw, co. Peebles, who *d.* 6 Aug. 1804, and, 3dly, Charles Dundas, esq., M.P.
3. GEORGE, in holy orders, archdeacon in Ireland.
4. RICHARD, col. in the army, *d.* 1772, having *m.* ——, an American lady, and by her had issue,
   1. *John*, adm. R.N., *m.*, 22 April 1799, Elizabeth, da. of Archibald Ogilvy, of Inchmartin, esq.
   2. *Patrick*, banker at Calcutta, *m.*, 1807, Anne, da. of Colthurst Bateman, of Ireland, esq., and *d.* 1821, leaving issue.
   3. *James*, served under viscount Lake, killed when commanding the storming party at Bhurtpore, 10 Jan. 1805.
5. ALEXANDER, gen. in the army, and col. of the 49th regt. of foot; created

a bart. of Great Britain, 3 Oct. 1818, *d.* 14 Feb. 1820, having *m.* 27 June 1754, Penelope, da. of col. Martin Madan, and by her (who *d.* 22 Dec. 1805) had issue,

1. Sir ALEXANDER-CHARLES, present bart., and other children.

6. FREDERICK-LEWIS, of Rankeillour, *b.* 19 June 1730, capt. R.N., and *d.* 16 Dec. 1796, having *m.*, 27 Aug. 1767, Margaret-Dick, heiress of Rankeillour and Lindores, co. Fife, in the right of her mother, sister of James Macgill, of Rankeillour, who claimed the title of viscount Oxford; and by her (who *d.* April 1825) had issue,

1 *Charles-Maitland-Macgill*, *m.* Mary, da. of David Johnston, of Lathrisk, co. Fife, and of Bavelaw, co. Edinburgh, esq., and has issue; 1. Frederick, *b.* 1798, *d.* May 1821; 2. David, *b.* 4 March 1801; 3. James, *b.* 18 April 1806; 4. Charles, *b.* 31 May 1807; 5. Lewis, *b.* 12 April 1811; 6. Henry, *b.* 13 April 1813; 7. Mary; 8. Margaret; 9. Elizabeth; 10. Georgiana.

2. *James*, writer to the signet, succeeded to the estate at Ramorny, co. Fife, long the property of the Herriots, a younger branch of the Craigs, of Riccartoun, and assumed the name of *Herriot*, of Ramorny. *m.*, 31 Dec. 1813, Margaret, da. of William Dalgleish, esq., and has issue; 1. Jane, *b.* 24 Nov. 1814; 2. Frederick-Lewis, *b.* 6 Feb. 1818; 3. William, *b.* 3 July 1819; 4. Margaret-Louisa, *b.* 16 Oct. 1820; 5. Robert-William, *b.* 5 July 1822; 6. Elizabeth; 7. Catherine; 8. Mary-Turner.

3. *Frederick-Lewis*, capt. R.N., signalized himself highly, when commander of the Loire frigate, 1803 to 1806, particularly in Muros Bay, 4 June 1805; and, as capt. of the Bellerophon, had the peculiar good fortune to receive the surrender of Napoleon Buonaparte, on board that ship, 15 July 1815; *m.*, at Cork, April 1804, Catherine, da. of Daniel Conner, of Ballybricken, co. Cork, esq.

4. *Robert*, R.N., *d.* at Malta, 2 July 1801.

5. *Mary-Turner*, *m.*, 5 April 1793, Henry-Scrymgeour Wedderburn, of Wedderburn, co. Forfar, and of Birkhill, co. Fife, esq., hereditary royal standard-bearer of Scotland.

6. *Elizabeth*.

7. *Isabella*, *m.* 8 July 1794, William Roy, of Nenthorn, co. Roxburgh.

7. PATRICK, of Freugh, who was commander of an East Indiaman, *b.* 10 April 1734, *m.*, 29 Sept. 1774, Jane Maitland, countess of Rothes, relict of John, 10th earl of Rothes, and *d.* 14 May 1797, leaving issue,

1. *John*, of Balgregan, *m.*, 5 July 1803, the 3d da. of sir William Maxwell, of Monteith, co. Wigtoun, bart., and *d.* 20 May 1811, leaving issue; 1. Patrick; 2. William; 3. John; 4. Catherine; 5. Jane; 6. Anne.

2. *Mary-Turner*, *b.* 1775.

8. JOHN, lieut.-col. of marines, clerk of the pipe in Scotland, and M.P. for Haddington, *d. unm.* at Savannah, 12 Oct. 1779.

9. WILLIAM; 10. ANNE, both *d.* young.

11. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, 1739, James Ogilvy, of Rothiemay, esq.; and 2dly, 17 Aug. 1765, gen. Robert Anstruther, and *d.* 24 Sept. 1804.

12. MARGARET, *d. unm.* 1763.

13. JANET, *m.*, 11 Nov. 1744, Thomas Dundas, of Fingask, esq., and *d.* 30 Dec. 1805.

The earl *d.* 19 July 1744, and was succeeded by his eldest son, JAMES, 7th earl, *b.* 1718, *m.*, 1749, Mary, da. and co-h. of sir Thomas Lomb, bart., by whom (who *d.* 18 July 1789) he had issue,

1. VALDAVE-CHARLES-LAUDER, *d.* young.

2. JAMES, present earl.

3. The right hon. sir THOMAS, G.C.B., a privy counsellor, lieut.-gen., col. 10th foot, governor of Malta and the Ionian Islands, *d.* Jan. 1824.

4. JOHN, in the army, who *d.* Oct. 1763.

5. WILLIAM-MORDAUNT, a lieut.-gen. in the army, *m.* 1st, mrs. Travers, relict of mr. Travers, of Firgrove, co. Cork, and da. of mr. Orpin, and has issue, *Thomas*.

He *m.*, 2dly, 5 June 1810, Jane, da. of rev. Thomas Walker, and widow of Dalhousie Watherston, esq.

6. CHARLES; 7. HANNAH, both *d.* young.

8. ELIZABETH, *m.* March 1770, David Gavin, esq., and *d.* 5 Aug. 1826.

9. Mary-Juliana, *m.*, 9 March 1773, Thomas Hogg, esq.
10. Hannah-Charlotte, *m.*, 18 April 1785, George, 7th marquess of Tweeddale.
11. Jane, *m.*, 1st, 22 Dec. 1787, Samuel Long, esq.; and 2dly, 1808, sir William Houston, K.C.B., lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. 20th foot.
12. Anne, *m.*, 1 July 1793, Francis Dashwood, esq.

The earl *d.* 17 Aug. 1789, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

James, present and 8th earl.

Heir Apparent—James, viscount Maitland, eldest son of the present earl.

Creations—Baron Maitland, of Thirlestane, in the co. Berwick, 18 May 1590; Viscount Maitland, 1616; and Earl of Lauderdale, in the co. aforesaid, 24 March 1623; Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1680; and a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Lauderdale, of Thirlestane, 22 Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Consilio et animis.* By wisdom and courage.

Arms—See Plate 56.

FLORA-MUIR RAWDON, Countess of LOUDOUN; Baroness *Loudoun* and Marchline; *born* in 1780; succeeded her father, James-Muir, 5th earl of Loudoun, 28 April 1786; *married*, 12 July 1804, Francis-Rawdon Hastings, marquess of Hastings, K.G., G.C.B., a general in the army, constable of the Tower of London, and custos rotulorum of the Tower division, colonel of the 27th regiment of infantry, governor of Malta and its dependencies, and late governor-general of India, who *d.* 28 Nov. 1826. For her ladyship's issue by the marquess, see *Marquess of* Hastings.

The lands of Loudoun, in Ayrshire, from which this title is taken, belonged, in the reign of David I., to one Lambinus, whose son, *James de Loudoun*, left an only da., Margaret, who *m.* sir Reginald Crawford, heritable sheriff of Ayr. Sir Reginald's descendants continued lords of Loudoun for four generations, when their line ended in a female, Susanna, only child and h. of sir Reginald Crawford, who *m.* sir Duncan Campbell (son of Donald Campbell, 2d son of Colin More Campbell, of Lochow, ancestors of the dukes of Argyll). In the family of Campbell, the lordship of Loudoun descended through ten generations to

Sir Hugh, sheriff of Ayr, and a privy counsellor, created a lord of parliament 30 June 1601, by the title of lord Campbell, of Loudoun, and *d.* 15 Sept. 1622. By his 1st wife, Margaret, da. of sir John Gordon, of Lochinvar, he had an only son, *George*, master of Loudoun, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving 2 das. his co-hh, of whom the youngest, Elizabeth, *m.* sir Hugh Campbell, of Cessnock, and the eldest,

Margaret, became baroness of Loudoun; *m.* 1620, sir John Campbell, of Lawers (a younger branch of the Campbells of

Glenorchy.) Sir John was created, 1633, earl of Loudoun and baron Farrinyeane and Marchline, but joining the opposition against the court, his patent was stopped till 1641, when he was appointed lord high chancellor of Scotland, and his title allowed, with precedence from 1633. He was one of the lords appointed to treat with king Charles I., in the Isle of Wight, 1647: after the battle of Worcester he retired into the Highlands, and, together with his son, was excepted out of Cromwell's act of grace and pardon, 1654. He *d.* 15 March 1663, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

JAMES, 2d earl, *m.* Margaret Montgomery, da. of Hugh, 7th earl of Eglinton, and had issue,

1. HUGH, 3d earl.
2. JOHN, col. in the army, *d.* s.p.
3. Sir JAMES CAMPBELL, of Lawers, K.B., col. of the regiment of royal Scots Greys, groom of the bedchamber to king George II., governor of the castle of Edinburgh, major-general of his majesty's forces, and representative for the shire of Ayr, in the 1st and 2d parliaments of king George II. He was present at the battle of Dettingen, in 1743, where he was distinguished for his bravery, and made a K.B., and was killed by a cannon-ball at the battle of Fontenoy, in 1745. He *m.* Jane Boyle, da. of David, 1st earl of Glasgow, by his 2d wife, Jean, da. and h. of William Mure, of Rowallan, and by her had issue,
   1. JAMES, 5th earl.
   2. MARGARET.
4. MARGARET, *m.* Colin Lindsay, 3d earl of Balcarres.
5. JEAN, *m.* sir James Campbell, of Aberuchill, bart.
6. CHRISTIAN, *m.* George Ross, of Galstoun.
7. ELEANOR, *m.*, 1st, James, 1st viscount Primrose, and 2dly, John, 2d earl of Stair.

The earl *d.* 1684, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HUGH, 3d earl, K.T., privy counsellor to William III., an extraordinary lord of session, and one of the commissioners for the union. He resigned his titles in 1707, and obtained a new charter of them to himself and the heirs male of his body, which failing, to the heirs of the body, whatsoever, of the 1st earl. His lordship *m.*, 6 April 1709, Margaret, da. of John, 1st earl of Stair, and by her (who *d.* 3 April 1777, in the 100th year of her age) had issue,

1. JOHN, 4th earl.
2. ELIZABETH, *d. unm.*
3. MARGARET, *m.* John Campbell, of Shawfield.

The earl *d.* 20 Nov. 1731, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, 4th earl, a general in the army, who dying *unm.*, 27 April 1782, the title devolved upon his cousin,

JAMES, 5th earl, *b.* 11 Feb. 1726, assumed the name of *Muir*, on succeeding to his grandmother the countess of Glasgow's estate; major-general in the army; *m.*, 30 April 1777, Flora, eldest da. of John Macleod, of Rasay, co. Inverness, esq., and by her (who *d.* 2 Sept. 1780) had issue an only child,

FLORA-MUIR CAMPBELL, the present countess.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-FRANCIS, marquess of HASTINGS, son of the countess.

Creations—Baron of Loudoun, in Conyngham, co. Ayr, in

1604; Earl of the same place, and Baron Farrinyeane and Marchline, 12 May 1633.

Arms—See Plate 56.

THOMAS-ROBERT HAY-DRUMMOND, EARL of KINNOUL, Viscount Duplin, and Baron Hay, of Kinfauns, in the Peerage of Scotland; Baron Hay, of Pedwardine, in that of the United Kingdom; Lord Lyon King at Arms, in North Britain; *born* 5 April 1785; succeeded his father, Robert-Auriol, the late earl, 12 April 1804; *married*, 17 Aug. 1824, Louisa, 2d da. of sir Charles Rowley, and has issue;——1. LOUISA, *b.* 5 June 1825;——2. GEORGE, viscount *Duplin*, *b.* 15 July 1827;——3. a DAUGHTER, *b.* 4 Dec. 1828.

Peter Hay, of Melginche, (descended from a second son of sir David de Haya, ancestor of the earls of Errol,) had 2 sons, of whom *James*, the youngest, was one of the favourites of king James I., and by him created earl of Carlisle, in England, K.G., &c.; and the eldest, *Patrick*, or *Peter*, was father of

GEORGE HAY, lord high chancellor of Scotland, created, 25 May 1633, earl of *Kinnoul*, viscount of *Duplin*, and baron *Hay*, of Kinfauns, to him and his heirs male for ever. The issue male of his body became extinct on the death, in 1709, of his great grandson, WILLIAM, 5th earl, who, in 1704, resigned his titles, and obtained a charter limiting them to his kinsman, Thomas Hay (great-grandson of Peter, younger brother of the 1st earl), who had been already created, 31 Dec. 1697, viscount of Duplin.

THOMAS HAY, who thus became 6th earl of Kinnoul, was one of the commissioners at the treaty of Union, 1707, and, in 1713, returned one of the 16 peers for Scotland; he *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William, viscount Strathallan, and had,

1. GEORGE-HENRY, 7th earl.
2. JOHN, *m.* Margery, da. of David, viscount Stormont.
3. MARGARET, *m.* John Erskine, 11th earl of Mar.
4. ELIZABETH, *m.* James, 5th earl of Findlater and Seafield.

The earl *d.* 1719, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE-HENRY, 7th earl of Kinnoul, who, 30 Dec. 1711, was created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of baron *Hay*, of Pedwardine, co. Hereford; *m.*, 1709, Abigail, youngest da. of Robert, 1st earl of Oxford and Mortimer; and by her (who *d.* 15 July 1750) had,

1. THOMAS, 8th earl.
2. ROBERT, archbishop of York, *d.* 10 Dec. 1776, who took the name and arms of *Drummond*, according to the deed of entail of his great-grandfather, William Drummond, viscount Strathallan; he *m.* in 1748, Henrietta, da. of Peter Auriol, merchant in London, and by her (who *d.* 21 March 1773) had issue,

1. ROBERT-AURIOL, 9th earl.
2. *Thomas-Auriol*, *b.* 7 Aug. 1752, *d.* in 1773.

3. *Peter-Auriol*, *b.* 21 Jan. 1754, *m.*, 18 Dec. 1775, Mary-Bridget, only child of Pemberton Milnes, of Wakefield, esq., (who *m.*, 2dly, Robert, 4th viscount Galway,) and *d.* without issue 21 March 1799.

4. *John-Auriol*, *b.* 4 July 1756, and was lost in the Beaver, prize-ship of war, in Oct. 1780.

5. *Edward-Auriol-Hay*, D.D., in holy orders, king's chaplain, dean of Bocking, prebendary of York and Southwell, and rector of Hadleigh, co. Suffolk, *b.* 10 April 1758, *m.*, 12 Dec. 1782, Elizabeth, da. of William de Visme, esq., by whom (who *d.* 14 Feb. 1790) he had issue; 1. Edward-William-Auriol, capt. 73d regt. of foot, *b.* 4 April 1785, *m.*, 14 Dec. 1812, Louisa-Margaret, only da. of John Thompson, esq., deputy-commissary-general of the eastern district; 2. Henrietta, *b.* 30 March 1778; he *m.*, 2dly, 24 May 1791, miss Amelia Auriol, by whom he had, 3. Amelia, *b.* 11 Sept. 1794; 4. Charlotte, *b.* 27 Jan. 1805.

6. *George-William-Auriol*, A.M., in holy orders, prebendary of York, and vicar of Brodsworth, co. York, *b.* 13 March 1761, and *d.* 7 Dec. 1807, having *m.*, 12 April 1785, Elizabeth-Margaret, da. of sir Samuel Marshall, by whom (who *d.* 15 Feb. 1799) he had, 1. Robert-William, *b.* 9 Jan. 1786; 2. Henrietta-Elizabeth, *b.* 1 Dec. 1786; 3. Alexander, *b.* 4 Feb. 1797.

3. JOHN, in holy orders, rector of Epworth, co. Lincoln, *b.* 1719, *d. unm.* 1751.

4. EDWARD, *b.* 1722, was governor of the island of Barbadoes; *m.*, 1752, Mary, da. of Peter Flower, esq., and *d.* 21 Oct. 1779, leaving issue,

1. *Edward*, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William Wagstaffe, of Manchester, esq., who *d.* 24 Oct. 1798.

2. *Thomas*, *m.* Anne, da. of ——— Bragge, of Clevedale, co. Gloucester, esq.

3. *William-Robert*, *m.* Mary, da. of William Wagstaffe, of Manchester, esq.

4. *Henrietta*, *m.* Isaac Hawkins Browne, of Badger, co. Salop, esq., and *d.* 1802.

5. *Mary*, *m.* dr. Lewis Bagot, bishop of St. Asaph.

6. *Margaret*, *unm.*

5. HENRIETTA, *m.* Robert Roper, esq., of Trimdem, co. Durham, D.C.L., and *d.* Oct. 1798.

6. MARY, *m.* John Hume, bishop of Salisbury (who *d.* Sept. 1785).

The earl *d.* 29 June 1758, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 8th earl, *b.* 4 July 1710, *m.*, June 1741, Constantia, da. of John-Kyrle Ernley, of Whetham, co. Wilts, esq., who *d.* June 1753, having had issue,

Thomas-John-Ernley, *d.* an infant.

His lordship *d.* 28 Dec. 1787, without issue, and the honours devolved on his nephew,

ROBERT, 9th earl, son of his brother, Robert, archbishop of York, who, 1759, assumed the name and arms of *Drummond*, as heir of entail of his great-grandfather, William, viscount Strathallan, by whom the estates of Cromlix and Innerpettry, co. Perth, were settled as a perpetual provision for the 2d branch of the Kinnoul family; *b.* 18 March 1751, *m.*, 1st, 19 April 1779, miss Eyre, da. of Anthony Eyre, esq., by whom (who *d.* 29 March 1780) he had no issue; and 2dly, 17 July 1781, Sarah, da. of the right hon. Thomas Harley, 4th son of Edward, 3d earl of Oxford and Mortimer, by whom he had issue,

1. HENRIETTA, *b.* 3 Aug. 1783, *m.*, 23 June 1807, Henry Drummond, of the Grange, co. Hants, esq.

2. THOMAS-ROBERT, present earl.

3. FRANCES-JOHN, *b.* 17 Sept. 1786, captain in the army, *d.* 28 Oct. 1810.

4. SARAH-MARIA, *b.* 21 June 1788, *m.*, 7 May 1811, George Murray, D.D., bishop of Sodor and Man, and nephew to the duke of Atholl.

The earl *d.* 12 April 1804, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-ROBERT, present and 10th earl.

Heir Apparent—Viscount DUPLIN, son of the earl.

Creations—Lord Hay, and Viscount Duplin, 4 May 1627; Earl of Kinnoul, 25 May 1633; and Baron Hay, of Pedwardine, co. Hereford, 30 Dec. 1711.

Motto—*Renovate animos.* Renew your courage.

Arms—See Plate 56.

JOHN-CRICHTON STUART, EARL of DUMFRIES, Viscount Ayr, Baron Crichton, of Sanquhar, and Lord Cumnock; also Earl of Bute, Viscount Mountstuart, and Kingarf, Lord Cumra and Inchmarnock, Scots honours; Marquess of Bute, Earl of Windsor, Viscount Mountjoy, Baron Cardiff and Mountstuart, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; *born* 3 Aug. 1793; succeeded his maternal grandfather, as Earl of Dumfries, 7 April 1803, and his grandfather, as Marquess, and Earl of Bute, 16 Nov. 1814.

See MARQUESS *of* BUTE, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—Lord PATRICK-JAMES-HERBERT STUART, brother to the earl.

Creations—Lord Crichton, of Sanquhar, 1485; Viscount Ayr 1622; and Earl of Dumfries, 1633; Lord Cumra and Inchmartin, Viscount Mountstuart and Kingarf, and Earl of Bute, 1703, Scots honours.

Motto—*God send grace.*

THOMAS BRUCE, EARL of ELGIN and KINCARDINE, Baron Bruce, of Kinloss and Torry, K.C., and a Lieut.-Gen. in the Army; succeeded his brother, William-Robert, the late earl, 15 July 1771. The earl was appointed (July 1799) Ambassador Extraordinary to the Sublime Ottoman Porte, where he continued till the French were finally driven out of Egypt, and availed himself of the opportunities afforded by his diplomatic character to make that splendid collection of Grecian Antiquities known by the name of the *Elgin Marbles*, now deposited in the British Museum; *married*, 1st, 11 March 1799, Mary, only child of William-Hamilton Nisbet, of Dirleton and Belhaven, co. Haddington, esq., and by her (whose marriage was dissolved by act of parliament in 1808) had issue,——1. GEORGE-CHARLES-CONSTANTINE, *Lord Bruce*, *b.* at Pera, 5 April 1800;——2. MARY, *b.* at Bujukdore 22 Sept. 1802;——3. MATILDA-HARRIETT, *b.* 23 Sept. 1802;——4. WILLIAM, *b.* 1804, *d.* 20 April 1805;——5. LUCY, *b.* 21 Jan. 1806. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 21 Sept. 1810, Elizabeth, youngest da. of James-Townshend Oswald, of Dunniker, co. Fife, esq., and by her has issue,——6. JAMES, *b.* 20 July 1811;——7. FREDERICK-WILLIAM, *b.* 14 April 1814;

——8. a SON, *b.* Nov. 1815; ——9. a DAUGHTER, *b.* 3 April 1822; ——10. a SON, *b.* 15 Feb. 1825.

The earls of Elgin are certainly descended from the royal house of Bruce, although the precise line of that descent cannot now be distinctly traced; their undoubted ancestor, Robert Bruce, of Gersmanyston, being described as "dilectus *consanguineus*", by king David II. 1359.

EDWARD BRUCE, of Blairhall, 6th in descent from Robert above named, left three sons, 1. *Robert*, ancestor of the Bruces, of Blairhall, extinct; 2. *Edward*, ancestor of the earls of Elgin and Aylesbury; 3. *George*, of Carrock, ancestor of the earls of Kincardine, and of the present earl.

EDWARD, 2d son, was ambassador with the earl of Mar, to queen Elizabeth, at London, where he was greatly instrumental in the peaceful succession of king James I. to the throne of England, after the decease of the queen, by the intelligence he privately held, in her lifetime, with sir Robert Cecil, her secretary of state, and had thereupon, in recompense, the office of master of the rolls given him for life; he was also, by that king, made a privy counsellor in both kingdoms, and created, 1608, baron Bruce, of Kinloss: *m.* Magdalen, da. of sir Alexander Clerk, of Balberny, and had issue,

1. EDWARD, 2d lord.
2. THOMAS, 1st earl of Elgin.
3. CHRISTIAN, *m.* William Cavendish, earl of Devonshire.

His lordship *d.* 1610, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDWARD, 2d lord, made a K.B. at the creation of Henry, prince of Wales, and was one of the gentlemen of his bedchamber, but did not long enjoy the title, being killed in Aug. 1613, in a duel with sir Edward Sackville, afterwards earl of Dorset. He was succeeded by his brother,

THOMAS, 3d lord, who was created, 21 June 1633, earl of Elgin, and baron Bruce of Kinloss; *m.* Anne, only da. of sir Robert Chichester, of Raleigh, co. Devon, K.B. His lordship *d.* in 1663, and was succeeded by his only son,

ROBERT, 2d earl, who was, for his loyalty to kings Charles I. and II., created, 18 March 1663-4, baron Bruce, of Skelton, co. York, viscount Bruce, of Ampthill, co. Bedford, and earl of Aylesbury. He *m.* Diana Grey, da. of Henry, 1st earl of Stamford, and by her had eight sons and nine das.; he *d.* 20 Oct. 1685, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

THOMAS, 3d earl of Elgin, and 2d earl of Aylesbury; *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth Seymour, da. of Henry, lord Beauchamp, son of William, 2d duke of Somerset, and at length, sole h. to her brother, William, 3d duke of Somerset, and by her had four sons and two das., two only of whom survived, viz.

1. CHARLES, 4th earl.
2. ELIZABETH, *m.* George Brudenell, earl of Cardigan, ancestor of the present earl of Cardigan, and marquess of Aylesbury (*see those titles*).

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Charlotte, countess of Sannu, of the house of Argenteau, in Brabant, and by her had an only da.,

3. Charlotte, *m.*, 1722, the count of Horn, in Germany.

Thomas, 3d earl, *d.* 1741, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

Charles, 4th earl, and 3d earl of Aylesbury, who had been called up to the house of peers by writ, 1711, as lord Bruce of Whorlton. In April 1746, he was created baron Bruce, of Tottenham, co. Wilts, with remainder to his nephew, Thomas-Bruce Brudenell, youngest son of George, earl of Cardigan, by Elizabeth Bruce. The earl *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. and h. of William Saville, marquess of Halifax, by whom (who *d.* 18 July 1717) he had issue,

1. Robert, *m.*, but *d.* in his father's lifetime, s.p.
2. Mary, *m.* Henry, duke of Chandos.
3. Elizabeth, *m.* Benjamin Bathurst, elder brother of Allen, 1st earl Bathurst.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Juliana, da. of Charles Boyle, earl of Burlington, by whom (who *d.* 26 March 1739) he had no issue; and 3dly, Caroline, only da. of John, 4th duke of Argyll, by whom (who survived him and *m.* 2dly, general Henry Seymour, brother of the 1st marquess of Hertford) he had issue,

4. Mary, *m.* Charles, 3d duke of Richmond.

The earl *d.* 10 Feb. 1747, when the earldom of Aylesbury became extinct; the barony of Bruce and Tottenham devolved on his nephew, Thomas-Bruce Brudenell, ancestor of the present marquess of Aylesbury (*see that title*); and the Scotch honours went over to his heir male general, Charles, 9th earl of Kincardine, whose descent we now proceed to state.

Sir George Bruce, of Carnock, younger brother of the 1st lord Bruce, of Kinloss, *d.* 1625, leaving two sons, George, of Carnock, and *Robert*, of Broomhall; George, the eldest son, succeeded his father, and had issue, two sons, of whom the eldest,

Edward, was created, 26 Dec. 1647, lord Bruce, of Torry, earl of Kincardine, to him and his heirs male, but dying without issue, about 1662, was succeeded by his brother,

Alexander, 2d earl, who *d.* 9 July 1680, leaving an only son,

Alexander, 3d earl, on whose death, *unm.*, 1705, the titles devolved on his kinsman,

Alexander, 4th earl, (son of Robert Bruce, of Broomhall above named, uncle of the 1st earl.) He *m.* Christian, da. of Robert Bruce, of Blairhall, and left three sons, Robert, Alexander, and Thomas, successive earls of Kincardine. The two former *d.* without issue; and the latter *d.* 23 March 1740, leaving a son, William, 8th earl, who *d.* a few months after his father, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles, 9th earl, who, on the death of Charles, 4th earl of Elgin, succeeded to that title, and was from thence styled earl of *Elgin* and *Kincardine*; *b.* 1732, *m.*, 1 June 1759, Martha, only child of Thomas White, banker in London. Her ladyship, steadily

devoting herself to the education of her children, which she conducted in the most judicious manner, was selected to fill the highly important office of governess to her royal highness the princess Charlotte of Wales, and *d.* much regretted, 21 June 1810; they had issue,

1. WILLIAM-ROBERT, 6th earl of Elgin.
2. THOMAS, 7th earl.
3. CHARLES-ANDREW, governor of the Prince of Wales's Island, *d.* 1810, having *m.*, 1st, 20 May 1795, Anne-Maria, 8th da. of sir Charles-William Blunt, bart., who *d.* 19 Sept. 1798; and 2dly, 8 Feb. 1802, miss Charlotte-Sophia Dashwood, by whom (who *m.*, 2dly, 8 Feb. 1813, James Alexander, esq., cousin to Dupre, earl of Caledon) he had issue,
   1. *Charles-Dashwood.*
   2. *Brudenell*, ensign 3d guards, *d.* at Poros, 8 Oct. 1828.
   3. *Louisa.*
4. JAMES, M.P. for Marlborough, 1796, drowned in crossing the river Don, in Yorkshire, 10 July 1798, *unm.*
5. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 28 May 1771, *d.* 21 Feb. 1816, having *m.*, 1799, admiral sir Philip-Charles Durham, G.C.B., 3d son of James Durham, of Largo, co. Fife, esq.

The earl *d.* 14 May 1771, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM-ROBERT, 10th earl of Kincardine, and 6th earl of Elgin, *d.* 15 July 1771, aged 7 years, and was succeeded by his brother,

THOMAS, present and 11th earl of Kincardine, and 7th earl of Elgin.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-CHARLES-CONSTANTINE, lord BRUCE, only son to the earl.

Creations—Baron Bruce, of Kinloss, 8 July 1604; Earl of Elgin, 21 June 1633; Earl of Kincardine, and Baron Bruce, of Torry, 26 Dec. 1647.

Motto—*Fuimus.* We have been.

Arms—See Plate 56.

FRANCIS WEMYSS-CHARTERIS-DOUGLAS, EARL of WEMYSS and MARCH, Baron Elcho; succeeded his grandfather, Francis, the late earl, 24 Aug. 1808; created, 17 July 1821, a peer of the united kingdom, by the title of baron WEMYSS, of Wemyss; *born* 1772; *married*, 31 May 1794, Margaret, 4th da. of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, (by Eleanor, da. of Robert Kerr, of Newfield, esq., eldest son of lord Charles Kerr, 2d son of Robert, 1st marquess of Lothian,) and has issue,——1. FRANCIS, *lord Elcho*, *m.*, 1817, lady Louisa Bingham, youngest da. of the earl of Lucan, and has issue, 1. FRANCIS, *b.* 4 Aug. 1818; 2. *Richard*, *b.* 25 July 1822; 3. *Margaret*, *b.* 21 Dec. 1824; 4. *George*, *b.* 18 Jan. 1826;——2. ELEANOR, *m.*, Jan. 1820, W. F. Campbell, esq.;——3. WALTER, *d.* Aug. 1818;——4. SUSAN, *d.* young;——5. MARGARET, *m.*, Dec. 1824, John Wildman, esq., capt. 7th hussars, and *d.* 22 Oct. 1825;——6. CATHARINE, *m.*, 20 Dec. 1824, lord Grey, eldest son of the earl of Stamford;——7. CHARLOTTE, *m.*, Sept. 1825, A. Fletcher,

esq., of Salton Castle, East Lothian;——8. Louisa-Antonietta;——9. Harriet;——10. Jane;——11. Caroline.

That the ancient and noble family of *Wemyss* is descended from the great Macduff, thane of Fife, who was the chief instrument of subduing the tyrant Macbeth, is the unanimous opinion of all the Scotch genealogists: for John, the younger son of the said thane, being lord of the barony of Wemyss, from thence his descendants assumed their surname. In 1290, sir David Wemyss and sir Michael Scot were sent to Norway, by the lords of the regency in Scotland, to bring over their young queen, Margaret, who, to the universal misfortune of the nation, *d.* at the Orkneys, and thereupon happened the competition between Baliol and Bruce, about the right of succession. *Temp.* king Robert I., the aforesaid sir David, was one of those great men in the kingdom who wrote a letter to the pope, asserting the independence of their country.

Sir John Wemyss, lord of that ilk, was a man of great integrity and honour, and much esteemed by Charles I., who created him a baronet, 1625; raised him to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord *Wemyss*, of Elcho, 1 April 1628; and was afterwards pleased further to dignify him with the titles of earl of *Wemyss*, lord *Elcho*, &c., 25 June 1633. Though he was a man of mild and moderate principles, he sided with the parliament in the troublesome reign of Charles I. By Jane, da. of Patrick, 7th lord Gray, he had one son and five das.; he *d.* 22 Nov. 1649, and was succeeded by his said son,

David, 2d earl, *m.*, 1st, Jane, da. of Robert, lord Burleigh, by whom he had *Jane*, *m.*, 1st, Archibald, earl of Angus, eldest son of William, 1st marquess of Douglas; 2dly, George, 14th earl of Sutherland. He *m.*, 2dly, Leonora Fleming, da. of the earl of Wigtoun, by whom he had no issue. He *m.*, 3dly, Margaret Leslie, da. of John, 6th earl of Rothes, by whom he had *Margaret*. The earl having no male issue, resigned his honours to the crown, and obtained a new patent, with the former precedency to and in favour of his da. *Margaret*, and the heirs male of her body, 3 Aug. 1672. He *d.* 1680, and was succeeded in his estate and honours by his da.,

Margaret, countess of Wemyss, *m.* sir James Wemyss, of Caskierry, lineally descended of James, 2d son of sir David de Wemyss, lord of that ilk. He was created, by Charles II., lord Burntisland, for life only, 18 Aug. 1672; he *d.* in 1685, leaving issue by the said countess,

1. David, 3d earl.
2. Anne, *m.* David, earl of Leven.
3. Margaret, *m.* David, 4th earl of Northesk.

The countess *d.* 1705, and was succeeded by her son,

David, 3d earl, one of the lords of the privy council to queen Anne; 1706, he was constituted lord high admiral of Scotland,

and was named one of the commissioners for the treaty of union with England; afterwards he was appointed vice-admiral, which he enjoyed till the death of the queen. He sat as one of the sixteen peers in the 1st and 2d British parliaments; *m.*, 1st, Anne Douglas, da. of William, 1st duke of Queensberry, and sister of James, 2d duke of Queensberry, and 1st earl of March, by whom he had issue,

1. DAVID, lord Elcho, *d. unm.*
2. JAMES, 4th earl.

He *m.*, 2dly, Mary, da. of sir John Robinson, of Farmingwood, co. Northampton, bart., (by Mary, his wife, da. of sir William Dudley, of Clopton, bart.,) but by her had no issue. He *m.*, 3dly, Elizabeth, da. of Henry, 7th lord Sinclair, by whom he had issue,

3. ELIZABETH, *m.* William, 16th earl of Sutherland.
4. MARGARET, *m.* James, 9th earl of Moray.

The earl *d.* 15 March 1720, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 4th earl, *b.* 1699, *m.*, March 1720, Janet, only da. of col. Francis Charteris, by whom (who *d.* 1775) he had issue,

1. DAVID, lord Elcho, who joining in the rebellion, 1745, was the next year attainted, with many others, and, after the battle of Culloden, escaped into France, during whose lifetime the dignity of the family was suspended; but he dying without issue 1787, it devolved upon his brother,

2. FRANCIS CHARTERIS-WEMYSS, who enjoyed the great estate of his grandfather, col. Charteris, and assumed his name.

3. JAMES, who succeeded to the late earl's estate, *m.*, 3 Sept. 1757, his cousin, Elizabeth Sutherland, da. of William, earl of Sutherland, and sister to the late earl, and *d.* 10 May 1785, having had issue by her, (who *d.* 24 Jan. 1803,)

1. *William*, a lieut.-gen., *b.* 9 April 1760, *m.* Frances, da. of sir William Erskine, bart., and *d.* Feb. 1822, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 1798,) 1. James, capt. R.N, M.P. for co. Fife, *m.*, 8 Aug. 1826, lady Emma Hay, da. of William, 16th earl of Errol; 2. William, lieut.-col., *m.*, 14 April 1820, lady Isabella Hay, sister of the above; 3. Frances, *m.*, 10 Oct. 1826, lord Loughborough.
2. *Elizma*, *m.* Alexander Brodie, esq.
3. *James*, *m.* miss Binfield, and has issue.

4. FRANCES, *m.* sir James Stewart, bart., who *d.* 21 June 1789.
5. WALPOLE, *m.* M. Chastel de la Barthe, a French gentleman of distinction.
6. ANNE, *m.* John Hamilton, esq.
7. HELEN, *m.* Hugh Dalrymple, of Fordel, esq.

FRANCIS, 5th earl, *b.* 1723, *m.*, 1745, Catharine, da. of Alexander, 2d duke of Gordon, (by Henrietta Mordaunt, da. of Charles, earl of Peterborough and Monmouth,) and by her (who *d.* 1786) had issue,

1. FRANCIS, lord Elcho, *m.*, 1771, Susan, da. of Anthony-Tracy Keck, esq., (by Susan Hamilton, da. of James, 4th duke of Hamilton); *d.* 20 Jan. 1808, leaving issue, 1 son and 4 das. (to whom the prince regent was pleased, 22 Jan. 1813, to grant the same precedence as if their late father had succeeded to the earldom of Wemyss).

1. FRANCIS, 6th earl.

2. *Henrietta-Charlotte-Elizabeth*, *m.*, 28 Dec. 1797, George-Harry, earl of Stamford and Warrington.
3. *Susan*, *m.*, 23 Nov. 1799, lieut.-gen. sir William-Henry Clinton, G.C.B., and *d.* 17 Aug. 1816.
4. *Catherine*, *m.*, Nov. 1805, the hon. Edward-Richard Stewart, son of John, 8th earl of Galloway.
5. *Augusta*, *m.*, 3 June 1819, Warner-William, lord Rossmore.

2. HENRIETTA.
3. CATHARINE, *d.* 1812.

4. JANET.
5. FRANCES, *m.*, 29 April 1799, rev. William Trail, D.D.
6. ANNE.

The earl *d.* 24 Aug. 1808, and was succeeded by his grandson, FRANCIS, present and 6th earl.

On the death of William, duke of Queensberry, earl of March, &c., 23 Dec. 1810, the titles of earl of March, viscount Peebles, and baron Douglas of Neidpath, Lyne, and Munard, appear to have devolved upon the earl of Wemyss, the patent being to lord William Douglas, "*et hæredes masculos de ejus corpore, quibus deficientibus, alios ejus hæredes masculos et talliæ contentos in ejus infeofamentis terrarum et domini de Neidpath.*" The lands and lordship of Neidpath were assigned, by marriage contract of lord William Douglas, in the nature of a strict entail, by the 1st duke of Queensberry, to lord William, and his issue male; and in default, to James, earl of Drumlanrig, and his issue male; and in default, to the said duke himself, and his issue male; which failing, to lady Anne Douglas, his lawful da., and her issue male; with several other remainders. The earl of Wemyss, heir male of lady Anne Douglas, has accordingly succeeded to the lands and lordship of Neidpath, in terms of the contract, by which the duke bound himself to infeoff lord William Douglas, and his issue male and of tailsie therein recited, in that lordship; and the patent of the earldom of March being in the same terms, it is presumed that his lordship succeeds also to the titles above recited. The English property of Ambresbury, co. Wilts, went, in virtue of a settlement executed by Charles, 3d duke of Queensberry, to Archibald, lord Douglas, of Douglas. The personal fortune, amounting to nearly one million sterling, was devised, in legacies, to various persons, the residuary legatees being the countess of Yarmouth, and her ladyship's 2d son by the earl of Yarmouth, eldest son of the marquess of Hertford, K.G.

Heir Apparent—FRANCIS, lord ELCHO, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron Elcho, 1 April 1628; and Earl of Wemyss, co. Fife, 15 May 1633; Baron Wemyss, of Wemyss, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 17 July 1821.

Motto—*Je pense.* I think.

Arms—See Plate 56.

GEORGE RAMSAY, EARL of DALHOUSIE, and Lord Ramsay, in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron DALHOUSIE, of Dalhousie castle, co. Edinburgh, in that of the United Kingdom, G.C.B.; a General in the Army, and Colonel 26th Regt. of Foot; Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief of the Provinces of Lower and Upper Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and the Islands of Prince Edward and Cape Breton; *born* 1770; succeeded his father, George, the late earl, 15 Nov. 1787; *married*, 14 May 1805, Christian, only child of Charles Brown, of Coalston, co. Haddington, esq., heiress of that ancient family; and has issue,

——1. GEORGE, *lord Ramsay*, *b.* 3 Aug. 1806;——2. CHARLES, *b.* 20 Oct. 1807, *d.* 8 July 1817;——3. JAMES, *b.* 22 April 1812.

Of this family, which is said to be originally from Germany, was *Simon de Ramsay*, of Dalhousie, in Lothian, co. Edinburgh, who, *temp.* David I., 1140, was a witness to a grant of the church of Livington, in West Lothian; and from him descended sir WILLIAM RAMSAY, of the same place, who was one of those barons who, in 1320, subscribed the celebrated letter to the pope, asserting the independency of their country; from whom descended

Sir GEORGE RAMSAY, who was knighted by James VI., and was created, 25 Aug. 1618, *lord Ramsay*. He was succeeded, in 1630, by his son,

WILLIAM, 1st earl of Dalhousie, so created 29 June 1633; *m.*, 19 June 1633, Margaret, da. of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and had issue,

1. GEORGE, 2d earl.
2. JOHN, *m.* miss Sinclair, and had issue,
   WILLIAM, 6th earl.
3. MARY, *m.* James, 2d earl of Buchan.

The earl *d.* 11 Feb. 1674, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 2d earl, *m.* Anne Fleming, da. of John, 2d earl of Wigtoun, and had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 3d earl.
2. JOHN, *d.* s.p.
3. GEORGE, of Carriden, co. Linlithgow, *d.* s.p.
4. ROBERT, *d.* s.p.
5. JANE, *m.*, 1st, George, lord Ross; and 2dly, Robert, viscount Oxenford.
6. ANNE, *m.* James, 5th earl of Home.
7. EUPHEMIA, *m.*, 1679, John Hay, esq.

The earl *d.* 1675, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 3d earl, *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of Henry, 1st earl of Drogheda, (by Alice, 5th da. of William, lord Spencer, of Wormleighton,) and ancestor of Charles, present marquess of Drogheda, K.P., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, John, 2d lord Bellenden; and 3dly, Samuel Collins, M.D., and *d.* March 1725) had issue,

1. GEORGE, 4th earl.
2. WILLIAM, 5th earl.
3. JAMES, *d.* young.
4. ELIZABETH, *m.* lord Hawley, succeeded to the personal estate of her brother, and *d.* 1713.

The earl *d.* 1682, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 4th earl, who was killed in Holland by one Mr. Hamilton, 1696, *unm.*; and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 5th earl: he was colonel of the Scotch guards, in the forces sent to the assistance of the archduke Charles, in his competition for the crown of Spain; had the rank of brigadier-gen., 1 Jan. 1710, and dying *unm.* in Spain, in October following, was succeeded by his kinsman,

WILLIAM, 6th earl, (son of the hon. capt. John Ramsay, 2d son of William, 1st earl of Dalhousie, by miss Sinclair,) *m.*, 1st,

Jane, da. of George, 10th lord Ross, by lady Jane Ramsay, and had issue,

1. GEORGE, lord Ross, *d.* during the life of his father, 25 May 1739, *m.* Jane, 2d da. of the hon. Harry Maule, of Kelly, brother of James, 4th earl of Panmure, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, John-Strother Ker, of Littledean) had issue,

1. CHARLES, 7th earl.

2. GEORGE, 8th earl.

3. *Malcolm, d. unm.* 16 July 1783.

2. CHARLES; 3. MALCOLM; 4. ANNE; 5. JANE; all *d. unm.*

The earl *m.*, 2dly, miss Janet Martin, and dying 8 Dec. 1739, was succeeded by his grandson,

CHARLES, 7th earl, who *d. unm.* 29 Jan. 1764, and was succeeded by his brother,

GEORGE, 8th earl, high commissioner to the general assembly of the church of Scotland from 1777 to 1782; on the death of his uncle, William earl of Panmure, 1782, the very extensive property of that family devolved on him, in life-rent, by virtue of a settlement executed by the earl of Panmure 1775, with remainder to his 2d son. This settlement was strongly contested by lieut. Thomas Maule, heir male of the Panmure family, grandson of Henry Maule, bishop of Meath; but the court of session, 1 March 1782, determined in favour of the earl of Dalhousie, with the exception as to certain long leases of Panmure and Brechin Park, which were found to belong to lieut. Maule. The earl *m.*, 30 July 1767, Elizabeth, da. of Andrew Glen, esq., niece and heiress of James Glen, of Longcroft, co. Linlithgow, esq., capt.-gen. of the province of Carolina, and by her (who *d.* 16 March 1807) had issue,

1. GEORGE, 9th earl.

2. WILLIAM, M.P. co. Forfar, *b.* 27 Oct. 1771, who, on inheriting the Panmure estates, assumed the name and arms of *Maule*, of Panmure, *m.*, 1 Dec. 1794, Patricia Heron, da. of Gilbert Gordon, of Halleaths, and by her (who is deceased) has issue,

1. *Patricia, m.*, 8 March 1826, Gilbert Young, of Youngsfield, esq.
2. *Elizabeth, m.*, 26 Dec. 1822, sir Alexander Ramsay, bart.
3. *Mary, m.* —— Hamilton, esq.
4. *Lucy, d.* 1806; 5. *Eva.*
6. *Georgiana, m.* —— Dowbiggin, esq.
7. *Ramsay, m.*, Oct. 1826, capt. Donald M'Donald, of the royal engineers.
8. *Christian*; 9. *Lauderdale*; 10. *William-Maule.*

Mr. Maule, *m.*, 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of —— Barton, esq., and grandda. of David Hunter, of Blackness, esq.

3. JAMES, major-gen. in the army, *b.* 4 Oct. 1772.

4. JOHN, col. in the army, *m.*, 19 April 1800, Mary, da. of Philip Delisle, of Calcutta, esq., and by her (who is deceased) had issue,

1. *Georgiana*; 2. *William-Maule*; 3. *George*; 4. *Elizabeth.*
5. A *son, b.* 3 Oct. 1803; 6. A *son, b.* 15 July 1812.

5. ANDREW, in the naval service of the East India Company, *d. unm.*, (of a wound received in a duel,) 24 July 1803.

6. DAVID, capt. 1st regt. of foot, *d.* of the yellow fever in the West Indies, 5 Sept. 1801, *unm.*

7. JANE, *d.* an infant, 20 May 1768.

8. ELIZABETH, *b.* 6 Sept. 1769, *m.*, 13 April 1786, sir Thomas Moncrieff, of Moncrieff, bart.

9. LUCINDA; 10. GEORGIANA.

11. MARY, *m.*, 29 April 1801, James Hay, of Drum, co. Edinburgh, formerly of Bhagulpour, in India.

The earl *d.* 15 Nov. 1787, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, present and 9th lord.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE, lord RAMSAY, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Ramsay, 25 Aug. 1618; and Earl of Dalhousie, co. Mid-Lothian, 19 June 1633; Baron Dalhousie, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 11 Aug. 1815.

Motto—*Ora et labora.* Pray and labour.

Arms—See Plate 56.

CHARLES STUART, EARL of TRAQUAIR, Baron Stuart, of Traquair, and Lord Linton, and Caverston, and a Baronet; *born* 31 Jan. 1781, succeeded his father, Charles, late earl, 13 Oct. 1827.

The ancestor of this noble family was James Stuart, a natural son of James, earl of Buchan, who obtained a charter of legitimation, 20 Feb. 1488-9; and *m.* Catharine, da. and sole heiress of Richard Rutherford, of that ilk; with her had the baronies of *Rutherford* and *Wells*, co. Roxburgh, and being killed with James IV., at the fatal battle of Flodden, 1513, left a son, William, who *m.* Christiana, da. of John Hay, lord Yester; and by her had William, father of 4 sons: viz. 1. Robert; 2. John; 3. William, who all *d.* without issue; and, 4. James, who had a son, John, who *d.* before his father, leaving, by Mary, his wife, da. of Andrew Stuart, master of Ochiltree, co. Wigtoun, a son,

JOHN, 1st earl of Traquair, who was created, 19 April 1628, lord Stuart of Traquair; and, 22 June 1633, baron Linton, and earl of Traquair; *m.* Catharine, da. of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and by her had,

1. JOHN, 2d earl.
2. MARGARET, *m.* James Douglas, 2d earl of Queensberry (ancestor of the present marquess).
3. ELIZABETH, *m.*, Patrick, 2d lord Elibank.
4. ANNE, *m.*, sir John Hamilton, of Redhouse.
5. CATHARINE, *m.* John Stewart, esq.

The earl *d.* 1659, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl; *m.*, 1st, 1649, Henrietta Gordon, 2d da. of George, 2d marquess of Huntly, and relict of George, lord Seton, eldest son of George, 2d earl of Wintoun, but by her (who *d.* 1650) had no issue. He *m.*, 2dly, 1654, Anne Seton, 2d da. of George, earl of Wintoun, by Elizabeth, da. of lord Herries; and by her had,

1. WILLIAM, 3d earl.
2. GEORGE, *d. unm.*
3. CHARLES, 4th earl.
4. JOHN, *d.* s.p.
5. ELIZABETH; 6. ISABEL; 7. LUCY; all *d. unm.*

The earl *d.* 1666, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 3d earl, who *d. unm.*, and was succeeded by his brother,

CHARLES, 4th earl; *m.* Mary Maxwell, da. of Robert, 4th earl of Nithesdale, by whom (who *d.* 22 Sept. 1759) he had,

1. CHARLES, 5th earl.
2. JOHN, 6th earl.
3. LUCY, *d. unm.*; 4. ANNE, *d. unm.*
5. MARY, *m.* John Drummond, esq., and *d.* in 1773.
6. CATHARINE, *m.* her cousin, William, earl of Nithesdale, and *d.* 6 March 1773.
7. BARBARA, *d. unm.* 15 Nov. 1794.
8. MARGARET, *d. unm.* 12 April 1791.

The earl *d.* 1741, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 5th earl; *m.* Theresa, da. of sir Baldwin Conyers, by whom (who *d.* 1773) he had no issue, and dying 1764, was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 6th earl; *m.* Christiana, da. of sir Peter Anstruther, of Anstrutherfield, bart., by whom (who *d.* 1773) he had issue,

1. CHARLES, present earl.
2. CHRISTIANA, *m.* Cyrus Griffin, esq.
3. MARY; 4. LUCY.

The earl *d.* at Paris 28 March 1779, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 7th earl, *b.* 1744; *m.*, 19 Aug. 1773, Mary, da. and co-heiress of George Ravenscroft, of Wickham, co. Lincoln, esq., and by her (who *d.* 11 July 1796) had issue,

1. LOUISA, *b.* 20 March 1776.
2. CHARLES, present earl.

The earl *d.* 13 Oct. 1827, and was succeeded by his only son,

CHARLES, present and 8th earl.

Creations—Baron Stuart, of Traquair, 1628; Baronet, of Nova Scotia, 1629; Earl of Traquair, Lord Linton and Caveston, 1633.

Motto—*Judge nought.*

Arms—See Plate 56.

ROBERT-ALEXANDER DALZELL, EARL of CARNWATH, Baron Dalzell and Libberton, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia; restored to those dignities by act of Parliament, which received the royal assent 26 May 1826; a Major-Gen.; *born* 13 Feb. 1768; *married*, 1st, 23 Sept. 1789, Jane, da. of —— Parkes, of Cork, esq., and by her (who *d.* 3 Sept. 1791) had,——1. ELIZABETH, *b.* 12 Aug. 1790, *d.* 3 May 1801. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 26 April 1794, Andalusia, da. of lieut.-col. Arthur Browne, lieut.-gov. of Kingsale, and has issue,——2. CATHARINE-ANDALUSIA, *b.* 7 Feb. and *d.* 1 May 1795;——3. ROBERT-ARTHUR, *b.* 1 May 1796, *d.* 30 Dec. 1799;——4. THOMAS-HENRY, *lord Dalzell*, *b.* 2 Sept. 1797;——5. ARTHUR-ALEXANDER, *b.* 15 Sept. 1799;——6. ANDALUSIA, *b.* 11 June 1801, *d.* 1812;——7. ROBERT-ACKLOM, *b.* 17 Dec. 1802, *d.* 20 Jan. 1804;——8. HARRY-BURRARD, *b.* 11 Nov. 1804;——9. CHARLOTTE-MARIANNE, *b.* 28 April 1806, *d.* young;——10. EMMA-MARIA, *b.* 28 March 1809;——11. ELEANOR-JANE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 4 Nov. 1810;——12. CHARLOTTE-AUGUSTA, *b.* 24 July 1812;——13. VIN-

CENT-CARNWATH, *b.* 2 April 1815, *d.* an infant; ——14. ROBERT-ALEXANDER-GEORGE, *b.* 19 Aug. 1816.

The origin of the name of Dalzell is thus stated by Nisbet, and other Scots genealogists. A favourite and near kinsman of king Kenneth II. having been taken prisoner by the Picts, was slain, and exposed hanging on a gibbet. The king, exceedingly grieved at this indignity, offered a great reward to any one who would undertake to recover the body; but the danger of the attempt was so imminent, that for some time no one could be found to adventure it, till the ancestor of this family came forward, and said to the king, "*Dall Zell*"; which, in the ancient Scottish language, signified, "I dare"; and, having successfully performed his undertaking, took Dalzell for his surname, and a naked body suspended on a gibbet for his armorial ensigns. In his remarks on the Ragman Roll, however, Nisbet says the surname is local, and derived from the lands of Dalzell, co. Lanark.

The first of the name on record is THOMAS DE DALZELL, who was one of the Scottish barons who swore fealty to king Edward I., 1296. The present family is descended from ROBERT DE DALZELL, of Dalzell, who *d.* 1552, and was great-grandfather of

ROBERT DALZELL, of Dalzell, created, 18 Sept. 1628, baron *Dalzell*; and, in 1639, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Carnwath*, *m.* Margaret, da. of sir Robert Crichton, of Cluny, and had issue,

1. ROBERT, 2d earl.
2. JOHN, of Glenæ, whose son, sir Robert, was created a bart. of Nova Scotia, 1666, and *d.* 1685, leaving a son, sir John, of Glenæ, father of ROBERT, 6th earl.
3. MARY, *m.* sir James Muirhead, of Lachop, co. Lanark.

The earl *d.* 1639, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d earl, was fined £10,000 by the estates of Scotland, for having given information to king Charles I. of their design to take up arms against him; afterwards attended that monarch in the field, and was at the battle of Naseby, 14 June 1645. He *m.* Christian, da. of sir William Douglas, of Hawick, and had issue,

1. GAVIN, 3d earl.
2. WILLIAM, *d. unm.* 1647.

The earl *d.* 1645-6, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GAVIN, 3d earl, distinguished like his father for his loyalty, was taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester, and detained in confinement for some years; *m.*, 1st, Margaret, eldest da. and co-h. of David, lord Carnegie, eldest son and heir apparent of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and had issue,

1. JAMES, 4th earl.
2. JOHN, 5th earl.
3. JEAN, *m.* Claude Muirhead, of Lachop.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Mary, eldest da. of Alexander Erskine, earl

of Kellie, by whom he had no issue; he *d.* June 1674, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 4th earl, *m.* Mary, 2d da. of George Seton, 2d earl of Winton, by whom he had an only da.,

MARY, *m.* lord John Hay, 2d son of John, 2d marquess of Tweeddale.

The earl *d.* without male issue, 1683, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 5th earl, *d. unm.*, June 1703, and was succeeded by his 2d cousin,

ROBERT, 6th earl, (great-grandson of John Dalzell, of Glenæ, 2d son of the 1st earl,) who, following the example of his ancestors in their attachment to the House of Stuart, joined in the rebellion of 1715, and being taken prisoner at Preston, was impeached, and sentenced to death, but was afterwards pardoned for his life, though his titles remained forfeited till they were restored to his descendant, the present earl, in 1826. The earl *m.*, 1st, Grace, 3d da. of Alexander Montgomery, 9th earl of Eglinton, by whom he had issue,

1. EUPHEMIA, *d.* young.
2. MARGARET, *d. unm.* 1781.

He *m.*, 2dly, 3 June 1720, Grizel, da. of Alexander Urquhart, of Newhall, by whom he had issue,

3. ALEXANDER, his heir.

He *m.*, 3dly, Margaret, da. of John Hamilton, of Bangour, by whom he had issue,

4. ELIZABETH, *d.* young, 12 Dec. 1737.

And 4thly, 19 June 1735, Margaret, 3d da. of Thomas Vincent, of Bamborough Grange, co. York, esq., and by her (who *d.* 11 April 1758) had issue,

5. ROBERT, *b.* 1738, and *d.* 31 July 1783, having *m.*, 24 May 1761, Elizabeth, da. of Richard Acklom, of Wisetom Hall, co. Notts, esq., and leaving issue by her (who *d.* 14 May 1817),

1. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 19 March 1766, *d. unm.* 24 March 1819.
2. ROBERT-ALEXANDER, present earl.

The earl *d.* July 1737, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, (called 7th) earl of Carnwath, *m.* miss Elizabeth Jackson, and had issue,

1. RICHARD, *b.* 23 July 1753, *m.*, 1775, Elizabeth Johnston, and *d.* 5 July 1782, in his father's lifetime, leaving an only da.,
   Elizabeth, *b.* 1776, *m.* Alexander Grierson, of Lagg, esq.
2. ROBERT.
3. MARGARET, *b.* 31 Jan. 1757, *m.*, 1778, sir Robert Grierson, of Lagg, bart.
4. ALEXANDER, *b.* 23 Aug. 1760, *d. unm.* 9 Aug. 1783.
5. ELIZABETH, *b.* 25 May 1763.
6. JOHN, *b.* 19 Nov. 1765, *d. unm.* 30 Nov. 1783.
7. JAMES, *b.* 18 Oct. 1767, *d.* 1782.
8. DAVID, *b.* 29 May 1777, *d.* 1779.

The earl *d.* 3 April 1787, and was succeeded in estate by his eldest surviving son,

ROBERT, who never assumed the title; *b.* 7 Jan. 1755, *m.*, 18 March 1783, Anne, da. of David Armstrong, of Kirtleton, co. Dumfries, and by her (who *d.* 21 Feb. 1797) had issue,

1. JOHN.
2. MARGARET, *m.* major Stuart, of the marines.

3. ELIZABETH, *m.* Henry Douglas, esq., 3d son of sir Charles Douglas, of Kilhead, bart.

Robert Dalzell, esq., *d.* 13 Feb. 1808, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, in the royal navy, *b.* 18 Aug. 1795, killed in action off New Orleans, 10 Oct. 1814, *unm.*, when all the issue male of Alexander, eldest son of the 6th earl, became extinct, and the representation of the family devolved on

ROBERT-ALEXANDER DALZELL, esq., only son of Robert, 2d son of the 6th earl, who was restored to the dignities of his ancestors, by act of parliament, which received the royal assent, 26 May 1826.

Heir Apparent—THOMAS-HENRY, lord DALZELL, the earl's eldest surviving son.

Creations—Baron Dalzell and Libberton, 18 Sept. 1628; Earl of Carnwath, 21 April 1639; Baronet, of Nova Scotia, 11 April 1666.

Motto—*I dare.*

Arms—See Plate 57.

DAVID OGILVY, EARL of AIRLIE and LINTRATHEN, and Baron Ogilvy, of Airlie; restored to those titles by act of parliament, which received the royal assent, 26 May 1826; *married*, 7 Oct. 1812, Clementina, only child of Gavin Drumond, of Forth Street, esq., and has a son, lord OGILVY.

GILBERT DE OGILVY, a younger son of Gilibrede, 2d earl of Angus, assumed his surname from the lands of Ogilvy, of which, together with those of Pourin and Kyneithin, he obtained a charter from king William the Lion, and was the common ancestor of this family, of the earls of Findlater and Seafield, of the barons Banff, and of various other families of Ogilvy, seated in different parts of Scotland.

Sir WALTER OGILVY, of Lintrathen, 7th in descent from Gilbert, *d.* 1440, leaving two sons, sir JOHN, ancestor of the earls of Airlie, and sir *Walter*, ancestor of the earls of Findlater and Seafield, and the lords Banff.

Sir JAMES OGILVY, son of the above-named sir John, was created, 28 April 1491, lord *Ogilvy*, of Airlie, and from him in a direct line of succession descended

JAMES, 7th lord Ogilvy, created 2 April 1639, earl of Airlie and Lintrathen. He was distinguished for his attachment to king Charles I., and particularly by his services at the battle of Kilsyth, for which he was excommunicated by the general assembly, and excepted out of the articles of Westminister, but afterwards pardoned. He *m.* Isabel, 2d da. of Thomas Hamilton, 1st earl of Haddington, and had issue, three sons, who were all engaged with their father in the service of king Charles, viz.

JAMES, 2d earl; sir *Thomas*, slain at Inverlochy, 1645; and sir *David*.

JAMES, 2d earl, was taken prisoner at Philiphaugh, and sentenced to death, but escaped dressed in the clothes of his sister, and was, like his father, excepted out of the articles of Westminster. He *m.*, 1st, Helen, da. of George Ogilvy, 1st lord Banff, by whom he had issue,

1. DAVID, 3d earl.
2. MARION, *m.*, 1st, James, lord Coupar; and 2dly, John, 3d lord Lindores.
3. MARGARET, *m.* Alexander, 2d lord Halkerton.
4. MARY, *m.* sir John Wood, of Bonnytoun.
5. HELEN, *m.* sir John Gordon, of Park.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Isabel, widow of Lewis, 3d marquess of Huntley, and da. of sir James Grant, of Grant, by whom he had no issue. The earl *d.* about 1693, and was succeeded by his only son,

DAVID, 3d earl, *m.* Grizle, eldest da. of Patrick Lyon, 1st earl of Strathmore, and *d.* 1717, leaving two sons, 1. *James*, lord Ogilvy, who engaged in the rebellion of 1715, and was forfeited, by act of parliament, in his father's lifetime, but afterwards obtained a pardon, and *d.* without issue 1731; and 2.

JOHN, (called after his elder brother's death,) 4th earl of Airlie, *m.*, 1722, Margaret, eldest da. and co-h. of David Ogilvy, of Clunie, and *d.* 24 July 1761, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 1767) two sons,

1. DAVID, lord Ogilvy, attainted 1746; escaped into France, but afterwards obtained a pardon, and returned to Scotland, where he *d.* 3 March 1803, leaving issue,
   1. *David*, *d. unm.* 6 April 1812.
   2. *Margaret*, *m.* sir John Wedderburn, of Balindean, bart.
   3. *Johanna*.
2. WALTER.

WALTER, 2d son of the 4th earl, claimed the title on the death of his nephew, David Ogilvie, esq., 1812, without success. He *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of William Fullarton, of Spynie, esq., by whom (who *d.* 3 June 1780) he had no issue. He *m.*, 2dly, 12 Nov. 1780, Jane, da. of John Ogilvy, of Murkle, M.D., and by her (who *d.* 11 June 1818) had issue,

1. MARGARET, *m.* John, 8th viscount Arbuthnot.
2. JOHN, in the army, *d. unm.*
3. SUSAN, *d.* 1787.
4. DAVID, present earl.
5. ANNE.
6. JEAN, *d. unm.* 1807.
7. DONALD, in the service of the East India Company, on the Madras establishment, *m.*, 8 Feb. 1815, miss Morley, 4th da. of James Morley, esq., of the East India Company's service.
8. CHARLES, *d.* 1791.
9. MARY.
10. WILLIAM, in the royal navy.
11. HELEN.

Walter Ogilvy, esq., *d.* April 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

DAVID, present earl.

Heir Apparent—Lord OGILVY, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron Ogilvy, 1491; Earl of Airlie, 1639.
Motto—*A Fin.*
Arms—See Plate 57.

DAVID LESLIE, EARL of LEVEN and MELVILLE, Viscount Balgonie and Kirkaldie, Baron Melville, Raith, Monimail, and Balvearie, Capt. R.N.; *born* 8 Dec. 1786; succeeded his father, Alexander, the late earl, 22 Feb. 1820; *married*, 21 June 1824, Elizabeth-Anne, da. of sir Archibald Campbell, of Succoth, bart., and has issue,——1. ELIZABETH-JANE, *b.* May 1825;——2. A DAUGHTER, *b.* Dec. 1826.

ALEXANDER LESLIE, commander of the army of the Scotch Covenanters in 1639, was created, 11 Oct. 1641, earl of *Leven*, to him and his heirs whatever. His son, *Alexander*, lord Balgony, *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue, one son, ALEXANDER, 2d earl; and one da., CATHARINE, who became, on the death of her nieces, as hereafter stated, countess of Leven.

ALEXANDER, who, on his grandfather's death, 1661, became 2d earl of Leven, and *d.* 1664, leaving two das., MARGARET and CATHERINE, successively countesses Leven, who both *d.* without issue; and, on the death of the latter of them, 1706, that title devolved on her aunt,

CATHERINE, above named, *m.*, 1655, George, 4th lord Melville, who, 8 April 1690, was created earl of Melville. On her death, the two earldoms united in the person of her son,

DAVID, 3d earl of Leven, and 2d earl of Melville, who succeeded his father in the latter title, 1707, and his mother in the former, 1713; *m.* Anne, sister of David, 3d earl of Wemyss, and had issue,

1. GEORGE, lord Balgony and Raith, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue,

DAVID, 2d earl of Leven and Melville, *d.* an infant 1729.

2. ALEXANDER, who, on the death of his nephew, became 5th earl of Leven, and 3d earl of Leven and Melville.

ALEXANDER, 5th earl of Leven, *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of col. John Erskine, of Carnock, by whom he had issue,

1. DAVID, 6th earl.

And, 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of David Monypenny, esq., by whom (who *d.* 1783) he had issue,

2. ALEXANDER, a general in the army, *m.* Mary, da. of Thomas Tullidiph, esq., by whom he had issue an only child,
Mary-Anne, *m.*, 1787, John Rutherford, esq., M.P.
3. ANNE, *m.* George, 6th earl of Northesk.
4. BETTY, *m.* John, 2d earl of Hopetoun.
5. MARY, *m.* James Walker, esq.

His lordship *d.* 2 Sept. 1754, and was succeeded by his son,

DAVID, 6th earl, *m.* Wilhelmina, da. of William Nesbit, of Dirleton, esq., by whom (who *d.* 10 May 1793) he had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, present earl.

2. WILLIAM, killed in America, Jan. 1777.
3. DAVID, brig.-gen. in the army, *m.* Rebecca, da. of the rev. John Gillies, of Glasgow, D.D.
4. JOHN, lieut.-gen. in the army, *m.*, 13 Sept. 1816, the eldest da. of the late T. Cuming, of Edinburgh Castle, esq., on which occasion he assumed the surname of Cuming, and *d.* Dec. 1824.
5. GEORGE, *d.* 8 March 1812, having *m.* Jacomina-Gertrude, only da. of William Jacob Van Der Graff, of Ceylon, esq.
6. JANE, *m.* sir John Stuart.
7. MARY-ELIZABETH, *m.* James, 4th lord Ruthven.
8. CHARLOTTE.

The earl *d.* 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 7th earl, *m.*, 11 Aug. 1784, Jane, da. of John Thornton, of London, esq., and had issue,

1. DAVID, present earl.
2. JOHN-THORNTON, *m.*, 1812, Harriett, da. of Samuel Thornton, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Emilia-Maria*, *b.* 28 Nov. 1815.
   2. *Alexander*, *b.* 11 Jan. 1817.
   3. *Anna-Maria*, *b.* 7 Feb. 1821.
   4. *Harriett-Rosa*, *b.* 5 Dec. 1822.
   5. *Alfred-John*, *b.* 5 June 1826.
3. WILLIAM-HENRY, *b.* 19 May 1788.
4. ROBERT-SAMUEL, in holy orders, *d.* 24 Oct. 1826.
5. ALEXANDER, *b.* 18 June 1800, *m.*, 9 Oct. 1825, Caroline, da. of Samuel Smith, esq., M.P., brother of lord Carrington, and has issue,
   Charlotte-Elizabeth, *b.* 7 Aug. 1826.
6. LUCY, *m.*, 14 July 1824, Henry Smith, esq., son of Samuel Smith, of Woodhall Park, Herts, M.P.
7. JANE, *m.*, 3 Oct. 1816, Francis Pym, of the Hassels, co. Bedford, esq., son of Francis Pym, esq., M.P. for co. Bedford.
8. MARY-ANNE, *m.*, 28 Aug. 1822, Abel Smith, esq., of Woodhall Park, Herts, M.P., and *d.* 22 March 1823.

The earl *d.* 22 Feb. 1820, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

DAVID, present and 8th earl.

Heir Presumptive—JOHN-THORNTON, the earl's next brother.

Creations—Lord Melville, 30 April 1616; Earl of Leven and Viscount Balgonie, 15 Nov. 1641; and Earl of Melville, Viscount Kirkaldie, Baron Raith, Monimail, and Balvearie, 8 April 1690.

Motto—*Pro rege et patriâ*. For king and country.

Arms—See Plate 55.

LOUISA TOLLEMACHE, COUNTESS of DYSART, co. Fife; Baroness Huntingtower, co. Perth; *born* 1735; succeeded her brother, Wilbraham, the late earl, 9 March 1821; took (together with her sons, John and Charles, and her daughter, Laura) the surname and arms of Tollemache only; *married* John Manners, of Grantham Grange, co. Lincoln, esq., M.P. for Newark, by whom (who *d.* 23 Sept. 1792) she has issue,——1. WILLIAM, *lord Huntingtower*, created a bart., 5 Jan. 1793, took the name of *Talmash* only, by royal sign manual, 1821; *m.*, 1789, Catharine, da. of Francis Grey, of Lehena, co. Cork, esq., and has issue, 1. *Lionel-John-William*, M.P. for Ilchester, *m.* his first cousin, Maria Elizabeth, eldest da. of Sweeney Toone, of Keeston Lodge, co. Kent, esq., and has issue, Lionel-William;

2. *Felix-Thomas*, M.P. for Ilchester, *m.* his first cousin, Sarah, only child of James Grey, esq., of Ballincar, in King's County, Ireland; 3. *Arthur-William*; 4. *Hugh-Francis*, *m.*, 22 June 1824, Matilda, 5th da. of Joseph Hume, of Kensington, esq.; 5. *Frederick*, M.P. for Grantham; 6. *Algernon-Grey*; 7. *Louisa*, *m.*, 9 Aug. 1816, Joseph Burke, esq., only brother of sir John Burke, bart., of Glinsk Castle, co. Roscommon; 8. *Catherine-Camilla*, *m.*, 1 May 1816, George Sinclair, esq., eldest son of the right hon. sir John Sinclair, bart.; 9. *Emily*; 10. *Carolina*, *d. unm.* 18 March 1825; 11. *Catherine*; 12. *Laura*;——2. JOHN, *m.* Mary, duchess of Roxburgh, relict of William, 4th duke of Roxburgh;——3. CHARLES, *m.*, 1st, Frances Hay, niece of George, 7th marquess of Tweeddale, and by her has two sons; and 2dly, Gertrude-Florinda, da. of general William Gardiner, brother of Luke, viscount Mountjoy, and has issue four sons and two das.;——4. CATHARINE-SOPHIA, *m.* sir Gilbert Heathcote, of Normanton Park, co. Rutland, bart., M.P., and *d.* 28 May 1825;——5. MARIA-CAROLINE, *m.* James Duff, present and 4th earl of Fife, K.S.F., and *d.* 20 Dec. 1805, by the bite of a mad dog;——6. LOUISA-GRACE, *m.* Aubrey Beauclerc, duke of St. Alban's, who *d.* 12 Aug. 1815; her grace survived her husband only six months, and *d.* 19 Feb. 1816, three hours after her only son, Aubrey, 7th duke of St. Alban's;——7. LAURA, *m.* John Dalrymple, 7th and present earl of Stair, which marriage was dissolved in consequence of a previous Scots contract on the part of the earl: this contract was broken by the lords of sessions at Edinburgh, June 1820.

WILLIAM MURRAY, descended from Patrick Murray, 3d son of sir David Murray, of Tullibardin, (ancestor of the dukes of Atholl,) was a favourite of king Charles I., with whom he had been educated, being the son of the rev. William Murray, minister of Dysart, co. Fife, who was preceptor to that king while prince of Wales. He was created earl of Dysart and lord Huntingtower, 3 Aug. 1643; *m.* Catharine or Elizabeth Bruce, of the house of Clackmannan, descended from Robert Bruce, king of Scotland, and had issue two das.,

1. ELIZABETH, who inherited her father's honours, and was countess of Dysart.

2. MARGARET, *m.* William, 2d lord Maynard.

ELIZABETH, countess of Dysart, *m.*, 1st, sir Lionel Tollemache, of Helmingham, co. Suffolk, bart., who *d.* 1669; and, 5 Dec. 1670, she obtained from king Charles II. a charter, under the great seal, ratifying the letters patent to her father, William, earl of Dysart and lord Huntingtower, dated Oxford, 3 Aug. 1643; and as these titles had been resigned into his majesty's hands by the countess, he honoured the countess by a new grant. The countess *m.*, 2dly, 17 Feb. 1671-2, John, duke of Lauderdale, K.G., his majesty's commissioner for Scotland. His grace *d.* 24 Aug. 1682; the duchess *d.* June 1697. By the duke she

had no issue; but by sir Lionel Tollemache her grace had eleven children, of whom six *d.* young; the others were,

1. LIONEL, earl of Dysart.
2. THOMAS, a general in the army, killed at Brest, 1695, *unm.*
3. WILLIAM, R.N., *d.* in the West Indies, *unm.*
4. ELIZABETH, *m.* Archibald, duke of Argyll, and *d.* 1735.
5. CATHARINE, *m.*, 1st, James, lord Down, eldest son of Alexander, 6th earl of Moray; and 2dly, John, 15th earl of Sutherland.

LIONEL, 2d earl of Dysart, *b.* 1648, *m.*, 1680, Grace, eldest da. and co-h. (with her sister, Mary, wife of Richard Newport, earl of Bradford) of sir Thomas Wilbraham, bart., and by her (who *d.* 1740) had issue,

1. LIONEL, lord Huntingtower, *d.* during the lifetime of his father, 1712; *m.* miss Cavendish, of the family of the dukes of Devonshire, by whom he had issue,

1. LIONEL, 3d earl of Dysart.
2. *Henrietta, m.* John Clutterbuck, of Mill Green, Essex, esq., and *d.* s.p.

2. ELIZABETH, *m.* sir Robert Cotton, of Combermere, co. Chester, bart., and *d.* without issue, 1748.
3. CATHARINE, *m.*, Sept. 1724, John, marquess of Carnarvon, eldest son of the duke of Chandos, *d.* April 1727.

The earl *d.* 3 Feb. 1727, and was succeeded by his grandson,

LIONEL, 3d earl, K.T., *m.* Grace Carteret, eldest da. of John, 1st earl Granville, and had issue,

1. LIONEL, 4th earl.
2. WILBRAHAM, 5th earl.
3. GEORGE, R.N., killed at sea, 1760, by falling overboard, *unm.*
4. JOHN, R.N., killed at New York, in a duel there, by lord Muncaster; *m.* Bridget Henley, da. of Robert, 1st earl of Northington, relict of the hon. George-Fox Lane, only son and heir of lord Bingley, and by her had Lionel-Robert, an only son, 1st regt. of foot guards, killed at the storming of Valenciennes, 1794, *unm.*
5. WILLIAM, lost in the Repulse frigate, 1776, *unm.*
6. LOUISA, present countess.
7. JANE, *m.* John-Delap Halliday, of the Leasowes, co. Salop, esq.

The earl *d.* 10 March 1770, and was succeeded by his son,

LIONEL, 4th earl, *m.*, 1st, Charlotte, da. of the hon. sir Robert Walpole, K.B., son of Robert, 1st earl of Orford, and sister to Maria, duchess of Gloucester, *d.* 5 Sept. 1789; he *m.*, 2dly, Magdalene, da. of David Lewis, of Malvern Hall, co. Warwick, esq., who survived the earl, and *d.* 2 Feb. 1823. The earl *d.* 22 Feb. 1799, without issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILBRAHAM, 5th earl, *m.* Anne-Maria, da. of David Lewis, esq. The earl *d.* 9 March 1821, without issue, and was succeeded by his sister,

LOUISA, present countess.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM, lord HUNTINGTOWER, eldest son of the countess.

Creations—Earl of Dysart, co. Fife, and Lord Huntingtower, co. Perth, 3 Aug. 1643; and by a new patent, with the former precedence, 5 Dec. 1670, to Elizabeth, countess of Dysart, and her heirs general without division.

Arms—See Plate 57.

DUNBAR-JAMES DOUGLAS, EARL of SELKIRK, Lord Daer and Shortcleugh; *born* 22 April 1809, succeeded his father Thomas, the late earl, 8 Sept. 1820.

William Douglas, duke of Hamilton, surrendered the titles of earl of Selkirk, lord Daer, and Shortcleugh, (to which he had been advanced, 4 Aug. 1646,) and obtained a new patent, 6 Oct. 1688, entailing them, with the precedency of 1646, on his younger sons, Charles, John, George, Basil, and Archibald, and the heirs male of their bodies respectively and successively; in pursuance of which patent the said titles became vested in his son,

CHARLES, 2d earl, who was one of the 16 representative peers of Scotland in 4 parliaments, and dying *unm.* 15 March 1739, was succeeded by his next brother,

JOHN, 3d earl, who had been created, 14 April 1697, earl of Ruglen. He left a da., Anne, who inherited the earldom of Ruglen, but dying without male issue, 3 Dec. 1744, that of Selkirk (his next brother, George, who had been created earl of Orkney, having also *d.* without male issue) devolved upon the grandson of his brother, Basil, viz.

DUNBAR HAMILTON, 4th earl, *b.* 22 Dec. 1722, who, on his accession to the title, resumed the paternal name of *Douglas*; *m.*, 3 Dec. 1758, Helen, 5th da. of the hon. John Hamilton, 2d son of Thomas, 6th earl of Haddington, and by her (who *d.* 28 Nov. 1802) had issue,

1. SHOLTO, lord Daer, *b.* 3 Sept. 1759, *d.* 4 July 1760.
2. BASIL-WILLIAM, lord Daer, *b.* 15 March 1763, *d. unm.* 5 Nov. 1794.
3. JOHN, lord Daer, *d. unm.* at Florence, 9 July 1797.
4. DUNBAR, capt. R.N., 1795, *d.* at St. Christopher's, Nov. 1796, *unm.*
5. ALEXANDER, *d.* at Guadaloupe, 24 June 1794, *unm.*
6. DAVID, *d.* an infant.
7. THOMAS, 5th earl.
8. ISABELLA-MARGARET.
9. HELEN, *m.* 9 Nov. 1786, sir James Hall, of Douglas, bart.
10. MARY, *d.* 20 Aug. 1778.
11. ELIZABETH, *m.* 1 Aug. 1806, sir James Montgomery, of Stanhope, bart., and *d.* Dec. 1814.
12. CATHARINE, *m.*, 6 July 1815, John Halkett, of the Albany, esq.
13. ANNE, *d.* an infant.

The earl *d.* 24 May 1799, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS, 5th earl, *b.* 1771, *m.*, 24 Nov. 1807, Jane, only da. of James-Wedderburn Colville, esq., and had issue,

1. DUNBAR-JAMES, present earl.
2. A DA., *b.* 8 Jan. 1811.
3. A DA., *b.* at Montreal, 4 Jan. 1817.

The earl *d.* at Pau, in the south of France, 8 April 1820, and was succeeded by his son,

DUNBAR-JAMES, present and 6th earl.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Earl of Selkirk and Lord Daer, in the co. Selkirk, 4 Aug. 1646.

Motto—*Firmior quo paratior*. As firm as prepared: and round the crest, *Jamais arrière*. Never behind.

Arms—See Plate 57.

WILLIAM CARNEGIE, EARL of NORTHESK, Lord Rosehill, and Inglismaldy, Admiral of the White, and Rear-Admiral of England, G.C.B., which honour, and certain honourable augmentations to his armorial ensigns, and to the ancient supporters of the earldom, were conferred upon him in consequence of his distinguished conduct, as third in command, at the glorious and decisive victory off Cape Trafalgar; *born* 1758, succeeded his father, George, the late earl, 22 Jan. 1792, governor of the British Linen Company; *married*, Jan. 1789, Mary, only da. of William-Henry Rickets, of Longwood, co. Hants, esq., (by Mary Jarvis, eldest sister of John, late earl of St. Vincent, G.C.B.,) on whom, 21 April 1801, the title of viscountess ST. VINCENT was limited in remainder, and by her has issue;——1. GEORGE, lord Rosehill, who was unfortunately lost in the Blenheim man-of-war, rear-adm. sir Thomas Troubridge, bart., in Feb. 1807;——2. WILLIAM HOPETOUN, *lord Rosehill*, *b.* 16 Oct. 1794;——3. JOHN-JERVIS, *b.* 8 July 1807;——4. SWINFEN-THOMAS, *b.* 8 March 1813;——5. MARY, *b.* 3 Oct. 1789, *m.*, 12 Feb. 1810, Walter Long, of Preshaw, co. Hants, esq.;——6. ANNE-LETITIA, *b.* 10 July 1793, *m.*, 18 Jan. 1821, James, eldest son of James Cruickshanks, of Langley-Park, co. Angus, esq.;——7. ELIZABETH-MARGARET, *b.* 13 May 1797, *m.*, 28 Nov. 1825, Frederick-Reynell Thackeray, esq., lieut.-col. royal engineers;——8. JANE-CHRISTIAN, *b.* 14 Nov. 1800, *m.*, 27 Dec. 1820, William-Fullarton-Lindsay Carnegie, of Spynie and Boysack, co. Angus, esq.;——9. GEORGIANA, *b.* 1811, and *d.* 7 Nov. 1827.

The first of this family on record is *Duthac de Carnegie*, who, in 1410, obtained from Robert, duke of Albany, governor of Scotland, a charter of the lands of Kynnard. Fifth in descent from Duthac was

DAVID CARNEGIE, who *d.* 1598, leaving, by his 2d wife, Eupheme, da. of sir John Wemyss, of Wemyss, (besides other issue,) 2 sons; *David*, created, 1633, earl of Southesk, (which title was forfeited in the rebellion of 1715 by his descendant James, 5th earl,) and

Sir JOHN CARNEGIE, of Ethy, co. Forfar, next brother to David, 1st earl of Southesk, created lord Inglismaldy, and afterwards lord Lour, and earl of Ethy, 20 April 1639; *m.* Magdalene, da. of sir James Halliburton, of Pitcur, and widow of Erskine, of Dunn, by whom he had 2 sons, DAVID, 2d earl, and *John*; and 4 das. After the restoration, his lordship got his titles changed, 1662, to earl of *Northesk* and lord *Rosehill*; and dying 1667, was succeeded by his eldest son,

DAVID, 2d earl, *m.*, Jane Maule, eldest da. of Patrick, 1st earl of Panmure, and by her had

1. DAVID, 3d earl.

2. JAMES, of Finhaven.
3. PATRICK, of Lour.
4. ALEXANDER, *m.*, 1st, Anne, eldest da. and h. of sir William Blair, of Kinfauns, and assumed the name of *Blair*: and, 2dly, Margaret Nairn, and had issue by both.
5. ROBERT.
6. JEAN, *m.* Colin, 3d earl of Balcarres.
7. MAGDALEN, *m.* John Mudie, of Ardbikie, esq.

The earl *d.* 1677, and was succeeded by his son,

DAVID, 3d earl, *m.*, 9 Sept. 1669, Elizabeth Lindsay, 4th da. of John, earl of Crawfurd and Lindsay, high treasurer of Scotland, and by her had issue,

1. DAVID, 4th earl.
2. JOHN; 3. MARGARET, *d. unm.*
4. CHRISTIAN, *m.* James, 1st duke of Montrose, and *d.* 25 May 1744.
5. JEAN; 6. ANNE, both *d.* young.

The earl *d.* Oct. 1688, and was succeeded by his son,

DAVID, 4th earl, *m.* Margaret Wemyss, 2d sister of David, 3d earl of Wemyss, and by her (who *d.* 29 March 1763) had issue,

1. DAVID, 5th earl.
2. GEORGE, 6th earl.
3. MARGARET, *b.* 6 Dec. 1697, *m.* George, lord Balgonie, son of David, earl of Leven and Melville.
4. ELIZABETH, *m.* John, 5th lord Balmerino.
5. ANNE, *m.* sir Alexander Hope, of Kerse, co. Stirling, and *d.* Feb. 1733.
6. CHRISTIAN, *d. unm.* 1 April 1787.
7. MARY, *d. unm.* 29 Nov. 1796, aged 86.

The earl *d.* 1729, and was succeeded by his son,

DAVID, 5th earl, *d. unm.* 24 June 1741, and was succeeded by his brother,

GEORGE, 6th earl, R.N., attained the rank of capt. 25 Aug. 1741. He commanded the Oxford of 66 guns, 1755; was promoted to a flag 1756; and rose to the rank of admiral of the white; *m.*, 30 April 1748, Anne Leslie, eldest da. of Alexander, 5th earl of Leven, and by her (who *d.* 8 Nov. 1779) had issue,

1. DAVID, lord Rosehill, *b.* 5 April 1749, *m.*, in Maryland, Aug. 1768, Margaret Cheer, and *d.* 1788, without issue.
2. WILLIAM, 7th earl.
3. JAMES, *d.* young.
4. GEORGE, lieut.-col. in the army, *m.* Aug. 1796, Elizabeth, 3d da. of John Swinton, of Swinton, co. Berwick, a lord of session, and by her had Margaret, *d.* 1810, and a son.
5. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 16 Aug. 1766, James, 3d earl of Hopetoun, and *d.* 1791.
6. MARGARET, *m.*, 1780, Charles Watson, of Laughton, co. Edinburgh, esq., and *d.* 15 March 1793.
7. MARY-ANNE, *m.*, June 1797, John Kemp, D.D., and *d.* without issue, 10 Aug. 1798.

The earl *d.* 21 Jan. 1792, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, present and 7th earl.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM, lord ROSEHILL, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Lord Rosehill, 20 April 1639; and Earl of Northesk, co. Forfar, 1 Nov. 1647.

Motto—*Tâche sans tâche*—Spot without spot.

Arms—See Plate 57.

JAMES LINDSAY, EARL of BALCARRES, co. Fife, and Lord Lindsay of Cumnerland, in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron Wigan, of Haigh Hall, co. Lancaster, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; *born* 24 Aug. 1784, succeeded his father Alexander, late earl, in his Scotch titles, 27 March 1825, created baron Wigan 1826: *married*, Dec. 1811, Maria-Frances, only da. of John Pennington, 1st lord Muncaster, and has issue;—— 1. ALEXANDER-WILLIAM-CRAWFORD, *lord Lindsay*, *b.* 16 Oct. 1812;——2. JAMES, *b.* 1815;——3. CHARLES, *b.* 11 Nov. 1816;——4. COLIN, *b.* 8 Dec. 1819.

The family of Lindsay is of great antiquity in Scotland, where it has spread into numerous branches. The earldom of Crawford, the most ancient on the union roll, was conferred, by king Robert III. on sir David Lindsay, 21 April 1398.

Of this distinguished house the earl of *Balcarres* is undoubtedly the chief, being descended, in the male line, from *Walter-Lindsay*, 3d son of Alexander, 2d earl of Crawford; and the whole male descendants of the 2 eldest sons of that earl having failed. *David*, 7th earl of Crawford, having been barbarously treated by his sons, disinherited them, and settled his title and estate on sir *David Lindsay*, of Edzell, great-grandson of Walter above mentioned, who consequently became the 8th earl of Crawford; but, notwithstanding he had several sons, and one of them ancestor of the earl of *Balcarres*, the generosity of his disposition induced him to make a settlement of the honours and estate on the rightful heir in blood, *David*, grandson of the 7th earl, reserving to himself, during his life only, the title of earl of Crawford, and a competent provision out of the estate, to support him according to his rank. He expressly conditioned, that, in failure of the heirs male of the body of *David*, above mentioned, who, in virtue of that settlement, became 9th earl of Crawford, the honours and estate should revert to the descendants of his own body, as next heirs male. *Ludovick*, 14th earl of Crawford, having engaged on the side of king Charles I. in the civil wars, was taken prisoner, and condemned to be executed, by the parliament of Scotland; by whom his title and estates were conveyed to John, earl of *Lindsay*, lord high treasurer of Scotland, a remote branch of the family, which were descended from the principal stock, previous to their creation as earls of Crawford. The earl of Lindsay being doubtful of the validity of this grant by parliament, entered into a contract with the earl of Crawford, then in prison, under sentence of death, to whom he gave assurances of saving him from the hands of the executioner. By this transaction, Crawford agreed to resign his title in favour of Lindsay, reserving that the resignation should not take effect in the event of his leaving issue male of his own body. On his death, without issue, the earl of Lindsay became, accordingly,

15th earl of Crawford; and thus the succession was conveyed away from the legitimate heirs male. The male line of his body failed in *George*, 20th earl of Crawford, who *d.* without issue, in 1808.

Sir DAVID LINDSAY, of Balcarres, (grandson of John Lindsay, 2d son of David, 8th earl of Crawford, above named,) was served heir to John, his father, 19 May 1601: when king Charles I. visited Scotland, he was advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord *Lindsay*, of Balcarres, 27 June 1633; *m.* Sophia Seton, da. of Alexander, 1st earl of Dumfermline, lord chancellor of Scotland, and had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 2d lord.
2. DAVID, *d.* 7 April 1650.
3. SOPHIA, *m.* sir Robert Murray, (justice clerk from 1660 to 1663,) and *d.* Jan. 1653, without issue.
4. ISABEL, *m.* Thomas Boyd, of Pinkill, co. Ayr.

His lordship *d.* March 1641, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 2d lord, who was, 1651, created earl of *Balcarres*; *m.* Anne Mackenzie, da. and co-heiress of Colin, 1st earl of Seaforth, and had issue,

1. CHARLES, 2d earl.
2. COLIN, 3d earl.
3. ANNE, *d.* a nun in France.
4. SOPHIA, *m.* the hon. capt. Charles Campbell, 3d son of Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll.
5. HENRIETTA, *m.* sir Duncan Campbell, bart.

His lordship *d.* 30 Aug. 1659, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 2d earl, who *d. unm.* 1662, and was succeeded by his brother,

COLIN, 3d earl, *m.*, 1st, Mauritia, da. of Louis de Nassau, count D'Auverquerque, (natural son of Maurice, prince of Orange,) by whom he had no surviving issue; 2dly, Jane, eldest da. of David Carnegie, 2d earl of Northesk, by whom he had a da.,

1. ANNE, *m.* Alexander, 3d earl of Kellie.

His lordship *m.*, 3dly, Jean, only da. of William Ker, 2d earl of Roxburgh, by whom he had,

2. MARGARET, *m.* John, 6th earl of Wigtoun.

He *m.*, 4thly, Margaret, da. of James Campbell, 2d earl of Loudon, by whom he had issue,

3. ALEXANDER, 4th earl.
4. JAMES, 5th earl.
5. ELEANOR, *m.* James Fraser, of Lommay, 3d son of William, lord Saltcun.
6. ELIZABETH, *d. unm.*

The earl *d.* 1722, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 4th earl, *d.* 1740, without issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

JAMES, 5th earl, *b.* 14 Nov. 1691; *m.*, 24 Oct. 1749, Anne, da. of sir Robert Dalrymple, of Castleton, knt., and by her (*who d.* Dec. 1820) had issue,

1. ANNE, *b.* 8 Dec. 1750, *m.*, Oct. 1793, Andrew Bernard, esq., secretary to the colony of the Cape of Good Hope, son of Thomas Bernard, D.D., bishop of Limerick, and *d.* 1825.

2. ALEXANDER, 6th earl.

3. MARGARET, *b.* 14 Feb. 1753, *m.*, 1st, 20 June 1770, Alexander Fordyce, esq., of London, banker; and, 2dly, 8 Sept. 1812, sir James-Bland Burgess, bart., *d.* Dec. 1814.

4. ROBERT, *b.* 25 Jan. 1754, *m.*, 25 Nov. 1788, Elizabeth, da. of sir Alexander Dick, of Prestonfield, co. Edinburgh, bart., and has issue,

1. *James*, lieut.-col. 1st guards, *m.*, 2 April 1823, Anne, da. of sir Coutts Trotter, bart., and has issue, 1. Coutts; 2. Margaret; and 3. Elizabeth.
2. *Alexander*, in the civil service of the East India Company in Bengal, *d.* Nov. 1821.
3. *Robert*, *m.*, 2 Aug. 1824, Frances, da. of sir Robert Henderson, bart.
4. *William-Duff*, *d.* Dec. 1813.
5. *Colin*; 6. *Charles*.
7. *Mary*, *m.* Charles-Maitland Christie, esq.
8. *Anne*.
9. *Cecilia*, *m.*, 30 July 1821, J. Head, esq.
10. *Elizabeth*.

5. COLIN, *b.* 5 April 1755, brig.-gen. in the army, *d. unm.* at Belvidere, in Grenada, 22 March 1795.

6. JAMES-STAIR, *b.* 16 Dec. 1758; he commanded the grenadier company 73d regt. of foot, in the engagement with the French and Mahrattas, at Cuddalore, 13 June 1783, when he was mortally wounded storming the redoubts of that place, and *d.* of his wounds at Cuddalore, *unm.*

7. WILLIAM, *b.* 21 Nov. 1759, lost in getting into a boat from the Priam East Indiaman, 1785.

8. The right rev. CHARLES-DALRYMPLE, D.D., *b.* 14 Dec. 1760, lord bishop of Kildare, *m.*, 1st, 1 Jan. 1790, Elizabeth, only da. of Thomas Fydell, esq., and by her (who *d.* 7 Feb. 1797) had issue,

1. *Charles*.
2. *Elizabeth-Frances*, *m.* sir Compton Domville, bart., and *d.* 10 Aug. 1812.
3. *Thomas*, *d.* 21 June 1813; 4. *Philip-Yorke*.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Catharine, da. of George Coussmaker, esq., and has issue,

5. *George-Hayward*, *m.*, 3 Sept. 1828, Mary-Catherine, da. of the hon. col. William-John Gore, brother to the earl of Arran.
6. *Henry*.

9. JOHN, *b.* 15 May 1762, late major and lieut-col. 71st regt. of foot, *m.*, 2 Dec. 1800, Charlotte North, youngest da. of Frederick, 3d earl of Guilford, K.G., and *d.* 6 March 1826.

10. ELIZABETH, *b.* 11 Oct. 1763, *m.*, 24 July 1782, Philip, present and 3d earl of Hardwicke, K.G., and has issue.

11. HUGH, M.P. for St. Andrews, &c., and marshal to the admiralty, *b.* 30 Oct. 1765, *m.*, 14 Jan. 1799, Jane, 2d da. of the hon. Alexander Gordon, lord Rockville, 4th son of William, 2d earl of Aberdeen, (by Anne, dowager countess of Dumfries and Stair,) and has issue,

1. *Hugh*.
2. *Anne*, *m.*, 16 Oct. 1817, sir Edmund Antrobus, of Antrobus, co. Chester, bart.

The earl *d.* 20 Feb. 1768, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 6th earl, *b.* 1752; *m.*, 1 June 1780, Elizabeth, only child of his maternal uncle, Charles Dalrymple, of North Berwick, (by Elizabeth, only da. and heiress of John Edwin, esq., and Elizabeth his wife, eldest da. of sir Roger Bradshaw, of the Haigh, co. Lancaster, bart., which estate, on failure of the male line of the Bradshaw family, descended to the countess of Balcarres.) By this lady (who *d.* 10 Aug. 1816) the earl had issue,

1. JAMES, present earl.
2. CHARLES-ROBERT, collector of government customs at Agra in the East Indies, *m.*, at Madras, 12 Feb. 1814, Elizabeth Thomson.
3. RICHARD.
4. EDWIN, (twin with Richard,) in the military service of the East India Company.
5. ELIZABETH-KEITH, *m.*, Jan. 1815, Richard-Edensor Heathcote, of Longton-hall, co. Stafford, esq., and *d.* 15 Aug. 1825.
6. ANNE, *m.*, 15 March 1811, Robert Wardlaw, of Balgarvie, co. Fife, esq.

The earl *d.* 27 March 1825, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, present and 7th earl.

Heir Apparent—ALEXANDER-WILLIAM-CRAWFORD, lord LINDSAY, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Lord Lindsay, 27 June 1633, and Earl of Balcarres, co. Fife, and Lord Lindsay and Balniel, 9 Jan. 1650-1, Scotch honours; Baron Wigan, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 1826.

Motto—*Astra castra, Numen lumen.* The stars my camp, the Deity my light.

Arms—See Plate 57.

THOMAS EYRE, EARL of NEWBURGH, Viscount Kinnaird, and Baron Livingston, of Flacraig; *born* 21 Oct. 1790; succeeded his father, Francis, late earl, 23 Oct. 1827; *married*, 14 Nov. 1817, Margaret Kennedy, 3d da. of Archibald, earl of Cassilis.

Sir JAMES LIVINGSTON, bart., son and heir of sir John Livingston, of Kinnaird, one of the gentlemen of the bedchamber to king Charles I., was raised to the honour of viscount Newburgh, 13 Sept. 1647. After the death of his royal master he was compelled to fly out of England, by reason of the discoveries which Cromwell made of his corresponding with king Charles II., and went to his majesty at the Hague, 1650, whom he attended till his restoration, when he was constituted captain of his majesty's guard, and raised to the dignity of earl of Newburgh, 31 Dec. 1660. He *m.* Catherine Howard, da. of Theophilus, earl of Suffolk, widow of George, lord Aubigny, and mother of Charles, duke of Richmond and Lennox, by whom he had CHARLES, 2d earl; and dying in Dec. 1670, was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 2d earl of Newburgh, *m.* Frances, da. of Francis, lord Brudenell, and sister to George, earl of Cardigan; and dying 1694, by her (who afterwards *m.* Richard, lord Bellew, in Ireland) left an only da.,

CHARLOTTE, countess of Newburgh, who *m.*, 1st, Thomas Clifford, son and heir apparent of Hugh, 3d lord Clifford, of Chudleigh, by whom she had,

1. FRANCES, *d. unm.* 1771.
2. ANNE, *m.*, 1st, count Mahoni, by whom she had issue; and, 2dly, count Carlo-S. Severino, and *d.* 28 April 1793.

The countess *m.*, 2dly, Charles Radcliffe, 3d son of Edward, 2d earl of Derwentwater, by Mary-Tudor, natural da. of king Charles II., and by him (who was attainted in 1715, but escaped into France, and returning, and taking part in the rebellion of 1745, was beheaded on Tower-hill, 8 Dec. 1746) had issue,

3. JAMES-BARTHOLOMEW, 3d earl.
4. JAMES-CLEMENT, a general officer in the French service, *d.* 11 May 1788.

5. CHARLES, *d.* an infant.
6. CHARLOTTE, *d.* 11 March 1800.
7. BARBARA, *d.* at Cambray, 7 Aug. 1768.
8. THOMASINE, *d.* an infant.
9. MARY, *m.*, 11 Feb. 1755, Francis Eyre, of Warkworth and Hassop, esq., and *d.* 27 Aug. 1798, leaving issue by him, (who *d.* 7 Oct. 1804,)
   1. *Mary*, *b.* 15 Nov. 1756, *m.*, 9 April 1793, Arthur Onslow, esq., serjeant-at-law, and *d.* without issue, 14 May 1800.

2. FRANCIS, late earl of Newburgh.
3. *James*, *b.* 6 Jan. 1766, *m.* the da. of —— Chinnicourt, of Metz, in Lorraine, and had issue an only da., Caroline, *b.* at Metz, 15 Sept. 1803.
4. *Charles*, *b.* 29 April 1771, *d.* July 1819.

The countess *d.* 4 Aug. 1755, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

JAMES-BARTHOLOMEW, 3d earl of Newburgh, *b.* at Vincennes in France, 23 Aug. 1725, succeeded his mother, Charlotte-Maria, in the title, 4 Aug. 1755; he *m.*, 1749, Barbara, only da. and heiress of Anthony Kemp, of Slindon, co. Sussex, esq., by Anne Browne, da. of Henry, 5th viscount Montagu, and by her (who *d.* 12 Sept. 1797) had issue,

1. ANNE, who *d. unm.* 26 Nov. 1785.

2. ANTHONY-JAMES, 4th earl.

The earl *d.* 2 Jan. 1786, and was succeeded by his son,

ANTHONY-JAMES, 4th earl of Newburgh, *b.* 20 June 1757; *m.*, 30 June 1789, Anne, only da. of Joseph Webb, esq., sister of sir Thomas Webb, bart., and dying without issue, 29 Nov. 1814, the title devolved on his cousin,

FRANCIS EYRE, 5th earl, *b.* 10 Feb. 1762, *m.*, 29 Aug. 1787, Dorothy, da. and co-heiress of John Gladwin, esq., by whom he had issue,

1. DOROTHY, *b.* 13 July 1788.
2. MARY, *b.* 12 Oct. 1789, *d. unm.* 5 Oct. 1813.

3. THOMAS, present earl.

4. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 6 June 1792, *d. unm.* 6 Aug. 1818.
5. FRANCIS, *b.* 7 July 1794.
6. ANNE, *b.* 16 May 1796, *d.* 25 April 1802.
7. BARBARA, *b.* 13 May 1798.
8. RADCLYFFE, (a da.,) *b.* 27 May 1802.

The earl *d.* 23 Oct. 1827, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, present and 6th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. FRANCIS EYRE, the earl's only brother.

Creations—Viscount Newburgh, co. Aberdeen, 13 Sept. 1647; Earl of Newburgh, Viscount Kinnaird, and Baron Livingston, of Flacraig, 31 Dec. 1660.

Motto—*Si je puis.* If I can.

Arms—See Plate 57.

GEORGE GORDON, EARL of ABOYNE, and Baron Gordon, of Glenlivet and Strathavon, in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron MELDRUM, of Morven, co. Aberdeen, in that of the United Kingdom, and K.T.; succeeded his father, Charles, the late earl,

28 Dec. 1794; *born* 28 June 1761; *married*, 4 April 1791, Catharine, 2d da. of sir Charles Cope, of Brewerne, co. Oxford, and Overton Longueville, co. Huntingdon, bart., by Catharine, da. of sir Cecil Bisshopp, bart., (who *m.*, 2dly, Charles Jenkinson, 1st earl of Liverpool,) and has issue,——1. CHARLES, *lord Strathavon*, M.P. for East Grinstead, and a lord of the bedchamber, *b.* 4 Jan. 1792, *m.*, 2 March 1826, lady Elizabeth Conyngham, da. of marquess Conyngham;——2. CATHARINE-SUSAN, *b.* 1793, *m.*, 18 June 1814, Charles-Compton Cavendish, esq., youngest son of lord George-Augustus-Henry Cavendish;——3. GEORGE, *b.* 27 March 1794;——4. CHARLOTTE-SOPHIA, *b.* 4 Jan. 1796;——5. MARY, *b.* 1797, *m.* Frederick Seymour, esq., and *d.* 13 June 1825;——6. JOHN-FREDERICK, *b.* 15 Aug. 1799;——7. HENRY, *b.* 31 Aug. 1802, in the military service of the East India Company at Bengal, *m.*, 6 March 1827, miss Payne;——8. CECIL, *b.* 23 Feb. 1806;——9. FRANCIS, *b.* Jan. 1808.

The ancestor of this branch of the family of Gordon was George, 2d marquess of Huntley, who *m.* lady Anne Campbell, da. of Archibald, 7th earl of Argyll, by whom he had 3 sons, viz. George, who was killed at the battle of Alford, in his father's lifetime, and had no issue; Lewis, marquess of Huntley, who succeeded his father; (ancestor of the dukes of Gordon;) and

CHARLES, who was highly distinguished by his loyalty to king Charles I. in the time of the civil war, as also to king Charles II. during the usurpation, and was, in recompense of his services, raised to the dignity of earl of Aboyne, 10 Sept. 1661. He *m.* Elizabeth Lyon, da. of John, 2d earl of Kinghorn, and had issue,

1. CHARLES, 2d earl.
2. GEORGE; 3. JOHN.
4. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1685, John, 2d earl of Cromartie.

The earl *d.* March 1681, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 2d earl of Aboyne, *m.* Elizabeth Lyon, 2d da. of Patrick, 3d earl of Strathmore and Kinghorn, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Patrick, 3d lord Kinnaird; and 3dly, capt. Alexander Grant) had,

1. JOHN, 3d earl.
2. HELEN, *m.* George Kinnaird, esq., and was mother of *Charles*, 6th lord Kinnaird.
3. ELIZABETH, *d. unm.* 14 April 1770.
4. GRIZEL, *m.*, 1735, James Grant, of Knockando, and *d.* 18 Oct. 1761.

The earl *d.* April 1702, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 3d earl, *m.* Grace, da. of George Lockhart, of Carnwath, by Euphemia, 2d da. of Alexander, 6th earl of Eglinton, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, James, 9th earl of Moray, and *d.* 17 Nov. 1733) had issue,

1. CHARLES, 4th earl.
2. JOHN, *b.* 19 June 1728, lieut.-col. of the 81st regt., *m.*, 1761, Clementina, da. of George Lockhart, of Carnwath, esq., and *d.* 30 Oct. 1778, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 31 March 1803,)
   1. *John*, major-gen. and col.-commandant of the 2d brigade of Bengal

cavalry, *b.* 8 July 1765, *m.*, Nov. 1810, Eliza, 3d da. of Robert Morris, esq., late M.P. for Gloucester.

2. *George*, R.N., *b.* 9 April 1769, *d. unm.* 23 Aug. 1799.

3. *Grace-Margaret*, *b.* 27 Sept. 1766, *m.*, 13 April 1794, William Graham, of Mossknow, esq.

3. LOCKHART, *b.* 1732, was judge-advocate-general of Bengal, *m.*, 3 Oct. 1770, Catherine, da. of John Wallop, viscount Lymington, and sister of John, late earl of Portsmouth, and *d.* at Calcutta 24 March 1788, leaving issue by her (who *d.* May 1813) 2 sons,

1. *Lockhart*, collector of the customs.

2. *Loudoun-Harcourt*, in the army.

The earl *d.* Aug. 1732, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 4th earl, *b.* 1726, *m.*, 1st, 22 April 1759, Margaret Stewart, 3d da. of Alexander, 6th earl of Galloway, and by her (who *d.* 12 Aug. 1762) had issue,

1. GEORGE, 5th earl.

2. CATHERINE, *d.* young.

3. MARGARET, *m.*, 5 May 1783, William Beckford, of Fonthill-Gifford, co. Wilts, and *d.* at the Castle de la Tour, in the Pays de Vaud, 23 May 1786.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 23 April 1774, Mary Douglas, only surviving da. of James, 14th earl of Morton, (by Agatha, only da. of James Halyburton, of Pitcur,) and by her (who *d.* 25 Dec. 1816) had,

4. DOUGLAS-GORDON, *b.* 10 Oct. 1777, who, on the death of his cousin, the hon. Hamilton-Douglas Halyburton, of Pitcur, 1784, succeeded to his extensive property, co. Forfar, and in consequence assumed the name of *Halyburton*; *m.*, 16 July 1807, Louisa, only child of sir Edward Leslie, of Tarbert, co. Kerry, bart.

The earl *d.* 28 Dec. 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, present and 5th earl.

Heir Apparent—CHARLES, lord STRATHAVON, son of the earl.

Creations—Earl of Aboyne, co. Aberdeen; Baron Gordon, of Glenlivet and Strathavon, 10 Sept. 1661; and Baron Meldrum, of Morven, co. Aberdeen, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 11 Aug. 1815.

Motto—*Stant cætera tigno.* The rest stand on a beam.

Arms—See Plate 58.

ARCHIBALD COCHRANE, EARL of DUNDONALD, Lord Cochrane, and a Baronet; *born* 1 Jan. 1748; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late earl, 1778; *married*, 17 Oct. 1774, Anne, 2d da. of capt. James Gilchrist, R.N., and by her (who *d.* 13 Nov. 1784) had issue,——1. THOMAS, *lord Cochrane*, *b.* 14 Dec. 1775, *m.* Catherine-Corbet, da. of Thomas Barnes, of Essex, esq., and has issue, 1. *Thomas-Barnes*, *b.* 18 April 1814; 2. *Horatio-Bernard-William*, *b.* 8 March 1818; 3. *Isabel-Josephine*, *b.* 8 March 1820, *d.* in Peru 1821; 4. *Elizabeth-Catherine*, *b.* 8 Dec. 1821; 5. *Arthur-Auckland-Leopold*, *b.* 24 Sept. 1823;——2. JAMES, *d.* young;——3. BASIL, lieut.-col. 36th regt. of foot, *d. unm.* May 1816;——4. WILLIAM-ERSKINE, a major in the army, and late 15th regt. of dragoons;——5. ARCHIBALD, capt. R.N., distinguished himself under his brother, lord Cochrane, in the Mediterranean 1801, and commanded the Fox frigate in the

East Indies; *m.*, 11 Jan. 1812, Jane, da. of Arthur Mowbray, esq., and has issue, 1. *Anna-Jane*, *b.* 28 Jan. 1813; 2. *Caroline-Elizabeth*, *b.* 11 June 1814; 3. *Robert-Alexander*, *b.* 18 March 1816; 4. *Basil-Edward-Arthur*, *b.* 23 Dec. 1817; 5. *Archibald-Hamilton*, *b.* 2 June 1819; and 6. *Elizabeth-Stuart*, *b.* 26 April 1823;——6. CHARLES, *d.* young. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 12 April 1788, Isabella, da. of Samuel Raymond, of Belchamp, co. Essex, esq., relict of John Mayne, of Jeffont-Ewias, co. Wilts, esq., and by her (who *d.* Jan. 1809) had no issue. The earl *m.*, 3dly, April 1819, Anna-Maria, eldest da. of Francis Plowden, esq., and by her (who *d.* 18 Sept. 1822) had issue,——7. DOROTHY, *b.* 1820.

William Cochrane, of Cochrane, of an ancient family which had been resident in the county of Renfrew for many centuries, had issue, by Margaret, his wife, da. of sir Robert Montgomery, of Skelmorley, co. Ayr, Elizabeth, sole heiress, *m.* Alexander Blair, of Blair, esq. William Cochrane made a settlement of his estate, 1593, in favour of his da., Elizabeth, and her issue male, who were to bear the name and arms of *Cochrane*. Alexander Blair, on his marriage with Elizabeth Cochrane, assumed the name and arms of *Cochrane*, had a charter of the barony of Cochrane, to Alexander Cochrane, alias Blair, 7 Feb. 1601-2. He had a charter of the lands of Auchin Crewche 30 July 1618, and of Couldon 23 April 1623. They had issue, sir John Cochrane, who attended king Charles II. on the continent 1649, and was by him despatched on an embassy to Poland 1650. He was father of

Sir WILLIAM COCHRANE, of Cowdon, who, being a zealous adherent to Charles I., was created a peer, by the title of lord *Cochrane*, of Dundonald, by patent, at Scarborough, 27 Dec. 1647: at the restoration, he was appointed one of the commissioners of the treasury and exchequer. This employment he discharged with admirable prudence and integrity, to the general satisfaction of the nation; of which Charles II. was so sensible, that he advanced his lordship to the dignity of earl of *Dundonald*, lord Cochrane, of Paisley and Ochiltree, 12 May 1669, to his issue male, remainder to the eldest heirs female of his body, without division, and the heirs male of such heirs female, bearing, however, the name and arms of *Cochrane*, which they shall be obliged to assume; and, in failure, to his next heirs whatsoever; *m.* Eupheme, da. of sir William Scott, of Ardross, co. Fife, and by her had issue,

WILLIAM, lord Cochrane, *d.* before his father, 1679, having *m.*, 1653, Catharine Kennedy, 2d da. of John, 6th earl of Cassilis, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d earl of Dundonald.

2. *William*, of Kilmarnock, *m.* Grizel, 3d da. of James Graham, marquess of Montrose, and *d.* 1717, leaving issue, THOMAS, who became 6th earl, and 5 das.

3. *Thomas*, of Rolskelly, *m.* Diana, da. and h. of sir David Cunynghame, of Robertland, bart., and *d.* 1694, without issue.

4. *Alexander*, of Bollinshaw, whose male line became extinct 1710.

5. *Margaret*, *m.*, 1676, Alexander, 9th earl of Eglinton.

6. *Helen*, *m.* John, 15th earl of Sutherland, and had issue.

7. *Jane, m.*, 1st, John, 1st viscount Dundee; and 2dly, William, 3d viscount Kilsyth, and had issue by both.

The earl *d.* 1686, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JOHN, 2d earl, *m.*, 1684, Susannah Hamilton, 2d da. of William and Anne, duke and duchess of Hamilton, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Charles, 3d marquess of Tweeddale, and *d.* 7 Feb. 1737) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 3d earl.
2. JOHN, 4th earl.

The earl *d.* 16 May 1690, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 3d earl, who *d. unm.* 19 Nov. 1705, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 4th earl, *m.*, 1st, 4 April 1706, Anne Murray, 2d da. of Charles, 1st earl of Dunmore, and by her (who *d.* 1711) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 5th earl.
2. ANNE, *m.*, 14 Feb. 1723, James, 5th duke of Hamilton and Brandon, and *d.* 14 Aug. 1724.
3. SUSAN, *m.*, 1st, 25 July 1725, Charles, 6th earl of Strathmore, who was killed by James Carnegie, of Finhaven, May 1728, without issue; and 2dly, 1745, George Forbes, her factor, and *d.* 24 June 1754.
4. CATHARINE, *m.*, 1729, Alexander, 6th earl of Galloway.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 15 Oct. 1715, Mary Osborne, 2d da. of Peregrine, 2d duke of Leeds, relict of Henry, 2d duke of Beaufort, and by her (who *d.* 24 May 1714) had no issue. The earl *d.* 5 June 1720, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 5th earl, *d. unm.* 27 Jan. 1725, being succeeded in his unintailed property by his nephew, James, marquess of Clydesdale, afterwards duke of Hamilton, and in the title and entailed estates by his cousin,

THOMAS, 6th earl, (son of William Cochrane, of Kilmarnock, above named,) *b.* 1702, *m.* Catharine, 2d da. of lord Basil Hamilton, of Baldoon, and by her (who *d.* at Bath 13 April 1779) had,

1. WILLIAM, 7th earl.
2. BASIL, R.N., *d.* 6 Sept. 1748.
3. MARY, *d. unm.* 16 March 1805.
4. CATHERINE, *m.* William Wood, of Nether Gallowhill, and *d.* 4 Oct. 1776.

The earl *d.* 28 May 1737, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 7th earl, had his horse shot under him at the Westport, 27 Oct. 1745, by a gun from the castle, during the rebellion; accompanied general Forbes to America 1757, and was killed at the siege of Louisbourgh, in a sortie made by a drunken party of the garrison of that place, 9 July 1758. Dying *unm.*, the title devolved upon

THOMAS, 8th earl, (grandson of sir James Cochrane, of Ochiltree, 2d son of the 1st earl of Dundonald, and 7th son of William Cochrane, of Ochiltree, by Mary Bruce, eldest da. of Alexander, 2d earl of Kincardine, and heiress to her brother, Alexander, 3d earl, who *d. unm.* Nov. 1705, when she claimed that title, but without success,) *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of James Ker, of Morristoun, co. Berwick, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1743) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, *d.* young.
2. GRIZEL, *d. unm.*

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 6 Sept. 1744, Jane, eldest da. of Archibald Stuart, of Torrence, co. Lanark, sister of Andrew Stuart, esq., and by her (who *d.* 21 March 1808) had issue,

3. ELIZABETH, *b.* 27 Aug. 1745, *m.*, 18 Dec. 1775, Patrick Heron, of Heron, esq.
4. ARGYLL, *d.* young.

5. ARCHIBALD, present and 9th earl.

6. CHARLES, *b.* 23 Jan. 1749, major in the army, and served in America; he was sent with despatches from sir Henry Clinton, K.B., to earl Cornwallis, then besieged at York Town; went in a vessel to the Capes, where he got into a boat, in which he passed undiscovered through the middle of the French fleet, and arrived safe at York Town 10 Oct. 1781. Earl Cornwallis, in testimony of his approbation of that intrepid conduct, appointed major Cochrane one of his aides-de-camp; but in a day or two afterwards his head was taken off by a cannon ball, previous to the surrender of that army; *m.* Catharine, da. of major Pitcairn, of the royal marines, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 19 Feb. 1759, Charles-Owen Cambridge, of Twickenham, esq., son of the celebrated author of "The Scribbleriad", and other poems) had,

1. *A son*; 2. a *da.*, both *d.*

7. JOHN, deputy commissary to the forces in North Britain, *b.* 3 July 1750, *m.*, 7 May 1800, miss Birch, of Pinner, co. Middlesex, and *d.* 21 Nov. 1801, without issue.

8. JAMES-ATHOLL, vicar of Mansfield, co. Notts, presented to the rectory of Long-Horsley, co. Northumberland, Aug. 1792, *m.* Mary Smithson, and *d.* 1823.

9. BASIL, *b.* 22 April 1753; placed on the Madras civil establishment 1769; returned to Great Britain May 1807; purchased the barony of Auchterarder, co. Perth, and *d.* at Paris 14 Aug. 1826.

10. THOMAS; 11. GEORGE, both *d.* young.

12. Sir ALEXANDER-FORRESTER-INGLIS, G.C.B., *b.* 23 April 1758, admiral of the blue, had the rank of lieutenant 1778; was wounded in the engagement betwixt lord Rodney, K.B., and comte de Guichen, in the West Indies, April 1780, and was promoted to the rank of captain 17 Dec. 1782; he commanded the Thetis frigate, 38 guns, on the Halifax station, from 1794 to 1797; in company with the Hussar, off Cape Henry, 17 May 1795, he fell in with five sail of French ships, appearing altogether to carry 120 guns; notwithstanding this disparity, capt. Cochrane attacked them, and captured La Prévoyante, of 26 guns, and La Raison, of 18; the remainder made their escape. In 1800, he was appointed to the Ajax, of 90 guns, in which he accompanied lord Keith and sir Ralph Abercrombie to Egypt 1801: he was promoted to a flag 1804, and appointed to the arduous service of watching the port of Ferrol; next year he was made commander on the Leeward Islands, and was under sir J. T. Duckworth, with seven sail of the line; he attacked the French squadron of admiral de Siegler, off St. Domingo, 6 Feb. 1806, and took and destroyed the whole, consisting of one ship of 120 guns, two of 84, and two of 74: admiral Cochrane sustained the brunt of the action, getting up first, and engaging the three-decker: he had 21 killed and 79 wounded. When the accounts of this gallant action arrived in England, the admiral was immediately nominated a K.B.: in Dec. 1807, he took the islands of St. Thomas and Santa Cruz; and on the 14th of April 1809, he received the unanimous thanks of the house of commons, for his able and meritorious direction of the naval force, in effecting the conquest of Martinique. Sir Alexander *m.* at New York April 1783, Maria, da. of David Shaw, esq., relict of sir Jacob Wheate, bart., capt. R.N., and has issue,

1. Sir *Thomas*, knt., proxy for his father at the installation of the Bath 1812, *m.*, Jan. 1812, Ross-Wishart, eldest da. of lieut.-gen. sir Charles Ross, bart., and by her (who *d.* 4 Sept. 1819) had issue, 1. Alexander; 2. Charles; 3. Maria; 4. Matilda.
2. *Charles*; 3. *Andrew.*
4. *Anna-Maria*, *m.*, 19 Oct. 1810, sir Edward-Thomas Trowbridge, bart.
5. *Jane*, *m.* capt. W.-H. Bruce, R.N.

13. GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK, *b.* 26 Nov. 1762, lieut.-col. 87th foot, and quitted the army 1805.

14. ANDREW, *b.* 24 May 1767, had the rank of col. in the army 1797; was the same year appointed capt.-gen. and governor of Dominica, and col. of a West-India regiment, 1798; *m.*, 1st, 14 Nov. 1793, Georgiana Hope, 3d da. of James, 3d earl of Hopetoun, on which occasion he assumed the name of *Johnstone*, in addition to that of Cochrane, and by her (who *d.* 17 Sept. 1797) had issue,

1. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 28 March 1816, William-John, 8th lord Napier.
2. *James-Thomas*, *d.* 25 June 1801.

He *m.*, 2dly, at Martinique, 21 March 1803, Amelia-Constance-Gertrude-Etiennete de Clugny, only child and h. of the late baron de Clugny, governor of Guadaloupe, and relict of monsieur Raymond Godet, of that island.

The earl *d.* 27 June 1778, and was succeeded by his son,

ARCHIBALD, present and 9th earl.

Heir Apparent—THOMAS, lord COCHRANE, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—17 Dec. 1647, Baron of Cochrane, in Renfrew; Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1675; and Earl of Dundonald, co. Ayr, 19 May 1669.

Motto—*Virtute et labore.* By courage and labour.

Arms—See Plate 58.

ANTHONY-ADRIAN FALCONER, EARL of KINTORE, Lord Keith, of Inverury and Keith Hall, Lord Falconer, of Halkertoun; *born* 20 April 1794; succeeded his father, William, the late earl, 6 Oct. 1812; *married*, 14 June 1817, Juliet, 3d da. of Robert Renny, of Borrowfield, N.B., esq., deceased, and by her (who *d.* 9 July 1819) had no issue. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 27 Aug. 1821, Louisa, youngest da. of Francis Hawkins, esq., and has issue,——1. a SON, *lord Inverury*, *b.* Sept. 1822;——2. a SON, *b.* 7 June 1828.

Sir JOHN KEITH, 1st earl, was 3d son of William, 6th earl marischal. He had the principal hand in preserving the regalia of Scotland from falling into the hands of Cromwell, during whose usurpation they had been carried to Dunmore castle, both as the earl marischal, in virtue of his office, had a right to keep them, and it was thought a place of safety, Dunnoter being besieged. Sir John Keith had the regalia safely conveyed away, and deposited underground in the church of Kenneft. Sir John then sailed for France, where he pretended to carry these valuable articles. On his return home, he was apprehended and examined; declaring that he had conveyed them to France, all further search for the regalia was dropped. He had a charter of the lands of Caskieben, now Keith Hall, 1661; was raised to the dignity of the peerage by the title of earl of *Kintore*, baron Keith, of Inverury and Keith Hall, 26 June 1677; in Dec. 1683, was appointed treasurer depute, vice the earl of Melfort, promoted. The earl made a resignation of his honours and estates into the hands of king William and queen Mary, and, 22 Feb. 1694, obtained a new charter, by which the title of Kintore, and the family estates, were settled on him and his issue male, remainder on the male issue of his brother, George, earl marischal, remainder to the heirs female of his body, with other remainders; *m.* Margaret Hamilton, *b.* 15 Jan. 1641, posthumous da. of Thomas, 2d earl of Haddington, and had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 2d earl.
2. JANE, *m.* sir William Forbes, of Monymusk, co. Aberdeen, bart., ancestor of sir William Forbes, of Pitsligo, bart.
3. MARGARET, *m.* Gavin Hamilton, of Raploch, esq.

The earl *d.* 1714, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM, 2d earl, *m.* Catharine Murray, eldest da. of David, 4th viscount Stormont, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 3d earl.
2. WILLIAM, 4th earl.
3. CATHARINE, *m.* David, 5th lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, by whom she had issue,
   1. *Alexander*, 6th lord Falconer, who *d.* without issue 1762.
   2. *William*, 7th lord Falconer, who *d.* 1776, leaving issue, ANTHONY-ADRIAN, 8th lord, who succeeded to the title of earl of Kintore, and became 5th earl.
4. JANE, *d. unm.*

The earl *d.* 1718, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 3d earl, *b.* May 1699, *m.*, Aug. 1729, Mary, da. of the hon. James Erskine, of Grange, lord justice clerk, brother of John, 11th earl of Mar; and by her (who *d.* 9 May 1772) had no issue; he *d.* 1758, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 4th earl, *d.* 22 Nov. 1761, *unm.* On his death, the estates devolved upon *George*, 10*th earl Marischal*, grandson of George, (elder brother of the 1st earl of Kintore,) upon whose issue male the title was entailed by the charter of 1694; but the honours became dormant, as lord Marischal would not allow a clause, enabling him to inherit titles, to be inserted in the act of parliament by which he was allowed to inherit estates. On the earl Marischal's death, 23 May 1778, the titles and estates of *Kintore* devolved on ANTHONY-ADRIAN, 8th lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, above named, whose paternal descent we now proceed to state.

The *Falconers*, of *Halkertoun*, derive their descent from Ranulphus, filius Walteri de Lunkyir (Lumgair), who obtained the office of king's falconer from William the Lion, from whom he got a charter of the lands of Luthra, Balbegno, and several others, co. Kincardine, near the castle of Kincardine, where king William frequently resided: from this office he assumed the name of *Falconer*.

Sir *Alexander Falconer*, of Halkertoun, lived at the latter end of the 16th, and beginning of the 17th centuries; *m.* Agnes, sister of the 1st earl of Southesk, and had, besides other issue, ALEXANDER, created, 20 Dec. 1647, lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, to him and his heirs male whatsoever; and sir *David*, of Glenfarquhar. Alexander, lord Falconer, *d.* 1671, and was succeeded by his only son, ALEXANDER, 2d lord, who *d.* 1684, leaving an only son, DAVID, 3d lord, on whose death, without issue, 1724, the title devolved on his 2d cousin,

ALEXANDER, 4th lord, (grandson of sir David, of Glenfarquhar, above-named,) who also *d.* without issue, and was succeeded by his cousin,

DAVID, 5th lord, who *m.*, as before stated, Catherine, da. of William, 2d earl of Kintore, and was grandfather of

ANTHONY-ADRIAN, 8th lord Falconer, succeeded to that title 1776, and, on the death of George, earl Marischal, in 1778, succeeded to the estate and title of earl of Kintore; *m.* miss Christina-Elizabeth Slighterman, of Groningen, in Holland, and by her (who *d.* 26 March 1809) had,

1. WILLIAM, 6th earl of Kintore.
2. SIBILLA, *b.* 18 Jan. 1768, *d.* young.
3. MARIA-REMBERTINA, *b.* 8 Feb. 1769.
4. CATHERINE-MARGARET, *b.* 3 June 1770.
5. FRANCES-CONSTANTIA, *b.* 17 June 1771.
6. JANE, *b.* 3 July 1772, *d.* young.
7. CHRISTINA-ELIZABETH, *b.* 31 Dec. 1774, *d.* Dec. 1820.
8. HELEN, *b.* 30 Aug. 1777, *d.* young.

The earl *d.* 30 Aug. 1804, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM, 6th earl of Kintore, and 9th lord Falconer, of Halkertoun; *m.*, 18 June 1793, Maria, da. of sir Alexander Bannerman, of Kirkhill, bart., and by her (who *d.* 30 June 1826) had issue,

1. ANTHONY-ADRIAN, 7th earl.
2. MARIA, *b.* 2 May 1795.
3. ALEXANDER, *b.* 11 Oct. 1798.
4. WILLIAM, *b.* 16 Dec. 1799.

The earl *d.* 6 Oct. 1812, and was succeeded by his son,

ANTHONY-ADRIAN, present and 7th earl of Kintore.

Heir Apparent—Lord INVERURY, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, 20 Dec. 1647; Earl of Kintore, Lord Keith, of Inverury and Keith Hall, 26 June 1677.

Motto—*Quæ amissa salva.* What was lost is safe.

Arms—See Plate 55.

JOHN CAMPBELL, EARL of BREADALBANE, Viscount Campbell, of Tay and Paintland; Viscount Glenorchy and Taymouth, Baron Benedoraloch, Ormerlie, and Weik, and a Baronet, in North Britain; Baron BREADALBANE, of Taymouth Castle, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; a Lieutenant-General in the Army, and a Counsellor of State to the King, for North Britain, F.R.S.; *born* 1762, succeeded his cousin, John, the late earl, in July 1782; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Breadalbane, of Taymouth, co. Perth, 13 Nov. 1806; *married*, 2 Sept. 1793, Mary-Turner, da. of David Gavin, of Langton, esq., (by Elizabeth Maitland, da. of James, 7th earl of Lauderdale,) and had,——1. ELIZABETH-MAITLAND, *b.* 25 July 1794;——2. MARY, *b.* 10 July 1795, *m.*, 13 May 1819, Richard, marquess of Chandos, only son of Richard, duke of Buckingham;——3. JOHN, *lord Glenorchy*, *b.* 26 Oct. 1796, M.P. for Oakhampton, *m.*, 23 Nov. 1821, Eliza, eldest da of George Baillie, of Jerviswoode, esq.

Sir COLIN CAMPBELL, 1st of the house of Glenorchy, *b.* about 1400, was 3d son of Duncan, 1st lord Campbell, of Lochow, by Margery, da. of Robert, duke of Albany, regent of Scotland; his father settled upon him the estate of Glenorchy, which had been conveyed to the Campbell family, *temp.* king David II., by the marriage of Margaret Glenorchy with John Campbell: he was one of the knights of Rhodes, now styled of Malta, and by his conduct and valour acquired distinguished honour; after the execrable murder of king James I., 1437, he exerted himself in pursuing the regicides, and was so diligent, that he soon apprehended and brought to justice two of the assassins, Chalmers and Colquhoun; in recompense for which service, king James III. afterwards bestowed on him the barony of Lawers; he had the care of the person and estate of his nephew, Colin, 1st earl of Argyll, during his minority, and faithfully discharged the trust reposed in him; concluding a match between the earl and the sister of his own wife, one of the three das. and co-hh. of lord Lorn. He had a charter to himself and Margaret Stirling, his wife, and their issue, of the lands of Acharavach, co. Perth, 27 Oct. 1467: he built the castle of Kilchurn, at the east end of Lochow, in Glenorchy, 1440; and was dead previous to 10 June 1478, on which day the lords auditors gave a decree, in a civil suit, against "Duncain Campbell, son and heir of umquhale sir Colin Campbell, of Glenurquha, knt." By his 2d wife, Margaret, 2d of the three das. and co-hh. of John, lord Lorn, (by whom he got a third of that lordship, which still remains in the family, and from thence quartered the galley of Lorn with his paternal achievement,) he had issue *Duncan*. He *m.*, 3dly, Margaret, da. of Robert Robertson, of Strowan, by whom he had *Margaret*, *m.*, 1st, Archibald Napier, of Merchistoun; and 2dly, John Dickson, of Rossherhald: he *m.*, 4thly, Margaret, da. of Luke Stirling, of Keir, and had issue one son, JOHN, ancestor of the earls of *Loudoun*, (*vide Countess of Loudoun*,) and a da., *Mariot*, *m.* William Stewart, of Baldoran.

Sir DUNCAN, the eldest son, is next in succession to the sons of Colin, 1st earl of Argyll, in the charter of Knopdale, 26 Feb. 1480-1. He was killed at the battle of Flodden, with James IV., 9 Sept. 1513; *m.*, 1st, 1479, Margaret Douglas, 4th da. of George, 4th earl of Angus, and had issue,

1. Sir COLIN; 2. ARCHIBALD; 3. PATRICK.

And 2dly, Margaret, da. of the laird of Moncrief, co. Perth, and had issue,

4. JOHN, a substitute in the charter of Glenlyon, 1502, bishop of the isles.
5. CATHERINE, *m.* William Murray, of Tullibardine.
6. ANNABELLA, *m.*, 1533, Alexander Napier, of Merchistoun.

Sir COLIN, the eldest son, was of great service in procuring his cousin, Gavin Douglas, peaceable possession of the episcopal see of Dunkeld, 1516, in opposition to a powerful competitor, Andrew Stewart, his own brother-in-law; *m.* Mary Stewart, 6th

da. of John, earl of Atholl, uterine brother of king James II., and had issue,

1. Sir DUNCAN.
2. Sir JOHN; 3. Sir COLIN.

He was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir DUNCAN, who *d.* 1514, and was succeeded by his brother,

Sir JOHN, who was succeeded by his brother,

Sir COLIN, from whom descended

Sir JOHN CAMPBELL, *b.* 1635; being a principal creditor of George, 6th earl of Caithness, whose debts are said to have exceeded a million of marks, that earl, 8 Oct. 1672, made a disposition of his whole estate and earldom, with the heritable jurisdictions and titles, to sir *John Campbell*, of Glenorchy, who took the whole of his lordship's debts to himself; on which disposition, a charter passed, 11 Jan. 1673, investing sir John with the lands and earldom of Caithness 27 Feb. 1673. The earl of Caithness reserved his life-rent of the title, and an annuity for life of 12,000 marks to him and his countess, and the survivor of them. The charter contained also a clause of redemption of the earldom within a limited period, and an obligation on sir John Campbell, and his issue, to assume and use the name of Sinclair, and arms of the house of Caithness, when he should be possessed of the earldom irrevocably. George, *earl of Caithness*, dying at Thurso East, May 1676, sir John Campbell, who was then residing in family with them, being in possession of the earldom, obtained a patent, creating him earl of *Caithness*, dated at Whitehall, 28 June 1677. Sir John Campbell did not, however, long retain the title of earl of Caithness, conferred upon him by the above patent, as the privy council, under the reference of the authority of parliament, found that George Sinclair, of Kess, the heir male of the last earl, had a right to the dignity of earl of Caithness, and he in consequence took place as such in parliament, 15 July 1681. Sir John Campbell, thus deprived of that title, obtained a patent, 13 Aug. 1681, creating him earl of *Breadalbane* and *Holland*, viscount of Tay and Paintland, lord Glenorchy, Benedoraloch, Ormerlie, and Weik, with the precedency of the former patent, 22 June 1677, remainder to whichever of his sons, by lady Mary Rich, his wife, he, by writing under his hand, at any time of his life, might think proper to designate, and the heirs male to be procreated of the body so designated; remainder to his issue male, remainder to his nearest legitimate heirs male, remainder to his nearest legitimate heirs whatsoever; *m.*, 1st, 17 Dec. 1657, Mary Rich, 3d da. of Henry, 1st earl of Holland, baron Kensington, executed for his loyalty to Charles I., 9 March 1649, opposite Westminster Hall, immediately after the duke of Hamilton: and by her had issue,

1. DUNCAN, styled lord Ormerlie, who survived his father, but was passed over in the succession.
2. JOHN, 2d earl of Breadalbane.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 7 April 1678, Mary Campbell, 3d da. of Ar-

chibald, marquess of Argyll, relict of George, 6th earl of Caithness, and by her had,

3. COLIN, *d. unm.* 1706.

And 3dly, —— ——, by whom he had,

4. MARY, *m.* Archibald Cockburn, of Langton.

The earl *d.* March 1716, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl, *b.* 19 Nov. 1662. At the contested election for a representative of the Scots peerage, vice the marquess of Annandale, deceased 1721, his right to the peerage was opposed, "his eldest brother, who commonly went under the designation of lord Ormerlie, being then alive; and although it might be true that he had a disposition or nomination from his father to the honours and dignity of earl of Breadalbane, yet such disposition or nomination could not convey the honours; nor could the crown effectually grant a peerage to any person and such heir as he should name, such patent being inconsistent with the nature of a peerage, and not agreeable to law, and also without precedent:" these objections, however, were overruled: *m.*, 1st, Frances Cavendish, 2d of the five das. of Henry, 2d duke of Newcastle, sister of Elizabeth, duchess of Albemarle and Montagu, Margaret, duchess of Newcastle, Catherine, countess of Thanet, and Arabella, countess of Sunderland. Her ladyship was *b.* 25 June 1660, and *d.* without issue 4 Feb. 1690, during the lifetime of her father, who *d.* without issue male 26 July 1691, leaving great estates to his four das. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 23 May 1695, Henrietta, 2d da. of sir Edward Villiers, knt., sister of the 1st earl of Jersey, and of Elizabeth, countess of Orkney, and by her (who *d.* 1 Feb. 1720) had issue,

1. JOHN, 3d earl.

2. CHARLOTTE, *d. unm.*

3. HENRIETTA, appointed, 1736, one of the ladies of the bedchamber to the princesses Amelia and Caroline, and *d. unm.* 27 Jan. 1766.

The earl *d.* 23 Feb. 1752, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, 3d earl, K.B., *b.* 1696, *m.*, 1st, 1751, Amabella de Grey, eldest da. and co-h. of Henry, duke of Kent, K.G., and by her (who *d.* March 1727) had issue,

1. HENRY, *d.* an infant.

2. JEMIMA, *b.* 9 Oct. 1723; succeeded her grandfather, the duke of Kent, as baroness Lucas, of Crudwell, and marchioness de Grey, 6 June 1740; *m.*, 22 May 1740, Philip, 2d earl of Hardwicke, and by him (who *d.* 16 May 1790) had two das.,

1. *Amabella*, *b.* 22 Jan. 1751, *m.*, 16 July 1772, Alexander-Hume Campbell, lord Polwarth, and baron Hume, of Berwick, who *d.* in the lifetime of his father, Hugh, 3d earl of Marchmont, 9 March 1781, without issue; she succeeded her mother as baroness Lucas, of Crudwell, 1797, and was, Sept. 1816, created countess de Grey. (*Vide Countess de Grey, in the Peerage of England.*)

2. *Mary-Jemima*, *b.* 9 Feb. 1756, *m.*, 17 Aug. 1780, Thomas, 2d lord Grantham, and has issue.

The marchioness de Grey *d.* 11 Jan. 1797, when the title of marchioness became extinct, being limited to the issue male; but the barony of Lucas, of Crudwell, devolved on her da., Amabella, now countess de Grey.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 23 Jan. 1730, Arabella, 3d, but 2d surviving da. and h. of John Pershall, by Charlotte, da. of Thomas, lord Colepepper, and by her (who *d.* 1 Sept. 1762) had issue,

3. GEORGE, *d.* April 1744.
4. JOHN, lord Glenorchy, *b.* 26 Sept. 1738, *m.*, 26 Sept. 1761, Wilhelmina, 2d and posthumous da. and co-h. of William Maxwell, of Preston, a branch of the Nithesdale family, sister of Mary, countess of Sutherland, and who *d.* 14 Nov. 1771, without issue.

The earl *d.* 26 Jan. 1782, without surviving male issue, and with him the male descendants of the 1st earl became extinct; but the titles, being granted with remainder to heirs male general, devolved on his kinsman,

JOHN, present and 4th earl, who is son of Colin Campbell, of Carwhin, esq., who *d.* 1772, and grandson of Robert Campbell, of Boreland, who was 3d son (but only one who left issue) of Colin Campbell, of Mochaster, next brother of John, father of the 1st earl.

Heir Apparent—JOHN, lord GLENORCHY, son of the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 30 May 1625; Earl of Breadalbane, Viscount of Tay and Paintland, Lord Glenorchy, Benedoraloch, Ormerlie, and Weik, 18 Aug. 1681, with precedency from 28 June 1677, to the 1st earl, and the heirs male of the body of the son by him designated to succeed him, remainder to his issue male, remainder to his nearest legitimate heirs male whatsoever. Baron Breadalbane, of Taymouth Castle, 13 Nov. 1806.

Motto—*Follow me.*

Arms—See Plate 58.

GEORGE HAMILTON-GORDON, EARL of ABERDEEN, Viscount Formartine, Lord Haddo, Methlic, Tarves, and Kelliest, in the Peerage of Scotland; and Viscount GORDON, of Aberdeen, co. Aberdeen, in that of the United Kingdom, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, K.T., M.A., F.R.S., F.S.A., and F.H.S., Chancellor of the University of Aberdeen, President of the Society of Antiquaries, London; *born* 28 Jan. 1784; succeeded his grandfather, George, the late earl, 13 Aug. 1801; created a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of viscount Gordon, of Aberdeen, 1 June 1814; *married*, 1st, 28 July 1801, Catherine-Elizabeth Hamilton, eldest surviving da. of John-James, 1st marquess of Abercorn, K.G., and by her (who *d.* 29 Feb. 1812) had issue,——1. JANE, *b.* 11 Feb. 1807, *d.* 21 July 1824;——2. CAROLINE-CATHERINE, *b.* 28 March 1808, *d.* 24 July 1818;——3. ALICE, *b.* 12 July 1809. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 8 July 1815, Harriet, viscountess Hamilton, relict of viscount Hamilton, eldest son of the marquess of Abercorn, and da. of the hon. John Douglas, son of James, 15th earl of Morton, and has issue,——4. GEORGE-JOHN-JAMES, *lord Haddo*, *b.* 28 Sept. 1816;——5. ALEXANDER, *b.* Dec. 1817;——6. FRANCES, *b.* 4 Dec. 1818;——7. DOUGLAS, *b.* March 1824.

The origin of the illustrious house of Gordon will be found

under the title of duke of Gordon; but it may be here observed, that the principal line terminated early in an heiress, who *m.* sir Alexander Seton, whose descendants assumed the maternal name; while the family represented by the earl of Aberdeen has continued uninterruptedly in a male line of descent. A current tradition is, that his lordship derives his descent from the Bertrand de Gourdon who shot the fatal arrow at king Richard Cœur de Lion, and that the crest of the Aberdeen family, two arms, in the act of letting fly an arrow from a bow, and their motto, "*fortuna sequatur*," bear allusion to this event. Crawfurd, on the other hand, in his lives of the officers of state, derives the earl from a sir William Gordon, a younger brother of the principal house living in the reign of king Edward I. of England. In consequence, however, of the imperfect state of the Scotch records, and the destruction of the family papers during the civil wars, the exact descent of the Aberdeen family cannot be clearly ascertained higher than

PATRICK GORDON, of Methlic, slain at the battle of Arbroath, 1445; eighth in lineal descent from whom was

Sir JOHN, of Methlic and Haddo, created a baronet 1642; but two years after, beheaded at Edinburgh for his loyalty to king Charles I.; leaving issue, by Mary, da. of William Forbes, of Tolquhoun, 2 sons; sir *John*, who *d.* 1665, leaving an only da., Jean, *m.* sir James Gordon, of Lesmoir, bart.; and

Sir GEORGE GORDON, who was, by Charles II., made one of the judges of session, and president of the council, afterwards lord chancellor of Scotland; and, 30 Nov. 1682, created earl of *Aberdeen*. He *m.* Anne, da. and h. to George Lockhart, of Porbreaks, and had,

1. GEORGE, who *d. unm.* before his father.

2. WILLIAM, 2d earl.

3. ANNE, who was the 2d wife of Alexander Montgomery, 9th earl of Eglintoun.

4. MARTHA, *m.* John Udney, of that ilk.

5. MARY, *m.* Alexander Fraser, 12th lord Saltoun.

6. MARGARET, *d. unm.*

WILLIAM, 2d earl, K.T., succeeded his father; *m.*, 1st, Mary Leslie, da. of David, earl of Leven and Melville, and had,

1. ANNE, *m.* William, 4th earl of Dumfries.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Susan, eldest da. of John, 1st duke of Atholl, by whom he had issue,

2. GEORGE, 3d earl.

3. CATHARINE, *m.*, 1st, Cosmo, 3d duke of Gordon; and 2dly, gen. Staates Long Morris, and *d.* 1779.

The earl *m.*, 3dly, Anne, 3d da. of Alexander, 2d duke of Gordon, by whom he had,

4. WILLIAM, a general in the army, *d. unm.* 25 May 1816.

5. COSMO, a colonel in the army.

6. ALEXANDER, *b.* 1739, appointed a lord of session, 1 July 1788, and assumed the title of lord Rockville; *m.*, 26 July 1769, Anne, da. of William Duff, of Crombie, advocate, relict of William, earl of Dumfries and Stair, and *d.* 13 March 1792, leaving issue,

1. *Charles, m.* and has issue.

2. Sir *William*, who succeeded to the title of baronet on the death of his maternal uncle, sir James Duff (who had been so created 1813), and took the name and arms of Duff in addition to and before Gordon, and dying 1823, leaving a son, sir Alexander-Cornewall Duff-Gordon (*see Debrett's Baronetage*).

3. *Alexander*, lieut.-col. 83d foot, killed at Talavera 1809, *unm.*

4. *Cosmo*, in the army, *m.* and had issue.

5. *Anne*, *m.*, 17 June 1795, John Cathcart, of Genoch, co. Wigtoun.

6. *Jane*, *m.*, 14 Jan. 1799, the hon. Hugh Lindsay, M.P. for Perth, 1821, 8th son of James, 5th earl of Balcarres.

7. *Catherine*, *m.*, 1 Oct. 1800, Robert Hepburn, of Clerkington, co. Edinburgh.

8. *Margaret*, *m.*, 12 July 1802, sir Coutts Trotter, bart.

7. CHARLES, *d. unm.* 13 Dec. 1771.

8. HENRIETTA, *m.*, 2 March 1760, Robert Gordon, of Halhead, co. Aberdeen, esq., who *d.* 17 April 1814.

The earl *d.* 1746, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 3d earl; *m.* Catherine, da. of Oswald Hanson, of Wakefield, co. York, esq., and by her (who *d.* 15 March 1817) had issue,

1. GEORGE, lord Haddo, *b.* 26 Jan. 1764, and *d.* during the lifetime of his father, 2 Oct. 1791, having *m.*, 18 June 1782, Charlotte, youngest da. of William Baird, of Newbyth, co. Haddington, esq., sister of gen. sir David Baird, bart., G.C.B. and K.C., and by her (who *d.* 8 Oct. 1795) had issue,

1. GEORGE, 4th earl.

2. *William*, capt. R.N.

3. Sir *Alexander*, K.C.B., lieut.-col. in the army, aid-de-camp to his uncle, sir David Baird, bart., at the capture of the Cape of Good Hope, Buenos Ayres, Copenhagen, and in the Spanish expedition, 1808; afterwards aid-de-camp to the duke of Wellington, and was killed at Waterloo.

4. *Charles*, *b.* 5 July 1790, in the army.

5. *Alicia*, to whom, 22 Jan. 1813, the prince regent was pleased to grant the same precedence as if her father had survived his late father, George, earl of Aberdeen.

6. *Robert*; 7. *John*, capt. R.N.

2. WILLIAM, of Ellon.

3. CATHERINE, *d. unm.* Sept. 1784.

4. ANNE, *m.*, 5 July 1787, Edward Place, esq., of Skelton Grange, co. York, and *d.* 5 Feb. 1821.

5. SUSAN, *d. unm.* 25 July 1795.

6. MARY, *m.*, 12 March 1789, Thomas Horton, of Howroyde Hall, co. York, esq.

The earl *d.* 13 Aug. 1801, aged 82, and was succeeded by his grandson,

GEORGE-HAMILTON, present and 4th earl, 1st viscount Gordon.

Heir Apparent—Viscount FORMARTINE, the earl's son.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1638; Earl of Aberdeen, Viscount of Formartine, Lord Haddo, Methlic, Tarves, and Kelliest, by patent, 30 Nov. 1682; Viscount Gordon, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 1 June 1814.

Motto—*Fortuna sequatur*. Let fortune follow.

Arms—See Plate 55.

GEORGE MURRAY, EARL of DUNMORE, Viscount Fincastle, and Baron Murray, of Blair, Moulin, and Tillemott, *born* 1762, succeeded his father, John, the late earl, in Feb. 1809;

married, 4 Aug. 1803, his cousin-german, Susan Hamilton, 3d da. of Archibald, 9th duke of Hamilton and Brandon, (by Henrietta Stewart, da. of Alexander, 7th earl of Galloway, by Catherine, da. of John, earl of Dundonald,) and by her has issue, ——1. ALEXANDER, *viscount Fincastle*, *b.* 1 June 1804;—— 2. CHARLES-AUGUSTUS, *b.* 22 Nov. 1806;——3. HENRY-ANTHONY, *b.* 10 Jan. 1810.

Lord CHARLES MURRAY (2d son of John, 1st marquess of Atholl, and of Amelia Stanley, by whom the sovereignty of the Isle of Man, and the barony of Strange came into the Atholl family) was created, 16 Aug. 1686, earl of *Dunmore*. Through his father, he was eighth in descent from John Stewart, earl of Atholl, who was uterine brother to James II. king of Scotland, and son of queen Joanna, consort of king James I. and da. of John de Beaufort, earl of Somerset, son of John of Gaunt, duke of Lancaster, and grandson of king Edward III. By his mother he was 6th in descent, through the Stanleys, earls of Derby, and Cliffords, earls of Cumberland, from Mary, duchess of Suffolk, and queen dowager of France, da. of king Henry VII.; and through her mother, Charlotte de la Tremouaille, countess of Derby, he was nearly related to several of the crowned heads of Europe. The earl *m.* Catherine, da. of Robert Watts, of Hertford, esq., and had issue,

1. JAMES, viscount Fincastle, *d.* in his father's lifetime, 24 July 1706, *unm.*
2. JOHN, 2d earl.
3. WILLIAM, 3d earl.
4. ROBERT; 5. THOMAS; 6. CHARLES, all *d. unm.*
7. HARRIET, *m.* Patrick, 3d lord Kinnaird.
8. ANNE, *m.* John, 4th earl of Dundonald.
9. CATHERINE, *m.* John, 3d lord Nairn.

The earl *d.* 1710, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl, one of the 16 representative peers for Scotland in five parliaments; *d. unm.* 18 April 1752, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 3d earl, *m.* Catherine, da. of lord William Murray, his uncle, who became lord Nairn, by marrying Margaret, the heiress of that family, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 4th earl.
2. CHARLES; 3. WILLIAM, capt. R.N., *d. unm.* 25 Dec. 1786.
4. CATHERINE, *m.* John Drummond, esq.
5. JANE.
6. ELIZABETH, *m.* the rev. John Murray, uncle to the duke of Atholl.

His lordship being in the rebellion in 1745, was arraigned for the same at the court held at Southwark, and pleaded guilty; in 1746, but received his majesty's pardon. His lordship *d.* in Dec. 1756, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 4th earl; *m.*, 21 Feb. 1759, Charlotte Stewart, da. of Alexander, 7th earl of Galloway, (by Anne Keith, da. of William, 8th earl marischal,) and by her (who *d.* 11 Nov. 1818) had issue,

1. GEORGE, present earl.
2. WILLIAM, *d.* young.
3. ALEXANDER, lieut.-col. in the army, *b.* Oct. 1764, *m.* in the Bahamas 18 May 1811, Deborah, da. of Robert Hunt, of the Island of Bermuda, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Jack-Charles*, *b.* 17 Aug. 1813, and *d.* 5 Oct. 1827.
   2. *Augustus-Charles*, *b.* 16 Dec. 1815.
   3. *Virginius*, *b.* 20 Sept. 1817.
   4. *Augusta*, *b.* 1812.
   5. *Virginia*, *b.* 20 March 1819.
4. JOHN, R.N., *d.* July 1805.
5. CATHERINE, *m.*, 24 May 1782, the hon. Edward Bouverie, brother to Jacob, earl of Radnor, and *d.* 7 July 1703.
6. AUGUSTA, (authorized by his majesty, 15 Oct. 1806, out of respect to her descent from the family of De Ameland, to take and use the surname of *De Ameland*, instead of her paternal surname of Murray,) *m.*, 1st, at Rome, 4 April 1793; and, 2dly, 5 Dec. 1793, at St. George's, Hanover Square, London, his royal highness prince Augustus-Frederick, duke of Sussex, 6th son of king George III., by whom she has issue,
   Augustus-Frederick, *b.* 13 Jan. 1794.

To dissolve this 2d marriage, a suit was instituted in the prerogative court, and the marriage was accordingly declared null and void in Aug. 1794.

7. SUSAN, *m.*, 1st, 7 July 1783, Joseph Thorpe, esq.; 2dly, John Drew, esq.; and, 3dly, 23 Aug. 1809, the rev. Archibald-Edward Douglas, rector of Carnallway and Outreagh, in Ireland, and *d.* in 1826.
8. GRANVILLE-LEVISON-KEITH, in the civil service of the East India Company at Madras, *b.* 16 Dec. 1770, *m.* 1st, Wemyss Dalrymple, da. of sir John Dalrymple, bart., and by her (who *d.* 14 Dec. 1804) had issue one *son* and one *da.*, both *d.*; and, 2dly, 16 Jan. 1807, the relict of mr. Thursley, of the Madras civil service, and has issue,
   1. *Wemyss-Jane*, *b.* 14 Oct. 1807.
   2. *Augusta*, *b.* 24 June 1809.
   3. *John-Henry*, *b.* 26 July 1810.
   4. *Alexander*, *d.* at Paris, 25 Feb. 1823.
   5. *Samuel-Hood*, *b.* 27 Dec. 1814.
9. VIRGINIA, *b.* in that colony, and named after it at the request of the council and assembly of Virginia, of which his lordship was then governor.

The earl *d.* March 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 6th earl.

Heir Apparent—ALEXANDER, viscount FINCASTLE, son of the present earl.

Creations—Earl of Dunmore, Viscount Fincastle, and Baron Murray, of Blair, Moulin, and Tillemott, 16 Aug. 1686.

Motto—*Furth Fortune.*

Arms—See Plate 58.

MARY O'BRYEN, COUNTESS of ORKNEY, Viscountess Kirkwall, and Baroness Deghmont; *born* 4 Sept. 1755, succeeded her mother, Mary, the late countess, 10 May 1790; *married*, 21 Dec. 1777, the hon. Thomas Fitzmaurice, of Llewenny Hall, co. Denbigh, 2d son of John, earl of Shelburne, and only brother of William, 1st marquess of Lansdowne, K.G., (who *d.* 28 Oct. 1793,) and had issue, *John*, viscount Kirkwall, F.R. and S.A., *b.* 2 Oct. 1778, *d.* 23 Nov. 1820, having *m.*, 18 Aug. 1802, Anna-Maria Blaquiere, eldest da. of John, 1st lord de Blaquiere, K.B., and leaving issue,——1. THOMAS-JOHN-HAMILTON-FITZMAURICE, *viscount Kirkwall*, *b.* 8 Aug. 1803, *m.*, 14 March 1826, Charlotte-Isabella, 2d da. of lord Boston, and has

issue; 1. *George-William-Hamilton*, *b.* 6 May 1827; 2. *Henry Warrender*, *b.* July 1828;——2. WILLIAM-EDWARD, *b.* 22 March 1805.

GEORGE HAMILTON, 1st earl of Orkney, was 5th son of William, duke of Hamilton, *b.* 1666, and created earl of *Orkney*, viscount *Kirkwall*, and baron *Deghmont*, 3 Jan. 1696; he was bred to arms, and distinguished himself by his bravery and gallant conduct at the battles of the Boyne, Agrim, Steinkirk, Landen, Oudenarde, Ramillies, Hochstet, &c., and in the sieges of Athlone, Limerick, and Namur; at the attack of the latter place he was appointed a brigadier by king William, 1 March 1689; 1702, he was made a major and lieut.-gen.; 1710, sworn of the privy council, and appointed general of foot in Flanders, where he served in 1712, under the duke of Ormond; in 1714, appointed gentleman of the bedchamber to George I., and governor of Virginia; and, in the commencement of the reign of George II., promoted to the rank of field-marshal, and governor of Edinburgh Castle. The earl *m.*, 1695, Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir Edward Villiers, knt., governor of Tynemouth Castle, and knight-marshal of the king's household, niece of George Villiers, 3d viscount Grandison, and sister of Edward, 1st earl of Jersey, and by her (who founded the English school at Middleton, co. Cork, and *d.* 19 April 1733) had issue 3 das., viz.,

1. ANNE, countess of Orkney.
2. FRANCES, *m.* Thomas-Lumley Saunderson, 3d earl of Scarborough, K.B., and *d.* 27 Dec. 1772.
3. HARRIET, *m.*, 9 May 1723, John Boyle, 6th earl of Cork and Ossory, and *d.* 12 Aug. 1732.

The earl *d.* without issue male, 29 Jan. 1737, and was succeeded, according to the limitation of the patent, by his eldest da.,

Lady ANNE HAMILTON, countess of Orkney in her own right, *m.*, 28 March 1720, William O'Bryen, 4th earl of Inchiquin, K.B., and a lord of the bedchamber to Frederick, prince of Wales, and by him (who *m.*, 2dly, 12 Oct. 1761, the hon. Mary Moore, 2d da. of Stephen, viscount Mountcashel, and *d.* 18 July 1777) had

1. WILLIAM, lord O'Bryen, *b.* 1725, and *d.* 4 April 1727.
2. GEORGE, lord O'Bryen, *d.* 26 April 1723.
3. AUGUSTUS, *d.* an infant.
4. MURROUGH, viscount Kirkwall, to whom the earl of Thomond bequeathed his estates, *d.* 20 Sept. 1741.
5. MARY, who succeeded to the title.
6. ANNE, *d.* 18 May 1809, aged 87.
7. FRANCES, *d.* 21 Aug. 1740.
8. ELIZABETH, *d.* 5 Dec. 1741.

The countess *d.* without issue male, 5 Dec. 1756, and was succeeded by her eldest da.,

Lady MARY O'BRYEN, countess of Orkney in her own right, *m.*, March 1753, her first cousin, Murrough O'Bryen, 5th earl of Inchiquin, 1st marquess of Thomond, and 1st baron Thomond, of Taplow in England, K.P., and by him (who *m.*, 2dly, 25 July

1792, Mary, da. of John Palmer, of Torrington, co. Devon, esq., by the da. of the rev. mr. Reynolds, sister to sir Joshua Reynolds, knt., and *d.* 10 Feb. 1808) had an only surviving da.,

MARY, the present countess.

The countess *d.* 10 May 1790, and was succeeded by her only child,

MARY, present countess of Orkney in her own right.

Heir Apparent—THOMAS-JOHN HAMILTON, viscount KIRKWALL, grandson of the countess.

Creations—Earl of Orkney, Viscount Kirkwall, and Baron Deghmont, 3 Jan. 1696.

Arms—See Plate 58.

LEWIS - ALEXANDER - GRANT OGILVIE, EARL of SEAFIELD, Viscount of Reidhaven, Lord Ogilvie, of Deskford and Cullen; succeeded his cousin, JAMES, 7th earl of Findlater, and 4th earl of Seafield, 5 Oct. 1811.

Sir WALTER OGILVIE, of Deskford and Findlater, descended from a younger branch of the house of Ogilvie, of Airly, was created lord *Ogilvie*, of Deskford, 4 Oct. 1616; his son and heir, JAMES, 2d lord, was further advanced to the title of earl of Findlater, 20 Feb. 1638, to him and the heirs male of his body; but, having no male issue, obtained a new patent, 18 Oct. 1641, settling the titles, after his death, upon sir Patrick Ogilvie, of Inchmartin, who had *m.* his eldest da., Elizabeth, and the heirs male of his body. Sir Patrick became 2d earl, and dying 1658, leaving an only son, JAMES, 3d earl, who *d.* 1711, and was succeeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 4th earl, K.T., who, during his father's lifetime, was created, 28 June 1698, viscount *Seafield*, and 24 June 1701, earl of *Seafield*, viscount of Reidhaven, with remainder, on failure of issue male of his body, to his other heirs of entail. He was a lawyer of high celebrity, and successively appointed solicitor-gen. and secretary of state for Scotland, lord chief baron of the exchequer, and high commissioner to the general assembly of the church: *m.* Anne, da. of sir William Dunbar, of Durn, and dying 1730, was succeeded by his son and heir,

JAMES, 5th earl of Findlater, and 2d earl of Seafield, one of the 16 representative peers for Scotland, 1734, 1741, 1747, and 1754, and vice-admiral of Scotland, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Hay, 6th earl of Kinnoul, and had issue,

1. JAMES, 6th earl.

2. MARGARET, *m.* sir Lodowick Grant, of Grant, bart., M.P., and *d.* 20 Feb. 1757, having had issue by him (who *d.* 18 March 1773) a son and heir,

Sir *James Grant*, bart., *m.*, 4 Jan. 1763, Jean, only child of Alexander Duff, of Hatton, and niece of the earl of Fife, and had issue by her, 1. LEWIS-ALEXANDER, present earl of Seafield; 2. Francis-William, col. in the army, and M.P. for co. Elgin, *m.*, 1811, Mary-Anne, only da. of

John-Charles Dunn, esq., of Higham House, and has issue; 3. Anne-Margaret; 4. Margaret, *m.*, 10 June 1795, Francis-Stewart King, esq., of Lesmurdie, co. Elgin; 5. Penuel. To the above-named three ladies, and their brother, his majesty was graciously pleased, 31 July 1822, to grant the precedency of son and das. of an earl.

3. ANNE, *m.* John, 2d earl of Hopetoun.

The earl *d.* 9 July 1764, and was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 6th earl, who *d.* 3 Nov. 1770, leaving an only child,

JAMES, 7th earl, on whose death, without issue, 5 Oct. 1811, the earldom of Findlater, which was limited to the heirs male of the body of the first earl, became extinct; but the earldom of Seafield, and the other titles created by the patent of 1701, devolved on his cousin,

LEWIS-ALEXANDER-GRANT, present and 5th earl of Seafield, who has assumed the name of Ogilvie.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. FRANCIS-WILLIAM GRANT, the earl's brother.

Creation—24 June 1701.

Motto—*Tout jour*. Always.

Arms—See Plate 58.

JOHN-WILLIAM-HENRY DALRYMPLE, EARL, VISCOUNT, and BARON of STAIR, Viscount Dalrymple, Baron Dalrymple, of Newliston, Glenluce, Stranrawer, and a Baronet; *born* 16 Nov. 1784; succeeded his cousin, John, the late earl, 1 June 1821.

The name of Dalrymple (which is local, and assumed from the barony of Dalrymple, co. Ayr) occurs in Scotch records as early as the 14th century. *William de Dalrymple*, ancestor of the earl, had a papal dispensation, in 1450, to marry his kinswoman, Agnes Kennedy, with whom he acquired the lands of Stair-Montgomery, co. Ayr; eighth in descent from him was

JAMES DALRYMPLE, of Stair, *b.* 1619; a lord of session both during the usurpation, and after the restoration of king Charles II.; president of the court of session, 1671; created, 21 April 1690, viscount of *Stair*, and lord *Glenluce* and *Stranrawer*. He *d.* 25 Nov. 1695, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d viscount, created, 8 April 1703, earl of *Stair*, viscount *Dalrymple*, lord Newliston, Glenluce, and Stranrawer; *m.* Elizabeth, da. and h. of sir John Dundas, of Newliston, co. Linlithgow, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d earl.

2. WILLIAM, *m.* Penelope, countess of Dumfries in her own right, and had issue,

1. WILLIAM, who succeeded to the title of earl of Dumfries, and became also 4th earl of Stair.

2. JAMES, 3d earl of Stair.

3. GEORGE, *m.* Eupheme, da. of sir Andrew Myrton, of Gogar, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 5th earl.

2. *William*, a gen. in the army, *m.*, 13 Sept. 1783, Marianne-Dorothy, 2d da. of sir Robert Harland, of Sproughton Hall, co. Suffolk, bart., and *d.* 1807, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 28 Oct. 1785) an only son,

JOHN-WILLIAM-HENRY, present earl.

The earl *d.* 1707, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d earl, K.T., field-marshal, and some time commander-in-chief of the army; he, in 1707, surrendered his titles to the crown, and obtained a new charter to the heirs male of his body, or, failing such, to the person or persons descended of the 1st viscount, as he should appoint, and, failing such nomination, to the 2d son of his next brother, William, with other remainders. The earl *m.* Eleanor, 4th da. of James Campbell, earl of Loudoun, and widow of James, viscount Primrose, and having no issue by his lady (who *d.* Dec. 1750), he, in 1747, executed a deed, nominating John, son of his 2d brother, George, to succeed to his titles and estates. He *d.* 9 May 1747, when the succession was contested by his two nephews, John, (claiming under the earl's nomination in 1747,) and James, 2d son of the earl's next brother, William. Both the claimants voted, as earl of Stair, at the election of representative peers, 1747, but the house of lords decided, 4 May 1748, in favour of James, and against the legality of the settlement made by the 2d earl, 1747.

JAMES, 3d earl, thus succeeding to the title, *d.* without issue, 1760, and was succeeded by his elder brother,

WILLIAM, earl of Dumfries, and 4th earl of Stair, who also dying without surviving issue, 1768, the titles at length devolved upon his cousin,

JOHN, 5th earl, the same who had been nominated heir to them by his uncle, the 2d earl; *m.* the da. of George Middleton, esq., banker, in London; he *d.* 13 Oct. 1789, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, 6th earl, one of the representative peers for Scotland in several parliaments, *d.* 1 June 1821, without issue, and was succeeded by his cousin,

JOHN-WILLIAM-HENRY, present and 7th earl.

Heir Presumptive—To the viscounty of Stair only, Sir JOHN DALRYMPLE, of Oxenford, bart., descended from James Dalrymple, next brother of the 1st earl.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1664; Baron Glenluce and Stranrawer, Viscount Stair, 20 April 1690; Lord Newliston, Viscount Dalrymple, and Earl of Stair, 8 April 1703.

Motto—*Firm.*

Arms—See Plate 59.

ARCHIBALD-JOHN PRIMROSE, EARL of ROSEBERRY, Viscount Roseberry and Inverkeithing, Lord Dalmeny, Primrose, and Castlefield, and a Baronet; D.C.L., one of

the 16 Peers for Scotland in the present Parliament; *born* 14 Oct. 1783; succeeded his father, Neil, the late earl, 25 March 1814; *married*, 1st, 20 May 1808, Henrietta, 2d da. of the hon. Bartholomew Bouverie, 3d son of William, 1st earl of Radnor, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, 1815,) and has issue,——1. ARCHIBALD, *lord Dalmeny*, *b.* 2 Oct. 1809;——2. HARRIET, *b.* 13 Oct. 1810;——3. MARY-ANNE, *b.* April 1812, *d.* 19 May 1826;——4. Another SON. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 12 Aug. 1819, the hon. Anne-Margaret Anson, eldest sister of the present viscount Anson, and has issue,——5. ANNE, *b.* 22 Aug. 1820;——6. LOUISA, *b.* 4 May 1822.

The surname of Primrose is local, and derived from the lands of Primrose, in Fife. *Duncan Primrose*, the immediate ancestor of the earl of Roseberry, however, was seated at Culros, co. Perth, in the reign of queen Mary. He was grandfather of *James Primrose*, who was bred to the law, and filled the office of clerk to the privy council, from 1602 till his death, 1641. He *m.* Sybilla Miller, and had issue nineteen children, of whom his second, but eldest surviving son,

Sir ARCHIBALD, succeeded his father in the office of clerk of the privy-council; was created a baronet of Nova Scotia, 1 Aug. 1651; in 1660, appointed lord registrar of Scotland; and 1661, a lord of session, by the style of lord Carrington. He was twice *m.*; 1st, to Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-h. of sir James Keith, of Benholm, 2d son of George, 5th earl Marischal, by whom he had issue, (besides other children,) a son, sir *William*, who *m.* Mary, 3d da. of Patrick Scott, of Thirlestane, and *d.* 1687, leaving issue a son, *James*, who, 1703, was created viscount Primrose, lord Primrose, and Castlefield, to him and the heirs male of his body, which failing to the heirs male of the body (as expressed in one clause of the patent, or, as set forth in another clause, to the heirs male) of sir William, his father. The viscount left two sons, Archibald and Hugh, successively viscounts Primrose, on the death of the latter of whom, without issue, 1741, the baronetcy of Nova Scotia devolved on James, 2d earl of Roseberry, as heir male of the body of sir Archibald, 1st bart.; but it seems doubtful whether the title of viscount Primrose vested also in the earl of Roseberry, or became extinct. Sir Archibald *m.*, 2dly, Agnes, da. of sir William Gray, of Pittendrum, and *d.* 27 Nov. 1679, leaving issue by his 2d wife,

ARCHIBALD, 1st earl of Roseberry, *b.* 18 Dec. 1664, took a conspicuous part in the affairs of Scotland at the period of the union; he was created, 1 April 1700, viscount *Roseberry*, lord *Primrose* and *Dalmeny*, to him and his issue male, and was further advanced, 10 April 1703, to the dignities of earl of *Roseberry*, viscount Inverkeithing, lord Dalmeny and Primrose, remainder to his issue male, whom failing, to his issue female; *m.*,

Feb. 1690, Dorothea, only child and h. of Everingham Cressy, of Birkin, co. York, esq., representative of the ancient families of Cressy, Everingham, Bistan, Cause, and Normanville; and by her had issue, (besides five sons and three das., who *d.* young,)

1. JAMES, 2d earl.
2. MARY, *m.*, 19 Nov. 1724, sir Archibald Primrose, of Dunipace, bart., and *d.* 17 Dec. 1746.
3. MARGARET, *m.*, 15 March 1738, Alexander, 9th earl of Caithness.
4. DOROTHEA, *d. unm.* 29 Oct. 1768.

The earl *d.* 20 Oct. 1723, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d earl, *b.* 1690, *m.* Mary, eldest da. of the hon. John Campbell, of Mamore, and sister of John, 4th duke of Argyll, and by her (who *d.* 8 May 1756) had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, *d.* young.
2. JOHN, *d. unm.* 11 Aug. 1755.
3. JAMES, *d.* young.
4. NEIL, 3d earl.
5. MARY, *d. unm.*
6. DOROTHEA, *m.*, 22 Nov. 1766, sir Adam Inglis, of Crammond, co. Edinburgh, bart., and *d.* 3 Dec. 1783.

The earl *d.* 26 Nov. 1755, and was succeeded by his son,

NEIL, 3d earl, K.T., *m.*, 1st, 19 May 1764, Susan, youngest da. of sir Edward Ward, of Bixeley, co. Norfolk, bart., and by her (who *d.* 20 Aug. 1771) had no issue; and 2dly, 17 July 1775, Mary, sole da. of sir Francis Vincent, bart., by Mary, da. of lieut.-gen. Thomas Howard, nephew of Francis, lord Howard, of Effingham, sister to sir George Howard, K.B., and by her (who *d.* 9 March 1823) had issue,

1. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 27 Aug. 1776, *m.*, 27 May 1800, Kenneth-Alexander, lord Howard of Effingham, G.C.B. and K.T.S.
2. MARY, *b.* 31 Dec. 1777, *m.*, 11 April 1808, Henry-John Shepherd, of Lincoln's Inn, esq., son of the right hon. sir Samuel Shepherd, knt., lord chief baron of the exchequer in Scotland.
3. DOROTHEA-ARABELLA, *b.* 31 Jan. 1799, *m.*, 1 Sept. 1801, William Hervey, of Bodvel, co. Caernarvon, esq.; and *d.* 16 Nov. 1825.
4. ARCHIBALD-JOHN, present earl.
5. FRANCIS-WARD, barrister-at-law, of Lincoln's Inn, *b.* 13 Feb. 1785.
6. HESTER-AMELIA, *d.* 10 April 1787.

The earl *d.* 25 March 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARCHIBALD-JOHN, present and 4th earl.

Heir Apparent—ARCHIBALD, lord DALMENY, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1 Aug. 1651; Viscount of Roseberry, Lord Primrose, and Dalmeny, 1 April 1700, Earl of Roseberry, Viscount Inverkeithing, lord Dalmeny and Primrose, 10 April 1703.

Motto—*Fide et fiduciâ*. By faith and courage.

Arms—See Plate 59.

GEORGE BOYLE, EARL of GLASGOW, Viscount Kelburne, and Lord Boyle, of Kelburne, Stewartoun, Cumbraes, Fenwick, Larges, and Dalry in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron Ross, of Hawkstead, co. Renfrew, in that of the United

Kingdom, F.R.S. and F.S.A., Lord-Lieut. co. Ayr; succeeded his father, David, the late earl, 12 March 1775; created a Peer of the United Kingdom by the title of Baron Ross, of Hawkstead, co. Renfrew, 11 Aug. 1815; *born* 26 March 1766; *married*, 4 March 1788, Augusta Hay, da. of James, 14th earl of Errol, and by her (who, in 1806, succeeded to her grandfather, sir William Carr's estate, of Etal, co. Northumberland, and who *d.* 23 July 1822) has issue,——1. JOHN, viscount Kelburne, *b.* Aug. 1789, R.N., *d.* 6 March 1818;——2. ISABELLA, *b.* 7 July 1790;——3. JAMES, *viscount Kelburne*, lieut. R.N., took the surname of Carr in addition to and before that of Boyle, by royal sign manual, Aug. 1822; *b.* 10 April 1792; *m.*, 4 Aug. 1821, miss Hay Mackenzie, da. of the late Edward-Hay Mackenzie, of Newall and Cromarty, esq.;——4. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1794, *d. unm.* 1819;——5. AUGUSTA, *b.* 14 Aug. 1801, *m.*, 19 May 1821, lieut.-col. Frederic Fitzclarence, 11th foot, brother of the countess of Errol;——6. WILLIAM, *b.* 1802, *d.* 7 Sept. 1819. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 13 Nov. 1824, Julia, da. of the right hon. sir John Sinclair, bart.

In the reign of Alexander III. sir *Richard Boyle*, of Kelburne, *m.* Margery, da. of sir Walter Cunningham, and had *Robert*, his heir who, 1296, was one of the barons of North Britain who swore allegiance to Edward I. of England; and from him descended *Hugo de Boyle*, who, 1399, gave his lands to the monks of Paisley, for the welfare of his soul. From him descended *John Boyle*, of Kelburne, who was killed at the battle of Bannockburn, with king James III. 1448; from him descended

DAVID BOYLE, of Kelburne, 1st earl, who was, 31 Jan. 1699, created lord *Boyle*, of Kelburne, Stewartoun, Cumbraes, Larges, and Dalry; and, 12 April 1703, earl of *Glasgow*, viscount Kelburne, lord Boyle, of Stewartoun, Cumbraes, Fenwick, Larges, and Dalry; *m.*, 1st, Margaret, eldest da. of Patrick Crawford, of Kilburny, esq., sister of the 1st viscount Garnock, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d earl.
2. PATRICK, a lord of session Dec. 1746, *d. unm.* 31 March 1761.
3. CHARLES, *d. unm.*
4. WILLIAM, *d.* 1740.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Jane, da. and h. of William Mure, of Rowallen, co. Ayr, esq., and by her (who *d.* 3 Sept. 1724) had

5. JANE, heiress of Rowallen, *m.* sir James Campbell, K.B., killed at the battle of Fontenoy 1745, and was mother of John, 5th earl of Loudoun, and grandmother of Flora-Muir Rawdon, present countess of Loudoun and marchioness of Hastings.
6. ANNE, *d. unm.*

The earl *d.* 1 Nov. 1733, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl, *m.* Helen, da. of William Morrison, of Preston Grange, co. Haddington, esq., sister of Catharine, lady Strathnaver, and Jane, viscountess Arbuthnot, and by her (who *d.* 7 July 1770) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, *d.* young.
2. JOHN, 3d earl.
3. PATRICK, *m.*, 1st, Agnes, da. of William Mure, of Caldwell, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1758) had no issue; and 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of Alexander Dunlop, professor of Greek in the university of Glasgow, and by her had,
   1. *William*, in the army, *d.* March 1783.
   2. *John*, of Stewartoun.
   3. *Alexander*, R.N., *d.* 30 April 1786.
   4. *David*, appointed a lord of session 23 Feb. 1811, *m.*, 24 Dec. 1804, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Alexander Montgomery, of Annick, esq., brother of Hugh, earl of Eglintoun, and has issue, 1. Patrick, *b.* 29 March 1806; 2. Elizabeth, *b.* 8 June 1807; 3. Helen, *b.* 24 Oct. 1808; 4. Alexander, *b.* 9 March 1810.
   5. *Helen*, *m.*, 3 June 1795, Thomas Mure, of Warriston, co. Edinburgh, esq., son of col. George Mure, brother of William Mure, of Caldwell, and *d.* 7 Aug. 1805.
   6. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 10 Nov. 1800, John-Smollet Bonet, of Bonhill and Auchindonan, esq., and has issue.
   7. *Margaret*; 8. *Agnes*, both *d.* young.
4. JANET; 5. MARGARET; 6. MARIAN; 7. CATHERINE, all *d. unm.*
8. HELEN, *m.* sir James Douglas, of Springwood, bart., and *d.* 17 Oct. 1794.

The earl *d.* 1740, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 3d earl, lord high commissioner to the general assembly of the kirk of Scotland, 1764 to 1772, *m.*, 11 July 1755, Elizabeth, 2d da. of George, 12th lord Ross, at length sole h. of her brother, William, 13th lord Ross, and by her (who *d.* 10 Oct. 1791) had issue,

1. JOHN, lord Boyle, *d.* young.
2. GEORGE, 4th earl.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.*, Oct. 1786, sir George Douglas, of Springwood Park, bart., *d.* 15 Feb. 1801.
4. JANE-MARY, *d.* 30 April 1823.

The earl *d.* 7 March 1778, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, present and 4th earl.

Heir Apparent—JAMES, viscount KELBURNE, the earl's son.

Creations—Lord Boyle, of Kelburne, Stewartoun, Cumbraes, Larges, and Dalry, to his issue male, remainder to his nearest heirs male whatsoever, 31 Jan. 1699; Earl of Glasgow, Viscount Kelburne, Lord Boyle, of Stewartoun, Cumbraes, Fenwick, Larges, and Dalry, by patent, 12 April 1703, Baron Ross, of Hawkstead, co. Renfrew, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 18 July 1815.

Motto—*Dominus providebi.* The Lord will provide.

Arms—See Plate 59.

THOMAS-CHARLES COLYEAR, EARL of PORTMORE, Viscount Milsington, Lord Portmore, Blackness, and Colyear, and a Baronet of England; succeeded his father, Charles, the late earl, 15 Nov. 1823; *married*, 26 May 1793, Mary-Elizabeth Bertie, only child of Brownlow, 5th duke of Ancaster, and by her (who *d.* 10 Feb. 1797) had issue,——BROWNLOW-CHARLES, *b.* 4 Aug. 1796, who, on the death of his grandfather, Brownlow, duke of Ancaster, 8 Feb. 1809, succeeded to his vast personal property; *d.* at Rome 8 Feb. 1819, in consequence of wounds received from banditti.

Sir Alexander Robertson, of the family of Strowan, co. Perth, was created a baronet of England, 20 Feb. 1677, and settled in Holland, where he acquired a considerable fortune, and assumed the name of *Colyear*. He had 2 sons, sir DAVID, 1st earl, and *Walter-Philip*, field-marshal in the army, governor of Namur, 1718, and *d.* at Maestricht Nov. 1747, aged 90, leaving a da., Elizabeth, maid of honour to queen Anne, and lady of the bed-chamber to queen Caroline, *m.*, Jan. 1709, Lionel, 1st duke of Dorset, by whom she was mother of Charles, 2d duke of Dorset, and *d.* 12 June 1768.

DAVID COLYEAR, K.T., the eldest son, went a volunteer from England to the army of William, prince of Orange, 1674; had the command of the Scots regiment in the service of the States of Holland; came over with king William, at the revolution, and served with distinguished gallantry in Ireland, 1689 and 1690, and subsequently in Flanders; was created a peer of Scotland, by the title of lord *Portmore* and Blackness, 1 June 1699. His lordship had the rank of general, and the command of the 2d regiment of foot, 27 Feb. 1703; commanded in Flanders, under the duke of Ormond, 1712; governor of Gibraltar, Aug. 1713. His lordship was advanced to the dignities of earl of *Portmore*, viscount Milsington, and lord Colyear, 13 April 1703; *m.* Catharine, countess of Dorchester, only child of sir Charles Sedley, of Southfield, co. Kent, bart., (by Catharine Savage, da. of John, earl of Rivers,) and by her (who was created, 20 June 1685, baroness of Darlington and countess of Dorchester for life, and *d.* 26 Oct. 1717) had issue,

1. DAVID, viscount Milsington, *m.*, 1724, Bridget, da. of the hon. John Noel, of Walcot, co. Northampton, 3d son of Baptist, viscount Campden; all their children *d.* in infancy, and the viscount *d.* before his father 10 March 1729.
2. CHARLES, 2d earl.

The earl *d.* 2 Jan. 1730, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

CHARLES, 2d earl, K.T., *b.* 27 Aug. 1700, *m.*, 7 Oct. 1732, Juliana, da. of Roger Hale, of Halewell, co. Devon, esq., relict of Peregrine, 3d duke of Leeds, and by her (who *d.* 20 Nov. 1794) had issue,

1. DAVID, viscount Milsington, *d. unm.* 16 Jan. 1756.
2. WILLIAM-CHARLES, 3d earl.
3. CAROLINE, *b.* Dec. 1733, *m.*, 27 Oct. 1751, sir Nathaniel Curzon, of Kedlestone, co. Derby, bart., created baron Scarsdale, in the peerage of England, 1761, and *d.* 2 Feb. 1812, leaving issue.
4. JULIANA, *b.* 1735, *m.*, 23 Nov. 1759, James Dawkins, of Standlinch, co. Wilts, esq., who *d.* June 1814.

The earl *d.* 5 July 1785, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM-CHARLES, 3d earl, *m.*, 5 Nov. 1770, Mary, 2d da. of John Leslie, 9th earl of Rothes, and by her (who *d.* 21 March 1799) had issue,

1. THOMAS-CHARLES, 4th earl.
2. WILLIAM, lieut.-col. in the army.
3. FRANCIS, *d.* 25 May 1787.
4. JOHN-DAVID, lieut. 64th foot, *d.* 19 March 1801.

5. MARY, *b.* 1773; 6. JULIA, *b.* 1774: both *d.* 11 Aug. 1800.
7. CATHERINE-CAROLINE, *b.* 5 Nov. 1779, some time lady of the bedchamber to their R.HH. the elder princesses, *m.*, 9 Oct. 1810, Joseph Brecknell, esq., lieut. 1st lifeguards.

The earl *d.* 15 Nov. 1823, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS-CHARLES, present and 4th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. WILLIAM COLYEAR, the earl's brother.

Creations—Baronet of England, 20 Feb. 1677; Lord Portmore, and Blackness, 1 June 1699; Earl of Portmore, Viscount Milsington, and Lord Colyear, 13 April 1703.

Motto—*Avance.* Advance.

Arms—See Plate 59.

JOHN CRICHTON-STUART, EARL of BUTE, Viscount Mountstuart and Kingarf, Lord Cumra and Inchmarnock, Earl of Dumfries, Viscount Ayr, Baron Crichton, and Baron Cumnock, Marquess of Bute, Earl of Windsor, Viscount Mountjoy, Baron Stuart and Cardiff, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, and a Baronet.

Creation—14 April 1703.

See MARQUESS *of* BUTE, *in the Peerage of England.*

JOHN HOPE, EARL of HOPETOUN, Viscount Aithrie, Lord Hope, Baron Hopetoun, of Hopetoun, and BARON NIDDRY, co. Linlithgow; *born* 15 Nov. 1803; succeeded his father, John, late earl, 27 Aug. 1823; *married*, 5 June 1826, miss Louisa Macdonald.

The surname of *Hope* is of great antiquity in Scotland. John de *Hope* swore fealty to king Edward I., when he overran Scotland 1296. Another John de Hope had a protection from king Henry IV. of England 1405. John de *Hope*, the immediate ancestor of this family, is said to have come from France, in the reign of Magdalen, queen of James V., 1537; settling in Scotland, he *m.* Elizabeth Cumming, by whom he had Edward, who was one of the most considerable inhabitants of Edinburgh in the reign of queen Mary; and being a great promoter of the reformation, was chosen one of the commissioners for the metropolis to that parliament 1560: he was father of

HENRY HOPE, a considerable merchant, who, having frequent occasion to visit the continent, *m.*, in one of these excursions, a French lady, Jaqueline de Tott, and by her had 2 sons, 1. *Henry*, ancestor of the great and opulent branch of the *Hopes*, long settled in Amsterdam; and 2.

THOMAS, entering upon the study of the law, made so rapid

a progress in judicial knowledge, that he was, at an early age, called to the bar: his practice was, however, limited till 1606, when he undertook the defence of the six ministers tried for high treason, for denying that the king possessed authority in matters ecclesiastical; he acquitted himself so much to the satisfaction of the Presbyterians at this important trial, that they never afterwards undertook any business of importance without previously consulting him, and he immediately came into the first practice in the kingdom; by this, in a few years, he acquired one of the most considerable fortunes ever made at the Scots bar, which enabled him to make great landed purchases, as between 1613 and 1642 he had charters of the lands of Grantoun, Edmonstoun, and Cauldcotts, co. Edinburgh; Preston Grange, co. Haddington; Kerse, co. Stirling; Mertoun, co. Berwick; Kinninmouth, Arnydie, Craighall, Ceres, Hiltawet, and others, in Fife. His reputation now advanced so high, that he was constituted king's advocate, jointly with sir William Oliphant, of Newton, and was created a baronet 11 Feb. 1628. Sir William Oliphant dying 13 April 1628, king Charles I. was pleased not only to appoint sir Thomas Hope his sole advocate, but likewise to grant him several honourable privileges not enjoyed by his predecessors; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Bennet, of Wallyford, co. Haddington, and by her had a numerous issue.

Sir JAMES HOPE, of Hopetoun, his 6th son, *b.* 12 July 1614, lord of session 1 June 1649, *m.*, 14 Jan. 1688, Anne, sole da. and h. of Robert Foulis, of Leadhills, co. Lanark, esq., and by her had a numerous issue; of whom,

JOHN HOPE, of Hopetoun, 7th but eldest surviving son, succeeded him, and fixed his residence at the castle of Niddry. He embarked on board the Gloucester frigate with the duke of York, and several persons of quality, May 1682, and was lost in that ship, when it was wrecked, on the 5th of that month, in the 32d year of his age; *m.* Margaret Hamilton, eldest da. of John, 4th earl of Haddington, and by her (who *d.* 31 Dec. 1711) had issue, *Eleanor*, *m.* Thomas, 6th earl of Haddington, *d.* 19 April 1768, and an only son,

CHARLES, K.T., *b.* 1681, created a peer by the titles of earl of *Hopetoun*, viscount *Aithrie*, and lord *Hope*, by patent, 5 April 1703, to his issue male, remainder to the heirs female of his body. His lordship greatly increased the family estate by several advantageous purchases in various counties; and the noble seat of Hopetoun House, which he caused to be erected under the direction of sir William Bruce, remains a conspicuous monument of the magnificence of his taste. He *m.*, 31 Aug. 1699, Henrietta Johnstone, sole da. of William, 1st marquess of Annandale, (by his 1st wife, Sophia, da. and h. of John Fairholme, of Craigie Hall, co. Linlithgow, esq.,) and by her (who *d.* 25 Nov. 1750) had issue 13 children, of whom 2 sons and 3 das. *d.* infants; the others were,

1. JOHN, 2d earl.

2. CHARLES, *b.* 8 May 1710, who, on the death of his uncle, James, 2d marquess of Annandale, in 1730, succeeded to the estates of Cragie Hall; and on his marriage, 1733, assumed the name and arms of *Weir*; *m.*, 1st, 26 July 1733, Catharine, sole da. and h. of sir William Weir, of Blackwood, co. Lanark, bart., with whom he got that extensive property; and by her (who *d.* 5 Dec. 1743) had issue,

1. *Charles, d.* young.

2. *William-Hope-Weir, b.* 17 May 1736, *d.* Sept. 1811, having *m.*, 5 Jan. 1775, Sophia, da. of Joseph Corrie, of Dumfries, by whom he had, 1. Mary; 2. James-Joseph, *b.* 3 June 1785; 3. Jane-Sophia, *b.* 15 Dec. 1790; 4. Edward-Hamilton, *b.* 12 Jan. 1792.

3. *Henrietta, b.* 1737, *d. unm.* 1808.

4. *John, b.* 7 April 1739, merchant in London, *m.*, 2 June 1762, Mary, only da. of Eliab Britain, of Fortyhill, Enfield, co. Middlesex, esq., by Mary, da. and co-h. of sir William Wolstenholme, bart., and by her (who *d.* 25 June 1767) had issue 3 sons, 1. Charles-Hope, of Grantoun, *b.* 1763, appointed a lord of session, justice-clerk, 20 Nov. 1804, *m.*, 8 Aug. 1793, Charlotte Hope, 8th da. of John, 2d earl of Hopetoun, and has issue, John, *b.* 26 May 1794; Elizabeth, *b.* 11 Sept. 1796; Charles, *b.* 12 April 1798; Mary, *b.* 16 Dec. 1799; Sophia; James, *b.* 28 May 1803; Charlotte, *b.* 20 Feb. 1805; Jane-Melville, *b.* 22 May 1806; William, *b.* 11 Sept. 1807; Margaret, *b.* 7 Feb. 1810; and Anne-Wilhelmina, *b.* 29 April 1811; 2. lieut.-gen. sir John, G.C.H., *m.*, 20 Sept. 1806, Margaret, sole da. and h. of Robert Scott, of Logie, Forfar, esq., and has 3 das.; 3. sir William-Johnstone, M.P. for co. Dumfries, G.C.B. and K.T.S., admiral R.N., and one of the council to his royal highness the lord high admiral, *m.*, 8 July 1792, Anne-Johnstone Hope, eldest da. of James, 3d earl of Hopetoun, and by her (who *d.* 28 Aug. 1819) had issue 6 children, of whom the eldest son, John-Johnstone, *m.*, 8 July 1816, Alicia-Anne, eldest da. of George Gordon, of Halhead, esq.

The hon. Charles-Hope-Weir, *m.*, 2dly, 20 March 1746, Ann-Vane, eldest da. of Henry, 1st earl of Darlington, by Grace Fitzroy, da. of Charles, duke of Cleveland and Southampton, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament 1757, and she *m.*, 2dly, the hon. brig.-gen. George Monson, 3d son of John, 1st lord Monson,) and by her (who *d.* Sept. 1776) had,

5. *Henry*, brig.-gen. in the army, and lieut.-governor of Canada, *d.* at Quebec 13 April 1789, without issue by his wife, Sarah, da. of the rev. mr. Jones, prebendary of Armagh.

6. *Charles*, captain R.N., *m.* Susan-Anne, da. of admiral Herbert Sawyer, and by her (who *d.* 10 July 1802) had issue.

The hon. Charles-Hope Weir, *m.*, 3dly, 2 April 1766, Helen, da. of George Dunbar, of Leuchold, co. Linlithgow, esq., and by her (who *d.* 18 Sept. 1794) had issue,

7. *George*, *b.* 6 July 1767, admiral R.N., *m.*, 28 Jan. 1803, Jemima, 5th da. of James, 3d earl of Hopetoun, and by her (who *d.* 5 Sept. 1809) had issue, Helen, *d.* 10 April 1807, and James, *b.* 3 March 1808.

8. *Helen-Charlotte*, *b.* 7 Jan. 1773, *m.*, 27 Nov. 1795, John Knight, of Lea Castle, co. Worcester, esq., and *d.* 8 May 1801.

9. *Margaret*, *b.* 1777.

10. *Elizabeth*, *m.* 7 Aug. 1798, JOHN, late earl.

3. SOPHIA, *m.* James, earl of Findlater and Seafield, and *d.* 25 April 1761.

4. HENRIETTA, *m.* Francis, 5th lord Napier.

5. MARGARET, *m.* John Dundas, of Duddingston, and *d.* 1778.

6. HELEN, *b.* 27 July 1711, *m.*, 13 Jan. 1737, James Watson, of Saughton, co. Edinburgh, esq., and *d.* 22 July 1769.

7. CHRISTIAN, *b.* 31 March 1714, *m.*, 8 April 1743, Thomas Graham, of Balgowan, co. Perth, esq., and *d.* 31 May 1799. (*See* BARON LYNEDOCH, *in the Peerage of England.*)

8. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 4 March 1720, *m.*, 1 Oct. 1741, Thomas, lord Erskine, only surviving son of John, 11th earl of Mar, attainted 1715.

The earl *d.* 26 Feb. 1742, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d earl, *b.* 7 Sept. 1704, *m.*, 1st, 14 Sept. 1738, Anne Ogilvie, 2d da. of James, 5th earl of Findlater and Seafield, and by her (who *d.* 8 Feb. 1759) had issue,

1. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1 March 1736, *m.* Henry, earl of Drumlanrig, eldest son of Charles, 3d duke of Queensberry, and *d.* without issue 7 April 1756.
2. HENRIETTA, *d.* young.
3. CHARLES, *d. unm.* 6 June 1766.

4. JAMES, 3d earl of Hopetoun.

5. SOPHIA, *b.* 2 Feb. 1759, *m.*, 30 April 1777, Charles, 8th earl of Haddington.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 30 Oct. 1762, Jane, da. of Robert Oliphant, of Rossie, co. Perth, esq., and by her (who *d.* 16 March 1767) had issue,

6. JOHN, 4th earl.

7. JANE, *b.* 12 Nov. 1766, *m.*, 1st, 2 April 1793, Henry Dundas, 1st viscount Melville, and 2dly, 6 Feb. 1814, the right hon. Thomas, lord Wallace.

The earl *m.*, 3dly, 10 July 1767, Elizabeth Leslie, 2d da. of Alexander, 5th earl of Leven and Melville, and by her (who *d.* 10 April 1788) had issue,

8. CHARLES, of Waughton, co. Haddington, gen. in the army, *b.* 16 Oct. 1768, *m.*, 30 April 1807, the sole da. of George-Finch Hatton, of Eastwell Park, co. Kent, esq., (by Elizabeth, eldest da. of David, earl of Mansfield, K.T.,) and sister of the present earl of Winchilsea, and has a da.,
Elizabeth, *b.* 23 Jan. 1810.
9. ELIZABETH, *b.* 16 Oct. 1768, *m.*, 2 June 1797, John Kemp, D.D., and *d.* without issue Sept. 1801.
10. Sir ALEXANDER, G.C.B., M.P. for co. Linlithgow, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and governor of the Royal Military College, *m.*, 23 Oct. 1805, Georgiana, youngest da. of George Brown, of Ellistoun, (by Dorothea, eldest da. of col. James Dundas,) and has issue,
1. *John-Thomas*, *b.* 10 Jan. 1807.
2. *George*, *b.* 4 July 1808.
3. *Louisa-Dorothea*, *b.* 3 Feb. 1811.
4. A *son*, *b.* 14 July 1812.
5. A *son*, *b.* 20 Aug. 1814.
11. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 4 May 1771, *m.*, 8 Aug. 1793, the right hon. Charles Hope, of Grantoun, lord justice clerk, and has issue.
12. MARGARET, *b.* 24 June 1772, *m.*, 10 July 1793, Alexander Maclean, of Ardgower, co. Inverness, esq., and has issue.
13. MARY, *b.* 12 July 1773, *m.*, 1795, sir Patrick Murray, of Auchtertare, bart., king's remembrancer of the court of exchequer in Scotland.

JOHN, 2d earl of Hopetoun, *d.* 12 Feb. 1781, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 3d earl, and 1st *baron* HOPE, in the peerage of the United Kingdom: on the death of his grand-uncle, of the half-blood, George, 4th marquess of Annandale, 1792, his great estates in Scotland, devolved on the earl of Hopetoun, with the titles of earl of Annandale and Hartfield, which, however, the earl has not assumed, adding only the name of *Johnstone* to that of Hope; hereditary keeper of Lochmaben, and lord-lieutenant co. Linlithgow; created a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of baron Hopetoun, with remainder to the heirs male of the body of his father, John, 2d earl, 3 Feb. 1809; *b.* 23 Aug. 1741, *m.*, 16 Aug. 1766, Elizabeth Carnegie, eldest da. of George, 6th earl of Northesk, and by her (who *d.* 19 Aug. 1793) had issue,

1. ANNE-JOHNSTONE, keeper of Lochmaben Castle, *b.* 13 Jan. 1763, *m.*, 8 July 1792, admiral sir William-Johnstone Hope, G.C.B. and K.T.S., and is deceased.
2. JANE-ELIZABETH, *d. unm.* 18 Aug. 1786.
3. JEMIMA, *d.* 31 Dec. 1773.
4. GEORGIANA-JOHNSTONE, *b.* 12 Oct. 1773, *m.* the hon. Andrew Cochrane-Johnstone, brother to Archibald, present earl of Dundonald, and *d.* at Dominica, Sept. 1797.

5. JEMIMA, *m.*, 28 Jan. 1803, rear-adm. sir George-Johnstone Hope, K.C.B., and *d.* 5 Sept. 1808.
6. LUCINDA, *d. unm.*, 8 Jan. 1800.

The earl *d.* 29 May 1816, without male issue, and was succeeded by his half-brother,

JOHN, 4th earl, 2d baron Hope, and 1st baron Niddry, co. Linlithgow, G.C.B., gen. in the army, and col. of the 42d foot; *b.* 17 Aug. 1765, embraced a military life, and served as adjutant-gen. to the forces under sir Ralph Abercromby, in the West Indies, in 1794, 5, 6, and 7; to the army under his royal highness the duke of York, in Holland, 1799; and in the expedition to Egypt, 1800. At the battle of Corunna, 16 Jan. 1809, in consequence of the death of sir John Moore, and the dangerous wound of sir David Baird, the command of the British army devolved on sir John Hope, whose ability and exertions secured the success of that day. He was subsequently appointed commander-in-chief of the forces in Ireland, from whence he was called, in 1813, to share the glories of the Peninsular war, and distinguished himself in the battles of Bayonne, Bourdeaux, and Toulouse. For these services he was created a peer of the United Kingdom, 17 May 1814, by the title of baron *Niddry*, co. Linlithgow, and succeeded his brother as earl of Hopetoun, in 1816; *m.*, 1st, 7 Aug. 1798, Elizabeth, youngest da. of the hon. Charles Hope-Weir, but by her (who *d.* 20 March 1801) had no issue; 2dly, 9 Feb. 1803, Louisa-Dorothea, 3d da. of sir John Wedderburn, of Ballindean, bart., by whom he had issue,

1. JOHN, present earl.
2. JAMES, *b.* 7 June 1807.
3. CHARLES, *b.* 11 Sept. 1808.
4. ALEXANDER, *b.* 8 Nov. 1809.
5. GEORGE, *b.* 12 April 1811.
6. HENRY, *b.* 6 Oct. 1812.
7. WILLIAM, *b.* 24 June 1816.
8. LEWIS, *b.* 29 Oct. 1817.
9. THOMAS, *b.* 20 Oct. 1819.
10. ADRIAN, *b.* 3 March 1821.
11. ALICIA, *b.* 18 June 1822; 12. JANE.

The earl *d.* 27 Aug. 1823, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 5th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. JAMES HOPE, the earl's brother.

Creations—Earl of Hopetoun, Viscount Aithrie, and Baron Hope, co. Lanark, 15 April 1703; Baron Hopetoun, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, 3 Feb. 1809; and Baron Niddry, co. Linlithgow, 17 May 1814.

Motto—*At spes non fracta.* But my hope is not broken.

Arms—See Plate 59.

VISCOUNTS.

CHARLES-JOHN CAREY, VISCOUNT FALKLAND: *born* 5 Nov. 1803; succeeded his father, Charles-John, the late viscount, 2 March 1809.

The viscount's ancestor, sir *John Carey*, knt., of Cockington, co. Devon, was made a baron of the exchequer by Richard II., and *d.* 1404, leaving issue, Robert, his h.; and John Carey, elected bishop of Exeter, 1419. from Robert, eldest son, descended sir William Carey, of Cockington, knt., who, siding with Henry VI., at the battle of Tewkesbury against Edward IV., was taken prisoner in the church, (whither he had fled for sanctuary,) and, notwithstanding a promise of pardon, was beheaded: his son, Thomas Carey, *m.* Margaret, co-h. of sir Robert Spencer, knt., (by Eleanor, sister and co-h. of Edmund Beaufort, duke of Somerset,) and had issue 2 sons,——1. JOHN, grandfather of the 1st viscount Falkland;——2. *William*, esquire of the body to Henry VIII., who *m.* Mary Bullen, da. and co-h. (with her sister queen Anne Bullen) of Thomas, earl of Wiltshire, and had issue, HENRY CAREY, who being so nearly allied in blood to queen Elizabeth, was created baron of Hunsdon: from him sprung the Careys, lords Hunsdon, and earls of Dover, and the Careys, earls of Monmouth, all which titles are now extinct.

Sir HENRY CAREY, 1st viscount Falkland, K.B. 1616, at the creation of Charles, prince of Wales, was created viscount *Falkland*, co. Fife, 1620; he was comptroller of the household to James I., and in the same reign appointed to the high office of lord deputy (or viceroy) of Ireland. The viscount *m.* Eliza-

beth, da. of sir Laurence Tanfield, chief baron of the exchequer from 1607 to 1625, with whom he got the manor of Great Tew, Burford, and other estates, co. Oxford, and by her had,

1. HENRY, 2d viscount.

2. LAWRENCE, killed fighting under sir Charles Coote, when he defeated the Irish rebels at Swords, 1642.

3. ANNE, *m.* James, 2d earl of Home.

The viscount *d.* 1633, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY, 2d viscount, who served in the army against the Scots, and was afterwards secretary of state to king Charles I., and killed at the battle of Newbury. His lordship's mind was enriched with the stores of learning and the principles of virtue and religion: he wrote several poems and other pieces; and his saying was, that "*he pitied unlearned gentlemen on a rainy day.*" He *m.* Letitia, da. of Richard Morrison, of Tooley Park, co. Leicester, esq., by whom he had issue a son and heir,

HENRY, 3d viscount, *m.* Margaret, da. of Anthony Hungerford, esq., and *d.* 1663, leaving a son and heir,

ANTHONY, 4th viscount, who, in the latter end of Charles II. and the succeeding reign, was paymaster of the forces; and in the reign of William III. was one of the privy council, and twice a commissioner of the admiralty; *m.* Rebecca, da. of sir Rowland Lytton, of Knebworth, co. Herts, and had issue,

1. LUCIUS-HENRY, 5th viscount.

2. FRANCES, *m.* John Villiers, 1st earl of Grandison, in Ireland.

The viscount *d.* 1694, and was succeeded by his son,

LUCIUS-HENRY, 5th viscount, *m.*, 1st, Dorothy, da. of Francis Molineux, of the city of London, esq., and had,

1. LUCIUS-CHARLES, 6th viscount.

2. GEORGE, a general in the army, *m.* Isabella, only da. of Arthur Ingram, of Barraby, co. York, esq., by whom (who *d.* 12 April 1799) he had issue,

1. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Jeffery, 1st lord Amherst.

2. *Catharine*, *m.* sir John Russel, bart.

3. MARY, *m.* the rev. John Law, D.D., archdeacon of Rochester, and rector of Westmill, co. Herts, and *d.* 1 Oct. 1783.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Laura, da. of Arthur Dillon, sister of Charles and Henry, viscounts Dillon, and of Arthur, archbishop of Narbonne, and by her had

4. An only DA., *m.* lieut.-gen. compte de Rothe, col.-proprietor of the Irish regiment of his name, in the service of the king of France, and *d.* 9 Feb. 1804.

The viscount *d.* in Paris, 31 Dec. 1730, and was succeeded by his son,

LUCIUS-CHARLES, 6th viscount, *m.*, 1st, 6 April 1734, Jane, da. and h. of Richard Butler, esq., an eminent conveyancer of London, relict of James Fitzgerald, viscount Villiers, son of John, earl of Grandison, (who *d.* before his father, 1732,) and by her (who *d.* Dec. 1751) had issue,

1. LUCIUS-FERDINANDO, col.-commandant 89th regt. of foot, commander-in-chief of the British forces in Tobago, where he *d.* 20 Aug. 1780; having *m.*, March 1760, Anne, da. of col. Charles Leith, and had issue,

1. HENRY-THOMAS, 7th viscount.

2. CHARLES-JOHN, 8th viscount.

3. *Charlotte-Maria*, *m.* Samuel Charters, esq.

4. *Lucia*, *m.*, 10 Jan. 1783, major John Grattan, late of the 100th regiment, adjutant-gen. to his majesty's forces in India.
5. *Lavinia-Matilda*, *b.* 1770.
6. *Almeria-Augusta*, *b.* 1772, *m.*, 20 Aug. 1800, the rev. William Digby, and *d.* 24 June 1801.
7. *Emma-Sophia*, *b.* March 1775, *m.*, 24 April 1798, Charles Grant, esq.
2. JANE, *d.* 8 March 1808.
3. FRANCES; 4. MARY.
5. CHARLOTTE, *m.* Anthony Chapman, esq.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 10 Oct. 1752, Sarah, da. of Henry Inwen, of Southwark, esq., relict of Henry, 10th earl of Suffolk, and by her (who *d.* 27 May 1776) had no issue. The viscount *d.* 27 Feb. 1785, and was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY-THOMAS, 7th viscount, *d. unm.*, 22 May 1796, and was succeeded by his brother,

CHARLES-JOHN, 8th viscount, *b.* Nov. 1768, captain R.N., 1803, *m.*, 25 Aug. 1802, miss Auton, and by her (who *d.* 25 July 1822) had,

1. CHARLES-JOHN, 9th viscount.
2. EMMA, *b.* 1805, *d. unm.* 11 Jan. 1827.
3. PLANTAGENET-PIERREPONT, *b.* 8 Sept. 1806.
4. BYRON-CHARLES-FERDINAND, *b.* 5 Oct. 1808.

The viscount was mortally wounded in a duel with Alexander Powell, esq., 28 Feb. 1809, and *d.* two days afterwards. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES-JOHN, present and 9th viscount.

Heir Presumptive—The viscount's brother.

Creation—Viscount, 10 Nov. 1620.

Motto—*In utroque fidelis.* Faithful in both.

Arms—See Plate 60.

WILLIAM MURRAY, VISCOUNT STORMONT, Baron of Scone and Balvaird, and Earl of Mansfield, in England; Lord-Lieutenant co. Clackmannan, and Heritable Keeper of Scone: *born* 1777.

See EARL *of* MANSFIELD, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM-DAVID, lord MURRAY, his lordship's son.

Creations—Lord Scone, 1605, and 13 Aug. 1608, to the 1st lord, and his issue male; remainder to his nearest heirs male whatsoever, bearing the name of *Murray*, of the family of Balvaird: Viscount Stormont, 16 Aug. 1621, and his issue male; remainder to his heirs male and of entail, cognomen et insignia de Murray gerentibus, in infeofamentis domini de Scone comprehensis; Lord Balvaird, 17 Nov. 1641, to the 1st lord, and his issue male.

JOHN GORDON, VISCOUNT KENMURE, and Lord Lochinvar, restored to those titles by act of parliament, which received the royal assent 17 June 1824.

The House of Gordon, of Lochinvar, is descended from WILLIAM DE GORDON, 2d son of sir Adam Gordon, of Gordon, ancestor of the duke of Gordon. This William de Gordon *d.* about 1370. Seventh in descent from him was sir JAMES GORDON, of Lochinvar, killed at the battle of Pinkie, 10 Sept. 1547, leaving issue, by Margaret, his wife, da. and sole h. of Robert Crichton, of Kilpatrick, several children, of whom sir JOHN, eldest son, was ancestor of the 1st; and *William*, of Pennygame, 2d son, was ancestor of the present viscount Kenmure.

Sir JOHN GORDON, eldest son, *d.* 23 Aug. 1604, leaving, besides other issue, sir ROBERT, and *James*; sir ROBERT was father of JOHN GORDON, who was created, 8 May 1633, viscount Kenmure, and lord Lochinvar, and *d.* 12 Sept. 1634, leaving an only son,

JOHN, 2d viscount, on whose death, without issue, 1639, the title being limited to the heirs male whatsoever of his father, devolved on

JOHN, eldest son of James above named, uncle of the 1st lord. He *d. unm.* 1643, and was succeeded by his brother,

ROBERT, 4th viscount, who also *d. unm.* 1663, when the title devolved on his distant kinsman,

ALEXANDER, 5th viscount (son of William, son of Alexander, son of John, son of William, of Pennygame, 2d son of sir James Gordon above mentioned). He was thrice *m.*, and *d.* 1698, leaving by his 2d wife, Marian, da. of Maculloch of Ardwell, a son and heir,

WILLIAM, 6th viscount, who was beheaded on Tower-hill, 24 Feb. 1716, and his titles forfeited. He *m.* Mary, sister of Robert Dalzell, 6th earl of Carnwath, and by her (who survived him 61 years, and *d.* 16 Aug. 1776) left issue,

1. ROBERT, *d. unm.* 1741.
2. JOHN.
3. JAMES, *d. unm.*
4. HARRIET, *m.* John Dalzell, esq.

JOHN GORDON, 2d son of the 6th viscount, *m.*, 11 March 1744, Frances, only da. of William Mackenzie, 5th earl of Seaforth, and *d.* 16 June 1769, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 7 Jan. 1796,)

1. WILLIAM, in the army, *d. unm.* 1772.
2. JOHN, present and 7th viscount.
3. ADAM, *m.* miss Davies, and *d.* 1806, leaving issue 5 *sons* and 1 *da.*
4. ROBERT, *d. unm.* 1797.
5. JAMES, *d. unm.* 1781.
6. FRANCES, *d. unm.* 1770.

Heir Presumptive—The eldest son of his lordship's late brother, Adam Murray, esq.

Creations—Viscount Kenmure, and Lord Lochinvar, 8 May 1633.

Motto—*Dread God.*

Arms—See Plate 60.

JOHN ARBUTHNOT, VISCOUNT ARBUTHNOT, and Lord Inverbervie; late Captain 4th Irish Brigade: *born* 16 Jan. 1777; one of the 16 peers for Scotland in the present parliament, Lord-lieut. co. Kincardine, and Lord Rector of the University of Aberdeen: succeeded his father, John, the late viscount, 27 Feb. 1800: *married*, 25 June 1805, Margaret, da. of Walter Ogilvie, of Clova, esq., and has issue,——1. JOHN, *b.* 4 June 1806;——2. JANE, *b.* 7 Aug. 1807;——3. WALTER, *b.* 21 Nov. 1808;——4. HUGH, *b.* 13 Aug. 1812, and other children.

The first of this family was *Hugh de Aburbothenoth*, who took his surname from the lands which he had in marriage with a da. of Osbert Olifard, sheriff of Mearns, about 1105, which lands are still in the possession of the family, having descended through 22 generations to the present viscount. 17th in descent from the above named Hugh, was

Sir ROBERT ARBUTHNOT, 1st viscount, who, for his loyalty to king Charles I. was first knighted, and afterwards created viscount *Arbuthnot* and lord *Inverbervie*, 16th Nov. 1641; *m.*, 1st, Margery Carnegie, 4th da. of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and by her had,

1. ROBERT, 2d viscount.

2. MARGARET, *m.* sir John Forbes, of Monimusk.

And, 2dly, Catharine, 3d da. of Hugh, 6th lord Lovat, relict of sir John Sinclair, of Dunbeath, and by her (who *m.*, 3dly, Andrew, 3d lord Fraser) had issue,

3. ANNE, *m.* William Forbes, of Ludquhairn.

4. ALEXANDER, of Knox, *m.* Jean, da. of Patrick Scott, of Rossie, and left issue.

The viscount *d.* 1655, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d viscount, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth Keith, 2d da. of William, 7th earl marischal, by whom he had issue,

1. ROBERT, 3d viscount.

2. MARGARET, *m.* sir Thomas Burnett, of Leys, co. Kincardine, bart., and *d.* July 1744.

He *m.*, 2dly, Catharine, da. of Robert Gordon, of Pitlurg and Straloch, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, sir David Carnegie, of Pittarow, bart.) had issue,

3. JOHN, of Fordun, *m.*, 11 June 1695, Margaret, da. of James Falconer, of Phœsdo, a lord of session, and had issue,

1. *James*, banker, in Edinburgh, *d. unm.*

2. JOHN, 6th viscount.

3. *Thomas*, of Montrose, M.D., *m.*, and left issue.

4. *Margaret*; 5. *Jean*; 6. *Anne*, all *d. unm.*

7. *Mary*, *m.*, 1736, John Douglas, of Tilliwhilly.

8. *Catherine*, *m.* James Moir, of Invernethy.

4. ALEXANDER, one of the barons of exchequer in Scotland, 1707, and *d.* 1721, *m.* Jane, eldest da. of sir Charles Maitland, of Pitrickie, co. Aberdeen, h. to her brother, sir Charles, who *d.* 1704, and in consequence assumed the name and arms of *Maitland*, and by her (who *d.* 22 Oct. 1746) had

Charles-Maitland, of Pitrickie, who *d.* 10 Feb. 1751, without issue.

5. THOMAS, *d.* 1745.

6. CATHARINE, *m.*, 1st, Robert Gordon, of Clunie; 2dly, David Riccart, of Riccartoun.

7. ANNE, *m.* John Horn, of Westhall, co. Aberdeen, advocate.
8. HELEN, *m.*, 1st, John Macfarlan, of Macfarlan; 2dly, 1710, John Spottiswood, of Spottiswood, co. Berwick, esq., and *d.* 1741.
9. JANE, *d. unm.*

The viscount *d.* 1681, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 3d viscount, *m.* Anne Sutherland, da. of George, 14th earl of Sutherland, and by her had,

1. ROBERT, 4th viscount.
2. JOHN, 5th viscount.
3. JEAN, *m.* capt. Crawfurd, of Camlurg.
4. ANNE; 5. MARY; 6. MARGARET; 7. HELEN.

The viscount *d.* Aug. 1694, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 4th viscount, who *d. unm.* 1710: he was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 5th viscount, who *m.* Jane, da. of William Morrison, of Preston Grange, esq., sister of Helen, countess of Glasgow, and Catharine, lady Strathnaven, and dying without issue, May 1756, he was succeeded by his cousin,

JOHN, of Fordun, 6th viscount, son of John, 2d son of Robert, 2d viscount, as above; *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. and co-h. of Robert Douglas, of Bridgeford; and, 2dly, Jane, da. of Alexander Arbuthnot, of Findourie, esq., and by her (who *d.* 15 March 1786) had issue,

1. ROBERT, in the army, *d. unm.* 1786.
2. JOHN, 7th viscount.
3. HUGH, who was drowned 2 Oct. 1778, having been thrown out of a chaise into the river Southesk, at the ford of Auldbar.
4. CHARLOTTE.
5. MARGARET, *m.* sir Alexander Dunbar, of Northfield, bart.

The viscount *d.* 20 April 1791, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 7th viscount, *m.*, 27 Dec. 1775, Isabella, 2d da. of William Graham, of Morphie, co. Kincardine, esq., and by her (who *d.* 4 March 1818) had,

1. JOHN, 8th viscount.
2. HUGH, C.B., col. in the army, M.P. for co. Kincardine.
3. ROBERT, *d.* March 1801.
4. FRANCIS, in the army.
5. DUNCAN.
6. WILLIAM, capt. royal artillery.
7. JAMES, R.N., *d.* 30 June 1817.
8. MARRIAT; 9. ALEXANDER; 10. JANE.
11. CATHARINE, *m.*, 19 April 1805, the rev. David-Lyell Carrison, youngest son of the late Stewart Lyell, of Kinneff.

The viscount *d.* 27 Feb. 1800, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 8th viscount.

Heir Apparent—JOHN, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Viscount, and Baron Inverbervie, 16 Nov. 1641.

Motto—*Laus Deo.* Praise be to God.

Arms—See Plate 60.

GEORGE-WILLIAM-FREDERICK OSBORNE, VISCOUNT DUMBLANE: his lordship is also Duke of Leeds, Marquess of Caermarthen, Earl of Danby, Viscount Latimer,

Baron Coniers, and Baron Osborne, of Kiveton, in the Peerage of England; Lord-Lieut. of the North Riding, co. York, Governor of the Islands of Scilly, Ranger of Richmond Forest, and Constable of Middleham Castle; *born* 1775.

See DUKE of LEEDS, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—FRANCIS-GODOLPHIN-D'ARCY, marquess of CAERMARTHEN, his grace's son.

Creations—Baronet of England, 13 July 1620; Viscount Dumblane, 2 July 1673; and Duke of Leeds, 4 May 1694.

JAMES-ANDREW-JOHN-LAURENCE-CHARLES DRUMMOND, VISCOUNT STRATHALLAN, Baron Drummond, and Maderty, *b.* 24 March 1767: restored to the above titles by act of parliament, which received the royal assent 17 June 1824; elected 1825 and 1826, one of the 16 representative Peers for Scotland: *married*, 15 Jan. 1809, Amelia-Sophia, 3d da. of John, 4th duke of Atholl, and has issue;——1. WILLIAM-HENRY, *b.* 5 March 1810;——2. JAMES-ROBERT, *b.* 15 Sept. 1812;——3. EDMOND, *b.* 17 Jan. 1814;——4. FRANCIS, *b.* 9 Sept. 1815;——5. ROBERT-ANDREW-JOHN, *b.* 4 Aug. 1820;——6. FREDERICK, *b.* 23 April 1822;——7. MARIANNE-JANE, *b.* 6 July 1811;——8. EMILY, *b.* 10 June 1818.

The family of *Drummond*, according to the Scotch genealogists, derives its origin from Maurice, an Hungarian, who accompanied Edgar Atheling and his sister Margaret (afterwards queen of Scotland) to Scotland, and was, by king Malcolm III., made seneschal, or steward, of Lennox: the first, however, of the surname of Drummond who appears on record, was sir MALCOLM Drummond, who flourished in the reign of William I. Eleventh in descent from him was sir JOHN DRUMMOND, of Cargill and Stobhall, who was created before 1471 lord *Drummond*, of Stobhall; and having survived both his son and grandson, was, on his death, 1519, succeeded by his great-grandson, DAVID, 2d lord Drummond, who, by Lilias, his wife, da. of William, lord Ruthven, had 2 sons; 1. *Patrick*, lord Drummond, ancestor of the earls of Perth and Melfort, extinct; and 2.

JAMES, created, 31 Jan. 1609, lord *Maderty*; *m.* Jean, da. of sir James Chisholm, of Cromlix, and had issue 2 sons, JOHN, 2d lord; and sir *James*, of Machany, ancestor of the present viscount. He *d.* 1623, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord; *m.*, 1622, Helen, da. of Patrick Lesley, commendator of Lindores, and had issue,

1. DAVID, 3d lord.

JAMES; 3. JOHN; 4. LUDOVICK, all *d.* s.p.

5. WILLIAM, 4th lord.

His lordship was succeeded by his eldest son,

DAVID, 3d lord, *d.* without male issue, 1684, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 4th lord, created, 6 Sept. 1686, viscount *Strathallan*, and baron *Drummond*, of Cromlix, to him and his heirs male whatsoever, *d.* 1688, leaving an only son,

WILLIAM, 2d viscount, who *d.* 7 July 1702, leaving an only son, who *d.* a minor, and *unm.*, 26 May 1711, when the titles of viscount Strathallan, baron Maderty, and baron Drummond, of Cromlix, devolved on his kinsman,

WILLIAM, 4th viscount (son of sir John Drummond, of Machany, son of sir James above named, 2d son of the 1st lord Maderty). He engaged in the rebellion of 1745, and was slain at Culloden, 14 April 1746. His name was included in the act of attainder, 1746, but as his death took place before the time limited for surrendering, it could not take effect against him. He *m.* Margaret, eldest da. of William Murray, lord Nairne, and by her (who *d.* 28 May 1773) had issue,

1. JAMES, 5th viscount.

2. CHARLES, *d.* young.

3. WILLIAM, *d.* 25 May 1772, *m.* Anne, 2d da. of major David Nairne, of the French service, and by her (who *d.* 31 May 1782) had issue,

1. *William*, a lieut.-col., *d. unm.*

2. JAMES, present viscount.

4. JOHN; 5. ANDREW; both *d. unm.*

6. ROBERT, of Cadlands, Hants, and of Charing-cross, banker; *m.* Winifred, da. of William Thompson, of Ipston, co. Oxon, and *d.* 19 Jan. 1804, leaving issue,

1. *Andrew-Berkeley*, *m.*, 2 April 1781, Mary, eldest da. of John Perceval, earl of Egmont, by baroness Arden, his 2d wife, and has issue 4 children; 1. Andrew-Robert, *m.*, March 1822, Elizabeth, 2d da. of John-Henry Manners, duke of Rutland; 2. William-Charles, in the 10th hussars; 3. Mary; 4. Catharine-Isabella, *m.*, 27 March 1826, the rev. Henry Perceval, son of the right hon. Spencer Perceval, and nephew of lord Arden.

2. *William*; 3. *Robert*; both *d.* young.

4. *Charles*, *m.*, 26 July 1789, Frances, 2d da. of rev. Edward Lockwood, and has issue 4 sons and 2 das., viz., 1. Charles, *b.* 4 Sept. 1790, *m.*, 15 July 1819, Mary, 6th da. of William Eden, lord Auckland, and has issue; 2. Edward, *b.* 30 March 1792; 3. Berkeley, *b.* 27 May 1796; 4. Arthur, *b.* 20 Aug. 1797; 5. Charlotte; 6. Anne-Elizabeth.

5. *Henry-Roger*, in holy orders, *m.* Susan, da. of William Wells, of Bickley, co. Kent, esq., and *d.* leaving issue, 1. Andrew; 2. Henry; 3. Catherine.

6. *Frederic*, *d.* young.

7. *Richard*, an officer in the 19th dragoons, *d.* in Dalmatia, 1796, *unm.*

8. *Edward*, lieut.-col. 60th foot.

9. *Charlotte*, *m.* Peregrine Townley, of Townley, co. Lancaster, esq.

7. HENRY, of the Grange, Hants, and of Charing-cross, banker, *m.*, 21 March 1761, Elizabeth, da. of the hon. Charles Compton, and sister of Charles and Spencer, earls of Northampton, and *d.* 1795, having issue by her (who *d.* 1819) one son,

Henry, who *m.*, 1786, Anne, 2d da. of Henry Dundas, viscount Melville, and *d.* 4 July 1794, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, James Strange, esq.) 3 sons and 1 da., viz., 1. Henry, *b.* 5 Dec. 1786, *m.*, 23 June 1807, Harriet, da. of Robert Hay, earl of Kinnoul, and has issue, Henry, *b.* 14 March 1811, *d.* 1 May 1827; Malcolm, *b.* 15 Feb. 1821; Louisa, *b.* 22 Oct. 1813; Adelaide, *b.* 13 May 1818; 2. Spencer, *m.* miss Caroline Montagu; 3. Robert, R.N., *d.* 1811; 4. Elizabeth, *m.*, 1 Aug. 1815, John Portal, of Freefolk, Hants, esq.

JAMES, 5th viscount, was attainted in the same act of parlia-

ment with his father, by the description of James Drummond, eldest son of William, viscount Strathallan, although, at the time of passing the act, he was in fact viscount Strathallan himself; *m.* Euphemia, da. of Peter Gordon, of Abergeldy, co. Aberdeen, esq., and *d.* 22 June 1765, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 5 July 1796,) besides several children who *d.* young,

1. JAMES, of Machany, *d. unm.* 10 Dec. 1775.
2. ANDREW-JOHN, a gen. in the army, and gov. of Dunbarton Castle, who, in 1787, claimed the titles of viscount Strathallan, &c., but the house of lords decided, on the unanimous opinion of the judges, that his father had been duly attainted by the act of 1746, and rejected his claim.

He *d. unm.* 20 Jan. 1817, when the representation of the family devolved on his first cousin,

JAMES-ANDREW-JOHN-LAURENCE-CHARLES, present and 6th viscount, having been restored to the titles and honours of his family by an act of parliament, which received the royal assent, 17 June 1824.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM-HENRY, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Baron Maderty, 31 Jan. 1609; Baron Drummond, of Cromlix, and Viscount Strathallan, 6 Sept. 1686.

Arms—See Plate 60.

BARONS.

MARK SOMERVILLE, LORD SOMERVILLE; *born* in 1794, succeeded his half-brother, John-Southey, the late lord, 5 Oct. 1819.

The first of this name on record is sir GAULTIER DE SOMERVILLE, lord of Wichnor, &c., co. Stafford, and Aston-Somerville, co. Gloucester, who came into England with William the Conqueror; he left 2 sons, WALTER, ancestor of the Somervilles of Wichnor and Aston-Somerville; and WILLIAM, who settled in Scotland *temp.* David I., and from whom descended

THOMAS DE SOMERVILLE, baron of *Carnwath;* was one of the ambassadors who, 1423, came to London to treat for the ransom of king James I. He was a warden of the border, 1424, and sat as one of the assize by whom Murdoch, duke of Albany, was attainted of high treason. His lordship, 1386, founded, and, 1424, endowed with some lands, the collegiate church of Carnwath, the burial place of this ancient family; he *m.* Jane Stewart, da. of sir Alexander Stewart, of Darnlie, and had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 2d lord.
2. MARGARET, *m.* Roger Kirkpatrick, of Closeburn, esq.

His lordship *d.* 1445, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 2d lord. His lordship was present at the coronation of king James II., at Edinburgh, 10 March 1437, and was in great favour with that monarch; 1449, he was appointed one of the Scots conservators of the truce between England and Scotland, then concluded (see Rymer's Fœd., vol. xi. p. 254); in 1451, he was one of the ambassadors of Scotland, nominated in a

royal safe conduct; and, in the same year, we find him once more a conservator of the peace, which he had most probably a share in establishing (ib. 286-300). His lordship *m.* Jane, da. of sir John Mowatt, of Stannas, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 3d lord.
2. MARY, *m.* 1447, Ralph Weir, esq.

His lordship *d.* 20 Aug. 1456, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 3d lord Somerville; *m.*, 1st, Helen Hepburn, da. of lord Hailes, and had issue, besides 2 das.,

1. WILLIAM, master of Somerville, *m.* Marjory Montgomery, sister of Hugh, 1st earl of Eglinton, and *d.* in his father's lifetime, 1483, leaving 2 sons,
   1. JOHN, 4th lord.
   2. HUGH, 5th lord.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Mariot, da. of sir William Baillie, of Lammingtoun.

2. JOHN, of Cambusnethan, slain at Flodden.

His lordship *d.* 1486, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JOHN, 4th lord, *d.* 1491, and was succeeded by his brother,

HUGH, 5th lord, *m.* Janet, da. of William Maitland, of Lethington, esq., and had issue,

1. JAMES, 6th lord.
2. JOHN, *d. unm.*
3. HUGH, ancestor of the Somervilles of Spital.
4. MARGARET, *m.* Charles Murray, of Cockpool, co. Annandale, esq.
5. MARGERY, *m.* James Twedie, of Drumelzir, esq.
6. ELIZABETH, *m.* sir John Carmichael.

His lordship *d.* 1524, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 6th lord, who was severely wounded at the battle of Langside, *m.* Agnes, da. of sir James Hamilton, of Finnart, and had issue,

1. HUGH, 7th lord.
2. ——, who acquired from his father part of the barony of Carnwath, and whose posterity still inherit the property.
3. MARGARET, *d. unm.*
4. AGNES, *m.* —— Somerville, of Plain, esq.

His lordship *d.* 1569, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 7th lord, who was attached to the party of queen Mary of Lorraine, and we find him employed as an active agent between the princess, when regent, and the duke of Chatelherault; *m.* Eleanor, da. of George, lord Seton, and among other issue had,

1. WILLIAM, *d.* before his father.
2. ROBERT, accidentally killed by his brother.
3. GILBERT, 8th lord.
4. HUGH, 9th lord.

His lordship *d.* 1597, and was succeeded by his son,

GILBERT, 8th lord, who splendidly entertained king James VI., at Cowthally (styled by the king jocularly, *Cow-daily*, from his observing of a cow and ten sheep killed daily); his lordship's prodigality compelled him to sell the baronies of Carnwath and Cambusnethan; *m.* Margaret, da. of John Somerville, of Cambusnethan, esq., and had issue,

1. JAMES, *d.* an infant.

2. MARY, *m.*, 1st, James, lord Torphichen; and, 2dly, William Douglas, of Pumphirstoun, esq.
3. MARGARET, *m.* sir Humphry Colquhoun, of Balire.
4. ——, *m.* —— Stewart, of Minto.

His lordship *d.* 1618, and was succeeded by his brother,

HUGH, 9th lord, who, however, did not assume the title, which remained dormant till it was claimed, in 1723, by his descendant, James, 13th lord. He *d.* 1640, and was succeeded by his son and heir,

JAMES, 10th lord, *m.* Lillias, da. of sir James Bannatyne, of Newhall, and dying 3 Jan. 1677, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 11th lord, author of the Memoirs of the House of Somerville; *m.* Martha, da. of —— Bannatyne, of Corhouse, and had issue,

1. JAMES, killed in a duel, 1682, having *m.*, 1671, Elizabeth, da. of George Graham, and leaving issue,

JAMES, 12th lord.

2. JOHN; 3. GEORGE, both in the army.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 1685, Margaret Jamieson, by whom he had no issue, and dying 1690, was succeeded by his grandson,

JAMES, 12th lord, *b.* 1674, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of —— Murray, of Deuchar, and had issue,

1. JAMES, 13th lord.
2. GEORGE, of Dinder, *m.* and left issue.
3. JOHN; 4. WILLIAM, both *d.* without issue.
5. EUPHEMIA; 6. ELIZABETH, *d. unm.*

His lordship *d.* 4 Dec. 1709, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 13th lord, whose claim to this ancient barony was admitted by the house of lords, 27 May 1723, who resolved, that his lordship had a right to the dignity of baron Somerville, and ought to be placed on the roll of the peers of Scotland, in which his ancestor, lord Somerville, sat in parliament, 15 Feb. 1524. His lordship acquired, by purchase, from Somerville, the poet, the last male of the English branch of the family, the estate of Aston-Somerville, co. Gloucester. His lordship *m.*, 1st, 1724, Anne, uterine sister of William, earl of Brooke and earl of Warwick, sole da. of Henry Bayntun, of Spye Park, co. Wilts, esq., (by Anne Wilmot, eldest da. of John, earl of Rochester,) and widow of Edward Rolt, of Sacombe Park, co. Herts; by this lady (who *d.* 1736) he had issue,

1. JAMES, 14th lord.
2. HUGH, *b.* 1729, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of G. Lethbridge, of Westaway, co. Devon, esq., by whom he had issue,

1. JOHN-SOUTHEY, 15th lord.

He *m.*, 2dly, Mary, eldest da. of the hon. Wriothesley Digby, of Meriden, co. Warwick, and by her had issue,

2. *Hugh*, *d.* 1807.
3. *Mary*, *m.* the rev. C. Digby.
4. *Frances.*

5. MARK, present lord.

6. *Harriet*, *m.*, 16 Oct. 1816, William, 16th earl of Errol.
7. *Kenelm*, capt. R.N.; 8. *William.*
9. *Julia-Valenza*, *m.*, 20 May 1816, Francis-Bond Head, esq., royal engineers.

3. ANNE-WHICHNOUR, *b.* 12 Sept. 1725, *m.*, Dec. 1748, George Burgess, of Greslee, co. Berks, esq.

4. FRANCES-ANNE, *b.* 1753, *m.*, 1781, James-Roper Head, of Hermitage, co. Kent, esq., *d.* Feb. 1809.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 1738, Frances, da. of John Rotherham, esq., and had issue,

5. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1787, *d.* an infant.

His lordship *d.* 1765, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 14th lord, who *d. unm.* 16 April 1796, and was succeeded by his nephew,

JOHN-SOUTHEY, 15th lord Somerville, (son of col. Hugh Somerville, brother to James, 14th lord,) a lord of the king's bedchamber, *d. unm.*, at Vevay, in Switzerland, 5 Oct. 1819, and was succeeded by his half-brother,

MARK, present and 16th lord.

Heir Presumptive—KENELM, capt. R.N., his lordship's brother.

Creation—1430.

Motto—*Fear God in life.*

Arms—See Plate 61.

JAMES-OCHONCAR FORBES, LORD FORBES, and a Baronet; a General in the Army, Colonel 21st Regiment of Foot, and one of the 16 Peers for North Britain in the present Parliament; appointed, April 1826, Lord High Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Kirk of Scotland; *born* 7 March 1765; succeeded his father, James, the late lord, 29 July 1804; *married*, 2 July 1792, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Walter Hunter, of Polmood, co. Peebles, esq. (by Caroline Mackenzie, 4th da. of George, earl of Cromartie,) and has issue,——1. CAROLINE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 1793; *m.*, 16 Nov. 1819, George Fairholme, of Greenknow, co. Berwick, esq.;——2. JAMES, capt. Coldstream regiment of foot-guards, *b.* 9 April 1796;——3. WALTER, capt. Coldstream guards, *b.* 29 May 1798, *m.*, 31 Jan. 1825, Horatia, da. of sir John-Gregory Shaw, of Kenward, co. Kent, bart., and has a *son* and h. *b.* 19 Aug. 1826;——4. CATHERINE, *b.* 1800, *d.* 1803;——5. CHARLOTTE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 1801, *m.*, 15 Sept. 1825, sir John Forbes, of Craigeoar, bart.;——6. FREDERICK, ensign 84th foot, *b.* 1803, *d.* 23 April 1826;——7. WILLIAM, *b.* 1804, *d.* 1805;——8. JOHN, *b.* 28 Dec. 1806;——9. ROBERT, *b.* 1 June 1808, writer in Bengal, *m.*, at Calcutta, 26 March 1828, Frances-Dorothy, da. of Thomas-Law Hodges, of Hempsted, Kent, esq.;——10. MARY-STUART, *b.* 23 Aug. 1810;——11. ELIZABETH, *b.* 16 June 1813;——12. ISABELLA, *b.* 25 June 1816.

The name of *Forbes*, which is probably local, and derived from the lands of Forbes, co. Aberdeen, is at least as ancient in Scotland as the time of king William the Lion, when we find JOHN

DE FORBES possessed of those lands. Fifth in descent from him was

Sir ALEXANDER de Forbes, who was created a peer of parliament some time before the year 1444, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of George Douglas, earl of Angus, and grandda. of king Robert II., and *d.* 1448, leaving issue by her a son and successor,

JAMES, 2d lord, *m.* Egidia, da. of William Keith, the 1st earl marischal, had 2 sons, 1. WILLIAM, his heir; 2. *Patrick*, ancestor of the earls of Granard, in Ireland: and dying, was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 3d lord, *m.* Christian, da. of Alexander Gordon, the 1st earl of Huntley, (ancestor of the dukes of Gordon,) and by her had 3 sons, ALEXANDER, ARTHUR, and JOHN, successive barons, and dying, was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 4th lord; who, dying without issue, was succeeded by his next brother,

ARTHUR, 5th lord; who, also dying without issue, was succeeded by his only surviving brother,

JOHN, 6th lord, who *m.* Christian, da. of sir John Lundy, of that ilk, and had a son, WILLIAM, and 3 das.; and dying 1547, was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 7th lord, who *m.* a da. and co-h. of sir William Keith, of Inverury; and by her had issue,

JOHN, 8th lord, *m.* Jane, da. of James Seton, of Touch, esq., by whom he had a son,

ARTHUR, 9th lord, who *m.*, 1st, Jane, da. of Alexander, lord Elphinstone, and by her had a son,

ALEXANDER, 10th lord, *m.* Anne, da. of sir John Forbes, of Pitsligo, and had issue,

WILLIAM, 11th lord, who *m.* Jane, da. of John Campbell, of Calder, esq., by whom he had 3 sons; WILLIAM, *Arthur*, and *Archibald*; and 2 das., of whom *Mary*, *m.* William Sutherland, son of James, 2d lord Duffus; and dying was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 12th lord, who *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of Alexander, earl of Kelly; and, 2dly, Anne, da. of James Brody, of that ilk, esq., and had issue, 2 sons, WILLIAM, 13th lord, and *James*, 15th lord, and 1 da.; and dying in 1716, was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 13th lord, who *m.* Dorothy, da. of William Dale, esq., by whom he had WILLIAM, and 2 das.; and dying, was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 14th lord, who, dying a minor, in 1734, was succeeded by his uncle,

JAMES, 15th lord, *m.* Mary Forbes, sister to Alexander, lord Pitsligo, by whom he had 2 sons and 3 das., (of whom *Sophia*, *m.* —— Cummin, of Kinninmount, esq.,) and dying, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 16th lord, who *m.*, 1st, Mary Forbes, sister to Alex-

ander, lord Pitsligo, and relict of John Forbes, esq., by whom he had issue,

1. JAMES, 17th lord.
2. SOPHIA, *m.* Charles Cumming, esq.
3. MARY, *m.* James Gordon, esq.
4. ANNE, *m.* Thomas Erskine, esq.

His lordship m., 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of sir James Gordon, and by her (who *d.* 5 Nov. 1777) he had no issue; and dying in 1763, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 17th lord, *m.* Catharine, only da. of sir Robert Innes, bart., by whom (who *d.* 16 April 1805) he had issue,

1. MARGERY, *m.*, 1st, in 1786, John Mackenzie, commonly called lord Macleod (eldest son of the earl of Cromartie, who had forfeited his title by joining in the rebellion of 1745); and, 2dly, 11 March 1794, John, 4th duke of Atholl.
2. JAMES-OCHONCAR, present lord.
3. ROBERT-ALLASTER-CAM, capt. R.N.
4. ANDREW, *d. unm.*, 12 June 1808.
5. WILLIAM, lieut. R.N., *d. unm.* 1 Feb. 1792.
6. MARY-ELIZABETH, *m.*, 9 July 1785, sir John Hay, of Smithfield, and Haystoun, co. Peebles, bart., and *d.* 2 Nov. 1803.

His lordship dying 29 July 1804, was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES-OCHONCAR, present and 18th lord.

Heir Apparent—JAMES, his lordship's eldest son.

Creation—1440; and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1628.

Motto—*Grace my Guide.*

Arms—See Plate 61.

ALEXANDER-GEORGE FRASER, LORD SALTOUN, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia: one of the 16 Peers in the Imperial Parliament for North Britain, C.B., K.M.T., and K.S.G., a Colonel in the Army, Captain Grenadier Guards, and Aid-de-Camp to the King; *born* 22 April 1785: succeeded his father, Alexander, the late lord, 13 Sept. 1793: *married*, 6 March 1815, Catharine, natural da. of Edward, lord Thurlow, lord high chancellor of Great Britain, which lady *d.* without issue, 9 July 1826.

LAURENCE ABERNETHY, of Saltoun, was created lord *Saltoun*, 28 June 1445, and had issue 2 sons, WILLIAM and JAMES, successively lords Saltoun; from the latter descended GEORGE, 7th lord, who *d.* 1600, leaving issue, JOHN, 8th lord; and 2 das., 1. *Margaret*, *m.* sir Alexander Fraser, of Philorth; and 2. *Jean*, *m.* sir John Lindsay, of Kinfauns. JOHN, 8th lord, left an only son, ALEXANDER, 9th lord, who *d.* without issue 1669, when the title devolved on his first cousin, sir Alexander Fraser, of Philorth.

The name of Fraser is of great antiquity in Scotland. Sir Simon Fraser enjoyed half the territory of Keith, in East Lothian, as early as the reign of David I.; and GILBERT FRASER,

the immediate ancestor of this family, was sheriff of Traquair in that of Alexander II. His grandson, sir ALEXANDER, was one of the most faithful adherents of king Robert Bruce, and *m.* his sister, Mary, widow of sir Neal Campbell, of Lochow. Eleventh in descent from him was

ALEXANDER, who, as before mentioned, became 10th lord Saltoun, and *d.* 1693, aged 90, was succeeded in that title by his grandson,

WILLIAM, 11th lord, *m.* Margaret, da. of dr. James Sharpe, archbishop of St. Andrew's, and had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 12th lord.
2. WILLIAM, of Fraserfield, *m.* Catharine Erskine, da. of David, 4th earl of Buchan, and had issue.
3. JAMES, of Lonmay, *m.* Eleanor Lindsey, da. of Colin, 3d earl of Balcarres, and had one son, who *d. unm.*
4. HELEN, *m.* sir John Gordon, of Park, bart.
5. HENRIETTA, *m.* John Gordon, of Kinnellar.
6. MARY, *m.* William Dalmahoy.
7. ISABEL, *m.* rev. —— Brown.

His lordship *d.* 18 March 1715, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 12th lord, *m.* Mary Gordon, da. of George, 1st earl of Aberdeen, some time chancellor of Scotland, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 1757) had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 13th lord.
2. WILLIAM, *d.* without issue.
3. GEORGE, 14th lord.
4. ANNE; 5. SOPHIA, both *d. unm.*

He *d.* 24 July 1748, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 13th lord, who dying without issue, 1751, was succeeded by his next surviving brother,

GEORGE, 14th lord, *b.* 1720; *m.*, 1756, Eleanora, da. of John Gordon, esq., and left issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 15th lord.
2. GEORGE, capt. in the 59th foot, *d. unm.*, 8 Jan. 1799.
3. HENRIETTA; 4. MARY, *d. unm.*, 1809.
5. ELEANORA, *m.*, 1st, sir George Ramsay, of Banff, bart.; and, 2dly, lieut. gen. Duncan Campbell, of Lochneil.

His lordship *d.* 30 Aug. 1781, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 15th lord, *b.* 1758; *m.*, June 1784, Margery, da. of Simon Fraser, esq., by whom he had,

1. ALEXANDER-GEORGE, present lord.
2. SIMON, *b.* 31 July 1787, *d.* 10 Feb. 1811.
3. MARGARET, *b.* 29 Aug. 1789, *d.* 1809.
4. WILLIAM, *b.* 12 Oct. 1791, *m.*, 9 April 1818, Elizabeth-Graham, 2d da. of D. M. Grant, of Airndilly, co. Banff, esq., and has
   1. A *da. b.* 1819; 2. a *son, b.* 1820.
   3. A *son, b.* 2 March 1825; 4. a *son, b.* 13 Jan. 1827.
5. ELEANOR, *m.*, 5 Dec. 1825, William-Macdowall Grant, esq.

His lordship *d.* 13 Sept. 1793, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER-GEORGE, present and 16th lord.

Heir Presumptive—WILLIAM, his lordship's brother.

Creation—28 June 1445; and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1628.

Motto—*In God is all.*

Arms—See Plate 61.

FRANCIS GRAY, LORD GRAY, of Gray, co. Perth, F.R.SS. London and Edinburgh; *born* 1 Sept. 1765; succeeded his brother, William-John, the late lord, 12 Dec. 1807; *married*, 3 Feb. 1794, Mary-Anne, da. of major James Johnstone, 61st regt. of foot, and has issue,——1. JOHN, *b.* 12 May 1798;——2. MADALINA, *b.* 11 Nov. 1799;——3. WILLIAM, *b.* 10 April 1801, *d.* March 1802;——4. MARGARET, *b.* 12 Dec. 1802, *m.*, 2 June 1820, John Grant, of Kilgraston, N.B., esq., and *d.* 1822;——5. JANE-ANNE, *b.* 24 July 1806.

This family bears the same arms, and is, according to tradition, descended from the same common ancestor with the Greys of Wark and Chillingham, in England.

Sir ANDREW GRAY was an adherent to Robert Bruce in his struggles for the crown of Scotland, and was rewarded by a grant of the lands of sir Edmund de Hastings. Fifth in descent from him was sir ANDREW GRAY, of Broxmouth, who is said to have been created a lord of parliament before 9 Oct. 1437. He was succeeded by his son, ANDREW, 2d lord, who *d.* about 1469; and having survived his eldest son, *Patrick*, master of Gray, was succeeded by his grandson, ANDREW, 3d lord, who had issue, PATRICK, 4th lord, who having no male issue, obtained a new grant of his title with remainder to his nephew, PATRICK, (son of his half-brother Gilbert Gray, of Buttergask,) who, on his uncle's death, became 5th lord, and *d.* 1582, leaving issue, PATRICK, 6th lord, father of PATRICK, 7th lord, father of

ANDREW, 8th lord, who, having no male issue, obtained a new patent 1639, by virtue of which, on his death in 1663, the title descended to his grandson, (son of his only da. *Anne*, by sir William Gray, of Pittendrum,) PATRICK, 9th lord, who also had no male issue, and obtained a new patent 1707, in favour of JOHN GRAY, of Crichie, husband of his only da. *Marjory*, who, on his father-in-law's death 1711, became 10th lord, and *d.* 1724, leaving issue, JOHN, 11th lord, who *d.* 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 12th lord, who, in 1741, *m.* miss Blair, h. of Kinfauns, near Perth, by whom (who *d.* 23 Jan. 1790) he had issue,

1. ANDREW, master of Gray, *d.* 1767, *unm.*
2. CHARLES, 13th lord.
3. WILLIAM-JOHN, 14th lord.
4. FRANCIS, present lord.
5. JANE, *m.* 23 June 1763, Francis, earl of Moray, and *d.* in 1787.
6. HELEN, *m.* 1765, William Stirling, of Keir, esq., and *d.* 1776.
7. MARGARET, *d. unm.* 12 July 1806.
8. BARBARA, *d. unm.* 5 Oct. 1794.
9. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1774, sir Philip Ainslie, of Pilton, and *d.* 1787.
10. ANNE, *m.*, 30 Nov. 1776, George Paterson, of Castle Huntley, esq., and *d.* 1802.

His lordship *d.* in Aug. 1782, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 13th lord, who dying 1786, *unm.*, was succeeded by his next brother,

WILLIAM-JOHN, 14th lord, who dying *unm.*, 12 Dec. 1807, was succeeded by his brother,

FRANCIS, present and 15th lord.

Heir Apparent—JOHN, his lordship's son.

Creation—Before 1437, as is said; but on the Union Roll lord Gray is ranked after lord Saltoun.

Motto—*Anchor, fast anchor.*

Arms—See Plate 61.

WILLIAM-SCHAW CATHCART, LORD CATHCART, in Scotland; Earl Cathcart, Viscount Cathcart, and Baron Greenock, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, K.T., &c.; *born* 1765.

See EARL CATHCART, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—CHARLES MURRAY, lord GREENOCK, the earl's son.

Creation—Baron Cathcart, 1447.

Motto—*I hope to speed.*

CHARLES ST. CLAIR, LORD SINCLAIR, one of the 16 Peers for North Britain in the present Parliament; *born* 1768; had the title adjudged to him by the house of lords in 1782; *married*, 1st, 13 Feb. 1802, Mary-Agness, da. of James Chisholme, of Chisholme, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1814) had issue, ——1. JAMES, *b.* 1803;——2. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1804, *d.* 8 Oct. 1812;——3. SUSAN, *b.* 1806;——4. MATTHEW, *b.* 1808, in the army, *d.* in Jamaica, 11 Aug. 1827;——5. CHARLES, *b.* 1809, *d.* 1810;——6. CHARLES, *b.* 8 June 1811. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 18 Sept. 1816, Isabella, youngest da. of Alexander Chatto, of Mainhouse, co. Roxburgh, esq., and has,——7. ELEANOR, *b.* 1818;——8. a SON, *b.* 12 July 1820.

The descent of this family is the same with that of the *Sinclairs*, earls of Caithness. William, earl of Orkney and Caithness, marrying to his 1st wife, Margaret, da. of Archibald, earl of Douglas, and viscount of Turenne, in France, by her had a son and heir, WILLIAM, father of the 1st lord Sinclair; and by his 2d wife, Margery, da. of Alexander Gordon, son of the 13th earl of Sutherland, he had another son, christened also WILLIAM, who, by special surrender of his father, inherited the earldom of Caithness.

HENRY, 1st lord Sinclair, was so created in the parliament of

Edinburgh 26 Jan. 1488, and was killed at Flodden, 9 Sept. 1513. He was succeeded by his only son, WILLIAM, 2d lord, father of HENRY, 3d lord, who *d.* 1601, having survived his eldest son, *James*, master of Sinclair, and leaving 3 grandsons, HENRY, JAMES, and PATRICK, successively lords Sinclair: the two former *d. unm.*; the latter was father of JOHN, 7th lord, who *d.* 1676, leaving an only da. Catherine, *m.* John St. Clair, of Hermanstoun, whose eldest son,

HENRY, became, on the death of his grandfather, 8th lord Sinclair, and in 1677 obtained a new charter of the title, with remainder, on failure of the male issue of himself and his father, to his nearest lawful male heir. He *d.* 1723, leaving 5 sons and 5 das.; but his eldest son, *John*, master of Sinclair, having been attainted in 1715, the title remained under attainder till, on the death of the last survivor of those sons (who all *d.* without issue) in 1766, it devolved on

CHARLES St. Clair, of Hermanstoun, son of Matthew St. Clair, and first cousin of the 7th lord, who thereupon became 9th lord, but did not assume the title. He *d.* 1775, leaving an only surviving son,

ANDREW, 10th lord, who, like his father, did not assume the title, *m.*, 28 Dec. 1763, Elizabeth, da. of John Rutherford, of Edzarstoun, co. Roxburgh, esq., and by her had issue,

1. CHARLES, present lord.
2. MATTHEW, commander R.N., appointed to the command of the Martin sloop of war, which was lost in a voyage from Yarmouth to Heligoland, 1800.
3. ELEANOR, *d. unm.* 12 Sept. 1796.

ANDREW, 10th lord, dying Dec. 1776, was succeeded by his only son,

CHARLES, present and 11th lord, whose claim to the title was admitted by the house of lords 25 April 1782.

Heir Apparent—JAMES, eldest son of his lordship.
Creation—26 Jan. 1488-9.
Motto—*Fight.*
Arms—See Plate 61.

HUGH SEMPIL, LORD SEMPIL; *born* 1758; succeeded his father, John, the late lord, in 1782; *married*, 25 Jan. 1787, miss Mellish, da. of Charles Mellish, of Ragnal, co. Nottingham, esq., and by her (who *d.* 16 Sept. 1800) had issue,——1. SELKIRK, *b.* 12 Feb. 1788;——2. FRANCIS, *d.* in Bengal, 2 Jan. 1823;——3. MARIA-JANET;——4. SARAH.

The first of the family on record is *Robert de Sempil*, who was steward or chamberlain of Renfrew, in the reign of king Alexander III., from whom descended Thomas *Sempil*, sheriff of Renfrew, sat in parliament 25 Feb. 1483-4, and was killed at the battle of Bannockburn, on the side of James III. 11 June 1488, leaving an only son,

Sir JOHN SEMPIL, created a peer by king James IV. before 12 March 1495, though the exact date is not ascertained. He was killed at the battle of Flodden 9 Sept. 1513; *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of sir Robert Colville, of Ochiltree, and had issue, 1. WILLIAM, 2d lord; 2. *Gabriel*, ancestor of the Sempils of Cathcart; and 2dly, Margaret, da. of James Crichton, of Ruthvendeny, by whom he had no issue.

WILLIAM, 2d lord, was one of those who assented to the marriage between queen Mary and prince Edward of England, 25 Aug. 1543; *m.* Margaret Montgomery, da. of Hugh, 1st earl of Eglintoun, and dying 1548, left issue,

ROBERT, 3d lord, *d.* about 1572, and having survived his eldest son, *Robert*, was succeeded by his grandson,

ROBERT, 4th lord, ambassador to Spain 1596, *m.* Anne, da. of Hugh Montgomery, 3d earl of Eglintoun, and dying 25 March 1611, was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 5th lord, *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. of James Hamilton, 1st earl of Abercorn, by whom he had a da. *Marian*, *m.* sir George Preston, of Valleyfield, bart.; and 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of Francis Hay, 9th earl of Errol, by whom he had, FRANCIS, 6th lord, *d.* without issue, 3 Nov. 1644; ROBERT, 7th lord; 2 other sons, and 2 das. Hugh, 5th lord, *d.* 19 Sept. 1639.

ROBERT, 7th lord, *m.* Anne, da. of James Douglas, 1st lord Mordington, and *d.* 8 Sept. 1675, leaving issue, FRANCIS, 8th lord; ANNE, baroness Sempil; and *Jean*, *m.* Alexander Sinclair, of Rosslin.

FRANCIS, 8th lord, *m.* Grisel, da. of sir Archibald Primrose, of Carrington, bart., but *d.* without issue 1684, when the title devolved on his eldest sister,

ANNE, baroness Sempil, *m.* Francis Abercromby, of Fetterneir, who was in consequence created baron Glassford (an ancient property of the Sempil family) for life, 5 July 1685. In 1688 a new charter passed, settling the title of Sempil on the issue male or female of this lady by lord Glassford, or any future husband; and failing such, to any person nominated by lord Glassford and baroness Sempil, jointly during their lives, remainder to the heirs and assigns of lady Sempil whatsoever. The issue of lord Glassford and lady Sempil were, 1. FRANCIS, 9th lord, who *d. unm.* about 1707; 2. *Robert*, in the army, killed in the lifetime of his elder brother; 3. JOHN, succeeded his brother, Francis, and was 10th lord, *d. unm.* 1716; 4. *Alexander*, *d.* young; and 5.

HUGH, 11th lord, *m.* Sarah, da. and co-h. of —— Gascoyne, of Manchester, esq., and by her (who *d.* 17 April 1749) had issue,

1. JOHN, 12th lord.
2. GEORGE, *m.*, 1st, miss Gordon, of Wardhouse; 2dly, 1 Dec. 1764, his cousin, miss Clive, da. of Richard Clive, of Styche, by Rebecca Gascoyne, and sister to Robert, 1st lord Clive; and 3dly, 15 June 1775, the relict of Francis Joddrell, of Yearsley, co. Chester, esq.
3. HUGH, *d.* Jan. 1764.

4. RALPH, *d.* at sea.
5. SARAH, *m.*, 22 April 1750, Patrick Crawford, of Auchenames and Errol, and *d.* 25 April 1751.
6. JANE, *d. unm.*; 7. ELIZABETH, *d.* young.
8. ANNE, *m.*, 16 Sept. 1754, Adam Austin, M.D., and *d.* 1793.
9. MARIAN, *d. unm.* May 1795.
10. REBECCA, *d. unm.* Sept. 1811.

His lordship *d.* 25 Nov. 1746, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 12th lord, *m.*, 10 March 1755, Janet, sole da. and h. of Hugh Dunlop, of Bishoptoun, co. Renfrew, esq., and by her (who *d.* 26 June 1809) had issue,

1. HUGH, present lord.
2. GEORGE, *b.* Aug. 1763, in the army, *d.* in the East Indies, June 1782.
3. PATRICK, *d.* Jan. 1774.
4. SARAH, *m.*, 7 June 1780, sir William Forbes, of Cragrievor, co. Aberdeen, bart., and *d.* 8 Dec. 1799.
5. JANET; 6. JOHANNA.

His lordship *d.* 15 Jan. 1782, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, present and 13th lord.

Heir Apparent—SELKIRK, his lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Previous to 12 March 1494-5; when a charter was granted to John, Lord Sempil; new patent of creation, 16 May 1688.

Motto—*Keep tryste.*

Arms—See Plate 61.

JOHN ELPHINSTONE, LORD ELPHINSTONE; *born* 30 June 1807; succeeded his father, John, the late lord, 21 May 1813.

John de Elphinstone is witness to a charter of Gilbert de Haya, to the abbacy of Coupar, 1250; and to a grant of Roger de Quincy, earl of Winchester, of a lot of land in Gladswood, to the monks of Dryburgh, 1252. Alexander de Elphinstone is witness to a donation of sir William Livingston, of Gorgyn, to the abbacy of Holyrood-house, 1263. Alan de Elphinstone, Duncan de Elphinstone, and John de Elphinstone, were among the barons of Scotland who swore fealty to Edward I., 1296.

ALEXANDER ELPHINSTONE, was raised to the dignity of a peer of parliament, 1509; he fell at the battle of Flodden, 1513, leaving a son and heir,

ALEXANDER, 2d lord, who was killed at Pinkie, 1547, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 3d lord, who was father of

ALEXANDER, 4th lord, high treasurer of Scotland, *m.* Jean, da. of William, 6th lord Livingstone, and had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 5th lord.
2. JAMES, of Barns, father of Alexander, 6th lord.

He *d.* 1648, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 5th lord, who *d.* 1649, leaving, by Elizabeth, his wife, sister of James Drummond, 1st earl of Perth, an only da. *Lillias*, *m.* her cousin,

ALEXANDER, 6th lord, who *d.* Dec. 1654, leaving issue by her, 2 sons, 1. ALEXANDER, 7th lord, *d.*, without issue, 1669; 2. JOHN, 8th lord, *m.* Isabel, da. of Charles Maitland, 3d earl of Lauderdale, by whom he had issue,

CHARLES, 9th lord, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir William Primrose, and sister to Archibald, 1st viscount Primrose, (ancestor to the present earl of Roseberry,) and had issue,

1. JOHN, *m.* Margery, da. of sir Gilbert Fleming, of Barnton, bart., but *d.* in his father's lifetime without issue.
2. JAMES, *d. unm.*
3. CHARLES, 10th lord.
4. ARCHIBALD, in the army, *d.* at Carthagena, 1741.
5. GRIZEL, *m.* capt. Gascoigne.
6. PRIMROSE, *m.*, 1757, Alexander, 5th earl of Home.

His lordship *d.* 15 Feb. 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, 10th lord, *m.* Clementina, da. and sole h. of John Fleming, earl of Wigtoun, (by Mary Keith, sister of George, last earl marischal, and of field-marshal Keith, in the service of Frederick III., king of Prussia,) and had issue,

1. JOHN, 11th lord.
2. CHARLES, R.N., lost in the Prince George, 1758.
3. WILLIAM-FULLARTON, a director of the East India Company, *m.* miss Fullarton, and by her has issue,
   1. *John.*
   2. *Charles*, R.N., lost in the Blenheim, 1787.
   3. *William-George-Keith*, lieut.-col., C.B., K.L.W., and K.S.A; *m.*, 30 Sept. 1820, Diana-Maria, da. of Charles Clavering, esq., first cousin of sir John Clavering.
   4. *James-Drummond*, lieut.-col. 3d guards, and M.P. for East Looe, 1827, *m.*, 25 Feb. 1824, Anna-Maria, only child of sir Edward Buller, bart., on which occasion he took the surname of Buller before Elphinstone, and has issue.
   5. *Clementina*, *m.*, 1806, rear-admiral sir Pulteney Malcolm, K.C.B.
   6. *Anne.*
4. GEORGE-KEITH, admiral of the red, G.C.B., and K.C., created lord Keith, in Ireland, 1797, and viscount Keith, in the peerage of England, 1801. (*See Peerages of England and Ireland.*)
5. MARY, *d. unm.* 8 May 1825, aged 85.
6. ELEANORA, *m.*, 1777, the right hon. William Adam, of Blair Adam, co. Kinross, and Woodston, co. Kincardine, one of the barons of the court of exchequer in North Britain, and lord chief commissioner of the Scots jury court, and *d.* Feb. 1808.
7. PRIMROSE, *d.* 1802.
8. CLEMENTINA, *m.*, 1785, James Drummond, created lord Perth, in 1797, whom she survived, and *d.* 31 Aug. 1822.

His lordship *d.* in 1784, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 11th lord, lord-lieut. co. Dumbarton, *m.* Anne, da. of James, 3d lord Ruthven, (by Anne, da. of James, 2d earl of Bute,) and had issue,

1. JOHN, 12th lord.
2. CHARLES, vice-admiral of the white, of Cumbernauld and Biggar, to which estates of the Wigtoun family he succeeded, in consequence of an entail executed by John, earl of Wigtoun, 1741, the possession of which estates was confirmed to him by a decision of the house of lords, and has assumed the name of *Fleming*; *m.*, and has issue 1 son and 2 das.
3. JAMES-RUTHVEN, senior member of the board of revenue for the central provinces in Bengal, *d.* 1 Aug. 1823, at St. Helena, having *m.* Clementina, da. of ———, which lady *d.* at Allahabad, 8 Dec. 1826.
4. MOUNTSTUART, president and governor of Bombay.

5. Anne-Stuart; 6. Clementina; 7. Elizabeth-Mackenzie.
8. Keith, *m.*, 5 Sept. 1803, David Erskine, of Cardross, co. Perth, esq.

His lordship *d.* 19 Aug. 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 12th lord, lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. 26th regt. of foot, *m.*, 31 July 1806, Janet-Hyndford, youngest da. of Cornelius Elliot, of Woollee, co. Roxburgh, esq., relict of sir John-Gibson Carmichael, of Skirling, bart., and by her (who *d.* 23 Aug. 1825) had issue,

1. John, present lord.

His lordship *d.* 21 May 1813, and was succeeded by his only son,

John, present and 13th lord.

Heir Presumptive—The Hon. Charles Elphinstone-Fleming, his lordship's uncle.

Creation—1509.

Motto—*Cause caused it.*

Arms—See Plate 62.

JAMES SANDILANDS, Lord TORPHICHEN, co. West Lothian; succeeded his cousin-german, James, the late lord, 7 June 1815; his Lordship was late Commander of the East India Company's ship Rose; *married*, in 1806, Margaret Douglas, 2d da. of John Stirling, of Keppendavie, esq., and has issue,—1. ROBERT, *b.* 1807;—2. John;—3. Mary, *m.*, 4 Aug. 1828, William-Ramsay Ramsay, of Barnton, esq.;—4. James, *b.* 2 Oct. 1821.

Sir James Sandilands, the immediate ancestor of this family, lived in the time of king David II., and *m.* Eleanor, only da. of Archibald Douglas, of Douglas, and widow of Alexander Bruce, earl of Carrick, with whom he acquired the barony of West Calder, still the seat of the family. Sir James Sandilands, of Calder, 8th in descent from James before mentioned, had two sons, *John* and James. Of these, the latter was a knight of Malta, and chief of that order in Scotland, whose property there he resigned into the hands of queen Mary, and was created, 24 Jan. 1563-4, lord Torphichen, to him and his heirs and assigns whatsoever. He *m.*, but died without issue, 29 Nov. 1596, and was succeeded by his great nephew,

James, 2d lord, (grandson of John above named, elder brother of the 1st lord,) who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of James Heriot, of Trabrown, and had issue, James, 3d lord, who *d. unm.* 1622; and

John, 4th lord, succeeded his brother, *m. Isabel*, da. of sir Walter Dundas, of Dundas, and *d.* 1637, leaving issue, John, 5th lord, who *d. unm.* 1649; and

Walter, 6th lord, *m.* 4 wives, 1st, Jean, only child of Alexander Lindsay, the younger, of Edzell (by Anne, 2d da. of John, 1st earl of Wemyss); 2dly, Catherine, da. of William-Alexander,

viscount Canada, and sister of William, 2d earl of Stirling; 3dly, Anne, da. of Alexander, 6th lord Elphinstone; and, 4thly, Christiana, da. and h. of James Primrose, esq. His lordship *d.* in May 1696, leaving (by his 4th wife) an only surviving son,

JAMES, 7th lord, *m.* Jane, da. of Patrick, 1st earl of Marchmont, high chancellor of Scotland, and had issue,

1. JAMES, *d. unm.* 1749.
2. WALTER, 8th lord.
3. PATRICK, *d.* without issue.
4. ALEXANDER, *d.* young.
5. ANDREW, *d. unm.* June 1776.
6. GEORGE, *d.* young.
7. CHARLES, R.N., *d.* at Carthagena, 1741.
8. ROBERT, *m.*, Grizel, da. of sir Thomas Kirkpatrick, of Closeburn, bart., and had issue,

JAMES, present lord.

9. GRIZEL, *d. unm.*; 10. CHRISTIAN, *d. unm.* 1762.
11. WILHELMINA-CAROLINE, *d. unm.* 1767.

His lordship *d.* 1753, and was succeeded by his son,

WALTER, 8th lord, *m.*, 9 June 1757, Elizabeth, da. and sole h. of Alexander Sandilands, M.D., and by her (who *d.* 27 Sept. 1779) had issue,

1. JAMES, present lord.
2. ALEXANDER, in the army, *d.* Nov. 1806.
3. WALTER, *d.* young.
4. HUGH, lieut. in the 78th foot, *d. unm.*, at Madras, 1782.

His lordship *d.* 9 Nov. 1765, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 9th lord, *b.* 1759, *m.*, 7 April 1795, Anne, only surviving child of sir James Inglis, of Crammond, bart. His lordship *d.* 7 June 1815, without issue male, and was succeeded by his cousin-german,

JAMES, present and 10th lord.

Heir Apparent—ROBERT, his lordship's eldest son.

Creation—To the 1st lord, and his heirs and assigns whatsoever, 24 Jan. 1563-4.

Motto—*Spero meliora.* I hope for better times.

Arms—See Plate 62.

ROBERT-WALTER STEWART, LORD BLANTYRE, co. Lanark; *born* 10 June 1775; succeeded his father, Alexander, the late lord, 5 Nov. 1783; Major-Gen. in the Army, and C.B.; *married*, 26 Feb. 1813, Frances, 2d da. of the hon. John Rodney, son of admiral sir George, 1st lord Rodney, K.B., and has issue, ——1. CATHERINE, *b.* 22 Feb. 1815;——2. FANNY-MARY, *b.* 17 April 1816;——3. CHARLES, *b.* 21 Dec. 1818;——4. GEORGIANA-ELIZA, *b.* 17 June 1821;——5. WILLIAM, *b.* 3 March 1824;——6. CAROLINE-HENRIETTA, *b.* 4 March, and *d.* 19 Oct. 1825;——7. WALTER-RODNEY, *b.* 16 July 1826;——8. a SON, *b.* 28 July 1827.

Sir WILLIAM STEWART, of Dalswinton, ancestor of the earls of Galloway, had a younger son, THOMAS, who got from his fa-

ther the lands of Minto, co. Roxburgh, and *d.* 1500. Fourth in descent from him was

WALTER STEWART, who being commendator of Blantyre, and from his youth bred in the court of king James VI., by that king was made keeper of the privy seal, gentleman of his bedchamber, lord treasurer of Scotland, and created a baron 10 July 1606, and dying in 1616, left, by Nichola, his wife, da. of sir James Somerville, 2 sons, WILLIAM, his successor, and Walter. WILLIAM, 2d lord, succeeding, *m.* Helen, da. of sir William Scott, of Ardross, and dying 1638, left 2 sons, WALTER, 3d lord, who *d.* without issue, Oct. 1641, and ALEXANDER, 4th lord who succeeded his brother; *m.* Margaret, da. of sir John Shaw, of Greenock, bart., and had a son, ALEXANDER, 5th lord, *m.* Anne, da. of sir Robert Hamilton, of Presmenon, one of the judges of the court of session; and *d.* 1704, leaving issue, WALTER, 6th lord, ROBERT, 7th lord, 3 more sons, and 4 das., WALTER, 6th lord, dying *unm.*, 1713, was succeeded by his brother,

ROBERT, 7th lord Blantyre, *m.*, 1st, Helen Lyon, da. of John, 4th earl of Strathmore, but by her had no surviving issue; 2dly, Margaret Hay, da. of William Hay, of Drumelzier, esq., cousin to the 1st marquess of Tweeddale, by whom (who *d.* 13 Dec. 1782) he had,

1. WALTER, 8th lord.
2. WILLIAM, 9th lord.
3. ALEXANDER, 10th lord.
4. JOHN, *d. unm.*
5. JAMES, lieut.-col. 1st regt. of foot-guards, was killed at Guildford, North Carolina, 15 March 1781.
6. CHARLES, a lieut.-col. in the army.
7. MARGARET.
8. HELEN, *m.* Oliver Colt, esq.
9. MARIANNE, *d. unm.*, Nov. 1780.
10. ELIZABETH, *m.* William Colquhoun, esq.

His lordship *d.* in Dec. 1743, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WALTER, 8th lord, who *d.* at Paris, May 1751, *unm.*, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM, 9th lord, who *d. unm.*, 16 Jan. 1776, and was succeeded by his brother,

ALEXANDER, 10th lord, who *m.*, 1773, Catharine, da. and h. of Patrick Lindsay, of Eaglescairne, esq., (by Margaret, da. and h. of Thomas Halliburton, of Eaglescairne, an ancient branch of the noble family of Halliburton, lords of Dirleton,) and by her, who *d.* 29 Dec. 1822, had issue,

1. ROBERT-WALTER, present lord.
2. PATRICK, maj.-gen. in the army, *b.* 10 June 1777, *m.* at Columbo, 20 July 1810, Catherine-Henrietta, da. of the hon. John Rodney, and has issue,
   1. *Robert-Henry, b.* 10 Aug. 1811.
   2. *Alexander-Charles, b.* April 1814.
   3. *Louisa, b.* 15 Oct. 1815.
   4. *Charles, b.* 6 Oct. 1817.
   5. *Catherine-Margaret, b.* 4 Nov. 1819.
   6. *Jane-Frances, b.* 21 July 1822.

7. *Mary-Janet*, *b.* 26 Dec. 1823.
8. *George*, *b.* 21 June 1825.

3. WILLIAM, *b.* 29 Aug. 1778, major-gen. in the army; late major 1st regiment of foot-guards.
4. CHARLES-FRANCIS, of Lincoln's Inn, barrister-at-law, *b.* 25 Oct. 1780.
5. MARGARET, *b.* 26 Dec. 1775, *m.*, 5 Oct. 1809, the rev. Andrew Stewart, minister of Bolton.

His lordship *d.* 1783, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT-WALTER, the present and 11th lord.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES, his lordship's son.

Creation—10 July 1606.

Motto—*Sola juvat virtus.* Virtue alone delights me.

Arms—See Plate 62.

JOHN COLVILLE, LORD COLVILLE, of Culross, Rear-Admiral of the Red; one of the 16 Peers for Scotland in the present Parliament; succeeded his father, John, the late lord, 8 March 1811; *born* 1768; *married*, 14 Oct. 1790, Elizabeth, sister of sir Francis Ford, bart.

The family of *Colville*, in North Britain, sprang from that of the *Colvilles* in England, who had accompanied William the Conqueror from Normandy. *Philip de Colville* settled in Scotland in the 12th century, and flourished in the reigns of Malcolm IV. and William the Lion; was one of the hostages for his sovereign's freedom, by a convention with Henry II. of England; he was ancestor of sir *Robert Colville*, who was master of the household to James IV., and fell with his royal master at the fatal battle of Flodden-field, anno 1513; he was succeeded by his son, sir *James Colville*, director of the chancery to James V., and one of the senators of the college of justice on its first institution: his son,

Sir JAMES COLVILLE, of East Wemyss; *m.* Margaret, da. of sir Robert Douglas, of Lochleven, (ancestor of the *earls of Morton*,) and by her had 2 sons, JAMES, 1st lord Colville, and *Alexander*, commendator of Culross, ancestor of the present lord.

JAMES, 1st lord, acquired great reputation as a military commander in the wars under Henry IV. of France; on his return, he was in great favour with his sovereign; he was created a baron, by the title of lord *Colville*, of Culross, 20 Jan. 1609, to him and the heirs male of his body, with remainder to his nearest lawful heirs male, hereditarily, bearing the name and arms of *Colville*; he *m.* Isabel, da. of Patrick, lord Ruthven, and had issue,

1. JAMES, who *d. unm.* before his father.
2. ROBERT, who *d.* also before his father, leaving issue,
   JAMES, 2d lord.
3. JANE, *m.* sir James Campbell, of Lawers, and had issue,
   John, afterwards earl of *Loudoun*, lord high chancellor of Scotland.

His lordship *d.* 1620, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JAMES, 2d lord, who *d.* without issue, 1640. On his death, the title, according to the patent of creation, devolved on his cousin, *John*, eldest son of Alexander Colville, commendator of Culross, above named, brother of the 1st lord; but neither this John, his son, grandson, nor great-grandson, ever assumed the title, which consequently does not appear upon the union roll. In 1722, however, John Colville, 6th in descent from Alexander, claimed the barony, and was declared, by a resolution of the house of lords, 27 May 1723, to have made good his claim, and his name directed to be added to the roll of peers, according to the date of the patent of 1609. His line of descent we now proceed to trace.

ALEXANDER *Colville*, commendator of Culross, brother of the 1st lord, left a son, JOHN, who survived the 2d lord, and on whom the title of right devolved; he was father of ALEXANDER, father of JOHN, father of another

ALEXANDER, who *m.* Mary, da. of sir Charles Erskine, of Cambo, bart., and had issue,

1. JOHN, 3d, or, more properly, 7th lord.

2. CHARLES, who after many years' military service, during which he was engaged in most of the battles under the dukes of Marlborough and Cumberland, became colonel 69th regiment of foot, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and *d. unm.* 1775.

3. ALEXANDER; 4. GEORGE, M.D.; 5. WILLIAM, *d. unm.*

6. PENELOPE; 7. MARY, both *d. unm.*

8. MARGARET, *m.* Alexander Blair, esq., and *d.* 1794.

9. ISABEL; 10. ANNE; 11. CATHERINE, all *d. unm.*

JOHN, 3d, or 7th lord, was colonel of a regiment at the siege of Carthagena, and *d.* there 1741, leaving issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 4th lord.

2. GEORGE, in the army, *d. unm.*

3. JOHN, 5th lord.

4. CHARLES, in the army, *d. unm.*

5. JAMES, capt. R.N., who perished with all the crew in the Sunderland, of 70 guns, at Pondicherry, 1761, *unm.*

6. MARGARET, *m.* Paul Castleman, of Horseley, co. Gloucester, esq.

7. ELIZABETH, *m.* Robert Petrie, esq.

His lordship was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER, 4th lord, who was a distinguished naval officer, and a vice-admiral of the white; *m.* Elizabeth Erskine, da. of Alexander, 6th earl of Kellie, but *d.* without issue, 24 May 1770, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 5th lord, *b.* 24 Jan. 1724. His lordship entered early into the army, and was engaged in almost all the active military service of those days; *m.* miss Webber, and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1783) had a numerous issue, of which 2 sons and 2 das. only survived him,

1. JOHN, present lord.

2. Sir CHARLES, G.C.B., G.C.H., and K.T.S., a lieut.-gen., col. 74th foot, severely wounded at Badajos, in Spain, 1812, and who commanded, 24 June 1815, at the storming of Cambray; *m.*, 16 Feb. 1818, Jane, eldest da. of W. Mure, of Caldwell, esq., and has issue,

   1. *Charles-John, b.* 23 Nov. 1818.
   2. *Anne, b.* 6 Dec. 1819.
   3. *Catherine, b.* 12 Jan. 1821.
   4. *James, b.* 8 March 1827.

5. A *da.*, *b.* at the Mauritius, 10 Aug. 1828.
3. ANNE, *m.* James Forsyth, esq., capt. in the king's dragoon guards.
4. CATHARINE, *m.*, June 1792, the rev. Roger Frankland, son of admiral sir Thomas Frankland, of Kirkleby, co. York, bart.

His lordship *d.* 8 March 1811, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 9th lord.

Heir Presumptive—Lieut.-Gen. Sir CHARLES, G.C.B., brother of the present lord.

Creation—20 Jan. 1609.

Motto—*Oublier ne puis.* I can never forget.

Arms—See Plate 62.

JAMES-EDWARD CRANSTOUN, LORD CRANSTOUN, of Creling, co. Roxburgh; *born* 12 Aug. 1809; succeeded his father, James-Edward, the late lord, 5 Sept. 1818.

Sir WILLIAM Cranstoun, of Morieston, was capt. of the guards to king James VI. and by him created, 17 Nov. 1609, baron *Cranstoun*; *m.* Sarah, eldest da. and co-h. of John Cranstoun, of Cranstoun, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d lord.
2. JAMES, father (by Elizabeth, da. of Francis Stewart, earl of Bothwell, his 2d wife) of

WILLIAM, 3d lord.

He *d.* 1627, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, who was twice *m.*, but *d.* without issue, and the title devolved on his nephew,

WILLIAM, 3d lord, who, attending king Charles II. to the battle of Worcester, 1651, was there taken prisoner, and sent to the Tower of London, where he remained several years, his estates being sequestered, and himself excepted out of Cromwell's indemnity; he *m.* Mary Lesley, da. of Alexander, 1st earl of Leven, and had a son,

JAMES, 4th lord; *m.* Anne, da. of sir Alexander Don, of Newton, bart., by whom he had issue,

WILLIAM, 5th lord, *m.* Jane Ker, da. of William, 2d marquess of Lothian, and by her had,

1. JAMES, 6th lord.
2. WILLIAM, *m.* Anne, sister of sir David Murray, of Stanhope, bart., and *d.* 1752.
3. CHARLES, *d. unm.*
4. GEORGE, *d.* 1788, leaving issue,
   1. *Henry*, *m.*, 1st, Christina, da. of —— Smart, esq., by whom he had issue, and 2dly, 11 Oct. 1803, Mary-Anne, da. of sir John Whitefoord, bart.
   2. *George.*
   3. *Margaret*, *m.* William Cunningham, of Lainshaw, co. Argyll.
   4. *Jane-Anne*, *m.* count Purgstall, a Stirian noble.
   5. *Helen-D'Arcy*, *m.* Dugald Stewart, of Catrine.
5. ANNE, *m.* Gabriel Selby, of Paston, co. Northumberland.
6. JEAN, *d. unm.*, 1796.
7. MARY, *m.* Archibald Megget, esq.

His lordship *d.* April 1768, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 6th lord, *m.* Sophia, da. of Jeremiah Brown, esq., by whom (who *m.*, 2dly, 10 Nov. 1773, Michael Lade, esq., and *d.* 26 Oct. 1799) he had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 7th lord.
2. BROWN, *d.* 1754.
3. JAMES, 8th lord.
4. CHARLES, *m.* Elizabeth Turner, and by her (who *d.* 22 Feb. 1781) had issue,

JAMES-EDWARD, 9th lord.

5. GEORGE, col. in the army, *d.* at Surinam, 8 March 1806, *unm.*
6. ELIZABETH, *b.* Sept. 1751.
7. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 31 March 1764.

His lordship *d.* 4 July 1773, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 7th lord, *b.* 3 Sept. 1749, *d. unm.*, 1 Aug. 1778, and was succeeded by his brother,

JAMES, 8th lord, governor of Grenada, capt. R.N. He commanded the Belliqueux, of 64 guns, in the engagement between sir Samuel Hood, 1st viscount Hood, K.B., and Comte de Grasse, 25 and 26 Jan. 1782, and received the thanks of both houses of parliament for his distinguished gallantry, 17 June 1795; *m.*, 19 Aug. 1792, Elizabeth, youngest da. of Lewis-Charles Montolieu, sister of lady Elibank and lady Burges, and by her (who *d.* 22 Feb. 1814) had no issue. His lordship *d.* 21 Sept. 1796, and was succeeded by his nephew,

JAMES-EDWARD, 9th lord, *m.*, 25 Aug. 1807, Anna, eldest da. of John Macnamara, of the island of St. Christopher, esq., and had issue,

JAMES-EDWARD, present lord; and other children.

His lordship *d.* 5 Sept. 1818, and was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES-EDWARD, present and 10th lord.

Heir Presumptive—His lordship's cousin HENRY CRANSTOUN, esq., grandson of the 5th lord Cranstoun.

Creation—1609.

Motto—*Thou shalt want ere I want.*

Arms—See Plate 62.

WILLIAM-JOHN NAPIER, LORD NAPIER, of Merchistoun, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia; Capt. R.N., *born* 13 Oct. 1786; succeeded his father, Francis, late lord, 1 Aug. 1823; *m.*, 28 March 1816, Elizabeth, da. of the hon. Andrew Cochrane-Johnstone, and has issue, 2 SONS and 4 DAUGHTERS.

The origin of the family of Napier is stated in a certificate under the hand and seal of sir Archibald Napier, of Merchistoun, dated 1 June 1625, in the following words:—"One of the ancient earles of Lenox, in Scotland, had issue three sonnes; the eldest succeeded him in the earledom of Lenox; the second, whose name was Donald, and the third was named Gillchrist:

the then king of Scotts having warres, &c., amongst some that were then commanded to serve the king in those warres, was the earle of Lenox, who keeping his eldest sonne at home, sent his second sonne to serve for him; this battell went hard with the Scotts, who were forced to loose grounde, and at last to runne away, which being perceived by Donald, he pulled his father's standard from the bearer thereof, and valiantly encountering the foe, being well followed, repulsed the enemy, and changed the fortune of the day, whereby a greate victory was gott. After the battalie, the king said unto them: *You have all done valiantly, but there is one amongst you who hath* NA PIER,—and calling Donald to his presence, in regarde of his worthy service, gave him in augmentacion of honour to change his name from LENOX to NAPIER, and gave him the lands of Gosfoord, &c., and made him his servant, which discourse is confirmed by sundry of my old evidences, wherein we are called LENOX *alias* NAPIER."

John Napier, "to whom," says Mr. Hume, the celebrated historian, "the title of *Great Man* is more justly due than to any other whom his country ever produced," was the inventor of the Logarithms and Robdologice, commonly called "Napier's Bones." He was likewise author of a "Treatise on the Revelation of St. John." These works will remain lasting monuments of his sublime judgement, knowledge, and penetration. He *d.* 1617; *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of James Stirling, of Keir, by whom he had,

1. ARCHIBALD, afterwards lord Napier.
2. JOANE.

He *m.*, 2dly, Agnes, da. of James Chisholme, of Cromlix, by whom he had,

3. JOHN, of Easter Torrie.
4. ROBERT, ancestor of the Napiers, of Culcreuch.
5. ALEXANDER, of Ginets.
6. WILLIAM, of Ardmore, from whom the Napiers of Criganet are descended.
7. ADAM, progenitor of the Napiers of Blackstone.
8. MARGARET, *m.* James Stewart, of Rosythe.
9. JANE, *m.* James Hamilton, of Kilbrachmont.
10. ELIZABETH, *m.* William Cunningham, of Craigends.
11. AGNES, *m.* George Drummond, of Balloch.
12. HELEN, *m.* the rev. Matthew Brisbane.

ARCHIBALD, 1st lord Napier, eldest son of John, was, for many years, gentleman of the privy chamber to king James VI., and attended his majesty when he went to England to take possession of that kingdom, on the death of queen Elizabeth. He was made one of the privy council, treasurer-depute of Scotland 1622, lord justice clerk, and one of the judges of the court of session 1623. King Charles I. appointed him an extraordinary lord of session 1626; and a regulation having taken place, that the officers of state should not sit as ordinary judges in that court, created him a baronet, 2 March, and then advanced him to the title of lord *Napier*, to him and his heirs male, 4 May 1627. He was a steady loyalist, and invariably attached to the interests of his sovereign, which rendered him very obnoxious to the Covenanters, who threatened to forfeit him after his death; but the for-

feiture was prevented by his family paying a considerable fine. He *m.* Margaret Graham, da. of John, 4th earl of Montrose, and sister to the 1st marquess of Montrose, by whom he had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, 2d lord.
2. MARGARET, *m.* sir George Stirling, of Keir.
3. LILIAS, *d. unm.*

His lordship *d.* 1645, and was succeeded by his only son,

ARCHIBALD, 2d lord Napier, distinguished himself in the civil wars, under his uncle, the great marquess of Montrose. He was particularly excepted in Cromwell's act of indemnity 1654, and *d.* in Holland, where he had retired from the persecution of his enemies; *m.* Elizabeth Erskine, da. of John, 8th earl of Mar, and had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, 3d lord.
2. JOHN, killed in a sea-fight against the Dutch, 1672.
3. JANE, *m.* sir Thomas Nicholson, of Garnoch (whose son succeeded to the barony of Napier).
4. MARGARET, who carried on the line of the family, as will be seen hereafter.
5. MARY.

His lordship *d.* 1660, and was succeeded by his son,

ARCHIBALD, 3d lord, obtained a new patent from king Charles II., 7 Feb. 1677, confirming the original patent of the peerage of Napier to himself and his heirs male, further granting the honours to his heirs female, and their heirs male and female, then to his sisters in succession, and their heirs whatsoever, with the precedency of the orignal patent granted to the 1st lord Napier. This lord dying a bachelor 1683, was succeeded by his nephew, sir THOMAS NICHOLSON, of Garnoch, only child of his eldest sister, who became 4th lord, and dying under age, and *unm.*, 1686, the title devolved on his aunt,

MARGARET, who became baroness of Napier. Her ladyship *m.* John Brisbane, esq., resident from king Charles II. at the court of France, and secretary to the admiralty, by whom she had issue,

1. JOHN, who was bred in the R.N., and who *d.* on board the Deptford man-of-war, on the coast of Guinea, 1704.
2. ELIZABETH, who *m.*, 1699, William Scott, (afterwards sir William,) son and h. of sir Francis Scott, of Thirlestane, bart., by whom she had,
   1. FRANCIS, lord Napier.
   2. *Margaret*; 3. *Anne-Isabella-Elizabeth.*

Margaret, lady Napier, dying 1706, (her da. Elizabeth, having *d.* the year before,) was succeeded by her grandson,

FRANCIS, 5th lord, who assumed the surname of Napier, in consequence of a clause in the last named patent: he *m.*, 1st, Henrietta Hope, da. of Charles, 1st earl of Hopetoun, and by her he had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 6th lord.
2. CHARLES, capt. R.N., *m.*, 1st, Grizel, da. of sir John Warrender, of Lochend, bart.; and, 2dly, Christian, da. of Gabriel Hamilton, of Westburn, esq., and *d.* 19 Dec. 1807, leaving issue.
3. FRANCIS, a lieut.-col. of marines, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Greenaway, of Portsmouth, esq., and *d.* 1779, s.p.
4. JOHN, a lieut. of foot, *d.* in Germany, 1759.
5. MARK, a major-gen. in the army, *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. of John Nelson, esq., of Craigcaffie; and, 2dly, Margaret, da. of Alexander Simpson, of Concraig, esq., and *d.* 10 June 1809, leaving issue.

6. HENRIETTA, *d.* an infant.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Henrietta-Mary, da. of George Johnson, of Dublin, esq., by whom (who *d.* 20 Sept. 1795) he had issue,

7. GEORGE, col. in the army, and comptroller of army accounts in Ireland, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of capt. Robert Pollock, 61st regt. of foot, and by her left an only surviving da.,

1. *Louisa-Mary*, *b.* 7 May 1776.

He *m.*, 2dly, 27 Aug. 1781, lady Sarah-Lennox, 7th da. of Charles, 2d duke of Richmond and Lennox, and *d.* 13 Oct. 1804, leaving by her, (who *d.* Aug. 1826,)

2. *Charles-James*, C.B., *b.* 10 Aug. 1782, lieut.-col. in the army.
3. *Emily-Louisa*, *b.* 11 July 1783.
4. *George-Thomas*, C.B., *b.* 30 June 1784, lieut.-col. in the army, *m.*, Oct. 1812, Margaret, da. of John Craig, of Glasgow, esq.
5. *William-Francis-Patrick*, *b.* 17 Dec. 1785, C.B., lieut.-col. in the army, *m.*, 11 March 1812, Caroline, youngest da. of the late hon. gen. Edward-Henry Fox, son of Henry, 1st lord Holland.
6. *Richard*, *b.* 7 Aug. 1787, fellow of All-Souls' college, Oxford.
7. *Henry-Edward*, *b.* 5 March 1789, lieut. R.N.
8. *Caroline-Henrietta*, *b.* 1790, *d.* 9 Sept. 1810.
9. *Cecilia-Mary-Margaret*, *b.* 1791, *d.* 20 Aug. 1808.

8. JAMES, *d.* 1760.
9. PATRICK, capt. R.N., *d.* 15 June 1801.
10. JAMES-JOHN, a lieut. of marines, killed on board the Fox frigate in 1776.
11. STEWART, lieut. of marines, *d.* 1778.
12. ELIZABETH, *d.* an infant.
13. HESTER, *m.* Samuel Johnson, esq., and *d.* in 1819.
14. MARY, *d.* 1765.

His lordship was one of the lords of police in Scotland, and dying 11 April 1773, he was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 6th lord, *m.* Mainie-Anne, 4th da. of Charles, 8th lord Cathcart, by whom he had,

1. FRANCIS, 7th lord.
2. MAINIE-SCHAW, *m.* the rev. Andrew Hunter, D.D., *d.* Oct. 1806.
3. HENRIETTA.
4. MARY-ELIZABETH, *d.* 1778.
5. JANE-WILHELMINA, *d.* 1779.

His lordship was lieut.-col. in the army, and deputy-adj.-gen. of the forces in North Britain, and *d.* 2 Jan. 1775; he was succeeded by his son,

FRANCIS, 7th lord, D.C.L., one of the 16 representative peers for Scotland, and lieut. co. Selkirk; *b.* 23 Feb. 1758, *m.*, 13 April 1784, Maria-Margaret, eldest da. of sir William Clavering, K.B., and by her (who *d.* 29 Dec. 1821) had issue,

1. MARIA-MARGARET, *b.* 9 Sept. 1785, *m.*, 29 Aug. 1816, the rev. Oscar-William Kilvington, vicar of Brignall, co. York.
2. WILLIAM-JOHN, present lord.
3. CHARLOTTE, *d.* an infant.
4. ANNE, *b.* 11 Dec. 1789, *m.*, June 1816, sir Thomas-Gibson Carmichael, of Skirling, co. Peebles, bart.
5. SOPHIA, *b.* 21 Oct. 1791.
6. FRANCIS, R.N., *b.* 30 July 1793, *d.* 1814.
7. CHARLES, capt. 83th foot, *b.* 24 Oct. 1794.
8. HENRY-ALFRED, *b.* 20 June 1797.
9. CAROLINE, *b.* 10 Dec. 1798, *m.*, 9 April 1825, Nevile Reid, esq., eldest son of A. Reid, of Lionsdown-house, Hants.

His lordship *d.* 1 Aug. 1823, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-JOHN, present and 8th lord.

Heir Apparent—His lordship's son.

Creations—Baron Napier, by patent, 4 May 1627; new patent,

17 Feb. 1677, to the 3d lord, to the heirs of his body, and in default, to his three sisters, Jane, Margaret, and Mary, in succession, and their issue male; which failing, to the heirs male whatsoever of Archibald, lord Napier; which all failing, to his heirs and assigns whatsoever. Baronet of Nova Scotia, 22 Aug. 1666.

Motto—*Sans tâche*, without stain; and *Ready, aye Ready!* the latter being the motto of his lordship's paternal ancestors, the Scotts of Thirlestane, and given by king James V. to John Scott of Thirlestane, together with some honourable additions to his arms, in consideration of his being the only leader who joined that prince with his vassals in an intended expedition to England in 1542.

Arms—See Plate 62.

BRYAN FAIRFAX, LORD FAIRFAX, of Cameron, in Holy Orders; succeeded his cousin, Robert, 1793; *married*, Elizabeth Carey, and has issue several SONS.

Sir THOMAS FAIRFAX, of Denton, co. York, was created baron *Fairfax*, of Cameron, in North Britain, 18 Oct. 1627, 2 Car. I.; he *m.* Helen Aske, and *d.* 1649, leaving issue, FERDINANDO, eldest son, and 2d lord, *m.*, 1st, lady Mary Sheffield; and, 2dly, Rhoda Chapman, *d.* 1647, leaving issue, THOMAS, 3d lord, gen. of the parliamentary forces in the civil wars, who *m.* Anne, da. of Horatio, lord Vere, of Tilbury, and *d.* 1671, without issue male; Henry of Oglethorpe, co. York, 2d son of the 1st lord, *m.* Mary, da. of sir Henry-Cholmley, and *d.* in April 1665, leaving HENRY, 4th lord, who *m.* Frances, da. of sir Robert Barwick, of Tolston, co. York, and *d.* in 1688, leaving issue, THOMAS and *Henry*. THOMAS, the eldest, was 5th lord, *m.* Catherine, da. and h. of Thomas, lord Colepepper, and left issue, 3 sons; viz. THOMAS, eldest son, and 6th lord, *d. unm.* in Virginia, 1781: *Henry-Colepepper*, 2d son, *d.* in the lifetime of his elder brother, 1734, without issue; ROBERT, 3d son, succeeded his eldest brother, and was 7th lord; was twice *m.*, but *d.* without issue, in 1793, when the whole male issue of Thomas, lord Fairfax, the eldest son of Henry, lord Fairfax, became extinct. The title and dignity then vested in the rev. BRYAN FAIRFAX, the present lord, by the following course of descent:—Henry Fairfax, his grandfather, was the 2d son of Henry, 4th lord, succeeded to his maternal grandfather's estate of Tolston; he *m.* Anne Harrison, and on that occasion levied a fine and suffered a recovery on the Tolston estate; he had issue, 1. Henry, *b.* 1685, *d.* without issue, 1759; 2. Thomas, *d.* without issue; 3. Richard, *d.* an infant; 4. William, *b.* in 1691, resided long in Virginia with his cousin THOMAS, 6th lord, who possessed great property in that country, as the representative of the Colepepper family. William, *d.* 1757, having *m.* 1st, Sarah Walker; and 2dly, Deborah Clarke, and left issue,

George-William, who succeeded as h. to his uncle Henry's estate of Tolston; *m.* Sarah Carey, and *d.* without issue, in 1787; Thomas, was a midshipman, R.N, 1743, and was killed in battle, 26 June 1746; Bryan, in holy orders, 3d son, present and 8th lord, whose claim to this barony was admitted by the house of lords in May 1800, when his lordship returned to North America.

Heir Apparent—The eldest son of the present lord.

Creation—18 Oct. 1627.

Motto—*Fare, fac.* Speak, do.

Arms—See Plate 62.

ERIC MACKAY, Lord REAY, co. Caithness, and a Baronet; *born* 1773, succeeded his cousin, Hugh, the late lord, 1797.

Donald Mackay, of Far, (son of Hucheon, and grandson of Y Mackay,) was created a baronet of Nova Scotia, 18 March 1627, and advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord *Reay*, by patent, 20 June 1628. His lordship had a warrant from king Charles I., 1625, and carried over to Germany a regiment of 1500 men of his own name and followers, to the assistance of the king of Bohemia; and afterwards entered into the service of the kings of Denmark and Sweden, where he served with great reputation. In the civil war he joined the royal party, was taken prisoner at the surrender of Newcastle to the Scots army, and sent to the castle of Edinburgh, in order to be tried; but being relieved by the marquess of Montrose, he retired to Denmark, where he *d.*; he *m.* Barbara Mackenzie, sister to Colin, 1st earl of Seaforth; and left John, his successor, who was succeeded by his grandson,

George, 3d lord, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of lieut.-gen. Hugh Mackay, and by her had issue,

1. Donald, 4th lord.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Janet, da. of John Sinclair, of Ulbster, co. Caithness, esq., by whom he had,

2. Hugh, of Bighouse, col. in the army, twice *m.*, but *d.* 1770 without male issue.

3. Anne, *m.* John Watson, of Muirhouse.

His lordship *m.*, 3dly, Mary, da. of John Dowell, esq., by whom he had,

4. George, of Skibow, M.P. for Sutherland, 1754, and master of the mint for Scotland, *m.*, 1776, Anne, 3d da. of Eric Sutherland, only son of the attainted lord Duffus, and *d.* 25 June 1782, leaving issue,

1. *George, d. unm.* 1790.

2. Eric, 7th lord.

3. *Alexander*, in the army, *m.*, 1800, the widow of David Ross, of Calcutta, esq.

4. *Donald*, capt. R.N.

5. *Mary*; 6. *Anne.*

5. Alexander, lieut.-gen., col. 21st foot, governor of Stirling Castle, and commander of the forces in Scotland, *m.*, but *d.* s.p. 31 May 1789.

6. Christian, *m.* the rev. John Erskine, of Carnock, D.D.

7. MARY; 8. HARRIETT.
9. MARION, *d. unm.*

His lordship *d.* 21 March 1748, and was succeeded by his son,

DONALD, 4th lord, *m.*, 1st, Marianne, da. of sir Robert Dalrymple, and had issue,

1. GEORGE, 5th lord.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Christian, da. of James Sutherland, esq., and by her had,

2. HUGH, 6th lord.
3. MARY, *m.* major Edgar, *d.* March 1813.

His lordship *d.* 1761, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 5th lord, *m.*, 1st, Jan. 1758, Marian, da. of his uncle, the hon. Hugh Mackay, of Bighouse, but by her (who *d.* March 1759) had no issue; and 2dly, Oct. 1760, Elizabeth, da. of John Fairlie, and had issue,

1. JANE, *d. unm.*
2. MARIANNE, *b.* 6 Dec. 1763, *m.* William Fullarton, of Fullarton, co. Ayr, M.P. for that county, first commissioner for Trinidad, who *d.* 13 Feb. 1808.
3. GEORGIANA, *b.* 12 Feb. 1768.

His lordship *d.* 27 Feb. 1768, and was succeeded by his half-brother,

HUGH, 6th lord, who *d. unm.* 1797, and was succeeded by

ERIC, present and 7th lord, son of the hon. George Mackay, of Skibow, 3d son of George, 3d lord Reay, as above stated.

Heir Presumptive—ALEXANDER, his lordship's next brother.

Creations—20 June 1628; and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, 28 March 1627.

Motto—*Manu forte.* With a strong hand.

Arms—See Plate 62.

WALTER-HUTCHINSON ASTON, LORD ASTON, of Forfar, co. Forfar, in Holy Orders, Rector of Hartfield, co. Sussex: succeeded his father, Walter, the late lord, 29 July 1805; *born* 1769, *married*, 14 June 1802, Elizabeth, da. of Nathan Haines, D.D., by Susannah, his wife, sister of the late sir John Chudleigh, bart.

Of this ancient family, which is of English extraction, was *Ralph de Aston*, co. Stafford; to whose son, Robert, in the time of king Henry III., 1260, Roger de Morland, bishop of Lichfield and Coventry, gave the keeping of the game in Canckwood, and a seat in the manor of Haywood, both in that county.

To the said Robert, whose wife was Sibyl, da. of James de Landa, succeeded sir John, their son, who, in the 7th of Edward III., was knight of the shire co. Stafford, as, in the 18th and 32d, was Roger, his son, who was father of sir John, and he of sir Thomas, the last of whom often served in parliament for that county, and in the 10th of Henry IV. was sheriff thereof; he *m.* Elizabeth, sister and h. to Reginald de Leigh, son of Richard,

son of Reginald, lord of Parkhall, with whom he had a great estate. Sir Roger, their son, in the 12th of Henry IV., was one of the principal gentry returned by the commissioners for the county; and he marrying Joice, sister and co-heiress to Baldwin de Freville, whose ancestors had been barons of parliament, and were heirs general to the noble families of Marmion and Montford of Beaudesert, by her had Roger, his heir, who *m.* Isabel, da. of sir William Brereton, of the co. Chester, had a son, John, who, in the time of king Edward IV. and Richard III., was sheriff of Staffordshire; and he marrying Elizabeth, da. of John Delves, of Doddington, esq., by her was father of sir John Aston, who, at the marriage of prince Arthur, eldest son of king Henry VII., was created K.B. In the 4th of Henry VIII., he went in the expedition into Britany, and was present at the siege of Terouaine and Tournay, as also at the battle of Spurs, 1513, when, for his conduct and bravery, he was made a knight banneret in the open field; and marrying Joan, da. of sir William Littleton, by Helen, his wife, da. and co-h. to Robert Welsh, lord of Wanlip, co. Leicester, he by that marriage became possessed of the said manor of Wanlip, and the lordship of Tixal, co. Stafford, the latter being purchased by the Littletons. He had two sons, sir EDWARD, his heir, and *William*.

Sir EDWARD, who had been several times sheriff for his own county, *d.* in 1568, left by Joan, his wife, da. of sir Thomas Bowles, baron of the exchequer, sir WALTER, his heir, and 3 das.: *Katharine*, *m.*, 1st, Stephen Stanley, esq.; 2dly, sir William Chetwynd, of Ingestrie, co. Stafford; and 3dly, sir Edward Cope, of Canon's Ashby, co. Northampton; *Mary*, *m.* Simon Harcourt, of Stanton Harcourt, co. Oxford, ancestor to the earls of Harcourt; and *Frances*, *m.* Robert Needham, of Shenton, co. Leicester, ancestor to the earl of Kilmorey, in Ireland.

Sir WALTER, who succeeded his father, *d.* 1589, left by Elizabeth, his wife, da. of James Leveson, besides other issue, sir EDWARD, his heir, father of the 1st lord; and *William*, of Milwich, co. Stafford, ancestor of the present lord.

Sir EDWARD was sheriff co. Stafford, an office which all his ancestors had served from the time of king Edward III.; *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of sir John Spencer, ancestor of the dukes of Marlborough; 2dly, Anne, da. of sir Thomas Lucy, knt., by whom he had issue,

Sir WALTER, 1st lord, who, at the coronation of king James I. of England, was made a K.B., and 1611, created a bart. In 1622, being then in a public character at the court of Madrid, he was commissioned, with John Digby, earl of Bristol, to conclude a marriage treaty between Charles, prince of Wales, and the eldest da. of that crown; and to support the glory of his country, he spent there the greater part of his estate; but though that marriage was defeated, the said sir Walter, after his return, was by Charles I., for his good services, created lord *Aston*, baron of For-

far, with remainder to his heirs male for ever, bearing the name and arms of Aston. He *m.* Gertrude, da. of sir Ralph Sadler, of Standon, co. Hertford; he *d.* 1639, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WALTER, 2d lord, who, during the civil war, living in the garrisons of the king, and at the siege of Lichfield, being joined in commission with sir Thomas Tildesley, the governor, they sent a trusty servant with a letter to the king at Newcastle, which being delivered safely, he returned with the following answer:—

"*Newcastle, June* 6, 1646.

"MY LORD ASTON AND TILDESLEY,

"The greatest of my misfortunes is, that I cannot reward such gallant and loyal subjects as you are, as I ought or would. For the present I must deal freely with you, which is, that I can give you no relief; but I desire you to hold out till Oxford be surrendered, which will be ranked among the rest of the good services done by you to

"Your assured friend,

"CHARLES R."

Oxford being surrendered in June, and no conditions made for them, they made the best they could for themselves, which was only a permission to go home and compound for their estates.

Tildesley and lord Widrington were killed in the fight with colonel Lilburn, 1651, when he routed the earl of Derby, in Wigan Lane; but the lord Aston lived in retirement till the king's restoration; *m.* Mary Weston, da. of Richard, earl of Portland, lord treasurer of England, by whom he had WALTER, 3d lord, and several das., whereof *Frances* was 2d wife of sir Edward Gage, of Hengrave, co. Suffolk, bart.

WALTER, 3d lord, *d.* Nov. 1714, and left issue by Eleanor, his wife, da. of sir Walter Blount, of Soddington, co. Worcester, bart., widow of Robert Knightley, of Off-church, co. Warwick, esq.,

WALTER, 4th lord, who *m.* Mary Howard, the only sister to Thomas, duke of Norfolk, and by her (who *d.* in 1723) had several children. His lordship *d.* 1746, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 5th lord, who *m.* Barbara Talbot, da. of George, 14th earl of Shrewsbury; and *d.* Aug. 1751, leaving only two das.: *Mary*, *m.* sir Walter Blount; and *Barbara*, *m.* the hon. Thomas Clifford; the title devolved, agreeably to the patent, upon the descendant of William Aston, of Milwich, uncle to the 1st lord. The said William *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Waldive Willington, of Hurley, and *d.* 1628, leaving a son, Edward, who, by Dorothy, da. of Richard Eld, of Seighford, had four sons, Walter, William, Edward, Richard; Walter *m.* Mary, da. of John Chetwynd, of Rudge, and *d.* 1691, leaving one da., *m.* John Dive,

esq.; William and Richard *d.* without issue; Edward *m.* Prudence King, and *d.* 1705, leaving issue two sons, Walter and Edward. Walter *m.* Penelope, da. of John Whitfield, esq., and *d.* 1722, leaving two sons, PHILIP and WALTER, of whom,

PHILIP, 6th lord, the eldest, being the h. male of this branch of the family, became heir; he *d. unm.* 1755; the honour devolved upon his brother,

WALTER, 7th lord, who dying also without male heirs 1763, the title devolved upon the son of Edward, uncle of the two last lords.

WALTER, 8th lord, *m.* miss Ann Hutchinson, by whom he had issue,

1. ELIZABETH-JANE, *d.* young.
2. WALTER-HUTCHINSON, present lord.
3. WILLIAM-BAILEY, who was lost at sea on board the Foulis, East Indiaman.

His lordship *d.* 29 July 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WALTER-HUTCHINSON, present and 9th lord.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creation—Lord Aston, of Forfar, co. Forfar, 28 Nov. 1627.

Motto—*Numini et patriæ asto.* I stand to my God and my country.

Arms—See Plate 63.

JAMES-WALTER GRIMSTON, LORD FORRESTER, of Corstorphin; succeeded to the title on the death of Anna-Maria, the late baroness, 3 Dec. 1808; *born* Sept. 1775; VISCOUNT GRIMSTON, in the Peerage of Ireland; and EARL VERULAM, in the Peerage of England.

See EARL VERULAM, *in the Peerage of England.*

Creations—Baron Forrester, of Corstorphin, 1633, to the 1st lord, and his heirs general; new patent, with the former precedency, 13 Aug. 1650, to Johanna and Lillias, das. of the 1st lord, and their issue male; and, in default, to their heirs whatsoever.

CAMDEN-GREY M'CLELLAN, LORD KIRKCUDBRIGHT; *born* 20 April 1774; succeeded his brother, Sholto-Henry, late lord, April 1827; *married* Sarah, da. of col. Gorges, and has 1 da., CAMDEN-ELIZABETH.

According to history, this family was anciently of great power, and heritable sheriffs of all Galloway, till the period of James II. David M'Lellah is mentioned in a charter of king Alexander II., anno 1217, the 3d of his reign; and, according to Crawfurd, its branches were so numerous, that there were in Galloway twelve knights of the name of M'Clellan, of whom sir Patrick M'Clellan, tutor of Bombie, was the chief. He was grandfather of

THOMAS M'Clellan, of Bombie, who *d.* about 1504, leaving

issue, by Agnes, da. of James Dunbar, of Mochrum, 3 sons, 1. *William*, ancestor of the 1st lord Kircudbright; 2. *Gilbert*, ancestor of the present lord; and 3. *John*, of Auchlean, whose issue male is extinct.

Sir THOMAS M'Clellan, of Bombie, 4th in descent from Thomas, above named, *d.* 1597, leaving issue by Grizel, da. of John Maxwell, lord Herries, 3 sons,

1. ROBERT, 1st lord.
2. WILLIAM, father of the 2d lord.
3. JOHN, of Bourg, who had issue 2 sons, viz.
   1. JOHN, 3d lord.
   2. *William*, of Auchlean, father of JAMES, 5th lord.

Sir ROBERT M'Clellan, eldest son of Thomas, was a gentleman of the bedchamber to king James and Charles I., and by the latter created, 25 May 1633, baron Kirkcudbright, to him and his heirs male, bearing his name and arms. He *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of sir Matthew Campbell, of Loudoun, by whom he had a da.,

ANNE, *m.* sir Robert Maxwell, of Orchardtoun.

And 2dly, Mary, da. of Hugh Montgomery, viscount Airds, in Ireland, by whom he had no issue. Dying in 1641, without issue male, he was, according to the terms of his creation, succeeded by his nephew,

THOMAS, 2d lord, (son of William, of Glencannock, next brother of the 1st lord.) He *m.* Janet, da. of William Douglas, 1st earl of Queensberry. He was employed in the military service in Ireland, and had a troop in the rebellion there 1643, where he *d.* without issue, and was succeeded by his first cousin,

JOHN, 3d lord, son of John, of Bourg, before named. In the civil wars he took up arms for the king, raised a regiment of foot on his own charges, (levied chiefly from among his tenants and vassals,) and carried them over to Ireland, from whence very few ever returned. He *m.* Anna, da. of sir Robert Maxwell, of Orchardtoun, and *d.* 1664, leaving a son,

WILLIAM, 4th lord, who *d.* a minor, and without issue, in 1669, from which time the title remained unclaimed till 1721, when his first cousin,

JAMES, 5th lord, claimed, and was allowed to vote at the election of Scotch peers. He was, as above stated, son of William, of Auchlane, next brother of Robert, 3d lord. He *d.* 1730, without male issue, and the title devolved on

WILLIAM M'CLELLAN, of Bornes, 6th lord, who was 6th in descent from Gilbert M'Clellan, younger brother of William, great-great-grandfather of the 1st lord. His claim was contested by James M'Clellan, son of sir Samuel, lord provost of Edinburgh; nevertheless, he voted at several elections, till 1761, when the house of lords ordered him not to take upon himself the title, until his claim was allowed in due course of law. He was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

JOHN, 7th lord, a col. in the army, who claimed the title 1771,

which was admitted by a resolution of the house of lords, of 3 May 1773; *m.* miss Bannister, of the Isle of Wight, by whom (who *d.* 15 June 1807) he had issue,

1. SHOLTO-HENRY, 8th lord.
2. CAMDEN-GREY, present lord.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 21 May 1795, Finlay Ferguson, esq.

His lordship *d.* 24 Dec. 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

SHOLTO-HENRY, 8th lord, *b.* 15 Aug. 1771, *m.*, 28 March 1820, miss Cantes, by which lady (who *re-m.*, 17 Nov. 1828, Robert Davies, esq., R.N.) he had no issue. His lordship *d.* 16 April 1827, and was succeeded by his brother,

CAMDEN-GREY, present and 9th lord.

Creation—25 May 1633.

Motto—*Think on.*

Arms—See Plate 63.

ALEXANDER MURRAY, LORD ELIBANK, co. Selkirk, and a Baronet; succeeded his father, Alexander, the late lord, 24 Sept. 1820; *married*, 8 March 1803, Jane-Oliphant, da. of James Hamilton, of Bachilton, esq., and by her (who *d.* 20 Dec. 1823) had issue,——1. ALEXANDER, *b.* 25 May 1804, in the military service of the E. I. C. at Bombay;——2. JANET, *b.* 1805;——3. CLARA-MARY, *b.* 24 July 1806;——4. MARIA, *b.* 3 July 1807, *d. unm.* 20 Sept. 1823;——5. JOHN, *b.* 3 July 1808, in the military service of the E. I. C. at Bengal;——6. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 20 Sept. 1809; and other issue, of whom, HENRY-AUGUSTUS, 6th son, *d.* 20 Dec. 1824.

Among those Scots who swore fealty to king Edward I., in 1296, was JOHN DE MOREFF, who is supposed to have been ancestor of the Murrays of Blackbarony, who claim an ancient descent, independently of all other families of that name.

ANDREW MURRAY, of Blackbarony, was served heir to his father, John Murray, 14 Feb. 1513-14: he was killed at the battle of Flodden; and by his 2d wife, Grizelda, da. of John Beauton, of Creich, co. Fife, relict of William Scott, of Broxholme, ancestor of the dukes of Buccleuch, he had issue,

1. Sir JOHN Murray, of Blackbarony; from whom descended the Murrays of Blackbarony, Ravelrig, Murray's Hall, Cringeltie, Henderland, &c.
2. ANDREW.
3. GIDEON, father of the 1st lord Elibank.
4. Sir WILLIAM Murray, co. Fife, whose son,
   Sir *William* Murray, of Clermont, was created a baronet of Nova Scotia 1 July 1626, ancestor of the late right hon. general sir James Murray-Pulteney, bart., M.P., and of sir John Murray, lieut.-general in the army, and col. 3d West India regt. of foot.
5. ELIZABETH, *m.* James Borthwick, of Glengelt, esq.
6. AGNES, *m.* Patrick Murray, of Falfahill and Philiphaugh.
7. MARIOTE, *m.* James Pringle, of Whitebank, esq.

Sir GIDEON Murray, 3d son, was knighted 1605, appointed

treasurer depute of Scotland 1611, and a lord of session 1613; he *d.* 1621, leaving a son,

PATRICK Murray, created a baronet 16 May 1628, and advanced to the dignity of the peerage by the title of *lord Elibank*, by patent, at Oxford, 18 March 1643, to him and his heirs male whatsoever; *m.*, 1st, Margaret Hamilton, by whom he had a son,

1. JOHN, *d.* young.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Elizabeth, da. of sir James Dundas, of Arniston, and by her had issue,

2. PATRICK, 2d lord.
3. WILLIAM, of Langherdmanston.
4. THOMAS.
5. ELIZABETH, *m.* sir Archibald Stirling, of Carden.

His lordship *m.*, 3dly, Agnes Nicolson, by whom he had one son,

6. THOMAS.

And 4thly, Helen, da. of sir James Lindsay, by whom he had,

7. WALTER, settled in Ireland, *m.* Jane, sister of Edward Butler, viscount Galmoy, and *d.* 1695, leaving a son,
   William, *m.* Mary, da. of Oliver Grace, of Shauganah, now Gracefield, but *d.* s.p. 1696.
8. GEORGE, lieut.-colonel life-guards.
9. 10. TWO DAS., both *m.*

His lordship *d.* 1650, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

PATRICK, 2d lord, *m.* Elizabeth Stewart, da. of John, 1st earl of Traquair, (by Catharine, da. of David Carnegie, 1st earl of Southesk,) and dying 1661, was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 3d lord, *m.* Anne, da. of Alexander Burnet, archbishop of Glasgow, and had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 4th lord.
2. MARY, *m.* John, 2d earl of Cromarty.
3. HELEN, *m.* sir John Mackenzie, of Corel.
4. ANNE; 5. ELIZABETH, both *d. unm.*

His lordship *d.* 1687, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, 4th lord, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of mr. George Stirling, of Edinburgh, and by her had,

1. PATRICK, 5th lord.
2. GEORGE, 6th lord.

3. GIDEON, D.D., prebendary of Durham and Lincoln, *m.*, 30 June 1746, Elizabeth, only da. of David Montolieu, baron de St. Hypolite, a general in the British service, baron of the holy Roman empire, and by her (who *d.* 1796) had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 7th lord.

2. DAVID, *d.* 8 May 1794, having *m.*, 8 Oct. 1783, Elizabeth, 5th da. of the late right hon. Thomas Harley, youngest son of Edward, 3d earl of Oxford, and earl Mortimer, sister of the countess of Kinnoul, and by her (who *d.* 9 July 1824) had issue, 1. Elizabeth, *m.*, 29 June 1810, capt. Sheriff, R.N., son of the late general Sheriff; 2. Maria-Clara, *m.*, 22 June 1819, Edmund-Hungerford Lechmere, esq., eldest son of sir Anthony Lechmere, of the Rhydd, co. Worcester, bart.; 3. Louisa, *m.*, 6 Jan. 1814, sir John Reade, of Shipston Court, co. Oxford, bart., and *d.* 6 Jan. 1821; 4. David-Rodney, in holy orders, rector of Brampton Brian, co. Hereford, *m.*, 4 Dec. 1828, Frances, 4th da. of John Portal, of Freefolk House, Hants, esq.

4. ALEXANDER, *d. unm.* 1777.

5. JAMES, a gen. in the army, governor of Quebec and Minorca, *d.* in June 1794, leaving issue,

1. *James-Patrick*, *b.* 1781, a col. in the army, *m.*, in Jan. 1803, Elizabeth, da. of Edward Rushworth, of Freshwater, in the Isle of Wight, esq., and has issue.

2. A *da.*, *m.*, 26 April 1803, the rev. Henry Hodges.
3. *Wilhelmina*, *m.*, 18 May 1813, the hon. and rev. James Douglas, son of lord Douglas.
6. BARBARA, *m.* sir James Johnstone, bart.
7. ELIZABETH, *d. unm.*
8. ANNE, *m.* James Ferguson, esq., one of the lords of session in North Britain, and *d.* in Jan. 1793.
9. JANET, *m.* sir Robert Murray, bart., father of the late right hon. sir James Murray-Pulteney, bart.
10. MARY.
11. HELEN, *m.* sir John Stewart, of Grandtully, bart., and *d.* 29 Dec. 1809.

His lordship *d.* 1735, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

PATRICK, 5th lord, *m.* Maria-Margaretta, dowager lady North, widow of William, lord North and Grey, and da. of Cornelius de Young, lord of Elmeet, of the celebrated house of La Mark, receiver-general of the United Provinces; and dying 3 Aug. 1778, without issue, he was succeeded by his next brother,

GEORGE, 6th lord, and admiral R.N., who attended lord Anson in his voyage round the world, *m.* Isabella Mackenzie, da. of George, 23d earl of Cromartie, (attainted 1746,) and had issue 2 das.,

1. MARIA, *m.*, 3 May 1700, Edward Hay, of New Hall, esq., brother to George, 8th marquess of Tweeddale.
2. ISABELLA.

His lordship dying without issue male, 12 Nov. 1785, was succeeded by his nephew,

ALEXANDER, 7th lord, *m.*, 1st, 26 April 1776, Mary-Clara, da. of Lewis-Charles Montolieu, baron de St. Hypolite, and by her (who *d.* 19 Jan. 1802) had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, present lord.
2. GIDEON, *d.* 25 Feb. 1784.
3. GEORGE, *b.* 10 Oct. 1787.
4. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1803, William Buchanan, of Ardoch, co. Dumbarton, esq.
5. MARY.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, miss Stewart, and by her had no issue.

His lordship *d.* 24 Sept. 1820, and was succeeded by his son,

ALEXANDER, present and 8th lord.

Heir Apparent—ALEXANDER, his lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet, 1628; Baron, 1643.

Motto—*Virtute fideque.* By virtue and faith.

Arms—See Plate 63.

BENJAMIN DUNBAR, BARON DUFFUS, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia; *born* 28 April 1761; succeeded his kinsman, James, late lord, 30 Jan. 1827; *married*, 1785, Anne, da. of George M'Kay, of Bighouse, esq., and has issue,——1. GEORGE, *b.* 6 Jan. 1799;——2. ROBERT;——3. LOUISA, *m.* Gordon Duff, of Hatton, esq.;——4. HENRIETTA, *m.* William-Sinclair Wemyss, esq.

NICHOLAS SUTHERLAND, 2d son of Kenneth, 3d earl of Sutherland, who was slain at Halidon Hill, 1333, obtained the barony of *Duffus*, co. Elgin, by marriage with Mary, da. and h.

of Reginald de Cheyne, and was the immediate ancestor of this branch of the house of Sutherland: 10th in descent from the said Nicholas was

ALEXANDER SUTHERLAND, of Duffus, created, 8 Dec. 1650, baron Duffus; *m.*, 1st, Margaret, eldest da. and co-h. of Colin Mackenzie, 1st earl of Seaforth; 2dly, a da. of sir Robert Innes, of Innes, bart.; and 3dly, Margaret, da. of James Stewart, 5th earl of Moray. By his 1st and 2d wives he had no issue; by the 3d he had,

1. JAMES, 2d lord.
2. HENRIETTA, *m.* George, 4th earl of Linlithgow.
3. MARY, *m.* sir James Sinclair, of Mey.

Lord Duffus *m.*, 4thly, Margaret, eldest da. of William, 11th lord Forbes, by whom he had no issue; he *d.* 31 Aug. 1674, and was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 2d lord, *m.* Margaret, da. of Kenneth Mackenzie, 3d earl of Seaforth, and had issue,

1. KENNETH, 3d lord.
2. JAMES, created a baronet, 1706, *m.* Elizabeth, only child and h. of sir William Dunbar, of Hempriggs, whereupon he took the name and arms of *Dunbar*, and had issue,
   Sir *William*, 2d bart., who *d.* 1792, leaving an only surviving son, sir BENJAMIN, present lord.
3. WILLIAM, attainted 1716, *m.* Helen Duff, sister of the 1st earl of Fife, but *d.* without issue.
4. JOHN.
5. HENRIETTA.

Lord Duffus *d.* 1705, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

KENNETH, 3d lord, capt. R.N.; engaged in the rebellion of 1715, and was included in the act of attainder consequent thereupon. When informed of the act, he was in Sweden, and resolved immediately to return to England and surrender himself, which resolution he communicated to the British minister at Stockholm, who accordingly notified it to lord Townshend, then secretary of state. On his way to England, however, he was arrested by the British resident at Hamburgh, who detained him close prisoner, till the time limited by the act for the attainted persons to surrender had elapsed. He afterwards entered the naval service of Russia, and *d.* before 1734, leaving, by Charlotte-Christina, da. of Eric de Siobalde, governor of Gottenburgh, in Sweden, a son,

ERIC, *b.* 1710, presented a petition to the king in 1734, setting forth his father's detention at Hamburgh, when he was actually on his way to England, in order to surrender himself in the terms of the statute; and, urging that as he was only prevented from so doing by a superior force, which he was unable to resist, he could not be deemed to be attainted within the meaning of the act; and that, therefore, the title of baron Duffus had, on his father's death, descended to him. This petition was referred to the house of lords, who resolved, that the petitioner had no right to the honour, title, and dignity of baron Duffus. He was an officer in the army; *m.* his 1st cousin, Elizabeth, 3d da. of sir

James Dunbar, of Hempriggs, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 21 July 1800,)

1. JAMES, who was restored to the title.
2. AXLEY, deceased.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, mr. Sinclair; and 2dly, 5 Dec. 1772, the rev. James Rudd, rector of Newton Kyme, and Full Sutton, co. York.
4. CHARLOTTE, *m.* sir John Sinclair, of Mey, and was mother of the 12th earl of Caithness.
5. ANNE, *m.*, 1766, the hon. George Mackay, of Skibow, and was mother of the 7th lord Reay.

Eric Sutherland, esq., *d.* 28 Aug. 1768, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, who was restored to the title of baron Duffus, by act of parliament, which received the royal assent 26 May 1826, *d. unm.* 30 Jan. 1827, and (the act of restoration extending to all persons who could have inherited the title had the attainder never passed) was succeeded by his cousin,

BENJAMIN, present lord.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE, his lordship's son.

Creation—1650.

Motto—*Without fear.*

Arms—See Plate 63.

JOHN ROLLO, LORD ROLLO, of Duncrub, co. Perth; *born* 23 April 1773; succeeded his father, James, the late lord, 1783; *married*, 11 June 1806, Agnes, da. of William Greigh, of Gayfield Place, esq., and has issue,——1. WILLIAM;——2. JOHN;——3. ROBERT;——4. MARY;——5. MARTHA.

Sir ANDREW ROLLO, of Duncrub, (descended from John de Rollo, who lived in the reign of king David II.,) was knighted by James I., and created a peer by his grandson, king Charles II., 10 Jan. 1651, by the title of lord *Rollo*, of Duncrub, to him and his h. male whatsoever; *m.* Catherine, da. of James Drummond, lord Maderty, by whom he had issue, five sons and four das.; he *d.* 1659, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 2d lord, *m.*, 1st, Dorothea, da. of John Graham, 4th earl of Montrose, by whom he had no issue; and 2dly, Mary, da. of Archibald Campbell, 7th earl of Argyll, by whom he was father of

ANDREW, 3d lord, *m.* Margaret, da. of John Balfour, lord Burleigh, and *d.* 1 March 1700, leaving issue,

ROBERT, 4th lord, *m.* Mary, da. of sir Henry Rollo, of Woodside, and by her had issue,

1. ANDREW, 5th lord.
2. HENRY, *m.* Anne, da. of David, 2d lord Ruthven, and *d.* without issue.
3. JOHN, 6th lord.
4. CLEMENT, *m.* Maria, da. of John Irvine, esq., and *d.* 1762, leaving issue.
5. MARY, *m.* David Drummond, esq.
6. JANE, *m.* Robert Johnstone, esq.
7. ISABEL, *m.* John Aytoun, esq.

His lordship joined in the rebellion of 1715, and on its suppression, he, with the marquess of Huntley, (ancestor of the duke of Gordon,) surrendered themselves, April 1716, and were committed to Edinburgh Castle: the marquess was pardoned, and lord Rollo was cleared by his majesty's act of grace 1717. His lordship *d.* 1751, and was succeeded by his son,

ANDREW, 5th lord, lieut.-col. in the army, who distinguished himself in the reduction of Canada, under general Murray, Aug. 1760, and in the capture of the island of Martinique, 4 Feb. 1762. His lordship was twice *m.*, but *d.* 2 June 1765, without surviving issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 6th lord, *m.* Cecilia, da. of mr. Johnston, of Edinburgh, merchant, and *d.* 26 March 1783, leaving issue,

JAMES, 7th lord, an officer in the royal marines, served at the reduction of Pondicherry and Manilla; *m.*, 4 Dec. 1765, his cousin-german, Mary, eldest da. of John Aytoun, of Inchdarnie, co. Fife, esq., and by her (who *d.* 24 April 1817) had issue,

1. JOHN, 8th lord.
2. ROGER, collector of the customs of Ayr, *m.*, 24 Feb. 1801, Elizabeth-B. Hunt, da. of capt. Hunt, and by her (who *d.* 12 Aug. 1826) had issue,
   1. *James*; 2. *John-Ballantine.*
   3. *Miller-Hill, d.* 1806.
   4. *Roger.*
   5. *Miller-Anne*; 6. *Mary-Isabella.*
3. JAMES, lieut. R.N., *d.* of the yellow fever, in Jamaica, Nov. 1802.
4. ISABELLA.
5. JANE, *m.*, 31 March 1795, capt. Patrick Hunter, of the Bengal infantry.
6. MARY.
7. ELIZABETH-CECILIA, *m.*, 14 Nov. 1799, James-Carstairs Bruce, of Balchristie, esq.
8. MARGARET, *d.* young.
9. BARBARA.

His lordship *d.* 14 April 1783, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 8th lord.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM, eldest son of his lordship.

Creation—Baron Rollo, of Duncrub, to the 1st lord, and his heirs male whatsoever, 10 Jan. 1651.

Motto—*La fortune passe partout.* The vicissitudes of fortune are common to all.

Arms—See Plate 63.

JAMES RUTHVEN, LORD RUTHVEN, of Freeland, co. Perth, *born* 16 Oct. 1777; succeeded his father, James, the late lord, 27 Dec. 1789; *married*, 20 Dec. 1815, Mary, da. of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, N. B., esq.

THOMAS RUTHVEN, was created baron *Ruthven*, 1651; he left, by Isabella, da. of lord Burleigh, 1. DAVID, 2d lord; 2. *Anne*; 3. *Elizabeth.*

DAVID, 2d lord, *d.* without issue; but his sister, *Elizabeth*, *m.* sir Francis Ruthven, and left an only da.,

ISABELLA, who being grandda. of Thomas, 1st lord Ruthven,

upon the death of her uncle, David, 2d lord, and his eldest sister, Anne, without issue, became representative of the family, succeeded to the title, and had summons as a baroness to the coronations of George I. and II.; *m.* col. James Johnston, by whom she had,

1. JAMES, 3d lord.
2. ANNE, *m.*, 1st, Henry Rollo, esq.; and 2dly, Frederick Bruce, esq.

JAMES, 3d lord, succeeded, on the death of his mother, Isabella, 1732; *m.* Janet, da. of William Nisbit, of Dirleton, esq., sister to the countess of Leven and Melville, and the baroness Banff, by whom he had,

1. JAMES, 4th lord.
2. WILLIAM, *d. unm.*

He *m.*, 2dly, Anne, sister to John, 3d earl of Bute, by whom (who *d.* 28 Nov. 1786) he had,

3. STEWART, *d.* young.
4. JOHN, capt. R.N., *d.* 1778.
5. ANNE, *m.* John, 11th lord Elphinstone, and had issue.
6. ISABELLA, *m.* John M'Dougal, esq., had issue, and *d.* 1775.
7. WORTLEY-MONTAGUE, *d. unm.* 1772.
8. MARY-ELIZABETH, *m.* sir Robert Lawrie, bart.
9. JANE; 10. GRACE; both *d.* young.
11. JANET, *m.*, Aug. 1765, Wade-Toby Caulfield, esq., capt. 3d dragoon guards, and *d.* 1795.

His lordship *d.* 3 July 1783, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 4th lord, *m.*, 8 Nov. 1776, Mary-Elizabeth Lesley, da. of David, 6th earl of Leven, and by her (who *d.* 7 Oct. 1820) had issue,

1. JAMES, present lord.
2. DAVID, *b.* 12 Dec. 1781, *d.* young.
3. DAVID, *b.* 1787, *d.* 1808.
4. WILHELMINA, *b.* 18 Nov. 1778.
5. JANET-ANNE, *b.* 25 April 1780.
6. JANE, *d.* 1804.
7. CHARLOTTE; 8. REBECCA.
9. MARY-ELIZABETH-THORNTON, *m.*, 13 Oct. 1806, Walter Hore, esq., of Harperstown, co. Wexford.

His lordship *d.* 27 Dec. 1789, when he was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, present and 5th lord.

Creations—1651.

Motto—*Deeds show.*

Arms—See Plate 63.

WILLIAM NAIRNE, LORD NAIRNE, restored to that title by act of Parliament, which received the royal assent 17 June 1824; *married*, June 1806, Caroline, 3d da. of Laurence Oliphant, of Gask, esq., and has issue,—WILLIAM, *b.* 1808.

ROBERT NAIRNE, of Strathord, a member of the faculty of advocates, having been a strenuous adherent to king Charles II., during the civil wars, and suffered ten years' imprisonment in the Tower of London for his loyalty, was, on the restoration of

that monarch, appointed a lord of session, and one of the judges of justiciary; and 27 Jan. 1681, created *lord Nairne*, with remainder to his son-in-law, lord William Murray, 4th son of John, marquess of Atholl, by lady Amelia Stanley. He *d.* 1683, leaving an only da. *Margaret*, *m.* to the above-named

Lord WILLIAM MURRAY, who succeeded to his father-in-law's title, and became 2d lord, but never took the oaths to government, or his seat in parliament, after the revolution. He engaged in the rebellion of 1715, and was sentenced to death, but pardoned, although his title was forfeited. He *d.* 1725, leaving issue by Margaret Nairne, (who survived him, and *d.* 14 Nov. 1747,)

1. JOHN.
2. ROBERT, killed at Culloden, 16 April 1746; *m.* Jean Mercer, heiress of the family of Mercer, of Aldie, co. Perth, and had issue,
   William, a col. in the army, who took his mother's family name of Mercer, *m.*, 3 April 1762, Margaret Murray, heiress of Pitkerthly, and *d.* 19 Jan. 1790, leaving 3 das. his co-hh.; of whom, Jane, the eldest, *m.* the late viscount Keith (*see baroness Keith in the Peerage of England*).
3. WILLIAM, capt. of an Indiaman, *d.* 1743.
4. JAMES, an officer in the British service.
5. MARGARET, *m.* William, 4th viscount Strathallan.
6. AMELIA-ANNE-SOPHIA, *m.* Laurence Oliphant, of Gask, esq.
7. CATHERINE, *m.* William, 4th earl of Dunmore.
8. MARJORY, *m.* Duncan Robinson, of Drumaquhain, esq., and *d.* 1793.
9. CHARLOTTE, *m.* John Robertson, of Lude, esq., and *d.* 1787.
10. MARY, *d. unm.* 1774.
11. LOUISA, *m.* David Graham, of Orchil, esq., and *d.* 1782.
12. HENRIETTA, *d. unm.* 1802.

JOHN NAIRNE, eldest son of the 2d lord, was engaged, as well as his father, in the rebellion of 1715, and in that of 1745; *m.* Catherine, 3d da. of Charles Murray, 1st earl of Dunmore, and *d.* in France, 1770, having had issue by her (who *d.* 9 May 1754) 8 sons and 3 das., of whom only 5 sons and 1 da. survived their infancy, and all *d. unm.*, except the eldest,

JOHN, *m.* Brabazon, da. of James Wheeler, of Lyrath, in Ireland, and had issue by her, *John*, who *d. unm.*; a da. *Brabazon*, *d. unm.*; and a 2d son,

WILLIAM, present lord.

Heir Apparent—The hon. WILLIAM NAIRNE, the earl's son.

Creation—11 Jan. 1671.

Arms—See Plate 63.

ROBERT-MONTGOMERY HAMILTON, LORD BELHAVEN and STENTON, a Captain in the Army: *born* 1793; succeeded his father, William, the late lord, 29 Oct. 1814; *married*, in 1816, Hamilton, da. of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, esq.

Sir JOHN HAMILTON, of Broomhill, was created lord Belhaven and Stenton, 1647, but having no male heirs, made a surrender of his barony to the king, and obtained a new patent, limiting the honours to sir *John Hamilton*, of Beil, bart., (who had *m.* his eldest grandda. Margaret,) and his heirs male whatso-

ever. The 1st lord *d.* 1679, and was succeeded by his grandson-in-law, above-named, who *d.* 1708, leaving issue,

JOHN, 3d lord, appointed governor of Barbadoes 1721, but drowned on his passage out, 17 Nov. that year. He had four sons; 1. JOHN, 4th lord, *d. unm.* 1764; 2. *Andrew*, *d. unm.* 1736; 3. JAMES, 5th lord, *d. unm.* 1777; 4. *Robert*, *d. unm.* 1743. On the death of the 5th lord, the title devolved on Robert Hamilton, of Wishaw, esq., (descended from William, younger brother of James Hamilton, grandfather of the 2d lord,) but he never assumed the title, which was, however, claimed by and allowed, by a resolution of the house of lords, 25 April 1799, to his son,

WILLIAM, 7th lord, *b.* 1765, *m.*, 3 March 1789, Penelope, youngest da. of Ronald Macdonald, of Clanronald, co. Inverness, esq., and by her (who *d.* 5 May 1816) had issue,

1. ROBERT-MONTGOMERY, present lord.
2. WILLIAM, *b.* 1797, in the military service of the East India Company, in Bengal.
3. PENELOPE.
4. SUSAN-MARY, *m.*, Nov. 1820, P. Ramsay, banker in Edinburgh, esq.
5. FLORA.
6. JEAN, *m.*, 14 Feb. 1819, capt. Charles Sotheby, R.N., eldest son of William Sotheby, esq., F.R.S., of Fairmead Lodge, in Sewardstone, co. Essex, *d.* 12 Sept. 1820.
7. BETHIA.

His lordship *d.* 29 Oct. 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT-MONTGOMERY, present and 8th lord.

Heir Presumptive—WILLIAM, his lordship's next brother.

Creations—Baron Belhaven and Stenton, 15 Dec. 1647: and by a new patent, 10 Feb. 1675, to the 1st lord for life, and after his death to *John Hamilton*, the husband of his grandda., and his male issue; remainder to the nearest male heirs whatsoever of the said John Hamilton.

Motto—*Ride through.*

Arms—See Plate 63.

GEORGE-WILLIAM-FOX KINNAIRD, LORD KINNAIRD, of Inchture, co. Perth; *born* 1807; succeeded his father Charles, late lord, 11 Dec. 1826.

Radulphus, surnamed Rufus, had a charter, from king William the Lion, of the barony of Kinnaird, in Perthshire, from whence this family assumed their surname. Seventeenth in descent from Radulphus, was

GEORGE KINNAIRD, of Inchture, who, having evinced his loyalty to king Charles II. during the usurpation, was knighted in 1661, made one of that monarch's privy council, and, 28 Dec. 1682, created baron *Kinnaird*, of Inchture: *m.* Margaret, da. of James Crichton, of Ruthven, esq., and had issue six sons, viz. PATRICK, 2d lord; *John*, *James*, *Alexander*, and *Charles*,

all *d.* s.p.; and *George*, who left issue a son, George, father of the 6th lord. His lordship *d.* 29 Dec. 1689, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

PATRICK, 2d lord, *m.* Anne, da. of Hugh Fraser, 9th lord Lovat, and dying 18 Feb. 1701, left issue two sons; PATRICK, 3d lord; and CHARLES, 5th lord.

PATRICK, 3d lord, *d.* 1715, and was succeeded by his only son,

CHARLES, 4th lord, who *d.* without issue, 1728, when the title devolved on his uncle,

CHARLES, 5th lord, who also *d.* without issue, 16 July 1758, and was succeeded by his kinsman,

CHARLES, 6th lord, (son of George, and grandson of George, 2d son of the 1st lord, as above stated,) *m.* Barbara, da. of sir James Johnstone, bart., sister to the late sir William Pulteney, father of Henrietta-Laura Pulteney, countess of Bath, by whom he had issue,

1. GEORGE, 7th lord.
2. PATRICK, who was unfortunately killed by a tiger, on the coast of Coromandel.
3. ELIZABETH, *d. unm.* 1779.
4. MARGARET, *m.*, July 1779, Thomas Wiggens, esq., and *d.* in 1800.

His lordship *d.* 1 Aug. 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, 7th lord, *m.*, 23 July 1777, Elizabeth, da. and sole heiress of Griffin Ransom, of New Palace-Yard, Westminster, esq., and by her (who *d.* 21 Oct. 1805) had issue,

1. GEORGE-WILLIAM-RANSOM, *d.* 12 Feb. 1779.
2. CHARLES, 8th lord.
3. ELIZA, *b.* 13 May 1781, *m.*, 26 March 1823, Edward, lord Dunsany.
4. HENRY, *d.* 21 July 1784.
5. EDWARD-GRIFFIN, *d.* Feb. 1803.
6. GEORGIANA-MARY-ANNE, *b.* 25 Oct. 1786, *m.*, 1 Dec. 1814, admiral sir George-Johnstone Hope, K.C.B.
7. DOUGLAS-JAMES-WILLIAM, a banker in Westminster, *b.* 26 Feb. 1788.
8. FREDERICK-JOHN-HAY, *b.* 30 May 1789, *d.* 23 Dec. 1814.
9. LAURA-MARGARETTA, *b.* 6 Oct. 1791, *d.* 29 March 1810.
10. AMELIA-BARBARA, *d.* 9 Jan. 1795.

His lordship *d.* 11 Oct. 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 8th lord, *b.* 7 April 1780, *m.*, 8 May 1806, Olivia-Letitia, youngest da. of William-Robert, 2d duke of Leinster, and had issue,

1. GEORGE-WILLIAM-FOX, present lord.
2. OLIVIA-CECILIA-LAURA; 3. FREDERICA-ELIZA.
4. GRAHAM-HAY-ST.-VINCENT-DE-ROSS.
5. A SON, *b.* 8 July 1814.

His lordship *d.* 11 Dec. 1826, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE-WILLIAM-FOX, present and 9th lord.

Heir Presumptive—His lordship's brother.

Creation—1682.

Motto—*Patitur qui vincit.* He who conquers, suffers.

Arms—See Plate 64.

END OF THE PEERAGE OF SCOTLAND.

PEERAGE OF IRELAND.

DUKE.

AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK FITZGERALD, DUKE of LEINSTER, Marquess and Earl of Kildare, Earl and Baron of Offaley, originally by tenure, Premier Peer, Marquess, and Earl of Ireland, and Viscount Leinster, of Taplow, co. Bucks, *born* 21 Aug. 1791; succeeded his father, William-Robert, the late duke, 20 Oct. 1804: *married*, 16 June 1818, Charlotte-Augusta Stanhope, youngest da. of Charles, earl of Harrington, and has issue,——1. CHARLES-WILLIAM, *marquess of Kildare*, *b.* 30 March 1819;——2. GERALD, *b.* 6 Jan. 1821;——3. OLIVIA, *b.* 15 March 1822, *d.* an infant;——4. JANE-SEYMOUR, *b.* 5 Feb. 1824;——5. LEICESTER, *b.* 11 Dec. 1825, *d.* 10 Sept. 1826;——6. OTHO-AUGUSTUS, *b.* 10 Oct. 1827.

The family of Fitzgerald derives its origin from Otho, or Other, a powerful English baron in the time of king Edward the Confessor, whose son, Walter Fitz Other, was, at the general survey of England, 1078, castellan of Windsor. From the same Walter also descended the families of Windsor, Carew, Fitz-Maurice, Gerard, and many others. The oldest title of honour used by this family was that of barons of Offaley, by which Gerald Fitz-Maurice, great-grandson of Walter Fitz Other, was designated as early as 1205; and his descendant in the sixth degree,

JOHN FITZ THOMAS, was created earl of *Kildare*, 14 May 1316, 10th Edward II., and *d.* the same year: from him the title descended as follows:—

THOMAS FITZ JOHN, 2d earl, son of the 1st, *d.* 1328.

RICHARD FITZ THOMAS, 3d earl, son of the 2d, *d.* 1329, and was succeeded by his brother,

MAURICE FITZ THOMAS, 4th earl, *d.* 1390.

GERALD FITZ MAURICE, 5th earl, son of the 4th, *d.* 1410, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN FITZ GERALD, 6th earl, whose son,

THOMAS FITZ GERALD, 7th earl, was attainted 1467, but restored again by act of parliament, and *d.* 1477, leaving, besides other issue, a son,

GERALD, 8th earl, K.G., father of

GERALD, 9th earl, father of

THOMAS, 10th earl, who, together with five of his uncles, was executed for high treason, 2 Feb. 1535.

Sir GERALD Fitzgerald, 11th earl, was half-brother of the 10th earl, restored in blood by queen Mary, and was father of HENRY and WILLIAM, 12th and 13th earls; on the death of the latter of whom, *unm.* 1599, the title devolved on his first-cousin,

GERALD, 14th earl, father of

GERALD, 15th earl, who *d. unm.* 1620, and was succeeded by his first-cousin,

GEORGE, 16th earl, *m.* Joan, da. of Richard Boyle, earl of Cork, and *d.* 1660, having had issue WENTWORTH, 17th earl, and *Robert*, father of the 19th earl.

WENTWORTH, 17th earl, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Holles, earl of Clare, and dying 1663, was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, 18th earl, twice *m.*, but *d.* without surviving issue, 1707, when the title devolved on his first cousin,

ROBERT, 19th earl, *m.* Mary, da. of William O'Bryen, 3d earl of Inchiquin, by whom (who *d.* Feb. 1780) he had many children, but only two survived their infancy, viz.,

1. JAMES, 20th earl and 1st duke.
2. MARGARET, *m.* Wills Hill, 1st marquess of Downshire.

The earl *d.* 1744, and was succeeded by his only son,

JAMES, 1st duke, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and master-gen. of the ordnance in Ireland; *b.* 29 May 1722, and succeeded his father as earl of Kildare, 20 Feb. 1744, was created a peer of Great Britain, 21 Feb. 1747, by the title of viscount *Leinster*, of Taplow; on 3 March 1671, was raised to the dignity of marquess of *Kildare;* and on 16 Nov. 1766, was further advanced to the dignity of duke of *Leinster; m.*, 7 Feb. 1747, Amelia-Mary, da. of Charles Lennox, 2d duke of Richmond and Lennox, and by her (who after his grace's death *m.*, 2dly, William Ogilvy, esq., and *d.* 27 March 1814) had issue,

1. GEORGE, earl of Offaley, *b.* 15 Jan. 1748, and *d.* 26 Sept. 1765.
2. WILLIAM-ROBERT, 2d duke.

3. CHARLES-JAMES, *b.* 30 June 1756, created, 20 Oct. 1800, baron LECALE, of Ardglass, but *d.* s.p. 17 Feb. 1810, when that title became extinct.

4. HENRY, *b.* 30 July 1761, *m.*, 4 Aug. 1791, Charlotte, now baroness de Ross (*see* BARONESS DE ROSS, *in the Peerage of England*).

5. EDWARD, *b.* 15 Oct. 1763, *m.*, Dec. 1792, Pamela, natural da. of the duke of Orleans; he *d.* 4 June 1798, falling a victim to his unfortunate resistance, on being apprehended upon a charge of high treason, (for which he was attainted, but the attainder was reversed in 1819,) leaving issue,

1. *Edward-Fox*, *b.* 1794, *m.*, 6 Nov. 1827, Jane, youngest da. of sir John Dean Paul, bart.

2. *Pamela*, *b.* 1795, *m.*, Nov. 1820, sir Guy Campbell, bart., C.B., son of gen. Campbell.

3. *Lucy-Louisa*, *b.* 1796, *m.*, 5 Sept. 1825, capt. G.-F. Lyon, R.N.

6. ROBERT-STEPHEN, *b.* 15 Jan. 1765, late ambassador to the court of Lisbon, *m.*, 22 July 1792, Sophia, da. of Charles Fielding, esq., by Sophia, sister of George, earl of Winchilsea and Nottingham, and has issue,

1. *Matilda*, *b.* 31 May 1793, *m.* at Paris, 24 Dec. 1817, chevalier Victor de Marion Gaja, of Languedoc, cadet of that noble family.

2. *Emily*, *b.* 21 July 1794, *d.* June 1816.

3. *Louisa*, *d.* at Brussels, 17 Oct. 1816.

4. *Robert-George*, *b.* 30 Sept. 1795, *d.* 31 July 1812.

5. *Charles-Fielding*, *b.* 21 Dec. 1796, drowned accidentally 8 Oct. 1818.

6. *Sophia-Charlotte*; 7. *Geraldine-Augusta*, twins, *b.* 14 March 1799.

8. *Caroline*.

9. *George*.

7. GERALD, lost at sea.

8. AUGUSTUS-JOSEPH, *b.* 8 Dec. 1767, *d.* 1771.

9. EMILIA-MARIA-MARGARET, *b.* 15 March 1752, *m.*, 20 Aug. 1774, Charles Coote, earl of Bellamont, who *d.* Nov. 1800, when the earldom of Bellamont became extinct.

10. CHARLOTTE-MARY-GERTRUDE, *b.* 29 May 1758, *m.*, 23 Feb. 1789, Joseph-Holden Strutt, of Terling Place, co. Essex, esq., M.P. for Malden, created BARONESS RAYLEIGH (*see that title*).

11. SOPHIA-SARAH-MARY, *b.* 26 Sept. 1762.

12. FANNY-CHARLOTTE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 26 Jan. 1770, *d.* 1775.

13. LUCY-ANNE, *b.* 5 Feb. 1771, *m.*, 31 July 1802, sir Thomas Foley, of Albemarlis, co. Caermarthen, admiral R.N., G.C.B.

14. HENRIETTA-CATHERINE; 15. CAROLINE-ELIZABETH-MABEL.

16. LOUISA.

17. CAROLINE, *d.* young.

His grace *d.* 19 Nov. 1773, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM-ROBERT, 2d duke, K.P., *b.* 13 March 1749, *m.*, 4 Nov. 1775, Emilia-Olivia St. George, only da. and sole h. of Usher, lord St. George, baron of Hatley St. George, and by her (who *d.* 23 June 1798) had issue,

1. MARY-REBECCA, *b.* 6 May 1777, *m.*, 15 April 1799, lieut.-gen. sir Charles Ross, bart., col. 36th regt. of foot, who *d.* 3 Feb. 1814.

2. EMILY-ELIZABETH, *b.* 13 May 1778, *m.*, 13 March 1801, John-Joseph Henry, of Straffan, co. Kildare, esq., nephew of Francis, marquess of Hastings.

3. GERALDINE-MABEL, *b.* 27 Aug. 1779, *d.* 22 March 1790.

4. ELIZABETH-MARY, *b.* 20 Oct. 1780, *m.*, 22 July 1805, sir Edward Baker, of Ashcombe, co. Sussex, bart., who *d.* 4 March 1825.

5. GEORGE, marquess of Kildare, *b.* 20 June 1783, to whom his majesty George III. stood sponsor, *d.* 10 Feb. 1784.

6. ISABELLA-CHARLOTTE, *b.* 16 July 1784, *m.*, 1 June 1809, Louis-William, vicomte de Chabot.

7. CECILIA-OLIVIA, *b.* 3 March 1786, *m.*, 18 Aug. 1806, Thomas, 3d lord Foley.

8. OLIVIA-LETITIA-CATHERINE, *b.* 9 Sept. 1787, *m.*, 8 May 1806, Charles, 8th lord Kinnaird.

9. AUGUSTUS-OCTAVIUS, *b.* 27 July 1789, *d.* young.

10. AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK, the present duke, to whom his present majesty stood sponsor.

11. WILLIAM-CHARLES-O'BRIEN, *b.* 4 Jan. 1793, M.P. for Kildareshire.

12. ST.-GEORGE-RICHARD, *b.* 14 Aug. 1794, *d.* young.

13. HENRY-WENTWORTH, *b.* 31 March 1796, *d.* an infant.

His grace *d.* 20 Oct. 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK, 22d earl of Kildare, present and 3d duke.

Heir Apparent—CHARLES-WILLIAM, marquess of KILDARE, the duke's son.

Creations—Baron Offaley, in King's County, originally by tenure; Earl of the town of Kildare, 14 May 1316: Marquess of Kildare and Earl of Offaley, 3 March 1761; Duke of Leinster, 26 Nov. 1766, Irish honours; and Viscount Leinster, of Taplow, co. Buckingham, 21 Feb. 1747.

Motto—*Crom a boo.* Crom for ever.

Arms—See Plate 67.

MARQUESSES.

HENRY DE LA POER-BERESFORD, MARQUESS of WATERFORD, Earl of Tyrone, Viscount Tyrone, Baron de la Poer, of Curraghmore, co. Waterford, and Baron Beresford, co. Cavan, in the Peerage of Ireland, Baron Tyrone, of Haverford-west, in that of the United Kingdom, and a Baronet; *born* 20 June 1815; succeeded his father, Henry, late marquess, Aug. 1826.

RICHARD, LORD DE LA POER, the representative of a long line of ancient barons, was created, 9 Oct. 1673, viscount Decies, and earl of Tyrone, and was ancestor of James, 3d earl, who dying 19 Aug. 1704, without issue male, the earldom became extinct; but the ancient barony devolved upon his only da. and h.,

CATHERINE, baroness de la Poer, who *m.*, 16 July 1717, sir MARCUS BERESFORD, bart., whose ancestor was so created in 1673, (lineally descended from *John de Beresford*, lord of Beresford, co. Stafford, 1087,) and who was created, 4 Nov. 1720, baron *Beresford*, of Beresford, and viscount of *Tyrone*, and earl of *Tyrone*, 18 July 1746. By Catherine, baroness de la Poer, the earl had issue,

1. GEORGE DE LA POER, 1st marquess.

2. JOHN, *b.* 14 March 1737, a privy counsellor, 1st commissioner of the revenue board, and a knight of the shire for Waterford, and *d.* Nov. 1805, having *m.*, 1st, 12 Nov. 1760, Anne-Constantia Ligondes, grandda. of the count de Ligondes, (a general in the French army, who was taken prisoner at the battle of Blenheim,) and by her (who *d.* 20 Oct. 1772) had issue,

1. *Marcus*, *b.* 14 Feb. 1764, *m.*, 25 Feb. 1791, Frances-Arabella Leeson, youngest da. of Joseph, earl of Miltown, and *d.* 1797, leaving an only da., Elizabeth, *m.*, 26 June 1827, Felix Ladbrooke, esq.

2. *George de la Poer*, lord bishop of Kilmore, *b.* 19 July 1765, *m.* Frances, da. of Jervis-Parker Bushe, of Kilfane, esq., and has issue, 1. Marcus-George, in holy orders, *m.*, 27 Oct. 1824, Mary, widow of Richard Digby, esq.; 2. Charlotte, *m.*, 1812, Frederick Lumley, esq.; 3. Frances, *m.*, 1824,

the hon. and rev. Francis Howard, son of the earl of Wicklow, and other children.

3. *John-Claudius*, *b.* 23 Oct. 1766, *m.*, 3 March 1795, Elizabeth Menzies, only child of Archibald Menzies, of Culdares, co. Peebles, esq.

4. *Charles-Cobbe*, in holy orders, *b.* 22 Oct. 1770, *m.* and has issue, Anne-Constantia, who *m.*, 2 March 1824, lord John Thynne, and other children.

5. *Catharine*, *b.* 23 Sept. 1761, *m.* Henry-Theophilus Clemens, a lieut.-col. in the army, brother to the earl of Leitrim, and has issue.

6. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 24 Nov. 1762, *d.* 15 Aug. 1763.

7. *Anne-Constantia*, *b.* 16 April 1768, *m.*, 7 Jan. 1790, Robert Uniacke, of Woodhouse, co. Waterford, esq.

8. *Jane*, *b.* 13 June 1769, *m.*, Oct. 1788, sir George-Fitzgerald Hill, of Londonderry, bart.

9. *Araminta*.

He *m.*, 2dly, 4 June 1774, Barbara, 2d da. of sir William Montgomery, bart., and sister to Anne, marchioness Townshend, by whom (who *d.* 1788) he had issue,

10. *William-Barre*, *b.* 12 May 1780, and *d.* 29 May 1782.

11. *James-Hamilton*, *b.* 18 Feb. 1782, *d.* 7 Nov. 1806.

12. *Henry-Barre*, *b.* 25 Sept. 1784, *m.* and has issue.

13. *Hannah*, *b.* 16 May 1775.

14. *Barbara*, *b.* 8 July 1776, *d.* 3 May 1786.

15. *Frances-Honoria*, *b.* 3 Sept. 1777.

16. *Anna-Maria*, *b.* 30 Oct. 1778, *d.* 11 Oct. 1779.

17. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 27 Jan. 1786.

18. *Clara*, *m.* 10 Sept. 1813, the rev. James-Spencer Knox, eldest son of the lord bishop of Derry.

3. WILLIAM, D.D., archbishop of Tuam, created lord Decies 24 Dec. 1812 (*see* BARON DECIES).

4. ANNE, *m.*, 16 Aug. 1738, William Annesley, viscount Glerawley.

5. JANE, *m.*, 10 Aug. 1743, the right hon. Edward Carey, of Dungiven, co. Derry, and *d.* 17 Dec. 1792.

6. ELIZABETH, *d.* young.

7. CATHARINE, *m.*, 1st, 8 Dec. 1748, Thomas Christmas, of Whitfield, in Waterford, esq., who *d.* without issue 23 March 1749; and she *m.*, 2dly, on 29 March 1754, the right hon. Theophilus Jones, and *d.* 23 March 1763.

8. SOPHIA, *d.* Sept. 1740.

9. ARAMINTA, *b.* 17 Sept. 1730, *m.*, 24 April 1755, George-Paul Monck, esq., and *d.* 20 Dec. 1818.

10. FRANCES-MARIA, *b.* 9 Oct. 1731, *m.*, 13 April 1762, the right hon. Henry Flood, and *d.* April 1815.

11. ELIZABETH, *b.* 8 Aug. 1736, *m.*, 1 May 1755, Thomas Cobbe, esq., only son of Charles Cobbe, archbishop of Dublin, and has issue.

His lordship *d.* 4 April 1763, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE DE LA POER, 1st marquess, who was created a British peer by the title of baron *Tyrone*, of Haverfordwest: he succeeded his father, Marcus, the 1st earl, 4 April 1763, and his mother, as baron de la Poer, 27 July 1769; and, on 19 Aug. 1789, was created marquess of *Waterford*; *b.* 8 Jan. 1735, *m.*, 18 April 1769, Elizabeth, only da. and h. of Henry Monk, esq., of Charleville, (by Isabella, 2d da. of Henry, 1st duke of Portland,) and by her (who *d.* 15 Jan. 1816) had issue,

1. MARCUS, lord de la Poer, *b.* March 1771, *d.* 8 Aug. 1783.

2. HENRY, 2d marquess.

3. JOHN-GEORGE DE LA POER, D.D., lord archbishop of Armagh, *b.* 22 Nov. 1773.

4. GEORGE-THOMAS, *b.* 12 Feb. 1781, a major-gen., privy counsellor, comptroller of the household, M.P. for and governor of co. Waterford; *m.*, 22 Nov. 1808, Henrietta Schutz, and has issue,

1. *Elizabeth-Harriett-Georgiana*, *b.* 1810.

2. *Harriet-Susan-Isabella*, *b.* 22 Dec. 1811.

3. *Caroline-Susan-Catherine*, *b.* 29 March 1814.

5. ISABELLA-ANNE, *b.* 28 May 1776, *m.*, 14 April 1812, col. sir John-William-Head Brydges, of Wootton Court, co. Kent, M.P.

6. CATHARINE, *b.* 11 Sept. 1777.
7. ANNE, *b.* 26 July 1779.
8. ELIZABETH-LOUISA, *b.* 2 Feb. 1783, *m.*, 11 July 1816, major-gen. sir Denis Pack, K.C.B., K.M.T., T.S., and K.S.W.

The marquess *d.* 3 Dec. 1800, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY, 3d earl of Tyrone, 2d marquess, *b.* 23 May 1772, *m.*, 29 Aug. 1805, Susan, only da. and h. of George-Hussey Carpenter, earl of Tyrconnel, and by her (who *d.* 7 June 1827) had issue,

1. GEORGE, *b.* 27 April 1814, *d.* 8 July 1824.
2. HENRY, present marquess.
3. WILLIAM, *b.* 2 Dec. 1812.
4. JOHN, *b.* 27 April 1814.
5. JAMES, *b.* 6 Oct. 1816.
6. SARAH, *b.* 8 Nov. 1807, *m.*, 8 Nov. 1828, John viscount Ingestrie.
7. SUSAN-HENRIETTA, *b.* 6 April 1811, *d.* 6 April 1827.
8. ELIZABETH-CATHERINE-CAROLINE, *b.* 21 July 1818, *d.* 31 Aug. 1826.

The marquess *d.* Aug. 1826, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

HENRY, present and 3d marquess.

Heir Presumptive—Lord WILLIAM BERESFORD, the marquess's brother.

Creations—Baron de la Poer, originally by tenure and by writ of summons; Baron Beresford and Viscount, co. Tyrone, 4 Nov. 1720; and Earl of the same co. 18 July 1746; Marquess of Waterford, Aug. 1789; Baron Tyrone in England, 21 Aug. 1786; and a Baronet of Ireland, 5 May 1665.

Motto—*Nil nisi cruce.* There is no dependence but in the CROSS.

Arms—See Plate 68.

ARTHUR-BLUNDELL-SANDYS-TRUMBULL HILL, MARQUESS of DOWNSHIRE, Earl of Hillsborough, Viscount Kilwarlin, Viscount Hillsborough, Baron Hill, of Kilwarlin, in Ireland, Earl of Hillsborough, Viscount Fairford, Baron Harwich, in England; Hereditary Constable of Hillsborough Fort, D.C.L.; *born* 3 Oct. 1788; succeeded his father, Arthur, the late marquess, 7 Sept. 1801; *married*, 25 Oct. 1811, Maria Windsor, eldest da. of Other Hickman, 5th earl of Plymouth, and has issue, ——1. ARTHUR-WILLS-BLUNDELL-SANDYS-TRUMBULL-WINDSOR, *earl of Hillsborough*, *b.* 6 Aug. 1812;——2. CHARLOTTE-AUGUSTUS, *b.* 30 June 1815, her R. H. Princess Charlotte of Saxe-Cobourg, his R. H. Augustus-Frederick, Duke of Sussex, and lady Amherst, being sponsors;——3. WILLIAM-FREDERICK-ARTHUR-MONTAGU, *b.* 10 July 1816;——4. MARY-PENELOPE, *b.* 3 Sept. 1817;——5. ARTHUR-EDWIN, *b.* 4 Nov. 1819.

Sir MOYSES HILL, knt., a younger son of a family which had been long seated in Devonshire, was governor of Olderfleet castle, in Ireland, *temp.* Eliz.; and great-grandfather of

MICHAEL HILL, who was a privy counsellor in the reign of William III., and M.P. both in England and Ireland; *m.* Anne, da. and h. of sir John Trevor, of Brynkynalt, co. Denbigh, knt., and had issue two sons,

1. TREVOR, created viscount Hillsborough.
2. ARTHUR, viscount Dungannon (*see that title*).

TREVOR, eldest son of Michael, was created, 21 Aug. 1717, baron *Hill*, of Kilwarlin, and viscount *Hillsborough*, in Ireland; *m.* Mary, eldest da. and co-h. of Anthony Rowe, of Hackney, co. Middlesex, esq., and by her (who *d.* 22 Aug. 1742) had issue,

1. WILLS, 2d viscount.
2. ANNE, *m.* John, earl Moira.

His lordship *d.* 5 May 1742, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLS, 2d viscount, *b.* 30 May 1718; created viscount *Kilwarlin*, and earl of *Hillsborough*, 3 Oct. 1751; a peer of England, 17 Nov. 1756, by the title of lord *Harwich*; and further advanced to the dignities of earl of *Hillsborough* and viscount *Fairford*, in England, 28 Aug. 1772; and marquess of *Downshire*, in Ireland, 19 Aug. 1789. The marquess *m.*, 1 March 1747, Margaretta Fitzgerald, sister of James, 1st duke of Leinster, and only da. of Robert, 19th earl of Kildare, (by Mary O'Bryen, eldest da. of William, 3d earl of Inchiquin,) and had issue by her (who *d.* 15 Jan. 1766),

1. MARCUS, lord Kilwarlin, *b.* 21 Feb. 1752, *d.* 18 April 1756.
2. ARTHUR, 2d marquess.
3. MARY-ANNE, *b.* 29 May 1749, and *d.* Dec. following.
4. MARY-AMELIA, *b.* 16 Aug. 1750, *m.*, 2 Dec. 1773, James Cecil, marquess of Salisbury, K.G.
5. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 18 March 1754, *m.*, 7 May 1776, John Chetwynd, earl Talbot, of Hensol, and *d.* 7 Jan. 1804.

The marquess *m.*, 2dly, 14 Oct. 1768, Mary, baroness Stawell, da. and h. of lord Stawell, and widow of the right hon. Henry-Bilson Legge, son of William, 1st earl of Dartmouth, and by her (who *d.* 29 July 1780) had no issue. His lordship *d.* Oct. 1793, and was succeeded by his son,

ARTHUR, 2d marquess, *b.* 3 March 1753, *m.*, 29 June 1786, Mary, lady Sandys, baroness of Ombersley, co. Worcester, niece and h. of Edwin, the last lord Sandys, and only da. of the hon. Martin Sandys, (*see Baroness* SANDYS, *in the Peerage of England*,) and had issue,

1. ARTHUR-BLUNDELL-SANDYS-TRUMBULL, present marquess.
2. ARTHUR-MOYSES-WILLIAM, lieut.-col. in the army, and capt. 2d dragoons, *b.* 10 Jan. 1792.
3. ARTHUR-MARCUS-CECIL, *b.* 28 Jan. 1798, M.P. for co. Down.
4. ARTHUR-AUGUSTUS-EDWIN, *b.* 13 Aug. 1800.
5. GEORGE-AUGUSTA, *b.* 9 Dec. 1801, to whom his majesty, George III., and the princes Augusta, stood sponsors.
6. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 15 July 1794.
7. MARY, *b.* 8 July 1796.

The marquess *d.* 7 Sept. 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 3d marquess.

Heir Apparent—ARTHUR-WILLS-BLUNDELL-SANDYS-TRUMBULL-WINDSOR, earl of HILLSBOROUGH.

Creations—Baron of Kilwarlin, and Viscount Hillsborough, 21 Aug. 1717; Viscount Kilwarlin and Earl of Hillsborough, 3 Oct. 1751, in Ireland; and Marquess of Downshire, in the peerage of Ireland, 19 Aug. 1789; and a peer of Great Britain, by the titles of Baron Harwich, 17 Nov. 1756; Viscount Fairford and Earl of Hillsborough, 28 Aug. 1772.

Motto—*Per Deum et ferrum obtinui.* By God and my sword I have obtained.

Arms—See Plate 68.

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS CHICHESTER, MARQUESS and EARL of DONEGAL, Earl of Belfast, Viscount Chichester, and Baron of Belfast, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron FISHERWICK, of Fisherwick, in that of England, K.P.; Governor of Antrim, and President for life of the Belfast Academical Institution: *born* 13 Aug. 1769; succeeded his father, Arthur, the late marquess, 5 Jan. 1799; *married*, 8 Aug. 1795, Anna, reputed da. of sir Edward May, of Mayfield, co. Waterford, bart., and has issue,—— 1. GEORGE-HAMILTON, *earl of Belfast*, M.P. for Belfast, *b.* 10 Feb. 1797, *m.*, 8 Dec. 1822, Harriet, eldest da. of Richard Butler, late earl of Glengall, and has issue, 1. *George-Augustus*, *b.* 21 May 1826, *d.* 8 June 1827; 2. *Frederick-Richard*, *b.* 25 Nov. 1827;——2. EDWARD, *b.* 11 June 1799, *m.*, Sept. 1821, Amelia-Diana, da. of Henry-Dean Grady, of Dublin, esq., and has issue;——3. SPENCER-AUGUSTUS, *b.* 27 Nov. 1805, *d.* 27 May 1825;——4. ARTHUR, *b.* 30 Sept. 1808;——5. HAMILTON-FRANCIS, *b.* 9 March 1810;——6. JOHN;——7. STEPHEN-ALGERNON, *b.* 26 Dec. 1814.

The family of Chichester was one of the most eminent in the county of Devon for its antiquity, estate, employments, and alliances. Sir JOHN Chichester, of Raleigh, co. Devon, was knighted by queen Elizabeth, 1580, *m.* Gertrude, da. of sir William Courtenay, of Powderham, and had issue five sons, of whom *John*, the eldest, was ancestor to the present sir Arthur Chichester, of Raleigh, bart.; *Arthur*, the 2d, was lord deputy of Ireland, and created, 1612, baron Chichester, of Belfast, but *d.* s.p. 1624; and the 3d,

EDWARD, was by king Charles I. created, immediately after his brother's death, baron *Belfast* and viscount *Chichester*; *d.* 1648, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, created during his father's lifetime, 30 March 1647, earl of *Donegal*, with limitation to the issue male of his father, and dying s.p. 1697, was succeeded by the eldest son of his brother John,

ARTHUR, 2d earl, *m.* Jane, da. of John Itchingham, of Dun-

brody, co. Wexford, esq., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, to Richard Booth, esq.) had issue, besides other children,

ARTHUR, 3d earl: he was a major-gen. of the Spanish army, and killed at Fort Monjuich, near Barcelona, 10 April 1706, leaving issue,

1. ARTHUR, 4th earl.

2. JOHN, *b.* 1700, *m.* Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir Richard Newdigate, of Arbury, co. Warwick, bart., and *d.* 1746, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 1747,)

1. ARTHUR, 5th earl and 1st marquess.

2. *John*, *b.* 1740, *d. unm.* 1783.

3. *Catharine*, *d. unm.* 1780.

ARTHUR, 4th earl, dying s.p. 1756, was succeeded by his nephew,

ARTHUR, 5th earl, *b.* 13 June 1739, created, 3 July 1790, a peer of Great Britain, by the title of baron *Fisherwick*; and, 27 June 1791, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Belfast*, and marquess of *Donegal*, in Ireland; *m.*, 1st, 16 Nov. 1761, Anne, eldest da. of James, 5th duke of Hamilton, by whom (who *d.* Nov. 1780) he had issue,

1. GEORGE-AUGUSTUS, present marquess.

2. ARTHUR, *b.* 1771, *d. unm.* 1793.

3. SPENCER-STANLEY, *b.* 20 April 1775, *m.*, 3 Aug. 1795, lady Harriett Stuart, da. of John, 8th earl of Galloway, K.T., and *d.* 23 Feb. 1819, leaving issue,

1. *Arthur*, *m.*, 27 July 1820, lady Augusta Paget, da. of the marquess of Anglesey, and has issue, 1. Spencer, *b.* 11 June 1821; 2. Augustus; 3. Frederick-Arthur-Henry, *b.* 22 Feb. 1824; 4. Adolphus, *b.* 29 May 1825; 5. Caroline-Georgiana, *b.* 30 June 1826.

2. *George*.

3. *Elizabeth*, *m.* 1822, William Hanbury, esq.

4. CHARLOTTE; 5. ANNE-HENRIETTA; 6. ELIZABETH-AMELIA; and 7. EMILIA, all *d.* young.

The marquess *m.*, 2dly, 24 Oct. 1788, Charlotte, relict of Thomas Moore, of Barn, co. Tipperary, and da. of Conway Spencer, of Tremary, co. Down, esq., and sister of general sir Brent Spencer, G.C.B.; (who *d.* 18 Sept. 1790;) and 3dly, 12 Oct. 1790, Barbara, da. of Luke Godfrey, D.D., uncle of sir William Godfrey, bart., by neither of whom he had any issue. The marquess *d.* 5 Jan. 1799, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS, 6th earl, present and 2d marquess.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-HAMILTON, earl of BELFAST, son of the marquess.

Creations—Lord Chichester, Baron of Belfast, in the county of Antrim; Viscount Chichester, 1 April 1625; Earl of Donegal, 30 March 1647; Marquess of Donegal, in Ireland, 1791; and Baron Fisherwick, in England, 3 July 1790.

Motto—*Invitum sequitur honor*. Honour follows against his will.

Arms—See Plate 68.

CHARLES MOORE, MARQUESS of DROGHEDA, Earl of Drogheda, Viscount Moore, Baron of Mellefont, in Ireland, Baron Moore, of Moore Place, co. Kent; succeeded his father, Charles, late marquess, 22 Dec. 1821.

In the reign of queen Elizabeth, sir Edward and sir Thomas Moore, brothers, descended from an ancient family of that name in Kent, went over to Ireland: the latter was ancestor to the late earl of Charleville; and from the former the marquess of Drogheda is descended.

Sir GERALD, or GARRETT Moore, son of sir Edward, was created, 20 July 1616, baron *Moore*, of Mellefont, and, 7 Feb. 1621, viscount *Moore*, of Drogheda; *m.* Mary, da. of sir Henry Colley, of Castle Carberry, and dying 1627, was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

CHARLES, 2d viscount, killed at Portlester, co. Meath, 7 Aug. 1643, in the service of king Charles I., and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY, 3d viscount, created, 14 June 1661, earl of *Drogheda*, *m.* Alice, da. of William, lord Spencer, and sister of the 1st earl of Sunderland, by whom he had issue, CHARLES and HENRY, successive earls, and other children. The earl *d.* 1675, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 2d earl, *m.*, 1669, Letitia-Isabella Robartes, da. of John, earl of Radnor, then lord-lieut. of Ireland; but, leaving no issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, the celebrated William Wycherly, esq.,) he was succeeded by his brother,

HENRY, 3d earl, *m.* Mary, sister of Arthur Cole, baron Ranelagh, and had issue,

1. CHARLES, lord Moore, *m.* Jane Loftus, heiress to Arthur, viscount Ely, and dying before his father, left issue,
   1. HENRY, 4th earl.
   2. EDWARD, 5th earl.
2. ARTHUR, *d.* without issue.
3. HENRY, rector of Malpas and Wimslow, co. Chester, *m.* Catharine, only da. of sir Thomas Knatchbull, bart., of Mersham Hatch, co. Kent, and widow of admiral sir George Rooke, and had issue,
   1. *Thomas*, D.D., *m.* Elizabeth, da. and co-h. (with her sister, lady Harris) of sir Thomas Hare, bart., *d.* without issue.
   2. *Henry*, *d.* an infant.
   3. Sir *John*, bart., K.B., and admiral of the red, *m.* Penelope, da. of gen. Mathew, governor of the Leeward Islands, and had issue 4 das. 1. Catharine, *m.* sir Charles-Warwick Bamfylde, of Poltimore, co. Devon, bart.; 2. Penelope, *m.* Ralph, 2d son of Ralph Sneyd, of Keel, co. Stafford, esq.; 3. Anne; 4. Selina-Maria.
   4. *Mary*, *m.* Poulter Forrester, D.D., prebendary of St. Paul's, and archdeacon of Lincoln, and *d.* 1799, without issue.
4. JOHN, in holy orders, *m.*, Jan. 1708, Elizabeth, youngest da. of sir Charles Porter, lord chancellor of Ireland, and widow of Edward Devenish, esq., and *d.* 1 June 1716.
5. WILLIAM, of Moore Hall, co. Louth, *d.* 1 April 1732, having *m.* ——, sister of Stephen Cassan, of the Queen's county, esq.
6. ROBERT, *m.* Anne Lennard, baroness Dacre, and relict of Richard Barret, esq., of Bell House, co. Essex, and of Henry, 8th lord Teynham.
7. CAPEL, *m.* Mary Poulet, da. of Charles, 2d duke of Bolton, and relict of Henry O'Neill, esq., of Shanes Castle, (ancestor of the earls O'Neill,) and had issue,
   Alice, *m.*, 1697, sir Gustavus Hume, bart., of Castle Hume, descended from the barons of Polwarth.
8. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1704, George Rochfort, esq.

The earl *d.* 7 June 1714, and was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY, 4th earl, *m.* Charlotte Boscawen, da. of Hugh, 1st

viscount Falmouth, and dying 4 April 1745, was succeeded by his only brother,

EDWARD, 5th earl, *m.*, 1st, Sarah Ponsonby, da. of Brabazon, 1st earl of Besborough, and had issue,

1. HENRY, lord Moore, who *d.* at Toulouse, in France.

2. CHARLES, *1st marquess of Drogheda.*

3. PONSONBY, *m.*, Nov. 1768, the hon. Elizabeth Moore, da. of Stephen, 1st viscount Mountcashell; and 2dly, in 1781, Catharine, sister of Frederick, lord Ashtown, and *d.* 9 Aug. 1819, leaving issue,

1. *Henry*, in holy orders, *m.* Lucy, da. of dr. Currie.

2. *Charles*, in holy orders, *m.* Agnes, da. of dr. Cleghorn; and other children.

4. EDWARD, in holy orders.

5. SARAH, *m.*, 13 Aug. 1748, William Pole, esq., of Ballyfin, descended from the Poles, co. Devon.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Bridget Southwell, niece of Thomas, lord Southwell, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 27 July 1761,)

6. WILLIAM, *b.* 11 Dec. 1742, *d.* 8 Aug. 1762.

7. ROBERT, *b.* 12 Dec. 1743, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of James Stephenson, esq., and had issue,

1. *Sarah-Henrietta*, *m.*, 1798, William Trench, esq., brother of Frederick, lord Ashtown.

2. *Frances*; 3. *Elizabeth-Richarda*, both *d.*

And 2dly, in 1791, Maria-Josepha, da. of Daniel Falconer, of Abbotstown, co. Dublin, esq.

The earl, together with his son, Edward, were lost in their passage to Dublin 28 Oct. 1758, and he was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

CHARLES, 6th earl, K.P., created, 27 June 1791, marquess of *Drogheda*, in Ireland, and, 17 Jan. 1801, baron *Moore*, of the United Kingdom; *m.*, 15 Feb. 1766, Anne, da. of Francis Seymour, 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G., and by her (who *d.* 4 Nov. 1787) had issue,

1. CHARLES, present marquess.

2. HENRY-SEYMOUR, joint muster-master-general in Ireland, *m.*, 28 Sept. 1824, Mary, 2d da. of sir Henry Parnell, bart., M.P. for Queen's county, and *d.* 1825, leaving,

A *son*, *b.* 14 Aug. 1825.

3. ISABELLA, *b.* 22 Nov. 1766, *d.* 22 June 1787.

4. ELIZABETH-EMILY, *b.* 14 March 1771, *m.*, 2 Feb. 1797, George-Frederick, late earl of Westmeath.

5. MARY, *b.* 27 Aug. 1772, *m.*, 2 Oct. 1791, Alexander Stewart, esq., only brother of Robert, 1st marquess of Londonderry.

6. GERTRUDE.

7. ALICE, *b.* 1776, *d.* 1789.

8. ANNE, *d.* Feb. 1788.

9. FRANCES, *m.*, 1800, the right hon. John-Ormesby Vandeleur.

The marquess *d.* 22 Dec. 1821, and was succeeded by his son,

CHARLES, present and 2d marquess.

Heir Presumptive—The marquess's nephew, son of his late brother, lord HENRY SEYMOUR MOORE.

Creations—Lord Moore, Baron of Mellefont, 21 July 1616; Viscount Moore, 7 Feb. 1621; Earl of Drogheda, 14 June 1661; Marquess, 27 June 1791; and Baron Moore, in England, 17 Jan. 1801.

Motto—*Fortis cadere, cedere non potest.* The brave man may fall, but cannot yield.

Arms—See Plate 68.

RICHARD COLLEY-WELLESLEY, MARQUESS WELLESLEY, of Norragh, Earl of Mornington, Viscount Wellesley, of Dungan Castle, and Baron Mornington, in Ireland, and Baron WELLESLEY, of Wellesley, co. Somerset, in England, K.G., K.C., K.S.L., and D.C.L., and late Lord-Lieutenant and Governor-General of Ireland; *born* 20 June 1760; succeeded his father, Garrett, 1st earl of Mornington, 22 May 1781; created a Peer of Great Britain, by the title of baron Wellesley, of Wellesley, co. Somerset, 20 Oct. 1797, and advanced to the dignity of Marquess Wellesley 2 Dec. 1799, in reward of his signal services as governor-general of India, in the defeat of Tippoo Sultaun, and the destruction of the Mysore empire; on which occasion he received also a royal grant of the following augmentations to the bearings of his family, viz. to the arms, "an escocheon purpure, charged with an estoile vert, bordered and radiated or, between 8 stripes or spots of the royal tiger, in pairs, salterwise gold"; and to the dexter supporter, (being a lion, gules collared and chained or,) "in the paw the French republican tri-coloured flag depressed, and the staff broken"; the sinister supporter altered from a lion to "the royal tiger of Tippoo Sultaun, vert striped, ducally collared and chained or, holding in the paw the standard of Tippoo depressed, and the staff broken." To the crest of Wellesley, below the pendant charged with the cross of St. George, "the standard of Tippoo Sultaun"; and to the crest of Cowley, being a man's arm grasping a sword; instead of the sword, "a flag-staff, with the union standard of Great Britain surmounting the tri-coloured flag of France, and the standard of Tippoo." The marquess entered early into public life, and was returned to the British parliament for Beeralston, Saltash, and Windsor; in 1787, he was appointed a lord of the treasury, and, in 1797, governor-general of Bengal, which situation he held till 1805, signalizing his administration, by the destruction of the power of Tippoo Saib, the eradication of the French interest in India, the subjugation of the Mahratta confederacy, and the conquest of the whole tract of country between the Jumna and the Ganges. In 1809, the marquess was appointed ambassador to the central junta of Spain, then assembled at Cadiz; and, on his return from that embassy, received the seals of chief secretary of state for the foreign department; in 1810, he was elected K.G., and, in 1821, appointed lord-lieutenant of Ireland. The marquess *married*, 29 Nov. 1794, Hyacinthe-Gabrielle, only da. of Pierre Roland, by whom (who *d.* 5 Nov. 1816) he had no issue. The marquess *m.*, 2dly, 29 Oct. 1825, Marianne, eldest da. and co-h. of Richard Caton, of Maryland, North America, esq., and widow of —— Patterson, esq.

The original name of this noble family was Cowley, or Colley, that of Wellesley having been assumed, as will be hereafter no-

ticed, early in the 18th century. Walter Cowley, or Colley, was solicitor-gen. of Ireland in 1537; he was father of sir Henry Colley, of Carberry and Edenderry, who was knighted 1559; and, by Katharine, eldest da. of sir Thomas Cusacke, knt., lord chancellor of Ireland, had issue, sir George Colley, of Edenderry, his eldest son, (whose grandda. and h., Sarah, *m.* sir George Blundell, knt., ancestor of the viscounts Blundell,) and a 2d son, sir Henry Colley, of Castle Carberry, co. Kildare, whose son and h., sir Henry Colley, of Castle Carberry, was father of Dudley Colley, of the same place, who, by his 2d wife, Anne, da. of Henry Warren, of Grangebeg, co. Kildare, had issue, (besides other children,) Henry, his son and h.; and Elizabeth, *m.* Garrett Wellesley, of Dangan, co. Meath, esq., by whom she was mother of Garrett Wellesley, of Dangan, member in several parliaments for the co. Meath, who *d.* 23 Sept. 1728, leaving all his estates to his cousin, Richard Colley, 2d son of Henry, above named, on the condition of his taking of the name and arms of WELLESLEY.

RICHARD COLLEY, 2d son of Henry, and grandson of Dudley, on succeeding to the estates of his cousin, Garrett Wellesley, assumed that surname, and was created, 9 July 1746, baron *Mornington*, of Mornington, co. Meath, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Sale, LL.D. registrar of the diocese of Dublin, and M.P. for Carysfort, by whom he had issue,

1. GARRETT, 2d lord.

2. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1720, *m.*, 9 April 1743, to Chichester Fortescue, of Dromisken, co. Louth, esq., and *d.* 10 Oct. 1752.

3. FRANCES, *b.* 1727, *m.*, 5 Aug. 1750, William-Francis Crosbie, of Ballyhuge, co. Kerry, esq., and *d.* 7 Sept. 1760.

His lordship *d.* 31 Jan. 1758, and was succeeded by his only son,

GARRETT COLLEY-WELLESLEY, 2d lord Mornington, *b.* 19 July 1735, created, 20 Oct. 1760, viscount *Wellesley*, of Dangan, and earl of *Mornington*, *m.* 6 Feb. 1759, Anne, da. of Arthur Hill, viscount Dungannon, by whom (who still survives, to witness the multiplied glories and well-earned honours of her children) he had issue,

1. RICHARD, 2d earl of Mornington, and 1st marquess Wellesley.

2. ARTHUR-GERALD, *b.* 5 May 1761, *d.* 1768.

3. WILLIAM, baron Maryborough (*see that title*).

4. ARTHUR, duke of Wellington, K.G., &c. &c. (*see that title*).

5. GERALD-VALERIAN, D.D., rector of Chelsea, and prebendary of Durham, *b.* 3 Dec. 1771, *m.*, 2 June 1802, Emily, da. of Charles, earl Cadogan, and has issue; of whom Georgiana-Henrietta-Louisa, 2d da., *m.*, 21 April 1827, the rev. George-Darby St. Quintin.

6. Sir HENRY, G.C.B., *b.* 13 Jan. 1773, *m.*, 1st, Charlotte, da. of Charles, earl Cadogan, and by her (from whom he was divorced by act of parliament in 1810, when she *m.*, 2dly, the marquess of Anglesey) he had issue,

1. *Henry*, *b.* 17 July 1804.

2. *Charles*; 3. *Gerald*; 4. *Charlotte*.

He *m.*, 2dly, 27 Feb. 1816, Georgiana-Charlotte-Augusta, eldest da. of James Cecil, marquess of Salisbury, and has issue,

3. *Georgiana*, *b.* 1817.

7. FRANCIS-SEYMOUR, *b.* 19 March 1766, *d.* 10 March 1770.

3. ANNE, *b.* 10 March 1768, *m.*, 1st, 4 Jan. 1790, Henry Fitzroy, son of Charles, lord Southampton, and, 2dly, 9 Aug. 1799, Culling-Charles Smith, esq.

9. MARY-ELIZABETH, *b.* 1 Jan. 1772, *d. unm.* 2 March 1794.

The earl *d.* 22 May 1781, and was succeeded in his honours by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 2d earl of Mornington, and present marquess Wellesley.

Heir Presumptive—To the titles of baron Mornington, viscount Wellesley, and earl of Mornington, in Ireland, the right hon. WILLIAM, baron MARYBOROUGH, next brother to the marquess.

Creations—Baron, 9 July 1746; Viscount and Earl, 20 Oct. 1760; Marquess Wellesley, 2 Dec. 1799; Baron Wellesley, in England, 20 Oct. 1797.

Motto—*Porro, unum est necessarium.* Moreover, one thing is needful.

Arms—See Plate 68.

WILLIAM O'BRYEN, MARQUESS of THOMOND, Earl of Inchiquin, Baron of Inchiquin and Burren, co. Clare, in the Peerage of Ireland; and Baron Tadcaster, of Tadcaster, co. York, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, K.P., a Privy Counsellor of Ireland, one of the representative Peers for Ireland, Governor co. Cork, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; succeeded his uncle, Murrough, the late marquess, in his Irish titles, 10 Feb. 1808, created baron Tadcaster, 1826; *married*, 16 Sept. 1790, Elizabeth, only da. and heiress of Thomas Trotter, of Duleck, esq., and has issue,——1. SUSAN-MARIA, *m.* at Paris, 12 Aug. 1824, Frederick Hotham, esq., capt. R.N., brother of lord Hotham;——2. SARAH;——3. MARY;——4. ELIZABETH.

This illustrious family is descended from the ancient monarchs of Ireland, and so late as the time of Henry VIII. were kings of Thomond.

MURROUGH O'BRYEN, the last prince of Thomond, having submitted to king Henry VIII., was by that prince created earl of Thomond, with remainder to his nephew Donogh, son of his elder brother, and baron Inchiquin, to him and to the heirs male of his body. He *d.* 1551, when the earldom devolved on his nephew, (and became extinct on the death of Henry, the 8th earl, also viscount Tadcaster, in England, 1741,) and the barony descended to his son and heir, DERMOD, 2d baron.

MURROUGH, 6th baron, and great-great-grandson of Dermod, was created, 21 Oct. 1654, earl of Inchiquin, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir William St. Leger, president of Munster; and dying 9 Sept. 1674, was succeeded by his son and heir,

WILLIAM, 2d earl, in 1674, was, by Charles II., made capt.-

gen. of his majesty's forces in Africa, governor and vice-admiral of Tangier, and of the parts adjacent; he was appointed, by king William III., governor of Jamaica; *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of Roger, earl of Orrery, and by her had WILLIAM, 3d earl; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, youngest da. and co-h. of George, lord Chandos, and relict of Edward, lord Herbert, of Cherbury; but by her, who *re-m.* Charles, lord Howard, of Escrick, and *d.* Feb. 1717, he had no issue. The earl *d.* in Jamaica, Jan. 1692, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 3d earl, *m.* Mary Villiers, youngest sister to the 1st earl of Jersey (who *d.* 17 April 1753) by whom he had,

1. WILLIAM, 4th earl.
2. CHARLES, *d. unm.*
3. JAMES, *m.* Mary, da. of William Jephson, dean of Kilmore, by whom (who *d.* in 1760) he had issue,

1. MURROUGH, 5th earl of Inchiquin and 1st marquess of Thomond.
2. *John*, R.N., *d.* without issue.
3. *Edward*, *m.* Mary Carrick, and *d.* 1801, leaving issue; 1. WILLIAM, present marquess; 2. lord James, rear-admiral of the blue, (to whom, and to his brothers and sisters, his majesty was pleased, 29 Nov. 1800, to grant the precedency of sons and das. of a marquess,) *m.*, 1st, miss Bridgeman; and, 2dly, Jane, da. of Thomas Ottley, esq., and relict of Valentine Horsford, of the island of Antigua; 3. lord Edward, capt. R.N., *m.*, 1st, 14 Feb. 1805, Diana, eldest da. of gen. George Hotham, and niece of William, lord Hotham, who *d.* without issue, 26 Nov. 1810; and, 2dly, 11 April 1815, Gertrude-Grace, youngest da. of Paul-Cobb Methuen, of Corsham House, co. Wilts, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1 May 1817) had Gertrude-Matilda, *b.* 31 July 1816, and Mary-Catherine, *b.* 16 April 1817; he *m.*, 3dly, 16 April 1822, Elizabeth, da. of Henry-Charles Somerset, duke of Beaufort, and *d.* 9 March 1824, leaving issue by her a son and heir, Henry-William, *b.* 23 Dec. 1822; 4. John, capt. 67th regt., *d.* at Guernsey, *unm.*; 5. Murrough, in the army, *d. unm.*; 6. lady Mary, *m.*, 1st, sir Richard Cox, of Dunmanway, co. Cork, bart.; and, 2dly, the right hon. William Saurin, attorney-general of Ireland; 7. lady Harriet, *m.* sir Joseph Wallis Hoare, of Annaville, co. Cork, bart.
4. *Anne*, *m.*, 23 March 1744, Michael Cox, archbishop of Cashel, 2d son of sir Richard Cox, bart., lord chancellor of Ireland, and *d.* 19 Jan. 1745.
5. *Henrietta*, *m.*, 1st, Terence O'Loghlin, esq.; and, 2dly, Oct. 1769, sir William-Vigors Burdett, bart.

4. HENRIETTA, *m.*, 22 Aug. 1717, Robert Sandford, of Castlerea, esq., (ancestor of lord Mount Sandford,) by whom she had issue, and *d.* in 1730.
5. MARY, *m.*, 7 March 1708, Robert, 19th earl of Kildare.

The earl *d.* 24 Oct. 1719, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 4th earl, K.B., and lord of the bedchamber to Frederick, prince of Wales, *m.*, 28 March 1720, Anne, countess of Orkney, eldest da. and h. to George, earl of Orkney, who succeeded her father, as countess of Orkney, 1737, and *d.* 6 Dec. 1756, having had 4 sons and 4 das., all of whom *d.* before their mother, except

MARY, who *m.* Murrough O'Bryen, 1st marquess of Thomond.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 12 Oct. 1761, Mary, da. of Stephen Moore, viscount Mountcashel, and by her had no issue. He *d.* 18 July 1777, and was succeeded by his nephew,

MURROUGH, 5th earl of Inchiquin, eldest son of James, 3d son of William, the 3d earl, who was, in 1800, created marquess of *Thomond*, and, 2 Oct. 1801, baron *Thomond*, of Taplow, in

the Peerage of England, K.P.; *m.*, 1st, March 1753, his cousin, Mary O'Bryen, countess of Orkney in her own right, (only da. and h. of William, 4th earl of Inchiquin, by Anne Hamilton, countess of Orkney,) and by her (who *d.* 10 May 1790) had several children, who *d.* young; and

MARY, *b.* 4 Sept. 1755, the present countess of Orkney, who *m.*, 21 Dec. 1777, the late hon. Thomas Fitzmaurice, uncle to the present marquess of Lansdowne, and had issue (*see* COUNTESS *of* ORKNEY, *in the Peerage of Scotland*).

The marquess *m.*, 2dly, 25 July 1792, Mary, da. of John Palmer, of Torrington, co. Devon, esq., and niece of sir Joshua Reynolds, knt., by whom (who *d.* Sept. 1820) he had no issue, and *d.* by a fall from his horse in Grosvenor-square, 10 Feb. 1808, when the English barony of Thomond, of Taplow, of 1801, became extinct, and he was succeeded in his other titles by his nephew,

WILLIAM, present and 2d marquess of Thomond, and 6th earl of Inchiquin.

Heir Presumptive—To the Irish titles only, lord JAMES O'BRYEN, next brother to the marquess.

Creations—Baron Inchiquin, 1536; Earl of Inchiquin, 1654; Marquess of Thomond, 1800; Baron Tadcaster, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 1826.

Motto—*Vigueur de dessus.* Strength is from above.

Arms—See Plate 68.

THOMAS TAYLOUR, MARQUESS of HEADFORT, Earl of Bective, of Bective Castle, Viscount Headfort, Baron of Headfort, and a Baronet of Ireland, K.P., a Lord of the Bedchamber, and one of the representative Peers for Ireland; *born* 18 Nov. 1757, succeeded his father, Thomas, the late earl, 14 Feb. 1795; *married*, 4 Dec. 1778, Mary, only da. and heiress of George Quin, of Queensborough, co. Clare, esq., and has issue,——1. THOMAS, *earl of Bective*, M.P. for co. Meath, *b.* 4 May 1787, *m.*, 29 Jan. 1822, Olivia, da. of sir John Stephenson, and widow of Edward Tuite Dalton, esq., and has issue a *da.*, *b.* 6 Feb. 1824, and a *son*, *b.* 7 Oct. 1826;—— 2. MARY, *b.* 20 Jan. 1782;—— 3. ELIZABETH-JANE, *b.* 20 Aug. 1790;——4. GEORGE, took the surname of *Quin*, *b.* 10 March 1792, *m.*, 14 April 1814, Georgiana-Charlotte, 2d da. of George, earl Spencer, K.G., and by her (who *d.* 21 Feb. 1823) had issue, 1. *George-Thomas*, *b.* 16 March 1815; 2. *Lavinia*, *b.* 21 March 1816; 3. *Richard*, *b.* 24 Aug. 1820; 4. *Mary*, *b.* and *d.* 1823.

This noble family was seated co. Sussex, prior to their settlement in Ireland. THOMAS Taylour, of Ringmer, went over to Ireland with the celebrated dr. William Petty, about 1652, and was father of sir THOMAS, who was created a baronet of Ireland, 1704, *m.* Anne, da. of sir Robert Cotton, of Combermere, co. Chester, bart., and *d.* 8 Aug. 1736, leaving issue, sir THOMAS,

2d bart.; *Robert*, dean of Clonfert, *d. unm.*, and other children. Sir THOMAS, 2d bart., *m.* Mary, da. of John Graham, of Platten, by whom he had issue,

Sir THOMAS, 3d baronet and 1st earl, *b.* 20 Oct. 1724, and created *baron Headfort*, 6 Sept. 1760; *viscount Headfort*, 12 April 1762; and was further advanced to the dignity of *earl of Bective*, of Bective Castle, 24 Oct. 1766; installed, in March 1783, K.P. The earl *m.*, 4 July 1754, Jane, eldest da. of Elizabeth, viscountess Langford, by the right hon. Hercules Rowley, and by her (who *d.* July 1818) had issue,

1. THOMAS, 2d earl.
2. HERCULES-LANGFORD, *b.* 9 Sept. 1759, *d.* 20 May 1790.
3. ROBERT, *b.* 5 Oct. 1760, general in the army, and lieut.-col. 5th regiment of dragoon-guards.
4. CLOTWORTHY, *b.* 31 Oct. 1763, created, 30 July 1800, baron Langford, of Somerhill. (*See* BARON LANGFORD.)
5. EDWARD, in holy orders, *b.* 13 Nov. 1766, *m.*, 10 May 1807, Marianne St. Leger, eldest da. of the hon. Richard St. Leger, 2d son of viscount Doneraile, and has issue.
6. HENRIETTA, *b.* 15 April 1765, *m.* Chambre-Brabazon Ponsonby, esq., of the Besborough family.
7. CATHARINE, *b.* 11 Aug. 1773.

The earl *d.* 14 Feb. 1794, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 2d earl of Bective; created, 29 Dec. 1800, marquess of Headfort.

Heir Apparent—THOMAS, earl of BECTIVE, son of the marquess.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1704; Baron, 6 Sept. 1760; Viscount, 12 April 1762; Earl, 24 Oct. 1766; Marquess, 29 Dec. 1800.

Motto—*Consequitur quodcunque petit.* He attains whatever he pursues.

Arms—See Plate 69.

HOWE-PETER BROWNE, MARQUESS of SLIGO, Earl of Altamont, Viscount Westport, Lord Monteagle; also a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron MONTEAGLE, of Westport, co. Mayo, K.P., and Governor co. Mayo; *born* 18 May 1788; succeeded his father, John-Denis, the late marquess, 2 Jan. 1809; *married*, Feb. 1816, Hester-Catharine de Burgh, eldest da. of John-Thomas, 13th earl of Clanricarde, and has issue,——1. LOUISA-CATHARINE, *b.* 9 Dec. 1816;——2. ELIZABETH, *b.* 2 Dec. 1817;——3. GEORGE-JOHN, *earl of Altamont*, *b.* 31 Jan. 1820;——4. HOWE, *b.* 1 Feb. 1821, *d.* 1 Feb. 1822;——5. CATHERINE, *b.* 2 May 1822;——6. JAMES DE BURGH, *b.* 20 April 1823;——7. JOHN, *b.* 10 Sept. 1824;——8. HARRIETT, *b.* 15 Feb. 1827.

The marquess's ancestor, sir JOHN BROWNE, of the Neale, co. Mayo, was created a bart. 17 June 1636, *m.*, 1626, Mary, da. of sir Dominick Browne, knt., of Galway, and had issue; 1. sir

George, 2d bart., whose descendant, sir John, 7th bart., was ennobled by the title of lord Kilmaine; 2. JOHN, ancestor of the earls of Altamont; 3. Dominick.

JOHN, 2d son of the 1st bart., *m.* Anne Hamilton, eldest da. of George, 4th lord Strabane, who deceasing without issue, he *m.*, 2dly, Maud, da. of Theobald, viscount Mayo, and had issue,

1. PETER.
2. VALENTINE, *m.* Bridget, da. of James Talbot, esq., of Mount Talbot.
3. BRIDGET, *m.* Edward Birmingham, 20th lord Athenry.
4. ELIZABETH, *m.* John Birmingham, esq.
5. MARY, *m.*, 8 July 1702, Theobald, 6th viscount Mayo.

PETER, the eldest son, left issue, by Mary, da. of Denis Daly, esq., one of the judges of the court of Common Pleas,

JOHN, 1st earl, who was created *baron of Monteagle*, co. Mayo, 10 Sept. 1760; *viscount Westport*, 24 Aug. 1768; and further advanced to the dignity of *earl of Altamont*, 4 Dec. 1771; *m.*, Dec. 1729, Anne Gore, sister of Arthur, earl of Arran, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 7 March 1771,)

1. PETER, 2d earl.
2. ARTHUR, col. in the army, *m.* Anne, da. of John Gardiner, M.D., (who *d.* in July 1807,) and *d.* 21 July 1779, leaving issue,
   1. *John*; 2. *George*; 3. *Henry*.
   4. *Anne*, *m.* major Lindsay, of Turin Castle, co. Mayo.
   5. *Louisa*, *m.*, 26 July 1803, lieut.-col. Browne, of Browne Hall, co. Mayo.
3. GEORGE, *m.* Dorcas, co-h. of James Moore, of Newport, esq., and *d.* leaving issue,
   Margaret, *m.*, May 1785, Dominick Browne, of Castle Mountgarret, co. Mayo, esq.
4. JAMES, prime serjeant-at-law in Ireland, which he resigned in July 1787, and *d. unm.* Nov. 1790.
5. HENRY, *m.* miss Lynch, da. of sir Henry Lynch, bart., *d.* March 1812, without issue.
6. JOHN, *d.* 4 Aug. 1793; *m.*, 1st, Mary Cocks, and by her had issue,
   1. *Emily*, *m.*, Jan. 1783, Dominick Browne, of Ashford, co. Galway, esq.
   2. *Mary*, *m.* Peter Blake, of Corbally Castle, co. Galway, esq.

   And 2dly, Rosalinda, da. of Eneas Gilker, esq., by whom (who *d.* 30 April 1812) he left issue,
   3. *Eliza*, *d.* 18 Oct. 1804.
   4. *Louisa*, *m.*, 26 Aug. 1807, George Moore, of Moore Hall, co. Mayo, esq.
   5. *Anne*; 6. *Henry*.
7. ANNE, *m.*, 1762, Ross Mahon, of Castlegar, co. Galway, esq.

The earl *d.* 4 July 1776, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

PETER, 2d earl, *m.*, 16 April 1752, Elizabeth, only da. and h. of Denis Kelly, esq., chief justice of Jamaica, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1 Aug. 1765,)

1. JOHN-DENIS, 3d earl.
2. The right hon. DENIS, a privy counsellor in Ireland, *b.* Oct. 1763, *d.* 14 Aug. 1826, *m.*, 1790, Anne, da. of Ross Mahon, of Castlegar, esq., and had issue,
   1. *James*, M.P. for co. Mayo.
   2. *Peter*, late M.P. for Rye; *m.*, 4 July 1822, Catharine-Esther, da. of J. Puget, esq.
   3. *Denis*; 4. *John*; 5. *George*.
   6. *Anne*; 7. *Elizabeth*.
   8. *Jane*, *d.* 26 June 1825.
   9. *Charlotte*.
3. ANNE, *m.*, 18 Aug. 1785, Otway-Cuffe, 1st earl of Dysart.

4. MARY, *d.* 10 June 1776.
5. ELIZABETH, *m.*, Aug. 1786, Ross Mahon, of Castlegar, esq., (created a bart. 1818,) and *d.* March 1795.
6. CHARLOTTE, *m.* John Mahon, esq.

His lordship *d.* 28 Dec. 1780, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN-DENIS, 3d earl, created, 29 Dec. 1800, marquess of *Sligo*, and, 20 Feb. 1806, baron *Monteagle*, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, K.P.; *b.* 11 June 1756; *m.*, 21 May 1787, Louisa-Catharine Howe, youngest da. and co-h. of admiral Richard, earl Howe, K.G., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 10 April 1813, the right hon. sir William Scott, knt., now lord Stowell, brother of John, lord Eldon, and dying at Amsterdam, 20 Aug. 1817) had issue,

HOWE-PETER, the present marquess.

The marquess *d.* 2 Jan. 1809, and was succeeded by his only son,

HOWE-PETER, 4th earl of Altamont, and present and 2d marquess.

Heir Apparent—The earl of ALTAMONT, the marquess's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 19 Sept. 1760; Viscount, 24 Aug. 1768; Earl, 4 Dec. 1771; Marquess of Sligo, 29 Dec. 1800; Baron Monteagle, of Westport, in Mayo, in the United Kingdom, 20 Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Suivez la raison.* Follow reason.

Arms—See Plate 69.

JOHN LOFTUS, MARQUESS of ELY, Earl of Ely, co. Wicklow, Viscount Loftus, of Ely, Baron Loftus, of Loftus Hall, co. Wexford, Baron LOFTUS, of Long Loftus, co. York, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, and a Baronet; a Privy Counsellor in Ireland, Governor and Custos Rotulorum of the co. of Waterford, and Governor of co. Fermanagh, K.P.; *born* 15 Feb. 1770; succeeded his father, Charles, the late marquess, 22 March 1806; *married*, 22 May 1810, Anna-Maria, eldest da. of sir Henry-Watkin Dashwood, of Kirtlington, co. Oxford, bart., and has issue,——1. CHARLOTTE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 22 April 1811, to whom the queen, princess Elizabeth, and the duke of Cambridge, stood sponsors;——2. JOHN-HENRY, *viscount Loftus*, *b.* 19 Jan. 1814;——3. GEORGE-WILLIAM, *b.* 11 May 1815;——4. ADAM, *b.* 13 May 1816;——5. AUGUSTUS-WILLIAM-FREDERICK-SPENCE, *b.* 4 Oct. 1817, to whom their R.HH. the duke and duchess of Gloucester and the princess Augusta stood sponsors;—— 6. ANNA-MARIA-HELEN, *d.* 8 March 1819;——7. HENRY-YORKE-ASTLEY, *b.* 9 April 1822;——8. CAROLINE-LOUISA, *b* 23 March 1824, *d.* March 1825;——9. ELIZABETH-CAROLINE-AUGUSTA, *b.* 8 July 1826;——10. CATHERINE-HENRIETTA-MARY, *b.* 29 April 1828.

The family of Loftus, or, as it was anciently spelt, Lofthouse, appears, from the archives of York Minster, to have flourished in Yorkshire as early as the reign of Alfred; and the same records show that Christopher Lofthouse was prior of Helagh, co. York, 1460. EDWARD LOFTHOUSE, of Swineshead, co. York, esq., whose descendants have been, in different branches, thrice elevated to the peerage of Ireland, had 2 sons; 1. *Robert*, (father of sir Adam, lord chancellor of Ireland, 1619; created viscount of Ely, 1622, which title became extinct, 1725, on the death of his grandson, Arthur, 3d viscount, whose only da. and h., Jane, *m.* Charles, lord Moore, son of the 3d earl of Drogheda,) and 2. *Adam*, consecrated archbishop of Dublin, 1567, and lord chancellor of Ireland from 1578 to 1605, when he *d.* leaving a numerous issue.

Sir DUDLEY Loftus, of Rathfarnam, eldest son of the archbishop, *d.* 1616, leaving 2 sons; 1. sir *Adam*, whose grandson, Adam, was created viscount Lisburne, 1685, but slain at the siege of Limerick, 1691, without issue; 2. *Nicholas*, of Fethard, whose grandson,

NICHOLAS, *b.* 1687, was created baron *Loftus*, of Loftus Hall, 5 Oct. 1751, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Loftus*, of Ely, 19 July 1756, which honours had become extinct in the elder branch. The viscount *m.*, 1st, Anne Ponsonby, 2d da. of William, viscount Duncannon, and sister to Brabazon, earl of Besborough, by whom he had issue,

1. NICHOLAS, 1st earl of Ely.
2. HENRY, 3d earl.
3. MARY, *m.* William Alcock, of Wilton, co. Wexford, esq.
4. ANNE, *m.* Charles Tottenham, esq.
5. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 31 Dec. 1736, sir John Tottenham, bart.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Letitia, da. of sir John Rowley, knt., (ancestor of viscount Langford,) and widow of his kinsman, Arthur, viscount Ely, who *d.* 1725, by whom he had no issue. He *d.* 31 Dec. 1763, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

NICHOLAS, 2d viscount, created, 25 Oct. 1766, earl of Ely; *m.*, 18 Aug. 1736, Mary, eldest da. and h. of sir Gustavus Hume, bart., of Castle Hume, co. Fermanagh, and *d.* 31 Oct. 1766, leaving issue by her (who *d.* Oct. 1740) an only son,

NICHOLAS, 2d earl, *b.* 11 Sept. 1738, and *d. unm.* 12 Nov. 1769, when the earldom became extinct, but the title of viscount devolved to his uncle,

HENRY, 4th viscount, *b.* 11 Nov. 1709, created earl of Ely, Nov. 1771; K.P., 1783. His lordship *m.*, 1st, 1745, Frances, da. of Henry Munroe, of Roe's Hall, co. Down, esq., who *d.* without issue, Aug. 1774; *m.*, 2dly, 1775, Anne, da. of Hugh Bonfoy, esq., (by Anne, sister of Edward, 1st lord Elliot,) lady of the bedchamber to the princesses. The earl *d.* without issue, 8 May 1783, when the titles of earl of Ely and viscount Loftus became extinct; but the estates devolved, pursuant to his will, on his nephew, sir Charles Tottenham, bart., son of the hon. Elizabeth Loftus, by sir John Tottenham, bart.

CHARLES, 1st marquess, *b.* 23 Jan. 1738, on succeeding to the estate of his uncle, earl Henry, assumed the name and arms of Loftus, and was created baron *Loftus*, of Loftus Hall, 28 June 1785; viscount *Loftus*, of Ely, 22 Dec. 1789; earl of *Ely*, 15 Feb. 1794; advanced to the dignity of marquess of *Ely*, 29 Dec. 1800; and created a peer of the United Kingdom, 19 Jan. 1801, by the title of baron *Loftus*, of Long Loftus, co. York. His lordship was postmaster-general in Ireland in 1789, a privy-counsellor, K.P., and governor of Wexford; *m.*, 23 June 1766, Jane, eldest da. and co-h. of Robert Myhill, esq., and by her (who *d.* 21 Feb. 1807) had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d marquess.
2. ROBERT-PONSONBY, late bishop of Leighlin, and now of Clogher, *b.* 5 Sept. 1773, *m.*, 21 May 1807, Alicia, 3d da. of Cornwallis Maude, viscount Hawarden, (by his 2d wife, Anne-Elizabeth Monck, sister of Charles, viscount Monck,) and has,
   1. A *son*, *b.* May 1808.
   2. A *da.*, *b.* Feb. 1817.
   3. A *da.*, *b.* Oct. 1825.

The marquess *d.* 22 March 1806, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 2d marquess.

Heir Apparent—JOHN-HENRY, viscount LOFTUS, eldest son of the marquess.

Creations—Baron, 28 June 1785; Viscount, Dec. 1789; Earl of Ely, 1794; Marquess, 29 Dec. 1800; Baron Loftus, in the United Kingdom, 19 Jan. 1801.

Motto—*Prend moi tel que je suis.* Take me such as I am. Round the crest—*Loyal à la mort.* Loyal to death.

Arms—See Plate 69.

CHARLES-WILLIAM VANE, MARQUESS and EARL of LONDONDERRY, Viscount Castlereagh, and Baron of Londonderry, in Ireland; Earl Vane, Viscount Seaham, and Baron Stewart, of the United Kingdom; a Lieut.-Gen. in the Army, and Colonel of the 10th Dragoons, Governor and Custos Rotulorum of the counties of Londonderry and Down; G.C.B. G.C.H. K.T.S. K.S.G. K.R.E. K.B.E. and K.S.: *born* 18 May 1778; succeeded his half-brother, Robert, late marquess, 12 Aug. 1822; created, 1 July 1814, Baron Stewart, of Stewart's Court and Ballylawn, co. Donegal, and, 28 March 1823, Earl Vane and Viscount Seaham, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, with remainder to the heirs male of his body by his second wife; *married*, 1st, 4 Aug. 1804, Catherine, 4th da. of John, 3d earl of Darnley, by whom (who *d.* 11 Feb. 1812) he had issue,——1. FREDERICK, *viscount Castlereagh*, M.P. for Downshire, *b.* 7 July 1805. The marquess *m.*, 2dly, lady Frances-Anne, only da. of sir Harry Vane-Tempest, bart., by Anne-Catherine, countess of Antrim in her own right, (on which occasion he took the surname of Vane only, and the arms of Vane in addition to those

of Stewart,) and by her has issue,——2. GEORGE-HENRY-ROBERT-CHARLES, *viscount Seaham*, *b.* 26 April 1821;——3. FRANCES-ANNE-EMILY, *b.* 15 April 1822;——4. ALEXANDRINA-OCTAVIA-MARIA, *b.* 29 July 1823;——5. ADOLPHUS-FREDERICK-CHARLES-WILLIAM, *b.* 2 July 1825;——6. HYACINTHE, *b.* 1 Aug. 1826, *d.* 11 April 1827.

This branch of the noble house of *Stewart* descends from sir Thomas Stewart, of Minto, 2d son of sir William Stewart, of Garlies, ancestor to the earls of Galloway.

WILLIAM STEWART, of Ballylawn Castle, co. Donegal, esq., (great-grandson of John Stewart, esq., who had a grant from Charles I. of the manor of Stewart's Court, where he erected the castle of Ballylawn,) took an active part in the transactions in the north, to prevent the subversion of the constitution, which James II. and his chief governor, lord Tyrconnel, were attempting to effect: he raised a troop of horse at his own expense when the city of Londonderry was invested, and did essential service to the protestant interest in that part, by protecting those who were well affected to king William III., and was appointed lieut.-col. in the regiment commanded by sir William Stewart, viscount Mountjoy: he *m.* the da. of William Stewart, of Fort Stewart, co. Donegal, (grandson of sir William Stewart, bart., privy-counsellor to James I., whose descendant, sir William Stewart, bart., was created baron of Ramalton and viscount Mountjoy, 19 March 1682,) and *d.* leaving issue a da., *Martha*, *m.* John Kennedy, esq., of Caltra, co. Devon, and 2 sons, of whom

THOMAS, the eldest, succeeded at Ballylawn Castle, and served as a captain in lord Mountjoy's regiment; *m.* Mary, 2d da. of Bernard Ward, esq., (ancestor of the viscounts Bangor,) by Mary, sister of Michael Ward, bishop of Derry, and dying without issue, 1740, was succeeded by his only brother,

ALEXANDER, *b.* 1700, who represented the city of Londonderry in parliament, and purchased the estate of Mount Stuart, co. Down, from the Colville family: he *m.*, 30 June 1737, his cousin, Mary, only da. of John Cowan, of Londonderry, esq., (by Anne Stewart, 2d da. of Alexander Stewart, of Ballylawn Castle, esq., and sister and sole h. of sir Robert Cowan, governor of Bombay,) and *d.* 2 April 1781, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 8 April 1788,)

1. ROBERT, 1st marquess.
2. WILLIAM, *b.* 11 April 1741, *d.* in 1742.
3. JOHN, *b.* 3 July 1744, *d.* 1762.
4. ALEXANDER, *b.* 26 March 1746, *m.*, 2 Oct. 1791, Mary Moore, 3d da. of Charles, marquess of Drogheda, (by Anne, eldest da. of Francis Seymour, 1st marquess of Hertford,) and has issue,
   1. *Alexander-Robert*, M.P. co. Londonderry, *b.* 12 Feb. 1795, *m.*, 26 July 1825, lady Caroline-Anne Pratt, 3d da. of marquess Camden, which lady *d.* Oct. 1827.
   2. *Charles-Moore*, *b.* 5 March 1799.
   3. *John-Vandeleur*, *b.* 8 Oct. 1804.
   4. *Maria-Frances*, *b.* 22 Sept. 1792.
   5. *Anne-Elizabeth*, *b.* 12 Jan. 1794.

6. *Gertrude-Isabella*, *b.* 18 Oct. 1796.
7. *Frances-Anne*, *b.* 29 Oct. 1797, *d.* 6 March 1800.
8. *Frances-Gertrude*, *b.* 14 Oct. 1800, *d.* 4 Feb. 1804.

5. ANNE, *b.* 27 Sept. 1739, *d.* 21 April 1781.
6. FRANCIS, *b.* 26 Oct. 1742.
7. MARY, *b.* 15 April 1747, *d.* young.

ROBERT, eldest son, was created baron *Stewart*, 1789; viscount *Castlereagh*, 1795; earl of *Londonderry*, 1796; and marquess of *Londonderry*, 1816. The marquess *m.*, 1st, 3 June 1766, Sarah-Frances Seymour, 2d da. of Francis, 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G., and by her (who *d.* 17 July 1770) had issue,

1. ALEXANDER-FRANCIS, *d.* 1769.

2. ROBERT, 2d marquess.

The marquess *m.*, 2dly, 7 June 1775, Frances, eldest da. of Charles Pratt, 1st earl Camden, and sister to the present marquess Camden, and had issue,

3. CHARLES-WILLIAM, G.C.B., present and 3d marquess.
4. ALEXANDER-JOHN, *d.* 1800.
5. FRANCES-ANNE, *m.*, 10 March 1799, lord Charles Fitzroy, 2d son of Augustus, 3d duke of Grafton, *d.* 1810.
6. THOMAS-HENRY, *d.* 1810.
7. ELIZABETH-MARY, *d.* 1798.
8. CAROLINE, *b.* 1781, *m.* Thomas Wood, of Gevernet, co. Brecon, esq.
9. GEORGIANA, *m.* George Canning, of Garvagh, created baron Garvagh, *d.* 1814.
10. SELINA-SARAH-JULIANA, *m.*, 1815, David Kerr, of Portavo and Montalto, co. Down, esq.
11. MATILDA-CHARLOTTE, *m.*, 1815, Edward-Michael, eldest son of the right hon. Robert Ward, of Bangor Castle.
12. EMILY-JANE, *m.*, 1st, 1814, John-James, esq., only son of sir Walter James, bart., who *d.* 1820; and 2dly, 10 Dec. 1821, lieut.-col. sir Henry Hardinge, K.C.B.
13. CATHARINE-OCTAVIA, *m.*, 1813, Edward, 2d lord Ellenborough, and *d.* 5 March 1819.

The marquess *d.* 8 April 1821, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d marquess of Londonderry, K.G., F.R.S., M.R.I.A., governor of Londonderry: the marquess was appointed a lord of the treasury in Ireland in 1797; chief secretary to the lord-lieut. of Ireland, and a privy counsellor March 1798; president of the board of commissioners for the affairs of India, and called to a seat in the cabinet in 1802; principal secretary of state for the war department in 1805, which he resigned in Nov. 1806, and, 1812, again appointed to the same office; *m.*, 9 Jan. 1794, Amelia Hobart, youngest da. and co-h. with her sister, of John, 2d earl of Buckinghamshire, and by her had no issue. The marquess *d.* at his seat at North Cray, in Kent, 12 Aug. 1822, and was succeeded by his brother,

CHARLES-WILLIAM, present and 3d marquess of Londonderry, and 1st baron Stewart, and earl Vane, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom.

Heir Apparent—To the Irish honours and the barony of Stewart, FREDERICK, viscount CASTLEREAGH, the marquess's eldest son; to the titles of earl Vane and viscount Seaham, GEORGE, viscount Seaham, the marquess's eldest son by his present wife.

Creations—Baron, 18 Nov. 1789; Viscount, 6 Oct. 1795; Earl,

10 Aug. 1796; and Marquess of Londonderry, 22 Jan. 1816; Baron Stewart, 1 July 1814; Earl Vane, and Viscount Seaham, 28 March 1823.

Motto—*Metuenda corolla draconis.* The dragon's crest is to be feared.

Arms—See Plate 69.

HENRY CONYNGHAM, MARQUESS CONYNGHAM, Earl of Conyngham, Earl of Mount Charles, Viscount Slane, Conyngham, and Mount Charles, Baron Conyngham, in Ireland; Baron MINSTER, of Minster, co. Kent, in the United Kingdom, K.P., a General in the Army, Custos Rotulorum co. Clare, a Governor co. Donegal; *born* 26 Dec. 1766; succeeded his father, Francis-Pierpoint, the late lord, 22 May 1787; created Viscount Conyngham, 6 Dec. 1789; Earl Conyngham, and Viscount Mount Charles, 5 Nov. 1797; and advanced to the dignity of Marquess Conyngham, Earl of Mount Charles, and Viscount Slane, 22 Jan. 1816; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Minster, of Minster, co. Kent, 17 July 1821; *married*, 5 July 1794, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Joseph Denison, of Denbies, co. Surrey, esq., and has issue,——1. HENRY-JOSEPH, earl of Mount Charles, *b.* 6 April 1795, *d. unm.* Jan. 1825;——2. FRANCIS-NATHANIEL, *earl of Mount Charles*, M.P. co. Donegal, first groom of the king's bedchamber, and master of the robes to his majesty, *b.* 11 June 1797, *m.*, 23 April 1824, lady Jane Paget, da. of the marquess of Anglesey, and has *George-Henry, b.* 3 Feb. 1825; and *Jane, b.* 1 June 1826;——3. ELIZABETH-HENRIETTA, *b.* 20 Feb. 1800, *m.*, 2 March 1826, Charles, lord Strathavon, eldest son of the earl of Aboyne;——4. ALBERT-DENISON, *b.* 21 Oct. 1805, secretary of legation at Florence;——5. HARRIET-MARIA, *b.* 2 July 1810;——6. CHARLOTTE, *d.* young.

Sir *Albert Conyngham*, of Mount Charles, (great-grandson of William Conyngham, bishop of Argyll, 1539, youngest son of William, 4th earl of Glencairne,) raised a regt. of dragoons at his own expense, with which he joined king William at the Boyne; *m.* Mary, da. of Robert Leslie, bishop of Raphoe, and was slain in an engagement near Colooney 5 Sept. 1691, leaving issue, HENRY, a major-general in the army, knight of the shire for Donegal 1695, governor of Lerida, and lieut.-gen. of the king of Spain's army in 1705; he defeated the French at the battle of St. Estevan's, but received a wound, of which he *d.* 10 Jan. 1705: he *m.* Mary, da. of sir John Williams, of Minster Court, co. Kent, bart., and widow of Charles, lord Shelburne, and had issue, *Albert, d.* young; *William*, HENRY, *Susan, Margaret, d.* young; and *Mary, m.* Francis Burton, esq. *William*, the eldest son, of Slane Castle and Mount Charles, *m.* Constance, da. and co-h. of

Thomas Middleton, esq., of Stanstead, Mountfitchet, co. Essex, and dying without issue 26 Oct. 1738, was succeeded by his brother,

HENRY, 1st earl Conyngham, representative for Sandwich in the English parliament, vice-admiral of Ulster, governor co. Donegal and Londonderry, and a privy counsellor, created baron *Conyngham*, of Mount Charles, 3 Oct. 1753; viscount *Conyngham*, 20 July 1756; and advanced, 14 Jan. 1781, to the dignities of earl and baron *Conyngham*, with remainder of the barony, in default of issue male, to his nephew, Francis-Pierpoint Burton, eldest son of Mary Conyngham. The earl *m.*, Dec. 1774, Ellen, only da. and h. of Solomon Merret, esq.; and dying without issue 3 April 1781, the earldom became extinct, but the barony devolved on his nephew, Francis-Pierpoint Burton, 2d lord Conyngham.

The very ancient family of *Burton* was seated (as by some traditions) for many generations prior to 1460, at Richmond, co. York. Sir Edward Burton, for his services and unshaken loyalty to the house of York, had the honour of a knight banneret conferred upon him by Edward IV. after the battle of St. Alban's 1460: he afterwards settled at Longnor, co. Salop; and his son, sir Robert Burton, knt., had the first grant of arms, 22 May 1478; he *m.* Christa Stapleton, da. of sir John Stapleton, knt., and relict of Robert Cressett, of Upton Cressett, co. Salop: his son, Edward, *m.*, 1st, Joyce, da. of Henry Griffin, and 2dly, Jacosa Coyney, of Weston Coyney, co. Stafford, in 1524; his eldest son, John, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Payne, of Beslow, co. Sussex, esq., *d.* 1543; his eldest son, Edward, *m.* Anne, da. and co-h. of Nicholas Maddocks, *d.* 1550; he narrowly escaped during the persecution of the Protestants *temp.* queen Mary; dying of excessive joy at the death of the queen, and being refused interment in his parish church of St. Shad, Shrewsbury, was buried in the garden at Longnor, where the tomb still remains; his eldest son, Thomas, *m.* Catharine, da. and co-h. of William Biest, of Atcham Grange, co. Salop, *d.* 1619; his eldest son, Edward, *m.* Elizabeth Newton, *d.* 1642. His descendants, in the elder branch, resided at Longnor until 1735, when it was carried into the family of Lingen, by an heir female; but their eldest son, Robert Lingen, took the name of Burton, (by act of parliament 1748,) pursuant to the will of his maternal great uncle. The above-named Thomas and Catharine had a 2d son, William, who, by his wife, Susan Lee, was father of William Burton, author of "Comments on Antoninus," &c.; and the said Thomas and Catharine had also a 4th son, Francis, and a 5th son, Thomas; both of whom went into Ireland 1610: from this last *Thomas Burton* the present marquess is lineally descended; he *m.* Anne, da. of Thomas Shippard, of Balcot, co. Salop, esq., whose son, Samuel, *m.* Margery, da. of —— Harres, esq. (from their 2d son, Benjamin, the Burtons of Dublin and Burton Hall, in Ireland, are descended); his eldest son, Francis, *m.* Alice, da. of Thomas Tilson, esq.; their son,

FRANCIS Burton, esq., *b.* 1 Dec. 1696, M.P. for Coleraine and the co. Clare, and a privy counsellor, *m.* Mary, 3d da. of lieut.-gen. Henry Conyngham, of Slane Castle, and sister of Henry, earl Conyngham, and *d.* 20 March 1743, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 1737,)

1. FRANCIS-PIERREPOINT, 2d lord.

2. WILLIAM, of Slane Castle, *b.* 1733, teller of the exchequer, vice-admiral of Ulster, governor of Donegal, a privy counsellor, and some time a lieut.-col. 12th regt. of dragoons, *d. unm.* 31 May 1796.

3. MARY, *d. unm.*

4. ALICE, *m.*, 22 Sept. 1743, sir George Gore, bart., and *d.* 23 April 1745.

FRANCIS PIERREPOINT, the eldest son, succeeded as the 2d lord Conyngham 3 April 1781, and *m.*, 19 March 1750, Elizabeth, eldest da. of the right hon. Nathaniel Clements, and sister of Robert, earl of Leitrim, and by her (who *d.* 15 June 1816) had issue,

1. HENRY, 3d lord.

2. Sir FRANCIS-NATHANIEL, lieut.-governor of Canada, and G.C.H., twin brother of the earl, *b.* 26 Dec. 1766, col. of the Clare militia, *m.*, 4 June 1801, Valentine-Alicia, 2d da. of Nicholas, lord Cloncurry, and has issue,

1. *Francis-Pierrepoint*, *b.* 1807, and *d.* 30 April 1825.
2. *William.*

3. CATHARINE, *m.*, 26 March 1785, the rev. John-Shirly Fennor, of Sevenoaks, co. Kent.

4. ELLENA, *m.*, 11 Dec. 1777, Stuart Weldon, esq.

5. HENRIETTA.

His lordship *d.* 22 May 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY, 3d baron and 1st marquess.

Heir Apparent — FRANCIS-NATHANIEL, earl of MOUNT CHARLES, the marquess's eldest surviving son.

Creations—Baron, 19 Dec. 1780; Viscount, 6 Dec. 1789; Earl Conyngham, 5 Nov. 1797; Marquess Conyngham, Earl of Mount Charles, and Viscount Slane, 22 Jan. 1816; Baron Minster, of Minster, co. Kent, 17 June 1821.

Motto—*Over fork over.*

Arms—See Plate 69.

GEORGE-THOMAS-JOHN NUGENT, MARQUESS and EARL of WESTMEATH, Baron Delvin, Governor co. Westmeath, and Colonel of the Westmeath Regiment of Militia; *born* 17 July 1785; succeeded his father, George-Frederick, the late earl, 30 Dec. 1814; created Marquess of Westmeath, by patent, 12 Jan. 1822; *married*, 29 May 1812, Emily, 2d da. of James, marquess of Salisbury, K.G., and has issue,——1. ROSA, *b.* May 1814;——2. WILLIAM-HENRY, *b.* 25 Nov. 1818, *d.* 16 Nov. 1819.

GILBERT DE NUGENT, the first of this family who settled in Ireland, was one of those English nobles who accompanied Hugh de Lacy in his expedition to Ireland *temp.* Henry II. He *m.* Rosa, da. of the said Hugh de Lacy, and acquired by that marriage the lordship of Delvin. From Christopher Nugent, a bro-

ther of Gilbert, descended WILLIAM, 1st lord Delvin, *temp.* Richard II., and from him,

RICHARD, 10th lord, created, 4 Sept. 1621, earl of Westmeath, *d.* 1641, and was succeeded by his grandson, RICHARD, 2d earl, who *d.* 1684, and was succeeded by his grandson, RICHARD, 3d earl, who dying without issue 1714, was succeeded by his brother,

THOMAS, 4th earl and 13th baron, *m.* Margaret, only da. of John, lord Bellew, but *d.* without male issue 30 June 1752, and was succeeded by his next brother,

JOHN, 5th earl, *m.* Margaret, da. of count Molza, of the duchy of Modena, in Italy, by whom (who *d.* Feb. 1776) he had issue,

1. THOMAS, 6th earl.
2. EDWARD-CHARLES, *d. unm.* 1775.
3. FRANCIS.

He *d.* 3 July 1754, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 6th earl, K.P., *m.*, 1st, 1742, Mary-Durand, da. and h. of Walter-Durand Stapleton, of the island of Hispaniola, esq., by whom (who *d.* 1752) he had,

1. RICHARD, lord Delvin, *b.* 1742, killed in a duel 1761.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Aug. 1756, Catharine, da. and co-h. of Henry White, of Pichfordstown, co. Kildare, esq., and by her (who *d.* 6 Aug. 1772) had issue,

2. THOMAS, *d.* an infant.
3. GEORGE-FREDERICK, 7th earl.
4. HENRY, *b.* Nov. 1762, and *d.* 1770.
5. CATHARINE, *b.* 6 April 1766, *m.*, 26 July 1784, the hon. John Rodney, brother of George, 2d lord Rodney, and *d.* Feb. 1794.

The earl *d.* 7 Sept. 1791, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

GEORGE-FREDERICK, 7th earl, *b.* 18 Nov. 1760, *m.*, 1st, 27 April 1784, Marianna, eldest da. of sir John Jeffereys, of Blarney Castle, co. Cork, esq., by Arabella, eldest sister of John, 1st earl of Clare, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament 1796,) and by her had issue,

1. GEORGE-THOMAS-JOHN, 8th earl.
2. LOUISA-MARIA, *d.* young.
3. A DA., *b.* Oct. 1788.
4. FREDERICK, *d.* March 1803.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 2 Feb. 1797, Elizabeth-Emily-Moore, eldest da. of Charles, marquess of Drogheda, K.P., and had issue,

5. ELIZABETH-EMILY, *b.* 21 Dec. 1793, *m.*, 15 Sept. 1820, the hon. Charles-Lionel Dawson, 5th son of John, earl of Portarlington.
6. CATHARINE-ANNE, *b.* 10 May 1801, *m.*, July 1823, Francis Bruen, esq.
7. HENRY-EDMUND, *d.* 3 March 1811.
8. ROBERT-SEYMOUR, *b.* 2 June 1808.

The earl *d.* 30 Dec. 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE-THOMAS-JOHN, 8th earl and 1st marquess.

Heir Presumptive—(To the earldom and barony only) the marquess's brother, the hon. ROBERT SEYMOUR NUGENT.

Creations—Baron by tenure, *temp.* Henry II.; Earl, 1621; Marquess, 12 Jan. 1822.

Motto—*Decrevi.* I have resolved.

Arms—See Plate 69.

JAMES BUTLER, MARQUESS and EARL of ORMONDE and OSSORY, Viscount Thurles, co. Tipperary, and Baron Arklow, in Ireland, and Baron ORMONDE, of the United Kingdom, Hereditary Chief Butler in Ireland, K.P., Colonel of the Kilkenny Militia, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; succeeded his brother Walter, the late marquess of Ormonde, 10 Aug. 1820; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron *Ormonde*, 17 July 1821, and advanced to the dignity of *Marquess of Ormonde*, in the Peerage of Ireland, Oct. 1825; *born* 1773; *married*, 12 Oct. 1807, Grace-Louisa, da. of the right hon. John Staples, of the county of Tyrone, Ireland, (by Harriet, da. and co-h. of Richard Molesworth, viscount Molesworth,) and has issue,——1. JOHN, *viscount Thurles*, *b.* 24 Aug. 1808;——2. HARRIOT-ELEANOR-WANDESFORD, *b.* 11 Dec. 1810;——3. ANNE-WANDESFORD, *b.* 20 Dec. 1812;——4. WALTER-WANDESFORD, *b.* 14 Jan. 1814;——5. JAMES-WANDESFORD, *b.* 15 May 1815;——6. LOUISA-GRACE-WANDESFORD, *b.* 18 July 1816;——7. RICHARD-MOLESWORTH-WANDESFORD, *b.* 30 Jan. 1818;——8. CHARLES-WANDESFORD, *b.* 7 Feb. 1820;——9. ELIZABETH, *b.* 4 March 1822;——10. MARY, *b.* 22 July 1823.

The descent of this illustrious family is variously deduced. Sir James Ware and William Roberts, esq., Ulster king of arms in the reign of Charles I., affirm one Herveius, a companion of William the Conqueror, to have been its original ancestor; others derive it from a younger son of the house of Clare, earls of Gloucester and Hertford; and others, again, assert that a Walter Fitz-Gilbert, son of Gilbert Becket, a wealthy citizen of London, and brother of Thomas à Becket, archbishop of Canterbury, was its founder. It is certain, however, that the family name was derived from the office of chief butler of Ireland. We commence our account, therefore, with

THEOBALD LE BOTELER, on whom that office was conferred by king Henry II., 1177, and he and his successors were bound to attend the kings of England at their coronation, and that day present them with the first cup of wine, for which they were to have certain pieces of the king's plate. Some time after, that king granted him the prisage and butlerage of wines, to enable him and his heirs the better to support the dignity of their office*.

* Under a decree of 12 Feb. 1534, the earl claimed to be entitled to the prisage and butlerage of all wines brought into any of the ports, havens, &c. in Ireland; but this claim having been found troublesome and vexatious to trade, an act passed, 20 June 1810, for the purchase of this right, and the sum of two hundred and sixteen thousand pounds was accordingly granted for the surrender of this claim, and revesting it in the crown for the public service; and, 31 May 1811, an act received the royal assent for abolishing the duties of the prisage and butlerage of wines in Ireland.

From this Theobald the office descended, through four generations, all of the same Christian name, to THEOBALD, 5th butler, who *d. unm.*, 1290, and was succeeded by his brother,

EDMOND LE BOTELER, who sat in parliament as a baron, 1302, and in 1315 was created earl of Carrick. He *d.* 1321, leaving, besides other issue, 2 sons, 1. JAMES, his successor; and, 2. *John*, ancestor of the present earl of Carrick (*see that title*).

JAMES, 2d earl of Carrick, was created, 2 Nov. 1328, earl of Ormonde; *m.* Eleanor, da. of Humphry de Bohun, earl of Hereford and Essex, and constable of England, (by the princess Elizabeth, da. of king Edward I.,) and, dying 1337, was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d earl of Ormonde, and 3d earl of Carrick, *d.* 1383, leaving a son, JAMES, 3d earl of Ormond, who *d.* 1405, leaving 2 sons, 1. JAMES, 4th earl of Ormond; and, 2. sir *Richard*, ancestor of the present earl.

JAMES, 4th earl of Ormonde, *d.* 1452, leaving 3 sons; 1. JAMES, 5th earl, who was created earl of Wiltshire, 1440, taken prisoner at the battle of Towton, 1461, and beheaded, without issue; 2. JOHN, 6th earl, *d. unm.*, 1478; and, 3. THOMAS, 8th earl, who *d.* 1515, leaving 2 das., his co-h., of whom *Margaret m.* sir William Bullen, and was grandmother of queen Anne Bullen.

On the death of the 8th earl, the title was assumed by sir PIERCE BUTLER, great-grandson of sir Richard, 2d son of the 3d earl; but he was created by king Henry VIII. 1527, earl of Ossory, and the title of Ormonde, by the same king, conferred on his queen's father, Thomas Bullen, viscount Rochfort, son of Margaret above named. He *d.* 1539, leaving, besides other issue, 2 sons, 1. JAMES, 2d earl of Ossory; and, 2. *Richard*, ancestor of the earl of Kilkenny (*see that title*).

JAMES, 2d earl of Ossory, was created viscount *Thurles* in his father's lifetime, 1535; and in the last parliament of Henry VIII. obtained an act of restitution of the earldom of Ormonde. He *d.* 1585, leaving issue, THOMAS, earl of Ormonde and Ossory, who *d.* without male issue, 1614; and *John*, of Kilcash, whose son,

WALTER, succeeded his uncle, Thomas, and became 11th earl of Ormonde, and 3d earl of Ossory; *m.* Eleanor, da. of Edmond, 2d viscount Mountgarret, and had issue, *Thomas*, viscount Thurles, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue, by Elizabeth, da. of John Poyntz, of Acton, co. Gloucester, esq., 2 sons, JAMES, 12th earl; and *Richard*, of Kilcash, of whom hereafter. The earl *d.* 1632, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JAMES, 12th earl, K.G., created marquess of Ormonde, 1642; and on the restoration of Charles II. advanced, in reward of his unshaken loyalty to that king and his father, to the dignity of duke of Ormonde in Ireland, and created baron Butler, of Llanthony, and earl of Brecknock, in England. His grace *m.* his

cousin, Elizabeth, only child and h. of Richard, viscount Dingwall, and earl of Desmond, by Elizabeth, only da. and h. of Thomas, 10th earl of Ormonde; and by her had, besides other issue, 3 sons, 1. *Thomas*, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue 2 sons, JAMES, 2d duke; and Charles, created earl of Arran, but *d.* without issue 1758; and 2 das.; Elizabeth, *m.* William-Richard-George, earl of Derby; and Henrietta, *m.* Henry Dauverquerque, earl of Grantham; 2. *Richard*, created earl of Arran 1662, *d.* 1685, leaving an only da., Charlotte, *m.* Charles, lord Cornwallis, ancestor of the present earl; 3. *John*, created, 1676, earl of Gowran, and *d.* 1677, without issue. The duke *d.* 21 July 1688, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JAMES, 2d duke, and 13th earl, K.G., who, on the removal of the duke of Marlborough and the Whig administration from the councils of queen Anne, was appointed commander-in-chief of the forces, warden of the cinque ports, and constable of Dover Castle. On the accession of king George I. he was impeached, and retiring into France, was attainted by acts both of the British and Irish parliaments. He died in exile, and without surviving issue 1746, and his titles being considered as forfeited under the acts of attainder, remained dormant till they were claimed in 1791 by the father of the present marquess, on the ground that the Irish act of attainder affected the estates only, and not the titles, in which the Irish house of lords concurred. According to this decision the duke's younger brother Charles, earl of Arran, became of right 3d duke of Ormonde, and on his death without issue in 1758, the dukedom and marquesate became extinct, but the earldom devolved on John Butler, of Kilcash, esq., below named, and on his death without issue in 1766, upon his cousin John, who claimed and was allowed the titles in 1791, and whose descent we now proceed to trace.

RICHARD BUTLER, of Kilcash, esq., 2d son of Thomas, lord Thurles, and brother of the 1st duke, *m.* Frances, da. of Mervin Tuchet, 2d earl of Castlehaven, and *d.* 1701, having had, besides other issue, a son *Walter*, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue by Mary, only da. of Christopher Plunkett, 2d earl of Fingal, 2 sons; THOMAS, who succeeded his grandfather at Kilcash; and John, of Garryricken. THOMAS, of Kilcash, *m.* Margaret, eldest da. of William, earl of Clanricarde, and widow of Bryan Magennis, viscount Iveagh, and *d.* 1738, leaving an only son, *John*, who, on the death of Charles, earl of Arran, brother of the last duke, in 1758, succeeded to the estates of the family, which had been purchased by the earl on his brother's attainder, and, according to the decision of 1791, was in right 15th earl. This John *m.*, but *d.* without issue, and was succeeded in the said estates by his first cousin, Walter, only son of John, of Garryricken, above named, which Walter was father of

JOHN BUTLER, who claimed and was allowed the titles of earl of Ormonde, &c. as above stated, and became of right 16th

earl, *m.*, 26 Feb. 1769, Anne, da. and sole h. of John, earl of Wandesford, (and then represented the several families of *Ormonde*, *Kilcash*, and *Garryricken*,) by whom he had issue,

1. WALTER, 1st marquess of Ormonde.
2. JOHN-WANDESFORD, *b.* 1772, *d.* 1796.
3. JAMES-WANDESFORD, present marquess.
4. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1777, *m.* her cousin, —— Cavannagh, esq., and *d.* Dec. 1823.
5. CHARLES-HARWARD, who, in 1820, by royal sign-manual, assumed the name of *Clarke*, in addition to that of Butler, some time M.P. for co. Wicklow, and now for co. Kilkenny, *b.* 1781; *m.*, 12 Oct. 1812, Sarah Butler, youngest da. of Henry-Thomas, earl of Carrick, and has issue,
   1. *John*; 2. *Sarah*; 3. *Henry*; 4. *Walter*.
   5. A *da. b.* 23 Feb. 1826.
6. ELEANOR, *b.* 1783, *m.*, 11 Aug. 1803, Cornelius, viscount Lismore.

The earl *d.* 25 Dec. 1795, and was succeeded by his son,

WALTER, 17th earl of Ormonde, 1st marquess, and 1st baron Butler, of Llanthony, co. Monmouth, *b.* in 1770, K.P.; *m.*, 17 March 1805, Anne, da. and sole h. of Joseph-Pryce Clarke, esq., (by Anne, sole h. of Godfrey Clarke, of Sutton Hall, co. Derby, esq.,) and by her (who *d.* 19 Dec. 1817) had no issue. The marquess *d.* 10 Aug. 1820, without issue, when the marquesate and the English barony of Llanthony became extinct; but was succeeded in the earldom of Ormonde, viscount of Thurles, and the barony of Arklow, by his next brother,

JAMES, present and 18th earl, and 2d marquess of Ormonde.

Heir Apparent—JOHN, viscount THURLES, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Earl of Ormonde and Ossory, Viscount Thurles, and Baron Arklow, Edward IV., 2 Nov. 1327; Baron Ormonde, of the United Kingdom, 17 July 1821; Marquess of Ormonde, in Ireland, Oct. 1825.

Motto – *Comme je trouve.* As I find.

Arms—See Plate 69.

ULICK-JOHN DE BURGH, MARQUESS and EARL of CLANRICARDE, and Baron of Dunkellin in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron Somerhill of Somerhill, co. Kent, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom: *born* 20 Dec. 1802: succeeded his father, John-Thomas, the late earl, 27 July 1803: advanced to the dignity of Marquess of Clanricarde, in the Peerage of Ireland, Oct. 1825, and created Baron Somerhill, 1826: *married*, 8 April 1825, Harriett, only da. of the right hon. George Canning, and has issue,——1. ELIZABETH, *b.* 22 Feb. 1826;——2. ULICK, *lord Dunkelin*, *b.* July 1827;——3. a DA., *b.* 19 Oct. 1828.

The family of De Burgh ranks among the most ancient in the united kingdoms. Hubert de Burgh, earl of Kent, was one of the greatest subjects in Europe, in the reigns of king John and Henry III. His uncle, Adelm de Burgh, settled in Ireland, and

was ancestor of Richard de Burgh, lord of Connaught and Trim, who *d.* 1243, leaving two sons, Walter, earl of Ulster, and William, ancestor of the earls of Clanricarde.

ULICK, 1st earl of Clanricarde, was so created 1 July 1543. From him the title descended in a direct line to

ULICK, 5th earl, who was created, 21 Feb. 1644, marquess of Clanricarde, and earl of St. Alban's, in England; but dying without issue, 1657, those titles became extinct, and the earldom of Clanricarde devolved on his first cousin,

RICHARD, 6th earl, who also *d.* without issue, and was succeeded by his brother, WILLIAM, 7th earl, father of RICHARD, 8th earl, (who *d.* without issue,) and of JOHN, 9th earl, who *d.* 17 Oct. 1722, leaving issue,

MICHAEL, 10th earl, *m.*, 19 Sept. 1714, Anne, eldest da. and co-h. of John Smith, of Tudworth, co. Hants, esq., speaker of the house of commons in England, and afterwards chancellor of the exchequer, and widow of Hugh Parker, esq., eldest son of sir Henry Parker, of Henington, co. Warwick, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1 Jan. 1732,)

1. JOHN, *d.* an infant.
2. JOHN-SMYTHE, 11th earl.
3. ANNE, *m.* Dennis Daley, esq. of Rafford, co. Galway, and *d.* 23 Jan. 1794.
4. MARY, *m.*, 1 May 1741, George Jennings, esq., only son of adm. sir John Jennings, of Newsell's Park, co. Herts, bart., and *d.* 12 Feb. 1760.

The earl *d.* 29 Nov. 1726, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-SMYTHE, 11th earl, *b.* 11 Nov. 1720, *m.* Hester, youngest da. of sir Henry Vincent, of Stoke Dabernon, co. Surrey, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 29 Dec. 1804,)

1. HENRY, 12th earl.
2. JOHN-THOMAS, 13th earl.
3. HESTER-AMELIA, *m.*, 7 Aug. 1790, William Trenchard, esq.
4. MARGARET-AUGUSTA, *m.*, 17 Feb. 1785, Luke Dillon, esq. brother of Robert, lord Clonbrock.

The earl *d.* 21 April 1782, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY, 12th earl, *b.* 8 Jan. 1743, a privy counsellor, K.P., and governor of Galway; advanced to the dignity of marquess of Clanricarde, 18 Aug. 1785. The marquess *m.*, 17 March 1785, Urania-Anne, only da. of George Paulett, 12th marquess of Winchester, and by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, col. Peter Kingston, who was killed at the attack of Buenos Ayres, 22 May 1807; and, 3dly, 22 May 1813, adm. sir Joseph Sidney Yorke, knt., and K.C.B., half-brother of Philip, earl of Hardwicke, K.G.,) had no issue. The marquess *d.* 8 Dec. 1797, when the marquesate became extinct, and was succeeded in the earldom by his only brother,

JOHN-THOMAS, 13th earl, *b.* 22 Sept. 1744, a gen. in the army, col. 66th foot, governor of Hull, and gov. co. Galway. His majesty was pleased, 29 Dec. 1800, to grant (in default of issue male of the earl) the dignity of countess Clanricarde, co. Galway, to the first and every other da. of the body of the earl, as

they shall be in priority of birth and seniority of age; and the dignity of earl of Clanricarde, to the heirs male of the body of such first and every other da. lawfully born in the like succession, according to the priority of birth and seniority of age. The earl *m.*, 17 March 1799, Eliza, da. of sir Thomas Burke, of Marble Hill, co. Galway, bart., and had issue,

1. ULICK-JOHN, present marquess.
2. HESTER-CATHERINE, *b.* Jan. 1800; *m.*, Feb. 1816, Howe Peter, marquess of Sligo.
3. EMILY, *b.* Aug. 1807, *m.* 1826, William St. Laurence, earl of Howth.

The earl *d.* 27 July 1808, and was succeeded by his only son,

ULICK-JOHN, 14th earl, and present marquess.

Heir Apparent—ULICK, lord DUNKELIN, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron and Earl, 1 July 1543; and again in 1800, with remainder, in failure of male heirs, to the das. of the 13th earl.

Motto—*Un roi, une foi, une loi.* One king, one faith, one law.

Arms—See Plate 69.

EARLS.

EDMUND BOYLE, EARL of CORK and ORRERY, Viscount Dungarvan and Kinalmeaky, Baron Boyle, of Youghall, Baron of Bandon Bridge, and Baron Broghill, co. Cork, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron Boyle, of Marston, co. Somerset, in that of Great Britain; a General in the Army; *born* 21 Oct. 1767; succeeded his father, Edmund, the late earl, Oct. 1789; *married*, 9 Oct. 1795, Isabella-Henrietta, 3d da. of the late William Poyntz, esq., of Midgham House, co. Berks, and has issue,——1. ISABELLA-ELIZABETH, *b.* 4 Feb. 1797;——2. EDMUND-WILLIAM, viscount Dungarvan, *b.* 2 April 1798, *d.* 1 Jan. 1826;——3. GEORGE-RICHARD, *b.* 22 Sept. 1799, *d.* 9 Sept. 1810;——4. CHARLES, *viscount Dungarvan*, *b.* 6 Dec. 1800, *m.*, 10 March 1828, lady Catherine St. Lawrence, da. of William 2d earl of Howth;——5. JOHN, *b.* 13 March 1803;——6. LUCY-GEORGIANA, *b.* 19 March 1804, *d.* 31 Aug. 1827;——7. LOUISA, *b.* 16 Sept. 1806, *d.* 30 May 1826;——8. ROBERT, *b.* March 1809;——9. RICHARD-CAVENDISH-TOWNSHEND, *b.* 28 Feb. 1812.

Sir RICHARD BOYLE (son of Roger Boyle, of Preston, co. Kent) was a privy counsellor in Ireland; created, 16 Sept. 1616, baron *Boyle*, of Youghall, [and, 16 Oct. 1620, viscount *Dungarvan*, and earl of *Cork*. He *d.* 1643, leaving four sons, who were all elevated to the peerage, viz., 1. RICHARD, succeeded his father as earl of Cork; was created, 1644, baron *Clifford*, of Lanesborough, and, 1663, earl of *Burlington*, in England; *d.* 1697, and was succeeded by his grandson, Charles, earl of Cork and Burlington, father of Richard, 4th earl of Cork, &c.; on whose death, without male issue, 1753, the English honours became extinct, and the Irish devolved on his kinsman, John, 5th earl of Orrery; 2. LEWIS, created baron Bandon and viscount

Boyle, slain at the battle of Liscarrol, 1642, s.p.; 3. ROGER, created earl of Orrery, of whom hereafter; 4. FRANCIS, created viscount Shannon, which title became extinct on the death of his grandson and heir, Richard, 2d viscount. Robert Boyle, the celebrated philosopher, was also a son of the 1st earl of Cork.

ROGER, 3d son of the earl of Cork, was created, 28 Feb. 1628, baron of *Broghill*, and, 5 Sept. 1660, earl of *Orrery; m.* Margaret, da. of Theophilus Howard, earl of Suffolk, and by her had issue,

1. ROGER, 2d earl.
2. HENRY, ancestor of the earls of Shannon (*see that title*).

He *d.* 1679, and was succeeded by his son,

ROGER, 2d earl, *d.* 1698, leaving issue,

LIONEL, 3d earl, *d.* s.p. 1703; and

CHARLES, 4th earl, K.T., who was created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of baron *Boyle*, of Marston, 5 Sept. 1711, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Cecil, earl of Exter, and *d.* 20 Aug. 1730, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 12 Aug. 1722) an only son,

JOHN, 5th earl of Orrery, who became also, on the death of his kinsman, Richard, 4th earl of Cork, 1753, 5th earl of Cork, *m.*, 1st, 9 May 1728, Henrietta, youngest da. of George Hamilton, 1st earl of Orkney, and by her (who *d.* 12 Aug. 1732) had issue,

1. CHARLES, lord Dungarvan, *b.* 27 Jan. 1729, *m.* Susanna, da. of Henry Hoare, of Stourhead, co. Wilts, esq., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Feb. 1761, Thomas, lord Bruce, of Tottenham, created, 10 June 1776, earl of Aylesbury) he had issue,
   1. *Henry*, *d.* 1756.
   2. *Henrietta*, *m.*, 18 Oct. 1777, John, viscount O'Neill.

2. HAMILTON, 6th earl.

3. ELIZABETH, *b.* 7 May 1731, *m.* sir Thomas Worsley, bart.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 30 June 1738, Margaret, da. and sole h. of John Hamilton, esq., and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1758) had issue,

4. EDMUND, 7th earl.

5. LUCY, *b.* 27 May 1744, *m.*, 1765, George, 5th viscount Torrington.

6. CATHERINE-AGNES, deceased.

The earl *d.* 22 Nov. 1762, and was succeeded by his son,

HAMILTON, 6th earl, who *d. unm.* 17 Jan. 1764, and was succeeded by his brother,

EDMUND, 7th earl, *b.* Nov. 1742, *m.*, 25 Aug. 1764, Anne, da. of Kelland Courtenay, esq., niece to John, 4th earl of Sandwich, (which marriage was dissolved 1782,) and had issue,

1. RICHARD, viscount Dungarvan, *b.* 1765, *d.* young.
2. LUCY-ISABELLA, *b.* 10 Aug. 1766, and *d.* 7 Sept. 1801, having *m.*, 28 July 1792, the hon. and rev. George Bridgeman, brother to Orlando, earl of Bradford.

3. EDMUND, present earl.

4. COURTENAY, capt. R.N., F.R.S., *b.* 3 Sept. 1769, *m.*, 1799, Caroline-Amelia, da. of the late William Poyntz, of Midgham House, co. Berks, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Courtenay*, R.N., *b.* 3 Aug. 1800.
   2. *Caroline*, *b.* 26 May 1803.
   3. *Charles-John*, *b.* 10 May 1806.
   4. *Mary-Louisa*, *b.* 12 Nov. 1810.
   5. *Cavendish-Spencer*, *b.* 12 May 1814.

5. CHARLES, *b.* Oct. 1775, *d. unm.* Nov. 1800.

Her ladyship *d.* 10 Dec. 1785, and his lordship *re-m.*, 17 June 1786, Mary Monckton, youngest da. of John, 1st viscount Galway. The earl *d.* Oct. 1798, and was succeeded by his son,

EDMUND, present and 8th earl.

Heir Apparent—Viscount DUNGARVAN, son of the earl.

Creations—Baron Boyle, of Youghall, 16 Sept. 1616; Viscount Dungarvan, and Earl of Cork, 16 Oct. 1620; Baron Broghill, 28 Feb. 1628; Earl of Orrery, 5 Sept. 1660; Baron Boyle, of Marston, co. Somerset, 5 Sept. 1711.

Motto—God's providence is my inheritance.

Arms—See Plate 71.

MICHAEL-JAMES-ROBERT DILLON, EARL of ROSCOMMON, Lord Dillon, Baron of Kilkenny West, co. Westmeath, *born* 2 Oct. 1798.

This noble family is descended from HENRY DILLON, who obtained from king John, while earl of Mortaigne, a grant of a large tract of country in Ireland, afterwards distinguished by the appellation of *Dillon's* country.

GERALD DILLON, of Drumrany, chief of the family of Dillon, towards the end of the 14th century, left two sons, the elder of whom, *Maurice*, was ancestor of the viscounts Dillon (*see that title*); and the 2d, sir JAMES, was progenitor of the earls of Roscommon.

JAMES DILLON, 1st earl of Roscommon, was created, 24 Jan. 1619, lord *Dillon*, baron of *Kilkenny West*, and, 5 Aug. 1622, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Roscommon*; he *m.* Eleanor, da. of sir Christopher Barnewall, of Turvey, and had issue 7 sons,

1. ROBERT, 2d earl.
2. LUCAS, of Twomere, ancestor of the 9th, 10th, and 11th earls.
3. THOMAS; 4. CHRISTOPHER; 5. GEORGE; 6. JOHN, all *d.* s.p.
7. PATRICK, ancestor of the present earl.

JAMES, 1st earl of Roscommon, *d.* 1641, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d earl, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. of David, earl of Barrymore, by whom he had issue,

1. JAMES, 3d earl.

He *m.*, 2dly, Dorothea, da. of George, earl of Huntingdon; and, 3dly, Anne, da. of sir William Stroud, of Stoke, co. Somerset, by whom he had,

2. CAREY, 5th earl.
3. HENRY, *d.* young.

The 2d earl *d.* 1642, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 3d earl, *m.* Elizabeth, sister of Thomas, earl of Strafford, *d.* 1649, and was succeeded by his only son,

WENTWORTH, 4th earl, (the celebrated poet,) twice *m.*, but *d.* s.p. 20 Jan. 1684, and was succeeded by his uncle of half blood,

CAVEY, 5th earl, *m.* Catherine, da. of John Warden, of Chester, *d.* 24 Nov. 1689, leaving an only son,

ROBERT, 6th earl, *m.* Margaret, da. of sir Thomas Putts, of Coomber, co. Devon, and had issue,

1. ROBERT, 7th earl.
2. JAMES, 8th earl.

The 6th earl *d.* 1715, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 7th earl, *d.* s.p. 1721, and was succeeded by his brother,

JAMES, 8th earl, *d.* s.p. 1746, when the male issue of the 2d earl became extinct, and the title devolved upon

ROBERT, 9th earl, great-grandson of Lucas, 2d son of the 1st earl. He was a marshal in the French army, and dying 1770, was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 10th earl, who *d.* 1783, leaving an only son,

PATRICK, 11th earl, *m.* Barbara, da. of Ignatius Beg, of Beleg, co. Roscommon, esq., and *d.* 17 Nov. 1816, leaving an only da.,

MARIA, *b.* 2 June 1796.

Upon the death of the 11th earl, the title was claimed by the present earl, as lineal descendant and heir male of Patrick Dillon, 7th son of the 1st earl; and after an investigation which lasted several years, and in the course of which two counter claims were advanced, the house of lords decided in his favour 19 June 1828. His descent we now proceed to state.

PATRICK DILLON, 7th son of the 1st earl, *m.* Jane, da. of baron Malone, of Ballymahowne and Clanmulla, and had issue,

JAMES, of Rath, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of —— Veal, of Lancashire, by whom he had issue,

1. EDWARD, *m.* Penelope Sharpless, and had issue,
   Robert Dillon, esq., of Dublin, who claimed the title of earl of Roscommon, in the Irish house of peers, but *d. unm.*

He *m.*, 2dly, Penelope Horan, by whom he had issue,

2. MICHAEL; 3. FRANCES; 4. JAMES.

MICHAEL Dillon, 2d son of James, *m.* Mary, da. of John Jemmett, of Old Bridge, co. Meath, and had issue,

JAMES, of Dublin, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Joseph Plunket, of co. Roscommon, esq., and had issue,

MICHAEL, capt. in the Dublin militia, slain at the battle of Ross, 1798, having *m.* Mary, da. of rev. Richard Griffith, and leaving his wife enciente of

MICHAEL-JAMES-ROBERT, present and 12th earl.

Creations—Baron, 1619; Earl, 1622.

Motto—*Auxilium ab alto.* Help from above.

Arms—See Plate 71.

BASIL-PERCY FIELDING, EARL of DESMOND, Viscount Callan, and Baron Fielding, of Lecaghe, in Ireland; also Earl of Denbigh, Viscount Fielding, Baron Fielding, of Newnham Paddox, and St. Liz, in England, and a Count of the Roman Empire; *born* 25 March 1796.

Heir Apparent—Viscount FIELDING, the earl's son.

Creations—Earl, Viscount, and Baron, 22 Nov. 1622.
See EARL *of* DENBIGH, *in the Peerage of England.*
Arms—See Plate 13.

JOHN BRABAZON, EARL of MEATH, and Lord Brabazon, Baron Ardee, K.P., Custos Rotulorum co. Wicklow; *born* 9 April 1772, succeeded his brother, William, the late earl, 26 May 1797; *married*, 31 Dec. 1801, Melesina-Adelaide, 4th da. of John, earl Clanwilliam, and has issue,——1. ANTHONY, lord Ardee, *b.* 10 Nov. 1802, *d.* 9 Feb. 1826;——2. WILLIAM, *lord Ardee*, *b.* Oct. 1803;——3. JOHN, *b.* 29 May 1805;——4. RICHARD;——5. THEODOSIA, *b.* June 1808.

The family of Brabazon was seated at Moseley and Eastwell, co. Leicester, as early as the time of Henry III. JOHN BRABAZON, 3d son of John of Eastwell, was father of sir WILLIAM, who was treasurer of Ireland 23 years, and *d.* 1548, leaving issue,

EDWARD, created, 19 July 1616, baron Brabazon, of Ardee, *d.* 7 Aug. 1625, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d lord, created, 16 April 1627, earl of Meath, *d.* 1651, leaving an only son, EDWARD, 2d earl, *d.* 1675, leaving three sons, successively earls of Meath, viz. WILLIAM, 3d earl, *d.* 1684; EDWARD, 4th earl, *d.* 1707; and CHAMBRE, 5th earl, *d.* 1715, and was succeeded by his eldest son, CHAWORTH, 6th earl, who *d.* without issue, 12 Dec. 1758, and was succeeded by his brother,

EDWARD, 7th earl, *m.* Martha, da. of the rev. William Collins, of Warwick, and had issue,

1. ANTHONY, 8th earl.
2. WILLIAM, *b.* Aug. 1723, *m.*, 10 May 1764, Catharine, da. and sole h. of Arthur Gifford, esq., of Atherne, and *d.* 29 Nov. 1790, leaving issue,
   1. *Edward*, *m.* miss Tuke, and *d.* without issue.
   2. *Arthur-Gifford*, *b.* 15 June 1768, *m.*, 20 Jan. 1788, Margaret, eldest da. of John Haig, M.D.
   3. *Martha*, *b.* 1765.
   4. *Barbara*, *b.* 24 July 1769, *m.*, 22 May 1788, John Moore, esq., of Berkhampstead, co. Herts.

The earl *d.* 24 Nov. 1772, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ANTHONY, 8th earl, *b.* 1721, *m.*, 20 May 1753, Grace, da. of John Leigh, of Rossgarland, esq., and had issue,

1. MARY, *b.* 18 March 1759, *m.*, 23 June 1781, Arthur Knox, esq.
2. CHAWORTH, *lord Brabazon*, *d.* 1779, *unm.*
3. MARTHA, *b.* 20 Nov. 1761, *m.*, Maurice-St.-Leger Keating, esq.
4. GRACE, *b.* 15 Jan. 1764, *d.*
5. JULIANA, *b.* 7 April 1766.
6. CECILIA, *b.* 13 Aug. 1767.
7. EDWARD, *b.* 1768, *d.*
8. WILLIAM, 9th earl.
9. CATHARINE, *b.* 19 Aug. 1770, *m.*, 6 Aug. 1799, Francis Brownlow, esq.
10. JOHN, 10th earl.
11. ARABELLA-BARBARA, *b.* 15 Nov. 1774, *m.*, 21 March 1803, John M. Scott, of Ballygannon, esq.

The earl *d.* 4 Jan. 1790, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 9th earl, *b.* 6 July 1769, who was killed in a duel, 26 May 1797, and was succeeded by his only brother,

JOHN, present and 10th earl.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM, lord ARDEE, eldest surviving son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 16 July 1618; and Earl, 16 April 1627.

Motto—*Vota vita mea.* My life is devoted.

Arms—See Plate 71.

ARTHUR-JAMES PLUNKETT, EARL of FINGALL, Baron Killeen, of Killeen Castle, co. Meath, K.P., a Visitor and Trustee of the Royal College of St. Patrick's, Maynooth; *born* 9 Sept. 1759: succeeded his father, Arthur-James, the late earl, 21 Aug. 1793: *married*, 18 Dec. 1785, Frances, only da. of John Donnellan, esq., of Bally Donnellan, co. Galway, and has issue; ——1. ARTHUR-JAMES, *lord Killeen*, *b.* at Geneva, 29 March 1791, *m.*, 11 Dec. 1817, Louisa, only da. of E. Corbally, esq., and has issue; ——2. HARRIET, *b.* 12 Aug. 1792, *m.* 11 Sept. 1817, John Jones, jun., of Llanarth Court, co. Monmouth, esq.

The family of *Plunkett* is supposed (says Lodge) to be of Danish origin; the time of its settlement in Ireland cannot be decidedly ascertained, but it was certainly as early as the reign of Henry III. John Plunkett, of Bewley, co. Louth, living 1322, had issue 2 sons; *John*, ancestor of the barons Louth; (*see that title*;) and *Richard*, of Rathregan, co. Meath, whose grandson, sir Christopher Plunkett, lived in the reigns of Henry VI. and Edward IV., and had issue, by Joan, his wife, only da. and h. of sir Lucas Cusac, lord of Killeen and Dunsany, 2 sons; JOHN, *lord of Killeen*, ancestor of the present earl; and *Christopher*, ancestor of the lords Dunsany (*see that title*).

LUCAS, 10th lord Killeen, (7th in descent from John above named,) was created, 26 Sept. 1628, earl of *Fingall*, and *d.* 29 March 1637, leaving, besides other issue, CHRISTOPHER, 2d earl; and *George*, grandfather of the 6th earl.

CHRISTOPHER, 2d earl, *d.* 1649, and was succeeded by his son, LUKE, 3d earl, father of PETER, 4th earl, who was outlawed 1691, (by the name of Luke,) for his attachment to king James II.; but his outlawry was taken off 1697, and he *d.* 1717, leaving an only son, JUSTIN, 5th earl, who dying without issue, 24 March 1734, the title devolved on his kinsman,

ROBERT, 6th earl, (grandson of George, younger son of the 1st earl,) *m.* Mary, da. of Roger Magenis, esq., and *d.* in Paris, 1758, leaving issue,

1. ARTHUR-JAMES, 7th earl.
2. LUKE.
3. ANNE, *m.* William Saltmarsh, co. York, esq., and *d.* Feb. 1802.

He *d.* 1768, and was succeeded by his son,

ARTHUR-JAMES, 7th earl of Fingall, and 16th lord Killeen, *b.* July 1731, *m.*, 18 March 1755, Henrietta-Maria, only da. and h. of William Woolascot, of Woolhampton, co. Berks, esq., and by her (who *d.* in March 1809) had issue,

1. ARTHUR-JAMES, the present earl.
2. LUKE, *b.* 10 June 1761, a capt. in the Austrian service, was killed near Alexandria, in Italy, 23 Sept. 1794.
3. ROBERT, *b.* 15 Sept. 1765.
4. WILLIAM, *b.* 10 May 1770, a col. in the Austrian service, *d.* 24 March 1806.
5. THERESA, *b.* 19 Feb. 1763, *m.* James Dease, of Westmeath, esq.

The earl *d.* 21 Aug. 1793, and was succeeded by his eldest son, ARTHUR-JAMES, present and 8th earl.

Heir Apparent—ARTHUR-JAMES, lord KILLEEN, only son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 1181; and Earl, 1628.

Motto—*Festina lentè*. Quick, without impetuosity.

Arms—See Plate 71.

RICHARD-FORD-WILLIAM LAMBART, EARL and BARON of CAVAN, Viscount Kilcoursie and Lord Lambart, K.C., a General in the Army, Governor of Calshot Castle, and Colonel 45th Regiment of Foot; succeeded his father, Richard, the late earl, 2 Nov. 1778: *born* 10 Sept. 1763; *married*, 1st, 8 July 1782, Honora, youngest da. and co-h. of sir Henry Gould, knt., one of the judges of the Court of Common Pleas in England, and by her (who *d.* 1 Oct. 1813) had issue,——1. RICHARD-HENRY-ROBERT-GILBERT, *b.* 24 March 1783, and *d.* 19 Feb. 1785;——2. HONORA-ELIZABETH-HESTER, *b.* 26 April 1784, *m.*, 1st, 9 June 1805, captain Woodgate, who *d.* in Nov. 1806, and 2dly, 2 April 1809, captain G. F. Harvey, of the 18th regiment of dragoons (which *m.* was dissolved by act of parliament, 1816);——3. ALICIA-MARGARETTA-NORTHMORE, *b.* 1 Aug. 1785, *m.*, 5 Jan. 1813, Charles-Pauncefort Duncombe, of Brickhill, co. Bucks, esq., *d.* 3 April 1818;——4. SOPHIA-AMINTA, *b.* 12 March 1787, *d.* 15 May 1798;——5. GEORGE-FREDERICK-AUGUSTUS, *viscount Kilcoursie*, *b.* 9 March 1789, *m.*, 14 May 1811, Sarah, only da. of J. P. Coppin, of Cowley, near Oxford, esq., and *d.* 28 Dec. 1828, having had issue by her (who *d.* 30 Dec. 1823) 5 children;——7. EDWARD-HENRY-WENTWORTH-VILLIERS, *b.* 4 May 1791, *d.* 13 June 1812. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 11 Aug. 1814, Lydia, 2d da. of William Arnold, of Slatwood, in the Isle of Wight, esq., and has issue;——8. a SON, *b.* 9 Dec. 1815;——9. a SON, *b.* 2 March 1818;——10. a DAUGHTER, *b.* 4 March 1821.

OLIVER LAMBART (descended from an ancient family of that name settled in Yorkshire and Northumberland) was appointed governor of Connaught, 1601, and 17 Feb. 1607, created baron of *Cavan*. He *d.* 1613, leaving a son,

CHARLES, 2d lord, who, in April 1647, was created viscount *Kilcoursie* and earl of *Cavan*, *m.* Jane, da. of Richard, lord Robartes, of Truro, and sister of the 1st earl of Radnor, and had issue, RICHARD, 2d earl, who, by Rose, da. of sir James Ware, knt., had issue, CHARLES, 3d earl. He *m.* Castellina, sister of St. Leger Gilbert, esq., and had issue, RICHARD, 4th earl; and Henry, whose son, RICHARD, became 6th earl. RICHARD, 4th earl, *m.* Margaret, sister of sir Patrick Trant, and had issue, FORD, 5th earl, *m.*, 24 March 1741, Elizabeth, da. of James Wale, esq., and had issue 2 das.; Sophia, *d.* May 1775; and Gertrude, *m.* sir Michael Cromie, bart., *d.* 21 May 1808. The earl *d.* 29 Sept. 1772, and was succeeded by

RICHARD, 6th earl, son of the hon. Henry Lambart, 2d son of the 3d earl, *m.*, 1st, Sophia, h. of the hon. Oliver Lambart, 4th son of Charles, 3d earl of Cavan, by whom he had no issue; and 2dly, 13 Nov. 1762, Elizabeth, eldest da. of George Davis, esq., a commissioner of the navy, and by her (who *d.* 27 Feb. 1811) had issue,

1. RICHARD, present earl.

2. ELIZABETH-JANE, *b.* 16 April 1775, *m.*, 9 Nov. 1793, William-Henry Ricketts, esq., R.N., nephew of John, earl St. Vincent, G.C.B., (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, in April 1799,) and she *re-m.* March 1800, the rev. mr. Brickenden.

His lordship *d.* 2 Nov. 1778, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 7th earl.

Heir Apparent—Viscount KILCOURSIE, the earl's grandson.

Creations—Baron, 11 Feb. 1618; Viscount and Earl, 1647.

Motto—*Ut quocumque paratus.* Prepared on every side.

Arms—See Plate 71.

CHARLES TALBOT, EARL of WEXFORD and WATERFORD, in Ireland, and Baron Talbot; also Earl of Shrewsbury, in England, F.S.A., *born* 3 March 1753.

See EARL *of* SHREWSBURY, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—JOHN TALBOT, nephew to the present earl.

Creation—1661.

Arms—See Plate 13.

GEORGE FORBES, EARL of GRANARD, Viscount Forbes, Baron of Clanehugh, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron GRANARD, of Castle Donnington, co. Leicester, in that of the United Kingdom; Lieutenant-General in the Army; sole Governor and Custos Rotulorum co. Longford, and Colonel of the Longford Regiment of Militia; Clerk of the Crown and Hanaper in the Court of Chancery; and a Privy Counsellor in Ireland: *born*

14 June 1760; succeeded his father, George, the late earl, in the Irish titles, 10 April 1780; created baron *Granard* in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 1806: *married*, 10 May 1779, Selina-Frances, 4th da. of John Rawdon, earl of Moira, (by Elizabeth Hastings, baroness Hungerford, sister and heiress of the 10th earl of Huntingdon,) by whom he has issue; ——1. GEORGE-JOHN, *viscount Forbes*, *b.* 3 May 1785, M.P. for co. Longford, a major-gen. in the army, and aid-de-camp to the king; ——2. ELIZABETH-MARY, *b.* 3 Dec. 1786, *m.*, 15 Oct. 1808, George, lord Rancliffe; ——3. SELINA-FRANCES, *b.* 20 July 1788, and *d.* in 1791; ——4. ADELAIDE-DOROTHEA, *b.* 13 Aug. 1789; ——5. FRANCIS-REGINALD, *b.* 17 Sept. 1791; ——6. HASTINGS-BRUDENELL, *b.* 25 Dec. 1793, capt. 3d foot guards, killed at Waterloo; ——7. ANGOULESME-MOIRA, *b.* July 1796, *d.* 5 April 1810; ——8. CAROLINE-SELINA, *b.* 12 Dec. 1799; ——9. FERDINAND, *b.* 23 June 1801, *d.* 1802.

JAMES FORBES, 2d lord Forbes of Scotland, (*see that title.*) left a younger son, *Patrick*, of Corsse, from whom descended sir ARTHUR FORBES, of Castle Forbes, co. Longford, born in Scotland, but made a free denizen of Ireland, 1622, created a bart. of Nova Scotia, 1628, and *d.* 1632, leaving a son and heir,

ARTHUR, created, 23 Sept. 1675, baron *Clanehugh* and viscount *Granard*, and 20 Dec. 1684, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Granard;* and dying 1695, was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 2d earl; *m.*, Oct. 1678, Mary, eldest da. of sir George Rawdon, of Moira, bart., and by her (who *d.* 1 April 1724) had issue, GEORGE, 3d earl, 3 other sons, and 2 das. The earl *d.* 24 Aug. 1737, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE, 3d earl, *b.* 1685, senior admiral of the red; was summoned, by writ, to the house of peers during the lifetime of his father, and placed in his barony of Forbes; was appointed governor of the Carribee Islands, 1729, and ambassador to the court of Muscovy, 1733; *m.* Mary, eldest da. of William Stewart, viscount Mountjoy, and widow of John Preston, of Ardsall, co. Meath, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 4 Oct. 1765,)

1. GEORGE, 4th earl.

2. JOHN, admiral of the fleet, and general of the marine forces, who signalised himself, in 1743, in the engagement with the united fleets of France and Spain, near Toulon; *m.*, 26 Aug. 1753, lady Mary Capel, 4th da. of William, 3d earl of Essex, and *d.* 10 March 1796, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 9 April 1782,) two das., twins, viz.

1. *Catherine-Elizabeth*, *b.* 1760, *m.*, 17 May 1784, William, present lord Maryborough.

2. *Maria-Eleanor*, *m.*, 5 Jan. 1791, the right hon. John-Charles Villiers, next brother of Thomas, earl of Clarendon.

3. MARY, *m.* mr. Irvine, of Edinburgh.

The earl *d.* 29 Oct. 1765, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 4th earl, lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. 29th regiment of foot, *m.* Mary, eldest da. of Arthur Davys, esq., by

Catherine, 2d da. of William Stewart, viscount Mountjoy, and by her (who *d.* 19 May 1778) had issue one son,

GEORGE, 5th earl, *b.* 2 April 1740, succeeded his father 16 Oct. 1779; *m.*, 1st, 1759, Dorothy, sister of Henry Paget, 1st earl of Uxbridge, and 2d da. of sir Nicholas Bayley, of Plass Newyth, in the Isle of Anglesey, bart., (by Caroline Paget, grandda. of William, 5th lord Paget,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 24 Feb. 1764,)

1. GEORGE, 6th earl.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 20 April 1766, Georgiana-Augusta, eldest da. of Augustus, 4th earl of Berkeley, and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Samuel Little, D.D, and *d.* 24 Jan. 1820,)

2. HENRY, *b.* 22 Sept. 1767, *m.*, 29 Dec. 1794, Elizabeth Preston, 2d sister of John, lord Tara.
3. FREDERICK, *b.* Nov. 1778.
4. ANNE-GEORGIANA, *b.* 7 July 1772, *m.*, in 1797, col. Archibald M'Neil.
5. AUGUSTA, *b.* 4 Oct. 1773, *m.*, in 1793, lieut.-gen. sir James Leith, G.C.B., governor of Barbadoes (where he *d.* of the yellow fever, 16 Oct. 1818).
6. LOUISA-GEORGIANA, *b.* Dec. 1779, *m.*, 19 June 1806, sir William Call, of Whiteford, co. Cornwall, bart.
7. ELIZABETH, *b.* Dec. 1780.

The earl *d.* 16 April 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 6th earl, and 1st baron *Granard*, of Castle Donnington, co. Leicester.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-JOHN, viscount FORBES.

Creations—Baron and Viscount, 22 Nov. 1675; Earl, 30 Dec. 1684: Baron Granard, of the United Kingdom, 24 Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Fax mentis incendium gloriæ.* The torch of the mind is the flame of glory.

Arms—See Plate 71.

GEORGE-DE-REEDE GINKELL, EARL of ATHLONE, Baron of Aghrim, co. Galway, Baron de Reede and Ginkell, Baron of Amerongen, Middachier, Livendale, Elst Stervelt, and Ronenberg, in the Netherlands, *born* 21 Nov. 1820; succeeded his father, Reinhardt-Diederick-Jacob, late earl, 31 Oct. 1823.

The 1st earl of Athlone was GODART DE GINKELL, baron de Reede, lieut.-gen. of the forces in Ireland under William III., who evinced signal courage and skill in the reduction of that kingdom to his majesty's obedience. He besieged and took Athlone, 30 June 1691, of which the celebrated col. Richard Grace was governor, and had successfully defended against the assault and blockade of the whole army of general Douglas, the preceding year. On the 12th of July he also gained the decisive battle of Aghrim, over general St. Ruth. For these brilliant services he was most deservedly rewarded with the earldom of Athlone and barony of Aghrim. He likewise received the thanks of the British house of commons; and, in 1693, had the grant of the forfeited estates of William Dongan, earl of Limerick, amounting to 26,480 acres, confirmed in 1695; and, 1692

was created earl of *Athlone*, and baron of *Aghrim*. The grant of the lands being reversed by parliament, 15 Dec. 1695, and appropriated to the payment of the public debts, the family retired to Holland; and no earl of Athlone sat in the house of peers of Ireland until 10 March 1795. The 1st earl *m.* Ursula-Philpota de Raasfeldt, and by her had issue, GODART, 2d earl, and *Frederick-Christian* Heer-Harvelt, one of the nobles of Guelderland, who *m.* Henrietta, countess de Nassau. The earl *d.* 1720, and was succeeded by his son, GODART, 2d earl, *m.* Henrietta, da. of William, 1st earl of Rochford, and had issue, GODART-ADRIAN, 3d earl, and GODART, 4th earl. His lordship dying was succeeded by GODART-ADRIAN, 3d earl, who dying 8 Oct. 1736, was succeeded by his brother GODART, 4th earl, who dying *unm.* Nov. 1747, was succeeded by his cousin,

FREDERICK-WILLIAM, 5th earl, who *m.* Louisa, baroness de Wasenax, and had issue, 1. FREDERICK, 6th earl; 2. *William*, baron of Reede, several years ambassador from the United States to the court of Berlin, *d.* 7 June 1815; 3. *Maria-Frederique*. The earl *d.* in 1748, and was succeeded by

FREDERICK, 6th earl of Athlone, *m.* Anna-Elizabeth-Christienne, baroness de Tuill de Seeroskerkin, and by her (who *d.* at the Hague, 16 Jan. 1819) had issue,

1. FREDERICK, 7th earl.
2. CHARLES-WILLIAM-LEWIS, *b.* 27 March 1772, lieut. in the horse-artillery, and *d.* 2 Dec. 1793.
3. RENAUD-DIEDERICK-JACOB, 8th earl.
4. JOHN-GERARD-RHEINHARD, *b.* 21 Dec. 1774, *d.* at the Hague, 13 March 1818.
5. WILLIAM-GUSTAUF-FREDERICK, *b.* 21 July 1780, count of the Roman empire, a lord of the bedchamber to the king of the Netherlands, *m.*, 7 Sept. 1814, Wendela-Eleanor, eldest da. of monsieur Burcel, member of the college of nobility of the province of Holland.
6. JEMIMA-HELENA, *m.*, 21 Dec. 1797, John-Charles, count Bentinck.
7. MARIA-WILHELMINA, *b.* 2 Jan. 1769.
8. ISABELLA-CHRISTIANA-MARY-HENRIETTA, *b.* 26 April 1770, *m.*, May 1793, baron William-Fredericke de Reede, and *d.* 16 Jan. 1800.
9. CHRISTIANA-RENIERA, *b.* 14 Aug. 1776.

The earl *d.* 13 Dec. 1808, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

FREDERICK, 7th earl, *b.* 21 Oct. 1766, *m.*, 1 March 1789, miss Munter, who *d.* Sept. 1793, without issue; and, 2dly, 11 Nov. 1800, Maria, second da. of sir John Eden, of Windleston, co. Durham, bart., and niece of William, 1st lord Auckland; she *m.*, 2dly, sir William Johnstone Hope, G.C.B., lord of the admiralty. The earl *d.* 5 Dec. 1810, without issue, and was succeeded by his next brother,

RENAUD-DIEDERICK-JACOB-DE-REEDE, 8th earl, *m.*, 19 March 1818, Harriet Hope, da. of John-William Hope, of Amsterdam, and of Cavendish square, esq., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 3 May 1825, William Gambier, esq., son of sir James Gambier, knt., consul-general in the Netherlands, and cousin of lord Gambier) had issue,

1. A DA., *b.* 2 Dec. 1819.
2. GEORGE, present earl.

3. A son, *b.* 18 Dec. 1821.

The earl *d.* 31 Oct. 1823, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, present and 9th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The earl's brother.

Creations—Baron, Viscount, and Earl, 4 March 1691-2.

Motto—*Malo mori quàm fœdari.* Death rather than disgrace.

Arms—See Plate 72.

WILLIAM-WENTWORTH FITZWILLIAM, Earl FITZWILLIAM, Viscount Milton, and Baron Fitzwilliam, of Lifford, in Ireland; also Earl Fitzwilliam, Viscount Milton, Lord Fitzwilliam, and Baron of Milton, in England, D.C.L.; *born* 30 May 1748.

See Earl Fitzwilliam, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—Charles-William, viscount Milton, the earl's only son.

Creations—Baron, Dec. 1620; and Viscount and earl, 21 July 1717.

Arms—See Plate 17.

HENRY FIZMAURICE-PETTY, Earl of KERRY and SHELBURNE, Viscount Clanmaurice and Fitzmaurice, Baron Kerry, Lixnaw, and Dunkeron, F.R.S., Marquess of Lansdowne, in Great Britain; *born* 2 July 1780.

See Marquess *of* Lansdowne, *in the Peerage of England.*

Creations—Baron Kerry and Lixnaw, 1181; Earl of Kerry and Viscount Clanmaurice, 17 Jan. 1722; Viscount Fitzmaurice, and Baron of Dunkerron, 7 Oct. 1751; and Earl of Shelburne, 26 June 1753.

Heir Apparent—Earl of Wycombe, the marquess's eldest son.

Arms—See Plate 99.

JOHN BLIGH, Earl of DARNLEY, Viscount DARNLEY, of Athboy, Baron Clifton, of Rathmore, co. Meath, and Lord Clifton, of Leighton Bromswold, F.R.S., D.C.L., Hereditary High Steward of Gravesend and Milton; *born* 30 June 1767; succeeded his father, John, the late earl, 31 July 1781; *married*, 19 Sept. 1791, Elizabeth, 3d da. of the late right hon. William Brownlow, of Lurgan, in Ireland, by whom he has issue, 1. EDWARD, *lord Clifton*, M.P. for Canterbury, M.A., *b.* 25 Feb. 1795, *m.*, 26 July 1825, Emma-Jane, da. of sir H. Parnell, bart., M.P., and has a *son* and heir, *b.* 16 April 1827; 2. Catharine, *d.* 10 Jan. 1802; 3. Mary, *m.*, 1 June 1822, Charles Brownlow, esq., M.P., and *d.* 20 June 1823; 4. William, *d.* 18 Oct. 1807;

5. JOHN-DUNCAN, *b.* 11 Oct. 1798; 6. ELIZABETH, *b.* 7 April 1800.

The family of Bligh was originally seated in the counties of Devon and Cornwall: JOHN Bligh (son of William Bligh, of Plymouth) went to Ireland, and was of Rathmore, co. Meath. He *d.* 1666, leaving a son and heir THOMAS, who was one of the privy council for Ireland to queen Anne; *m.* Elizabeth, youngest da. of col. James Napier, of Loughcrew, co. Meath, and *d.* 1710, leaving a numerous issue, of whom the eldest son,

JOHN, *m.*, 24 Aug. 1713, Theodosia, only surviving child and heiress of Edward Hyde, earl of Clarendon, and in her own right baroness Clifton*. He was created, 14 Sept. 1721, baron *Clifton*, of Athboy, in Ireland; 17 March 1722, viscount *Darnley*; and, 29 June 1725, earl of *Darnley*. By the above lady (who *d.* 30 July 1722) he had issue,

1. EDWARD, 2d earl.
2. JOHN, 3d earl.
3. MARY, *m.*, March 1736, William Tighe, esq.
4. ANNE, *m.*, 1st, 17 Sept. 1742, Robert-Hawkins Macgill, of Gill Hall, co. Down, esq., and, 2dly, Dec. 1748, Bernard Ward, viscount Bangor.
5. THEODOSIA, *m.*, 1745, William Crosbie, 1st earl of Glandore.

The earl *d.* 12 Sept. 1728, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDWARD, 2d earl, who inherited also the English barony of Clifton, in right of his mother, and took his seat in the English house of peers, by that title, 1 Feb. 1737. He *d. unm.* 22 July 1747, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 3d earl, *b.* 1 Oct. 1719, *m.*, 11 Sept. 1766, Mary, da. and h. of John Stoyte, of Street, co. Westmeath, esq., by whom (who *d.* 27 March 1803) he had issue,

1. JOHN, present earl.
2. EDWARD, *b.* 19 Sept. 1769, a gen. in the army.
3. WILLIAM, *b.* 25 Sept. 1775, *m.*, 2 July 1806, Sophia Stewart, youngest da. of John, 8th earl of Galloway, K.T., and by her (who *d.* 25 July 1860) had issue,
   1. *Sophia*, *b.* 16 May 1807.
   2. *William*, *b.* 23 May 1808, *d.* 6 April 1821.
4. MARY, *b.* 20 July 1768, *m.*, 6 Aug. 1789, sir Lawrence Palk, of Haldon House, co. Devon, bart., and *d.* 5 March 1791.

* Sir Gervase Clifton (descended from a younger brother of the Cliftons, of Clifton, whose eldest branch is represented by the present sir Robert Clifton, bart.) was summoned to parliament, by writ, 9 July 1618. He *d.* 1618, leaving an only da., Catharine, *m.*, 1st, Esme Stuart, lord Aubigny, 2d son of Esme, duke of Lennox: and, 2dly, James, earl of Abercorn. This lady's 1st husband was created baron Leighton, and earl of March, and on the death of his elder brother, 1623, became duke of Lennox. They had issue, 1. James, duke of Richmond and Lennox, who *d.* 1655, leaving an only son, Esme, duke of Richmond and Lennox, who *d. unm.* 1660, and a da., Mary, *m.* Richard, earl of Arran, but *d.* s.p. 1667: 2. George Stewart, lord Aubigny, who was slain at Kineton 1642, leaving issue one son, Charles, who, on the death of his cousin, Esme, in 1660, became duke of Richmond, &c., but *d.* s.p. 1672, and one da. Catharine, who, on her brother's death, claimed, and was allowed (as sole h. of the body of her grandmother, Catharine) the barony of Clifton. She *m.* Henry O'Brien, lord Ibrackin, eldest son of Henry, earl of Thomond, and had issue one son, Donatus, who *d.* in his mother's lifetime, and one da., Catharine, who inherited the barony of Clifton, as heiress of her mother, and, marrying the earl of Clarendon, had issue, Theodosia, baroness Clifton, above mentioned, her only surviving child and heiress.

5. THEODOSIA, *b.* 29 Feb. 1771, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1790, Thomas-Cherburgh Bligh, of Brittas, co. Meath, esq.
6. SARAH, *b.* 10 Feb. 1772, *d. unm.*
7. CATHARINE, *b.* 6 May 1774, *m.*, 8 Aug. 1804, Charles-William, present marquess of Londonderry, and *d.* 11 Feb. 1812.

The earl *d.* 30 July 1781, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 4th earl.

Heir Apparent—EDWARD, lord CLIFTON, son of the present earl.

Creations—Baron, 14 Sept. 1721; Viscount, 7 March 1723; Earl, 21 June 1725; Baron Clifton, in England, by writ of summons, 1608.

Motto—*Finem respice.* Look to the end.

Arms—See Plate 72.

JOHN PERCEVAL, EARL of EGMONT, Viscount Perceval, of Kanturk, Baron Perceval, of Burton, in the Peerage of Ireland, and a Baronet of Ireland, Lord Lovell and Holland, of Enmore, co. Somerset, in the Peerage of Great Britain; *born* 13 Aug. 1767; succeeded his father, John-James, late earl, 25 Feb. 1822; *married*, 10 March 1792, Bridget Wynn, niece of Thomas, 1st lord Newborough, and by her (who *d.* 24 Jan. 1826) has issue,——HENRY-FREDERICK-JOSEPH-JAMES, *lord Perceval*, *m.*, Dec. 1828, Louise-Marie, da. of the count D'Orselef.

Sir JOHN PERCEVAL, 1st earl of Egmont, *b.* 22 July 1683, was created baron *Perceval*, of Burton, 21 April 1715; viscount *Perceval*, of Kanturk, 1722; and, 1733, advanced to the dignity of earl *Egmont*. 20 June 1710, his lordship *m.* Catharine, eldest da. of sir Philip Parker à Morley, bart., and sister to sir Philip Parker à Morley Long, bart., who *d.* 20 Jan. 1740, and was the last heir male of the lords Morley. This barony of Morley came to the family by the marriage of sir William Parker, knt., (standard-bearer to king Richard III.,) with Alice Lovell, baroness of Morley, da. of William Lovell, lord Morley, 2d son of William, lord Lovell, of Tichmarch, baron of Lovell and Holland, &c., the representation of all which centered in the family of *Parker* by this alliance, but they could not be claimed, by reason of the attainder of Francis, viscount Lovell, on account of his adherence to king Richard III. (that attainder never having been reversed). His lordship had issue by his wife, (who *d.* 22 Aug. 1749,)

1. JOHN, 2d earl.
2. CATHARINE, *b.* 11 Jan. 1712, *m.*, 14 April 1733, Thomas Hanmer, of the Fenns, co. Flint, esq., who *d.* without issue 1 April 1737, and she *d.* 16 Feb. 1743.
3. HELENA, *b.* 14 Feb. 1717, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1741, John Rawdon, 1st earl of Moira, and *d.* 11 June 1746.

The earl *d.* 1 May 1748, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 2d earl of Egmont, appointed 1st lord of the admiralty, 10 Sept. 1763, and again in Aug. 1764; *b.* 24 Feb. 1710-11; *m.*,

15 Feb. 1736, Catharine Cecil, 2d da. of James, 5th earl of Salisbury, and by her (who *d.* 16 Aug. 1752) had issue,

1. JOHN-JAMES, 3d earl.
2. CECIL-PARKER, *b.* 19 Oct. 1739, and *d.* 4 March 1753.
3. PHILIP-TUFTON, *b.* 10 March 1742, capt. R.N., and *d.* 12 April 1795.
4. EDWARD, *b.* 19 April 1744, in the army, *m.*, 27 July 1775, Sarah, da. of John Howarth, of Manchester, esq., and *d.* May 1803, leaving issue,
   1. *Margaret*, *b.* 1776.
   2. *Catherine*, *b.* 1778, *d. unm.* 23 April 1824; 3. *Mary*, twin with Catherine.
   4. *Isabella*.
5. FREDERICK-AUGUSTUS, *b.* 11 Feb. 1749, *d.* 21 Jan. 1757.
6. CATHARINE, *b.* 20 Feb. 1746, *m.*, 13 Sept. 1766, Thomas Wynn, 1st lord Newborough, and *d.* June 1782.
7. MARGARET, *b.* 10 Oct. 1748, *d.* 23 Jan. 1750.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 26 Jan. 1756, Catharine, 3d da. of the hon. Charles Compton, (4th son of George, 4th earl of Northampton,) by Mary, only da. and h. of sir Berkeley Lucy, of Broxbourne, co. Herts, bart., for his issue by whom, (who was created a peeress in her own right, by the title of baroness ARDEN, of *Lohort Castle*, 19 May 1770, and *d.* 11 June 1784,) *see* BARON ARDEN, *in the Peerage of England*.

His lordship was created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of lord LOVELL and HOLLAND, baron of Enmore, co. Somerset, 6 May 1762, (both which titles were forfeited by his ancestor, Francis, viscount Lovell and Holland, 1485;) he *d.* 13 Dec. 1770, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN-JAMES, 3d earl, *b.* 23 Jan. 1738, *m.*, 4 June 1765, Isabella, only da. and h. of lord Nassau Paulett, 3d son of Charles, 2d duke of Bolton, and had issue,

1. JOHN, 4th earl.
2. ISABELLA, *b.* 1769, *d.* 1776.

The earl *d.* 25 Feb. 1822, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, present and 4th earl.

Heir Apparent—JOHN-JAMES, viscount PERCEVAL, son of the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 19 Sept. 1661; Baron, 21 April 1715; Viscount, 25 Feb. 1722; Earl, 6 Nov. 1733; Baron Lovell and Holland, 6 May 1762.

Motto—*Sub cruce candidâ*. Under the fair cross.

Arms—See Plate 72.

FREDERICK PONSONBY, EARL of BESBOROUGH, Viscount Duncannon, Baron of Besborough, in Ireland; Lord Ponsonby, Baron Ponsonby, of Sysonby, in England; and Vice-Admiral of Munster; *born* 24 Jan. 1758; succeeded his father, William, the late earl, 11 March 1793; *married*, 27 Nov. 1780, Henrietta-Frances Spencer, 2d da. of John, 1st earl Spencer, by whom he has issue,——1. JOHN-WILLIAM, *viscount Duncannon*, *b.* 31 Aug. 1781, *m.*, 16 Nov. 1805, Maria Fane, 3d da. of John, earl of Westmorland, K.G., and has issue, 1. *Georgiana-Sarah*, *b.* 14 Aug. 1807; 2. *John-George-Brabazon*, *b.* 4 Oct.

1809; 3. *William-Wentworth-Brabazon*, *b.* 29 Dec. 1812; 4. *Augusta-Lavinia-Priscilla*, *b.* 11 May 1814; 5. *Frederick-George-Brabazon*, *b.* 11 Sept. 1815; 6. *Emily-Charlotte-Mary*, *b.* 17 Feb. 1817; 7. *Maria-Jane-Elizabeth*, *b.* 14 March 1819; 8. *George-Arthur-Brabazon*, *b.* 17 May 1820; 9. *Walter-William-Brabazon*, *b.* 13 Aug. 1821; 10. *Spencer-Cecil-Brabazon*, *b.* 14 March 1824; 11. *Harriett-Frederica-Anne*, *b.* 17 May 1825; 12. *Kathleen-Louisa-Georgiana*, *b.* 30 Aug. 1826; 13. a *son*, *b.* 28 May 1828;——2. FREDERICK-CAVENDISH, C.B., K.M.T., and K.S.G., major-gen. in the army, and lieut.-governor of Malta, M.P. for Higham Ferrars; *b.* 6 July 1783, *m.*, 16 March 1825, Emily-Charlotte, youngest da. of earl Bathurst, and has issue, *Henry-Frederick*, *b.* 10 Dec. 1825;——3. WILLIAM-FRANCIS-SPENCER, M.P. for Poole, *b.* Feb. 1787, *m.*, 8 Aug. 1814, Barbara Ashley-Cooper, only da. and sole h. of Anthony, 6th earl of Shaftesbury, and has issue, 1. *Charles-Frederick-Ashley-Cooper*, *b.* 12 Sept. 1815; 2. *Frances*, *b.* 24 July 1817, and other children;——4. CAROLINE, *b.* 13 Nov. 1785, *m.*, 3 June 1805, the hon. William Lamb, eldest son of Peniston, viscount Melbourne, and *d.* 25 Jan. 1828.

Sir WILLIAM PONSONBY, descended from an ancient family of that name in Cumberland, was created baron *Besborough*, 11 Sept. 1721, and, 22 Feb. 1723, advanced to the dignity of viscount *Duncannon*. He *m.* Mary, sister of Brabazon Moore, of Ardee, co. Louth, esq., and dying 1726, was succeeded by his eldest son,

BRABAZON, 2d viscount, who was created, 6 Oct. 1739, earl of *Besborough*; and an English peer, 12 June 1749, by the title of baron PONSONBY, of *Sysonby*; *b.* 1679; *m.*, 1st, Sarah Margetson, grandda. of James Margetson, archbishop of Armagh, and relict of Hugh Colville, esq., son of sir Robert Colville, of Newton, co. Down, by whom (who *d.* 20 May 1733) he had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 2d earl.

2. JOHN, *b.* 29 March 1713 (*for his issue, see* LORD PONSONBY, *of Imokilly, in the Peerage of England*).

3. RICHARD, *b.* 2 July 1722.

4. SARAH, *b.* 4 March 1711, *m.*, 22 April 1727, Edward, 5th earl of Drogheda, *d.* 19 Jan. 1736.

5. ANNE, *b.* 15 May 1716, *m.*, 9 Dec. 1734, Benjamin Burton, of Burton Hall, Carlow, esq.

6. ELIZABETH, *b.* Sept. 1719, *m.*, 23 Dec. 1732, the right hon. sir William Fownes, of Woodstock, co. Kilkenny, bart.

7. LETITIA, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1742, Hervey, 1st viscount Mountmorres, and *d.* 9 Feb. 1754.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 28 Nov. 1733, Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-h. of John Sankey, of Tenelick, co. Longford, esq., widow of sir John King, bart., and of John, lord Tullamore, by whom (who *d.* 17 July 1738) he had no issue. He *d.* 4 Feb. 1758, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, 2d earl, *m.*, 5 July 1739, Caroline Cavendish, eld-

est da. of William, 3d duke of Devonshire, and by her (who *d.* 20 Jan. 1760) had issue,

1. FREDERICK, 3d earl.

2. CATHARINE, *b.* 25 Oct. 1742, *m.*, 4 May 1763, Aubrey Beauclerk, 4th duke of St. Alban's, and *d.* 3 Sept. 1789.

3. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 10 Dec. 1747, *m.*, 12 July 1770, William, earl Fitzwilliam, and *d.* 17 May 1822.

The earl *d.* 11 March 1793, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

FREDERICK, present and 3d earl.

Heir Apparent—JOHN-WILLIAM, viscount DUNCANNON.

Creations—Baron, 11 Sept. 1721; Viscount, 22 Feb. 1723; Earl, 6 Oct. 1739; Baron Ponsonby, in England, 12 June 1749.

Motto—*Pro rege, lege, grege.* For the king, the law, and the people.

Arms—See Plate 72.

SOMERSET-RICHARD BUTLER, EARL of CARRICK, co. Tipperary, and Viscount Ikerrin, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 28 Sept. 1779; succeeded his father, Henry-Thomas, the late earl, 20 July 1813; *married*, 1 Sept. 1811, Anne, eldest da. of Owen Wynne, of Haslewood, co. Sligo, esq., and niece of John Willoughby, earl of Enniskillen, and has issue a DAUGHTER, *b.* July 1812.

It has been already stated, under the article Ormonde, that Edmund le Boteler, earl of Carrick, had two sons, 1. James, who was created earl of Ormonde, and whose descendants were earls of Ormonde and Carrick, till the death of Thomas, 7th earl of Ormonde, and 8th of Carrick, without issue male, 1515; 2. John, ancestor of the present earl. Eighth in descent from John, was

Sir PIERCE BUTLER, of Lismallon and Clonamilchon, who was created, 12 May 1629, viscount *Ikerrin*, *m.* Ellen, da. of Walter, 11th earl of Ormonde, and, having survived his eldest son, was succeeded by his grandson,

PIERCE, 2d viscount, *m.* Ellen, da. of John Bryan, of Bawnmore, and has issue, JAMES, 3d viscount, *m.* Eleanor, eldest da. and co-h. of col. Daniel Redman, of Ballylinch, to whom that castle and a considerable portion of the estates belonging to it were confirmed by act of settlement, *temp.* Charles II., and descended, by this marriage, to their son, PIERCE, 4th viscount, who, by Alicia, eldest da. of Murrough, viscount Blesinton, had an only son, JAMES, 5th viscount, who *d.* without issue, 1712, and was succeeded by his uncle, THOMAS, 6th viscount, (youngest son of James, the 3d viscount,) who *m.* Margaret, co-h. of James Hamilton, of Bangor, esq., by Sophia, 3d da. of John Mordaunt, viscount Avalon, father of Charles, 3d earl of Peterborough, and by her (who *d.* May 1743) had issue, 1. JAMES, 7th; 2. SOMER-

SET-HAMILTON, 8th viscount; he *d.* 7 March 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 7th viscount, who *d.* 20 Oct. 1721, and was succeeded by his brother,

SOMERSET-HAMILTON, 8th viscount, created earl of *Carrick*, 10 June 1740, and *m.*, 18 May 1745, Juliana Boyle, eldest da. of Henry, 1st earl of Shannon, and by her (who *d.* 22 Feb. 1804) had issue,

1. HENRY-THOMAS, 2d earl.
2. JAMES, *b.* 5 Aug. 1747, *d.* in December following.
3. PIERCE, *b.* 15 Aug. 1750, *m.*, 24 Dec. 1774, Catharine, eldest da. of Richard Roth, esq.; took the surname of Cooper, in addition to that of Butler, and *d.* 5 May 1826.
4. MARGARET, twin with her brother Pierce, *m.*, 7 Oct. 1768, Edmund Butler, 11th viscount Mountgarret.
5. HENRIETTA, *b.* 30 Jan. 1748, *m.*, 3 Oct. 1772, Armar-Corry, earl of Belmore, and *d.* Jan. 1774.

The earl *d.* 15 April 1774, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-THOMAS, 9th viscount and 2d earl, *b.* 19 May 1746, *m.*, 7 Aug. 1774, Sarah, 2d da. and co-h. (with her sister Catharine, baroness Massey) of Edward Taylor, of Askeaton, esq., and had issue,

1. SOMERSET-RICHARD, 3d earl.
2. HENRY-EDWARD, lieut.-col. in the army, *b.* 3 Dec. 1780, *m.*, 6 Jan. 1812, Jane, da. of the late Clotworthy Gowan, esq., and has issue,
   1. *John*; 2. *Sarah*; 3. *Henry*.
   4. *Walter*; and other children.
3. PIERCE, in holy orders, *d.* 21 May 1803, having *m.* Maria-Sophia, 3d da. of John Vernon, of Clontarf Castle, esq., and leaving an only child,
   Elizabeth, *m.*, 6 April 1825, Francis-Hawksworth Fawkes, esq., of Farnley Hall, co. York.
4. JAMES, *b.* 26 April 1791.
5. ANNE, *b.* 3 Aug. 1776, *m.*, 5 Sept. 1796, the rev. Henry Maxwell, 3d son of the hon. Henry Maxwell, late bishop of Meath, nephew to the earl of Farnham.
6. JULIANA, *b.* 20 Sept. 1783, *m.*, 20 Oct. 1800, Somerset-Lowry Corry, present earl of Belmore.
7. HARRIET, *b.* 11 Dec. 1784, *m.*, 19 Dec. 1806, Francis Savage, of Kircubin and Holywood, esq., M.P. co. Down, 1807.
8. SARAH, *b.* 31 July 1787, *m.*, 12 Oct. 1812, the hon. Charles-Harward-Butler-Clarke, brother of James, marquess of Ormonde.

The earl *d.* 20 July 1813, and was succeeded by his son,

SOMERSET-RICHARD, 10th viscount Ikerrin, and present and 3d earl of Carrick.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. HENRY-EDWARD BUTLER, next brother to the earl.

Creations—Viscount Ikerrin, co. Tipperary, 12 May 1629; Earl of Carrick, 10 June 1748.

Motto—*Soyez ferme*. Be stedfast.

Arms—See Plate 72.

HENRY BOYLE, EARL of SHANNON, Viscount Boyle, Baron of Castle Martyr, in Ireland; Baron CARLTON, of Carlton, co. York, K.P.; Custos Rotulorum co. Cork, Clerk of the Pells, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, *born* 8 Aug.

1771 ; succeeded his father, Richard, the late earl, 20 May 1807 ; *married*, 9 June 1798, Sarah, 4th da. of John Hyde, of Castle Hyde, esq., (descended from a branch of the earls of Clarendon,) and by her (who *d.* Sept. 1820) has issue,——1. RICHARD, *viscount Boyle*, *b.* 5 May 1809 ;——2. HENRY-CHARLES, *b.* 13 Nov. 1815 ;——3. ROBERT-FRANCIS, *b.* Oct. 1818 ;——4. CATHERINE ;——5. SARAH ;——6. HARRIETT ;——7. LOUISA-GRACE ;——8, 9, 10. 3 more DAS.

For the origin of this noble family, see the title EARL of CORK and ORRERY. HENRY BOYLE, of Castle Martyr, 2d son of Roger, 1st earl of Orrery, *m.* Mary, 3d da. of Murrough O'Bryen, earl of Inchiquin, and *d.* 1691, leaving issue,

HENRY, who was appointed a privy counsellor, 13 April 1733, elected speaker of the house of commons, 4 Oct., and appointed chancellor of the exchequer 19 Nov. in the same year ; a commissioner of the revenue, 6 Nov. 1735 ; again appointed chancellor of the exchequer, 11 April 1739 ; sworn one of the lords justices of Ireland, 3 May 1734, which high office he filled 15 times ; and created, 17 April 1756, baron of *Castle-Martyr*, viscount *Boyle*, and earl of *Shannon*. The earl *m.*, 1st, Catharine, 2d da. of Chidley Coote, esq., of Killester, nephew of Charles, earl of Mountrath, by whom (who *d.* 5 May 1725) he had no issue ; *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 1726, Henrietta Boyle, youngest da. of Charles, 3d earl of Cork, lord high treasurer of Ireland, (by Juliana, da. and h. of the hon. Henry Noel, of Luffenham, co. Lincoln ,2d son of Edward, viscount Camden,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 13 Dec. 1746,)

1. RICHARD, 2d earl.

2. HENRY, who assumed the name and arms of *Walsingham*, *m.* Lucy, eldest da. of John Martin, esq., and *d.* 27 March 1756, leaving issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, 20 March 1760, James-Agar, viscount Clifden, and *d.* 26 July 1802,) Henry, *b.* 12 June 1753, *d.* June 1757.

3. WILLIAM, *d.* 13 April 1740.

4. CHARLES, *b.* May 1734, *d.* 6 June 1758.

5. ROBERT, who assumed the name of *Walsingham*, on the death of his brother, Henry; represented the borough of Knaresborough in the English parliament, and was lost on board the Thunderer man-of-war, of which he was commander, in a violent hurricane in the West Indies, in Oct. 1779; *m.*, 17 July 1759, Charlotte, 2d da. and co-h. of sir Charles-Hanbury Williams, K.B., (by Frances, 2d da. and co-h. of Thomas, earl Conyngsby,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* in 1790,)

1. *Richard*, *b.* in 1762, *d.* 13 Oct. 1788.

2. *Charlotte*, baroness *de Ros* in her own right, *m.*, 4 Aug. 1791, lord Henry Fitzgerald, 3d son of James, 1st duke of Leinster (*see* BARONESS DE ROS, *in the Peerage of England*).

6. JULIANA, *m.*, 18 May 1745, Somerset-Hamilton Butler, earl of Carrick, and *d.* 22 Feb. 1804.

The earl *d.* 27 Sept. 1764, and was succeeded by his eldest son, RICHARD, 2d earl, *b.* 30 Jan. 1727, representative in parliament co. Cork, 1761, master-general of the ordnance, and a privy counsellor, 1766; a lord of the treasury, 1781 ; K.P., in 1783, and created a peer of Great Britain, 21 Aug. 1786, by the title of baron *Carleton*. The earl *m.*, 15 Dec. 1763, Catharine, eldest da. of the right hon. John Ponsonby, speaker of the

house of commons in Ireland, and brother of William, 2d earl of Besborough, (by Elizabeth Cavendish, 2d da. of William, 3d duke of Devonshire,) and by her (who *d.* 30 Jan. 1827) had issue,

1. HENRY, present earl.

2. CATHARINE-HENRIETTA, *b.* 12 Jan. 1763, *m.*, 12 Feb. 1784, Francis Bernard, earl of Bandon, *d.* 8 July 1815.

The earl *d.* 20 May 1807, and was succeeded by his only son,

HENRY, present and 3d earl.

Heir Apparent—Viscount BOYLE, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron, Viscount, and Earl, 20 March 1756; Baron Carleton, co. York, 21 Aug. 1786.

Motto—*Vivit post funera virtus.* Virtue lives after the grave.

Arms—See Plate 72.

BRINSLEY BUTLER, EARL of LANESBOROUGH, Viscount Lanesborough, Baron of Newtown Butler, co. Fermanagh, *born* 21 Oct. 1788: succeeded his father, Robert-Herbert, the late earl, 17 April 1806.

This family was originally seated in the county of Huntingdon. George Butler, of Fenny Drayton, near St. Ives, co. Cambridge, 1575, had 6 sons, of whom the 2d, sir Stephen, settled at Belturbet, co. Cavan, and was grandfather of

THEOPHILUS, who was created, 21 Oct. 1715, baron of *Newtown Butler*, with remainder to the heirs male of his father, Francis. He *d.* without issue, 11 March 1723, and was succeeded by his brother,

BRINSLEY, 2d lord, created viscount *Lanesborough*, 12 Aug. 1728, *m.* Catharine, da. and co-h. of Neville Pooley, of Dublin, (3d son of Thomas Pooley, of Hartest, co. Suffolk, esq., by Mary, da. of Edward Neville, 2d son of lord Abergavenny,) by whom he had 23 children, of whom only 4 sons and 1 da. survived their infancy, viz.

1. HUMPHREY, 2d viscount.

2. THOMAS, adj.-gen. of the army, and governor of Limerick, *d.* 1753, leaving an only da., Mary, *m.*, 1754, John St. Leger, of Grangemellan, co. Kildare, esq.

3. ROBERT, *m.* Mary Howard, sister of the 1st viscount Wicklow.

4. JOHN, *m.* and left issue,

1. *Humphrey*, *m.* Alicia, da. of Michael White, governor of Montserrat.
2. *Catharine*, *m.* Thomas Carter, of Castle Martin, co. Kildare, esq.
3. *Harriet*, *m.* Henry Brook, of Colesbrook, co. Fermanagh, esq., who was created a bart. 1822.
4. *Mary*, *d. unm.*

5. JUDITH, *m.*, 23 April 1725, Balthazar-John Cramer, esq.

The viscount *d.* 6 March 1735, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HUMPHREY, 2d viscount, who was created earl of *Lanesborough*, 1756: *m.* May 1726, Mary, heiress of Richard Berry, of Wardenstown, co. Westmeath, esq., by whom he had issue a da., *Anne*, *d.* young, and an only son,

BRINSLEY, 2d earl, *b.* 4 March 1728, *m.*, 26 June 1754, Jane Rochfort, only da. of Robert, 1st earl of Belvidere, and by her (who *re-m.* John King, esq., and *d.* his widow Feb. 1823,) had issue,

1. ROBERT, 3d earl.

2. AUGUSTUS-RICHARD, (who assumed the name of Danvers,) *d.* 25 April 1820; *m.*, 1st, 8 March 1792, miss Danvers, sole h. of sir John Danvers, of Swithland Hall, co. Leicester, bart., by whom (who *d.* 10 May 1802) he had issue,

1. *George-John*, *b.* Dec. 1793, *m.*, 29 Aug. 1815, Frances-Arabella, 3d da. of the late col. Stephen Fremantle, and niece to William-Henry Fremantle, esq., and the late admiral sir Thomas-Francis Fremantle, G.C.B. and K.M.T.

2. *George-Augustus*, *b.* 5 Aug. 1793.

He *m.*, 2dly, May 1802, Eliza-Bizarre, da. of Humphrey Sturt, of Critchill House, co. Dorset, esq., by whom (who *d.* 18 April 1811) he had issue,

3. *George-William-Augustus*.

4. *Elizabeth-Sophia*, *m.*, 19 Aug. 1823, lieut.-col. Dumaresq.

5. *Augustus-Richard*; 6. *Emily-Jane*.

7. *Charles-Augustus-Ashley*; and other children.

3. MARY, *m.*, 1781, the right hon. George Ponsonby, sometime lord high chancellor of Ireland, brother of the 1st lord Ponsonby, of Imokilly.

4. CATHARINE, *m.* George Marley, esq.

5. CHARLOTTE, *m.*, Feb. 1806, Clement Debbieg, esq., son of gen. Hugh Debbieg, and *d.* 19 May 1808.

6. LOUISA; 7. CAROLINA.

8. SOPHIA, *m.*, 11 Aug. 1787, at Milan, the marquess Marescoti.

The earl *d.* 24 Jan. 1779, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT-HERBERT, 3d earl, *b.* 1 Aug. 1759, *m.*, 5 Jan. 1781, Elizabeth, eldest da. of the right hon. David Latouche, one of his majesty's privy counsellors, and by her (who *d.* 22 Sept. 1788) had issue,

1. BRINSLEY, present earl.

2. DAVID, *b.* April 1785, *d.*

The earl *d.* April 1806, and was succeeded by his son,

BRINSLEY, present and 4th earl.

Heir Presumptive—GEORGE-JOHN BUTLER-DANVERS, esq., cousin to the earl.

Creations—Baron, 21 Oct. 1715; Viscount, 12 Aug. 1728; Earl, 20 July 1756.

Motto—*Liberté toute entière*. Liberty entire.

Arms—See Plate 72.

JAMES DUFF, EARL of FIFE, Viscount Macduff, Baron Braco, of Kilbryde, co. Cavan, in the Peerage of Ireland; and Baron Fife in that of the United Kingdom; Lord Lieutenant co. Banff, Knight of the Spanish Order of San Fernando; succeeded his father, Alexander, the late earl, in the Irish titles, 16 April 1811, created baron FIFE, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 1827; *married* Mary-Caroline, 2d da. of Louisa, countess of Dysart, and sister to lord Huntingtower, of Buckminster Park, co. Leicester, and by her (who *d.* Dec. 1805) had no issue. The earl is a lieut.-col. of the Inverness-shire militia, and served as a major-gen. in the army of the Spanish patriots. His lordship was wounded at the battle of Talavera, 1809, and

again, severely, at the storming of Fort Matagorda, near Cadiz, in which he volunteered his services, in 1810.

This noble family is derived from *Fyfe Macduff*, who was a man of great wealth and power *temp.* king Kenneth II. of Scotland, and gave that prince great assistance in his wars with the Picts, about the year 834. On their reduction, 840, king Kenneth gave to this Macduff, in reward of his services, all the lands then called Othelinia, which he himself had conquered from the Picts, and which extended from Fifeness to Clackmannan, from east to west, and from the river Forth on the south, to the rivers Tay and Erne on the north. Of this tract of land, which he called Fife, he was appointed hereditary Thane, or baron; and this dignity was enjoyed by his posterity in a direct line to Macduff, the 8th thane, who having greatly contributed to the restoration of king Malcolm Canmore, that king confirmed to him his county of Fife, and created him earl thereof in 1057, or 1061. The title of earl became extinct in 1353, on the death of Duncan, the 13th earl, without issue male. From the same ancestor descended David Duff, ancestor of the present earl, to whom Robert III., 1401, granted considerable lands, and the barony of Muldavit, which continued to be one of the chief titles of the family, until alienated in the beginning of the reign of Charles I.

William Duff, of Dipple and Braco, 1727, represented co. Banff in parliament, and steadily adhered to the interests of his country, but preferring a private to a public life, declined to be returned to the next parliament. He was created lord *Braco*, of Kilbryde, by the privy seal of queen Caroline, when regent, bearing date at Kensington, 17 June, and by patent at Dublin, 28 July 1735; and was further created viscount *Macduff* and earl of *Fife*, 26 April 1759. His lordship, during the rebellion in Scotland, joined the duke of Cumberland at Aberdeen, in March 1745, and made a free offer of his services to the government in any way his majesty should require. He *m.*, 1st, Janet Ogilvie, da. of James, earl of Findlater and Seafield, and chancellor of Scotland; but by her (who *d.* 1722) had no issue; he *m.*, 2dly, Jean, da. of sir James Grant, of Grant, bart., and *d.* 30 Sept. 1763, having had issue by her (who survived him, and *d.* 16 Jan. 1788) 7 sons and 7 das, viz.

1. William, *d. unm.* March 1753.
2. James, 2d earl.
3. Alexander, 3d earl.
4. George, *m.* Frances, da. of gen. Dalzell, and *d.* 23 Nov. 1818.
5. Patrick, *d.* an infant.
6. Lewis, *m.* Deborah, da. of Griffith Davis, of Harwich, co. Essex, esq., and *d.* 14 Oct. 1811, leaving no issue.
7. Arthur, an advocate, *d. unm.*, 25 April 1805.
8. Anne, *m.* Alexander Duff, of Hatton, esq.
9. Janet, *m.*, 1st, to sir William Gordon, of Park, bart.; and, 2dly, George Hay, of Montblairy, esq.
10. Jean, *m.* Keith Urquhart, of Meldrum, esq., advocate, and his majesty's sheriff of Banffshire.

11. HELEN, *m.* Robert Duff, of Loggie, esq., vice-admiral of the red, who commanded at Gibraltar in 1779.
12. SOPHIA-HENRIETTA, *m.* Thomas Wharton, esq., a commissioner of his majesty's excise in Scotland.
13. CAROLINE, *d. unm.* 23 April 1765.
14. MARGARET, (burnt to death, 1786,) *m.* James Brodie, of Brodie, esq.

His lordship *d.* 30 Sept. 1763, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d earl, who was, 19 Feb. 1790, created baron Fife, in the Peerage of England; lord-lieut. co. Banff; *m.*, 1766, Dorothea Sinclair, sole h. of Alexander, 9th earl of Caithness, (by Margaret Primrose, da. of Archibald, 4th earl of Roseberry.) The earl *d.* without issue male, 24 Jan. 1809, when the English barony became extinct, and was succeeded in the earldom and viscounty by his brother,

ALEXANDER, 3d earl, *b.* 1739, *m.* Mary, da. of George Skene, of Skene, esq., and had issue,

1. JAMES, present earl.
2. ALEXANDER, M.P. for Elgin, lieut.-gen. in the army, col. 92d foot, *m.*, 16 March 1812, Anne, youngest da. of James Stein, of Kilbagie, esq., and has issue,
   1. *James*; 2. *George-Skene*; 3. *Catherine*; 4. *Louisa*.
3. JANE, *m.*, 2 Dec. 1802, Alexander-Francis Taylor, major royal engineers.
4. ANNE, *m.*, 16 Oct. 1809, Richard-Wharton Duff, of Orton, esq.
5. SARAH, *m.*, 20 June 1807, Daniel Collier, of Gray's Inn, esq.
6. MARY, *d.*

The earl *d.* 16 April 1811, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, present and 3d earl.

Heir Presumptive—To the Irish titles, lieut.-gen. the hon. ALEXANDER DUFF, only brother to the earl. To the English barony—none.

Creations—Baron, 28 July 1735; Viscount and Earl, 26 April 1759; Baron Fife, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 1827.

Motto—*Virtute et operâ*. By virtue and works.

Arms—See Plate 72.

GEORGE-JAMES LUDLOW, EARL LUDLOW, Viscount Preston, and Baron of Ardsalla, G.C.B., a General in the Army, Colonel 38th Regiment of Foot, and Lieutenant-Governor of Berwick; *born* 12 Dec. 1758, succeeded his brother, Augustus, the late earl, 7 Nov. 1811.

This branch of the family of *Ludlow*, (who, according to Camden, assumed their name from the town of Ludlow, co. Salop,) settled co. Wilts in the middle of the 14th century. Sir *Henry Ludlow*, knt., of Maiden Bradley, co. Wilts, (whose father, sir Edmund, *m.*, 2dly, Margaret, relict of viscount Bindon, 2d son of Thomas Howard, duke of Norfolk,) *m.* Letitia, da. of Thomas West, 6th lord Delawarr, was representative in parliament co. Wilts, and *d.* 1642, leaving issue *Edmund*, representative co. Wilts, and the celebrated general of the parliament army, *d.* 1693, in exile, at Vevay, in Switzerland, where a monument is

erected to his memory; and Henry, *m.* ———, da. of William Webster, of ———, in England, esq., and of Newtown-Drangan, co. Tipperary, by Jane, da. of Ralph, and granddaughter to Ralph Rolleston, of Rolleston, co. Nottingham, esq., and of Margaret, 2d da. and co-h. of sir Richard Bingham, of Watnow, co. Nottingham, knt.

STEPHEN LUDLOW, esq., Henry's only son, settled in Ireland; he studied the law, was named one of the six clerks of the court of chancery, and *d.* 21 Oct. 1721, leaving issue, by ——— Lachard, a Welsh heiress of large fortune,

1. PETER.
2. WILLIAM, *m.* Catharine Stopford, sister of James, 1st earl of Courtown, K.P., by whom he had issue.
3. ALICE, *m.*, 28 Feb. 1693, Francis Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., great-grandfather of Francis, 1st earl of Bandon, and *d.* May 1741.
4. ARABELLA, *m.* David Nixon, esq., of Ravensdale, co. Kildare.
5. ELIZABETH, *m.* John Rogerson, esq., chief justice of the Court of King's Bench.
6. FRANCES, *m.* Robert Leslie, esq.

PETER, the eldest son, *m.* Mary, da. and h. of John Preston, of Ardsalla, esq., and had issue by her, (who was descended from the noble family of Gormanstown, and *d.* 23 June 1742,)

1. PETER, 1st earl.
2. ALICE, *m.* John Preston, of Bellinter, esq., and *d.* 7 Jan. 1768.
3. MARY, *m.* sir Robert Rich, of Waverley, co. Warwick, bart., and *d.* 6 Sept. 1755.

PETER LUDLOW, 1st earl, *b.* 21 April 1730, represented co. Huntingdon in parliament, sworn of the privy council in England, and appointed, 30 March 1782, comptroller of his majesty's household; created baron of *Ardsalla*, 1755, and advanced to the title of viscount *Preston*, and earl *Ludlow*, 1760; *m.*, 20 June 1753, Frances Lumley, eldest da. of Thomas, 4th earl of Scarborough, (by Frances, 2d da. of George Hamilton, earl of Orkney, and lineally descended from Anne, duchess of Exeter, sister of king Edward IV.,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 20 March 1796,)

1. AUGUSTUS, 2d earl.
2. GEORGE-JAMES, present earl.
3. FRANCES-MARIA, *d.* 30 Sept. 1804.
4. ANNE; 5. BARBARA; 6. HARRIET; 7. CHARLOTTE.

His lordship *d.* 26 Oct. 1803, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

AUGUSTUS, 2d earl, *b.* 1 Jan. 1755, *d. unm.* 7 Nov. 1811, and was succeeded by his only brother,

GEORGE-JAMES, present and 3d earl.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, 19 Dec. 1755; Viscount and Earl, 3 Oct. 1760.

Motto—*Spero infestis, metuo secundis.* I hope in adversity, and fear in prosperity.

Arms—See Plate 73.

JOHN-DELAVAL CARPENTER, EARL of TYRCONNEL, Viscount Carlingford, Baron Carpenter, of Killaghy, co. Kilkenny; *born* 16 Dec. 1790; succeeded his brother, George, the late earl, 20 Dec. 1812; *married*, Oct. 1817, Sarah, only child of Robert Crowe, of Kiplin, co. York, esq.

GEORGE CARPENTER, 1st lord Carpenter, *b.* 10 Feb. 1657, lieut.-gen. in the army, and governor of the island of Minorca, was created baron *Carpenter*, of Killaghy, 29 May 1719; *m.*, 1693, Alice, da. of William, 1st viscount Charlemont, and *d.* 10 Feb. 1731, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 7 Oct. 1731) an only son,

GEORGE, 2d lord, *m.*, 26 Aug. 1722, Elizabeth, only da. of David Petty, of Wanstead, co. Essex, esq., son of John Petty, of Otford, co. Kent, esq., and had issue,

1. GEORGE, 3d baron, and 1st earl.

2. ALMERIA, *b.* 4 Dec. 1729, *m.*, 1st, 12 March 1760, Charles Wyndham, 2d earl of Egremont; and 2dly, 8 July 1767, count Bruhl, envoy extraordinary from the court of Saxony, and *d.* 1 June 1794.

His lordship *d.* 12 July 1749, and was succeeded by his only son,

GEORGE, 3d lord Carpenter, *b.* 26 Aug. 1723, advanced to the dignities of viscount *Carlingford*, and earl of *Tyrconnel*, 1 May 1761, *m.*, March 1748, Frances, sole da. and h. of sir Robert Clifton, of Clifton, co. Nottingham, bart., K.B., (by Frances Coote, only da. and h. of Nanfan Coote, 2d earl of Bellamont, by Frances, youngest sister of Henry, earl of Grantham,) by whom he had issue,

1. GEORGE, 2d earl.

2. CHARLES, *b.* 3 Jan. 1757, capt. R.N., *m.*, 19 May 1785, Elizabeth, only da. of Thomas Mackenzie, esq., by Martha Whitaker, niece of admiral sir Edward Whitaker, and *d.* 5 Sept. 1803, leaving issue,

1. GEORGE, 3d earl.

2. JOHN-DELAVAL, 4th earl.

3. HENRY, *d.*

4. FRANCES, *b.* 1 April 1749, *d.* 15 May 1750.

5. ALMERIA, *b.* 20 March 1752, *d.* 5 Oct. 1809.

6. ELIZABETH, *b.* 15 Aug. 1753.

7. CAROLINE, *b.* 20 Feb. 1755, *m.*, 28 April 1774, Uvedale Price, of Foxley, co. Hereford, esq., (who was created a bart. 1828,) and *d.* 16 July 1826.

The earl *d.* 9 March 1762, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 2d earl, *b.* 30 June 1750, *m.*, 1st, 9 July 1772, Frances Manners, eldest da. of John, marquess of Granby, eldest son of John, 3d duke of Rutland, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament in Oct. 1777.) The earl *m.*, 2dly, 3 July 1780, Sarah, youngest da. of John Hussey, lord Delaval; and by her (who *d.* 7 Oct. 1800) had issue,

1. GEORGE, *d.* July 1799.

2. SUSAN-HUSSEY, *b.* 15 June 1784, *m.*, 29 Aug. 1805, Henry de la Poer Beresford, marquess of Waterford.

The earl *d.* 15 April 1805, without surviving male issue, and was succeeded by his nephew,

GEORGE, 3d earl, (son of his brother, Charles, captain R.N.,)

captain in the army, and lieut. 1st regiment of foot-guards, *b.* 10 Oct. 1788. His lordship entered into the Russian army as a volunteer, *d.* at Wilna, in Lithuania, of excessive fatigue, 20 Dec. 1812, and was buried with military honours in the reformed church, where a monument has been erected to his memory, by order of the Russian commander-in-chief, prince Kutusoff Smolenskoi. He was succeeded by his only brother,

JOHN-DELAVAL, present and 4th earl.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, 29 May 1719; Viscount Carlingford, and Earl of Tyrconnel, 1 May 1761.

Motto—*Per acuta bella.* By the stratagems of war.

Arms—See Plate 73.

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FRANCIS RAWDON-HASTINGS, EARL of MOIRA, Baron Rawdon, of Moira, co. Down, Marquess of Hastings, Earl of Rawdon, viscount Loudoun, Baron Hungerford, Hastings, &c., and Baron Rawdon, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; *born* 4 Feb. 1808.

See MARQUESS *of* HASTINGS, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—To the Irish titles, none.

Creations—Baronet, 20 May 1665; Baron Rawdon, 9 April 1750; Earl of Moira, 30 Jan. 1762; Marquess of Hastings, 7 Dec. 1816.

Arms—See Plate 11.

ARTHUR-SAUNDERS GORE, EARL of ARRAN, Viscount Sudley, of Castle Gore, Lord Saunders, of Deeps, and a Baronet of Ireland: *born* 20 July 1761; succeeded his father, Arthur-Saunders, the late earl, 8 Oct. 1809; *married*, 29 Dec. 1787, Mary, eldest da. and heiress of sir John Tyrrel, of Heron Hall, co. Essex, bart.

Sir PAUL GORE (son of Gerard Gore, citizen of London, and brother of sir John, who was lord mayor of that city, 1624) settled in Ireland; *m.* Isabella, da. of Francis Wickliffe, esq., and niece of Thomas Wentworth, earl of Strafford, by whom he had issue 2 sons; 1. sir *Ralph*, ancestor of the *earls of* Ross (extinct); and 2. sir *Arthur*, ancestor of the earls of Arran. Sir Arthur was created a bart. 1662, and had issue, Paul, and a younger son, George, attorney-gen. of Ireland, and judge of the court of Common Pleas, was father of John *Gore*, created lord Annaly, lord chief justice of Ireland, whose title became extinct 1783, but was renewed in Henry Gore, lord Annaly, who also *d.* without issue male; Paul, the eldest son of sir Arthur, *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue, by Anne, eldest da. of sir John Gore, of Sa-

comb, co. Herts, sir Arthur, 2d bart., successor to his grandfather, whose son,

Sir ARTHUR, 3d bart., was advanced, 1758, to the dignities of baron *Saunders* and viscount *Sudley*, of Castle Gore, and 12 April 1762, created earl of the islands of *Arran*, co. Galway. His lordship *m.*, 16 March 1730, Jane, heiress of Richard Saunders, of Saunders Court, esq., and widow of William Worth, of Rathfarnham, esq., and had issue,

1. ARTHUR-SAUNDERS, 2d earl.
2. RICHARD, *d.* 28 Dec. 1807, leaving an only son,
   Arthur.
3. PAUL, *m.* Anne, da. of Oliver Leonard, co. Kilkenny, esq., and had issue,
   1. *Arthur, m.* ——, and had issue, and *d.* 16 Sept. 1825.
   2. *Annesley, d.*; 3. *Richard.*
   4. *Elizabeth-Charlotte, m.* Charles Shiel, esq.
   5. *Jane, m.*, 1794, Arthur-Dennis Daly, esq., and *d.* 1812.
4. JOHANNA, *m.*, 29 Aug. 1759, Philip Doyne, esq.; and 2dly, Michael Daly, esq.
5. ELIZABETH.

The earl *d.* 17 April 1773, and was succeeded by his son,

ARTHUR-SAUNDERS, 2d earl, K.P., *b.* 25 July 1734; *m.*, 24 July 1760, Catharine-Annesley, only da. of William, viscount Glerawley; and by her (who *d.* 23 Nov. 1770) had issue,

1. ARTHUR-SAUNDERS, present earl.
2. WILLIAM-JOHN, *b.* 20 Nov. 1767, a col. in the army, and assistant deputy barrack-master-general, *m.*, 30 May 1798, Caroline, youngest da. of sir Thomas-Pym Hales, of Howletts, co. Kent, bart., and has issue,
   1. *Philip-York*; 2. *John-William.*
   3. *Robert*; 4. *Charles*; 5. *Anselm.*
   6. *Mary-Catherine, m.*, 3 Sept. 1828, George-Hayward Lindsay, esq., son of the hon. and right rev. Charles Dalrymple, lord bishop of Kildare.
   7. *Caroline, d.*; 8. *Elizabeth.*
3. ANNE-JANE, *b.* April 1763, *m.*, 1st, Oct. 1783, Henry Hatton, of Clonard, co. Wexford, esq.; and 2dly, 3 April 1800, John, 1st marquess of Abercorn, K.G., and *d.* 3 May 1827.
4. ELIZABETH-ARAMINTA, *b.* April 1764, *m.*, 6 Aug. 1783, Henry Monk, esq.
5. CATHERINE-CHARLOTTE, *b.* in Sept. 1766, *m.*, 25 Jan. 1783, John-Evans Freke, 6th lord Carbery.
6. JANE, *b.* Nov. 1770, *m.*, 6 July 1793, Dudley Loftus, of Killyon, co. Westmeath, esq.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Anne, da. of the rev. Boleyn Knight, of Ottley, co. York, and by her (who *d.* 1778) had issue,

7. GEORGE, *b.* in Feb. 1774, dean of Killala, *m.*, 1st, Sophia, da. of sir George Ribton, bart.; and 2dly, July 1823, Maria, widow of Thomas-Bunbury Isaac, of Holywood House, co. Devon, esq.: by his 1st wife he had, besides other issue, a da.,
   Sophia, m., 13 Dec. 1822, James-Exam-Purefoy Turbett, of Dublin, esq.
8. MARIA-LOUISA, *b.* June 1775, *m.* James Knox, co. Westmeath, esq.
9. ELEANOR, *b.* Sept. 1776, *m.*, May 1801, the hon. sir Frederick Cavendish, bart.

The earl *m.*, 3dly, in Jan. 1781, Elizabeth, da. of Richard Underwood, esq., and had issue,

10. SAUNDERS, *b.* Aug. 1783, *d.*
11. CHRISTIANA, *b.* Nov. 1784, *d. unm.* Sept. 1808.
12. JOHN, *b.* Feb. 1787, *d.*
13. CECILIA, *m.*, 14 May 1815, sir George Buggin, of Great Cumberland Place, knt., who *d.* 12 April 1825.
14. ISABELLA, *m.*, 2 March 1816, Charles, 2d son of the hon. John Douglas, son of James, 15th earl of Morton.
15. EDWARD, *m.*, 27 Oct. 1822, miss Mary-Anne Douglas, and has issue,
   1. *Cecilia*; 2. *Mary.*

3. *Augustus-Frederick*, *b.* 1 Feb. 1826.
16. JULIA, *m.*, 23 Dec. 1821, Robert-Manners Lockwood, esq.
17. CHARLES, lieut.-col.

The earl *d.* 8 Oct. 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR-SAUNDERS, present and 3d earl.

Heir Presumptive—Hon. colonel WILLIAM-JOHN GORE, next brother to the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1662; Viscount and Baron, 15 Aug. 1758; Earl, 12 April 1762.

Motto—*In hoc signo vinces*. Under this sign thou shalt conquer.

Arms—See Plate 73.

JAMES-GEORGE STOPFORD, EARL of COURTOWN, Viscount Stopford, Baron Courtown, co. Wexford, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron SALTERSFORD, of Saltersford, co. Chester, in that of Great Britain, K.P., Captain of the Band of Gentlemen Pensioners, a Governor co. Wexford: *born* 15 Aug. 1765; succeeded his father, James, the late earl, 30 March 1810; *married*, 29 Jan. 1791, Elizabeth-Scott, eldest da. of Henry, 3d duke of Buccleuch, K.G., (by Elizabeth-Brudenell Montagu, da. and sole h. of George, 4th earl, and 1st duke of Montagu, K.G.,) and by her (who *d.* 21 April 1823) has issue, ——1. JAMES-THOMAS, *viscount Stopford*, M.P. for co. Wexford, *b.* 27 March 1794, *m.*, 4 July 1822, lady Charlotte-Albinia Scott, da. of the late and sister to the present duke of Buccleuch, and by her (who *d.* 29 Feb. 1828) has issue, 1. *James-George-Henry*, *b.* 24 April 1823; 2. *Edward-Sydney*, *b.* 29 Aug. 1824; 3. *Isabella*, *b.* and *d.* 1826;——2. EDWARD, *b.* 11 June 1795; ——3. HENRY-SCOTT, *b.* 21 Oct. 1797, in holy orders, archdeacon of Leighlin, *m.*, 10 May 1826, Annette, da. of William Browne, of Browne's Hill, co. Carlow, esq., by lady Charlotte Bourke, da. of Joseph, 3d earl of Mayo;——4. MONTAGU, *b.* 11 Nov. 1798, capt. R.N., *m.*, at Malta, 25 Aug. 1827, Cordelia-Winifreda, 2d da. of lieut.-col. Whitmore, commanding officer of engineers in that island, and has issue a *son*, *b.* 23 June 1828; ——5. MARY-ELIZABETH, *b.* 21 April 1801;——6. ROBERT, *b.* 23 Nov. 1802, *d.* Sept. 1828;——7. ELIZABETH-ANNA, *b.* 9 Jan. 1805;——8. JANE, *b.* 25 Feb. 1806;——9. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 7 Sept. 1807;——10. CAROLINE, *b.* 17 Sept. 1811, *d.* an infant.

JAMES STOPFORD, 1st earl of Courtown, (whose ancestor, James Stopford, of Saltersford, co. Chester, lineally descended from *Nicholas de Stockport*, one of the eight barons co. Chester, settled in Ireland 1641,) was created, 19 Sept. 1758, baron of *Courtown*, co. Wexford; and, 12 April 1762, was further advanced to the dignities of viscount Stopford, and earl of *Courtown*.

The earl *m.*, 24 Feb. 1726, Elizabeth, only da. of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor, by whom he had issue,

1. JAMES, 2d earl.

2. EDWARD, *b.* 1732, a lieut.-gen. in the army, *m.*, 1 Oct. 1783, Letitia, da. of William Blacker, esq., and *d.* 22 Oct. 1794, leaving issue by her,
   1. *Edward*, capt. R.N., *b.* 4 July 1784, *m.*, 26 Oct. 1821, Marian-Helen, widow of Archibald Cockburn, esq.
   2. *James*, lieut.-col., *b.* 1785, *d.* 13 May 1823.
   3. *William-Henry*, capt. royal artillery, *m.*, 3 March 1825, Mira-Sophia, da. of lieut.-col. Robert Bull, C.B.
   4. *Jane*, *m.*, 31 July 1809, Lambert Blair, esq.
   5. *George*, in holy orders.
   6. *Thomas*, R.N., *d.* Oct. 1824.
   7. *Elizabeth-Catherine*, *m.*, 27 Dec. 1815, James Blair, esq.

3. THOMAS, D.D., lord bishop of Cork and Ross, *d.* 24 Jan. 1805.
4. JOSEPH, *b.* 1741, in the army, *d.* 29 June 1786.
5. PHILIP, *b.* 17 Feb. 1743, R.N.
6. ELIZABETH, *d.* young.
7. FRANCES; 8. MARY.
9. ANNE, *b.* 1734, *d.* March 1803, having *m.*, 28 May 1758, Walter Hore, esq.
10. CATHARINE.
11. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 1745, *m.*, June 1774, Stephen Ram, esq.

His lordship *d.* 12 Jan. 1770, and was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, 2d earl, K.P., created, 7 June 1796, baron *Saltersford*, of *Saltersford*, co. Chester, *b.* 28 May 1731, *m.*, 16 April 1762, Mary, da. and co-h. of Richard Powis, of Hintlesham Hall, co. Suffolk, esq., (by Mary Brudenell Montagu, sister to George, late duke of Montagu,) and by her (who *d.* 3 Jan. 1810) had issue,

1. JAMES-GEORGE, present earl.

2. Sir EDWARD, K.C.B. and K.T.S., lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. of the 42st regt. of foot, *b.* 28 Sept. 1766.

3. Sir ROBERT, K.C.B., admiral of the blue, *b.* 5 Feb. 1768, *m.*, 29 June 1809, Mary, da. of Robert Fanshaw, esq., commissioner of his majesty's dock-yard at Plymouth, and has issue.

4. RICHARD-BRUCE, in holy orders, chaplain in ordinary to his majesty, canon of Windsor, prebendary of Hereford, and rector of Barton-Seagrave, co. Northampton, *b.* 4 March 1774, *m.*, 19 Nov. 1800, Helena Powis, sister to Thomas, lord Lilford, and has issue,
   1. *George*; 2. *Eleanor*; 3. *Richard*; 4. *Charles*; 5. *William*; 6. *James*.
   7. *Edward*; 8. *Lucy*; 9. *Robert*; 10. *Harriett*.

The earl *d.* 30 March 1810, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES-GEORGE, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—JAMES-THOMAS, viscount STOPFORD, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 19 Sept. 1753; Viscount and Earl, 12 April 1762; Baron Saltersford, in England, 7 July 1796.

Motto—*Patriæ infelici fidelis*. Faithful to an unhappy country.

Arms—See Plate 73.

JOSEPH LEESON, EARL of MILTOWN, Viscount Russborough, and Baron Russborough, co. Wicklow; *born* 5 Feb. 1799; succeeded his grandfather, Brice, the late earl, 10 Jan. 1807; *married*, June 1828, Barbara, da. of sir Joshua-Colles Meredith, bart., and widow of Eyre Tilson, lord Castlecoote.

JOSEPH LEESON, 1st earl of Miltown, *b.* 11 March 1711, was

created, 5 May 1746, baron *Russborough*, 8 Sept. 1760, viscount *Russborough*, and, 10 May 1763, earl of *Miltown*; *m.*, 1st, 20 Jan. 1729, Cecilia, eldest da. of Francis Leigh, esq., and by her (who *d.* 29 Nov. 1731) had issue,

1. JOSEPH, 2d earl.
2. BRICE, 3d earl.
3. MARY, *m.*, Feb. 1764, John, 2d earl of Mayo.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 20 Oct. 1738, Anne, da. of Nathaniel Preston, esq., descended from the viscounts Gormanston, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 17 Jan. 1766,)

4. ANNE, *b.* 20 April 1750, *m.*, 1770, Hugh Henry, of Lodge Park, esq.

The earl *m.*, 3dly, 10 Feb. 1768, Elizabeth, 4th da. of William French, of Oakport, dean of Armagh, youngest son of John French, of French Park, co. Roscommon, esq., and had issue,

5. WILLIAM, *b.* 5 March 1770, *m.*, 24 June 1796, miss Buchanan, and *d.* 7 Oct. 1819, leaving an only da.,
   Elizabeth, *m.*, 1 Feb. 1815, William Hale, jun., of King's Walden, co. Herts, esq.
6. ROBERT, *b.* 18 May 1773, *m.*, 17 Aug. 1795, Grace Head.
7. CECILIA, *b.* 28 Dec. 1768, *m.*, 29 Dec. 1789, David Latouche, esq., eldest son of the right hon. David Latouche.
8. FRANCIS-ARABELLA, *b.* 2 June 1771, *m.*, 25 July 1790, Marcus Beresford, esq., eldest son of the right hon. John Beresford, and nephew of the 1st marquess of Waterford.

The earl *d.* 2 Oct. 1783, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOSEPH, 2d earl, *b.* 1730, who *d. unm.* 27 Nov. 1801, and was succeeded by his brother,

BRICE, 3d earl, *b.* 20 Dec. 1735, *m.*, 25 Oct. 1765, Maria, da. of John Graydon, esq., and by her (who *d.* 25 July 1772) had issue,

1. JOSEPH, *b.* 17 July 1766, *m.*, 28 April 1798, Emily, 3d da. of Archibald Douglas, esq., eldest son of lieut.-gen. Archibald Douglas, M.P. co. Dumfries, and *d.* 1800, in his father's lifetime, having had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, 30 June 1811, Valentine, lord Cloncurry,)
   1. JOSEPH, 4th earl.
   2. *Henry-Talbot*, *b.* 20 Feb. 1800, cornet 1st life guards.
   3. *Cecilia-Charlotte*, *b.* 30 March 1801, (to whom, 14 Aug. 1818, the prince regent, by royal sign manual, granted the same rank and precedency as if her father had lived to inherit the earldom of Miltown,) and *d.* Aug. 1819.
2. JOHN, *b.* Aug. 1767, *m.*, 12 Jan. 1793, Martha, da. of the rev. John Ryley, and has issue, of whom
   1. *Elizabeth*, 2d da., *m.*, 4 Feb. 1817, David-Nixon Donnellan, of Ravensdale Park, co. Kildare, esq.
   2. *Joseph*, eldest son, *m.*, 26 Nov. 1817, Anne, eldest da. of Anthony O'Reilly, esq.
3. BRICE, *b.* June 1769, *d.* young.
4. ROBERT, *b.* March 1772, *m.*, 20 Oct. 1810, Philippa-Juliana, youngest da. of the rev. dr. T. Neeve, prebendary of Worcester.

The earl *d.* 10 Jan. 1807, and was succeeded by his grandson,

JOSEPH, the present and 4th earl.

Heir Presumptive—HENRY-TALBOT LEESON, esq., only brother of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 4 May 1756; Viscount, 8 Sept. 1760; and Earl, 10 May 1763.

Motto—*Clarior è tenebris.* Brighter from the darkness.

Arms—See Plate 73.

FRANCIS-WILLIAM CAULFEILD, Earl of CHARLEMONT, Viscount Caulfeild, Baron of Charlemont, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 3 Jan. 1775; succeeded his father, James, the late earl, 4 Aug. 1799; *married*, 9 Feb. 1802, the youngest da. and co-h. of William Bermingham, of Ross Hill, co. Galway, esq., (sister to the countess of Leitrim,) and has issue, ——1. James-William, *d.* at Abbeville 13 Jan. 1823; ——2. William-Francis, *d.* 1807; ——3. Maria, *b.* 1805, *d. unm.* 4 March 1827; ——4. Emily, *b.* 1808.

Sir Toby Caulfeild, having served many offices of high trust in Ireland, during the reigns of queen Elizabeth and king James I., was, by the latter monarch, 22 Dec. 1620, created baron *Charlemont*, with remainder to his nephew, sir William, who became, on his uncle's death 1627, 2d baron, and *d.* 1640, leaving, besides other issue, 3 sons, successively barons *Charlemont*, viz. Toby, 3d baron, murdered 1641: Robert, 4th baron, also *d.* 1641; and

William, 5th baron of Charlemont, created viscount *Charlemont* 1665, and had issue by Sarah, da. of Charles Moore, 2d viscount Drogheda,

William, 2d viscount, *m.*, 11 July 1678, Anne Margetson, only da. of James, archbishop of Armagh; and dying 21 July 1728, was succeeded by his son,

James, 3d viscount, *m.* Elizabeth, only da. of Francis Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., judge of the court of Common Pleas, (ancestor of the earls of Bandon,) and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, 9 Oct. 1740, Thomas Adderley, of Inishannon, co. Cork, esq.,)

1. James, 4th viscount.

2. Francis, *m.*, Oct. 1769, Mary Eyre, only da. of John, lord Eyre; leaving London 9 Nov. 1775, accompanied by his lady, eldest da., and a female infant, to attend his place in the senate, as representative for Charlemont, he was lost in a tremendous storm in their passage to Ireland; he left issue,

1. *James*, a major in the army, who has taken the name of Eyre.
2. *Eleanor*, *m.*, 31 March 1787, William-Forward, 3d earl of Wicklow.

The viscount *d.* 21 April 1734, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

James, 4th viscount, K.P., *b.* 18 Aug. 1728, created earl of *Charlemont* 23 Dec. 1763, it appearing from the rolls of the court of chancery, that James I., by letters under his sign manual, dated at Westminster 16 July 1622, directed the chief governor of Ireland, to cause letters patent to pass under the great seal, containing a grant of the dignity of an earl to the then lord Charlemont, but which was never put in execution; *m.*, 2 July 1768, Mary, da. of Thomas Hickman, co. Clare, esq., descended from the noble family of Windsor, viscounts Windsor, which title became extinct 1728, (who *d.* April 1807,) and had issue,

1. Francis-William, present earl.
2. James-Thomas, *b.* 1 Aug. 1776, *d.* 8 Sept. 1793.
3. Henry, of Hackly Lodge, co. Armagh, M.P. for co. Armagh, *b.* 29 July

1779, *m.*, 30 Aug. 1819, Elizabeth-Margaret, 2d da. of Dodwell Browne, of Ralines, co. Mayo, esq., and has issue,

1. *James-Molyneux*, *b.* Oct. 1820.
2. *Henry-William*, *b.* April 1822.
3. *Zoe-Margaret*, *b.* April 1824.

4. ELIZABETH, *b.* 13 Dec. 1773.

The earl *d.* 4 Aug. 1799, and was succeeded by his son,

FRANCIS-WILLIAM, present and 2d earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. HENRY CAULFEILD, only brother of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 22 Dec. 1620; Viscount, 8 Oct. 1665; Earl, 23 Dec. 1763.

Motto—*Deo duce, ferro comitante.* God my leader, and my sword my companion.

Arms—See Plate 73.

JOHN SAVILE, EARL of MEXBOROUGH, Viscount Pollington, Baron Pollington, of Longford, M.R.I.A.; *born* 8 April 1761; succeeded his father, John, the late earl, 27 Feb. 1778; *married*, 25 Sept. 1782, Elizabeth, da. and sole h. of John Stephenson, of East Burnham, co. Bucks, esq., and has issue,——1. JOHN, *viscount Pollington*, *b.* 3 July 1783, *m.*, 29 Aug. 1807, Anne, eldest da. of Philip, earl of Hardwicke, K.G., and has issue, 1. *John*, *b.* June 1810; 2. *Henry-Alexander*, *b.* 12 Dec. 1811; 3. *Sarah*, *b.* 23 Feb. 1813; 4. *Philip-Yorke*, *b.* 23 Aug. 1814; 5. *Charles-Stuart*, *b.* 24 Feb. 1816; 6. *Frederick*, *b.* 17 March 1817; 7. *Arthur*, *b.* 20 Dec. 1819;——2. SARAH, *b.* 4 Feb. 1786, *m.* 30 Oct. 1807, John, lord Monson; and 2dly, 21 Oct. 1816, Henry-Richard, present earl of Warwick;——3. ELIZA, *b.* 20 June 1789, *d.* 25 Dec. 1794.

The family of Savile appears to have been seated in Yorkshire as early as the 12th century; and two branches of it were, at different periods, elevated to the peerage of England, by the titles of earl of Sussex and marquess of Halifax, of which the former became extinct on the death of John, 2d earl, 1672, and the latter on the death of George, 2d marquess, in 1700.

A third branch of the family was seated at Methley, co. York, of which was sir JOHN SAVILE, one of the barons of the exchequer in the reigns of Elizabeth and James I. His eldest son, sir HENRY, was created a bart. 1611, but dying without surviving issue, the title became extinct, but the estates devolved to his brother, JOHN SAVILE, whose grandson, CHARLES-SAVILE, esq., of Methley, *b.* 1676, *m.* Aletheia, co-h. of Gilbert Millington, esq., of Felley Abbey, co. Nottingham, and *d.* 5 June 1741, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 24 June 1759) an only son,

JOHN, installed K.B., 23 June 1749, created baron *Pollington*, of Longford, 8 Nov. 1753, and advanced to the dignities of viscount *Pollington* and earl of *Mexborough*, 11 Feb. 1766. His lordship *m.*, 30 Jan. 1760, Sarah, sister of John, lord Delaval, and had

issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, 4 May 1780, the rev. Sandford Hardcastle, and *d.* 9 Aug. 1821,)

1. JOHN, present earl.
2. HENRY, *b.* 17 Sept. 1763, *d.* Nov. 1828.
3. CHARLES, *b.* 27 April 1774, *m.*, but *d.* without issue 1807.

The earl *d.* 27 Feb. 1778, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—JOHN, viscount POLLINGTON, only son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 8 Nov. 1753; Viscount and Earl, 11 Feb. 1766.

Motto—*Be fast.*

Arms—See Plate 73.

EDWARD GARTH-TURNOUR, EARL of WINTERTON, Viscount Turnour, Baron Winterton, of Gort, co. Galway; *born* 11 May 1758; succeeded his father, Edward, the late earl, 10 Aug. 1788; *married*, 6 Nov. 1781, Jane, da. of Richard Chapman, of London, esq., by whom (who *d.* 18 June 1792) he had issue,——1. JANE, *b.* 22 Nov. 1782;——2. EDWARD, *viscount Turnour*, *b.* 13 June 1784, *m.*, 28 May 1809, Lucy-Louisa, da. of John Heys, esq., and by her has issue, 1. *Edward*, *b.* 18 May 1810; 2. *Charlotte-Emily-Harriett-Anne*, *b.* 4 Sept. 1811; 3. *Lucy-Louisa-Martia*, *b.* 19 Nov. 1812; 4. *Heys* (a da.) *b.* 31 Dec. 1813;——3. ANNE, *b.* 6 Dec. 1785, *m.*, 14 June 1810, sir Charles Chad, bart.;——4. ARTHUR-RICHARD, *b.* 14 Jan. 1787;——5. ISABELLA-ELIZABETH, *b.* 19 April 1788;——6. ADOLPHUS, *b.* 3 Aug. 1789, *m.*, 9 Nov. 1812, Jessie, 2d da. of F. Dewar, esq.;——7. JOHN-JOSIAH, *b.* 4 Feb. 1792, *d.* 19 July 1798. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 30 May 1795, Harriet, eldest da. of William Board, of Paxhill Park, co. Sussex, esq., and widow of the rev. John Bodicote.

Sir *Edward Turnour*, speaker of the house of commons 1661, and lord chief baron of the exchequer, 1671; was father of sir Edward Turnour, knt., *m.* Isabella, da. of William Keith, earl marischal; on the failure of whose issue male, the Turnour estates devolved on the representatives of his da., Sarah Turnour, who *m.* Francis Gee, esq., and had issue, Sarah, who, surviving all the male line of the Turnours, became sole heiress of the family; she *m.* Joseph Garth, esq., and *d.* 22 Sept. 1744, leaving issue, EDWARD, 1st earl; and *Sarah*, *m.*, July 1757, John-William-Bacon Foster, of Newton Cap, co. Durham, esq.

EDWARD, 1st earl, sole representative of his maternal ancestors, was created baron *Winterton*, of Gort, 10 April 1761, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Turnour*, and earl of *Winterton*, 12 Feb. 1766; the earl *m.*, 13 March 1756, Anne, da. of Thomas, lord Archer, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 20 June 1775,)

1. EDWARD, the present earl.
2. ARTHUR, *b.* 1762, *d.* 15 May 1794.
3. GERARD, R.N., *b.* 3 Oct. 1765, *d.* 21 June 1824.
4. GEORGE, *b.* 4 Feb. 1768, *m.* Emilie de Baussett, niece of the cardinal duke de Baussett, and *d.* in Ceylon 19 April 1813, leaving issue,
   1. *Anna-Emily*, *m.* the chevalier de Pariset.
   2. *George.*
   3. *Frances*, *m.* at Ceylon, 5 July 1820, William Granville, esq., secretary to government.
   4. *Edward-Archer.*
   5. *Jane.*
5. HENRY, *b.* 24 April 1769, R.N., *d.* Sept. 1805.
6. CHARLES, *b.* 20 June 1775, lieut. 60th foot, *d.* 23 Feb. 1816.
7. ANNE, *b.* 12 March 1757, *m.*, 1st, George-Gordon Brown, esq.; 2dly, 1806, F. Remington, M.D., and *d.* 22 Oct. 1824.
8. CATHARINE, *b.* 1 July 1759, *m.*, 2 July 1778, William-Bacon Foster, esq.
9. SARAH, *d.* young.
10. ISABELLA, *b.* 7 April 1763, *d. unm.* 2 Oct. 1827.
11. MARIA, *d.* young.
12. FRANCES, *b.* 17 Dec. 1766, *m.*, 23 Oct. 1806, John Allen, esq.
13. SYBELLA, *b.* 5 Aug. 1770.
14. LYDIA, *b.* 5 Nov. 1771, *d.* 20 Feb. 1823.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 18 Feb. 1778, Elizabeth, da. of John Armstrong, of Godalming, co. Surrey, esq., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, June 1791, William Richardson, esq., accountant-general to the hon. East India Company,) had issue,

15. EDWARD-JOHN, in holy orders, *b.* 8 Nov. 1778, *m.*, 1st, 16 Nov. 1799, Elizabeth, da. of the above William Richardson, esq., by whom (who *d.* 5 April 1824) he had issue,
   1. *Edward*, *b.* 4 May 1802.
   2. *Arthur-Edward-George*, *b.* 26 Sept. 1804.
   3. *Elizabeth-Winterton*, *b.* 11 June 1806.
   4. *Francis-Edward*, *b.* 26 Jan. 1808.
   5. *Maria*, *b.* 25 March 1809, *d.* 25 Oct. 1825.
   6. *Henry-Edward*, *b.* 20 Oct. 1811, *d.* 30 June 1823.
   7. *Edmund-Edward*, *b.* 3 Feb. 1813.
   8. *Harriott-Lydia*, *b.* 4 April 1814.
   9. *Georgiana*, *b.* and *d.* May 1817.

   He *m.*, 2dly, 1825, Rebecca, da. of the rev. David Jones, and by her has issue,
   10. *Henry-Edward*, *b.* 19 April 1826.
   11. *Nicholas-Edward-Brooke*, *b.* 21 May 1827.
   12. *Isabella-Keith*, *b.* 6 Oct., *d.* 4 Nov. 1828.
16. ELIZABETH, *b.* 25 March 1780, *m.* Francis Richardson, esq., of the Madras civil service, son of the above William Richardson, esq., and *d.* 6 July 1818.
17. MARIA, *d.* young.
18. PHILIP-RICHARD, *d.* young.

The earl *d.* 11 Aug. 1788, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDWARD, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—EDWARD, viscount TURNOUR, son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 10 April 1761; Viscount and Earl, 12 Feb. 1766.

Motto—*Esse, quàm videri.* To be, rather than seem to be.

Arms—See Plate 73.

THOMAS ST. LAWRANCE, EARL of HOWTH, Viscount St. Lawrance, Baron of Howth; *born* Aug. 1803, succeeded his father, William, the late earl, 4 April 1822; *married*, 1826, Emily, 2d and youngest da. of the late earl, and sister of the present marquess of Clanricarde, and has issue, WILLIAM, *viscount St. Lawrance.*

The family of St. Lawrance claim to have been barons of Howth, by tenure, since the first conquest of Ireland, *temp.* Henry II.

THOMAS ST. LAWRANCE, 25th baron, *b.* 1659, *m.*, 23 Sept. 1687, Mary, eldest da. of Henry Barnewall, viscount Kingsland, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 16 Oct. 1715,)

1. WILLIAM, 26th lord.
2. CHARLES, *d.* an infant.
3. HENRY, *d.* 7 Jan. 1735.
4. NICHOLAS, *d.* 29 Oct. 1747.
5. OLIVER, deceased.
6. MARK, *m.* Mary Travers.
7. ELIZABETH, *b.* 26 Oct. 1690, *m.*, 1st, 25 Feb. 1715, Edward Rice, esq., eldest son of sir Stephen Rice, chief baron of the exchequer, 1687; and, 2dly, 1721, Dominick Quin, of Quinborough, co. Kildare, esq., and *d.* Aug. 1727.
8. MARY; 9. MABEL.

His lordship *d.* 30 May 1727, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 26th lord, *b.* 11 Jan. 1688, *m.*, 2 Aug. 1726, Lucy, youngest da. of lieut.-gen. Richard Georges, and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Nicholas Weldon, esq.,)

1. THOMAS, 27th lord.
2. WILLIAM, *b.* 1 June 1732, *d.* 10 April 1749.
3. MARY, *b.* 17 May 1729, *m.*, 15 Aug. 1750, Richard, eldest son of sir Richard Gethin, bart., and *d.* 4 Oct. 1787.

His lordship *d.* 4 April 1746, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 27th baron, *b.* 10 May 1730, created viscount *St. Lawrance*, and earl of *Howth*, 3 Sept. 1767, *m.*, 17 Nov. 1750, Isabella, da. of the right hon. sir Henry King, bart., and sister of Edward, 1st earl of Kingston, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 20 Oct. 1794,)

1. WILLIAM, 2d earl.
2. THOMAS, D.D., bishop of Cork and Ross, *m.*, Frances, eldest da. and co-h. of Henry Coghlan, D.D., and has issue,
   1. *Thomas*, in holy orders, *m.*, 20 Feb. 1816, Harriet, only da. of colonel John Grey.
   2. *Edward*; 3. *Robert*.
   4. *Emma*, *m.*, 21 Feb. 1805, the rev. William-Lewis Beaufort.
   5. *Isabella*, *m.*, 1 Aug. 1808, the rev. John Leslie, D.D., lord bishop of Elphin.
   6. *Letitia*.
   7. *Caroline*, *d.* 22 May 1812.
   8. *Frances*.
3. HENRY, in the army, *d.* 7 Aug. 1787.
4. ISABELLA, *b.* 30 Aug. 1751, *m.*, 16 Nov. 1773, Dudley, lord Sidney, which barony of Sidney became extinct 1774.
5. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 7 Feb. 1786, gen. sir Paul-Emilius Irving, of Woodhouse, and Robgil Tower, co. Dumfries, bart., and *d.* 5 Jan. 1799.
6. FRANCES, *m.*, 15 Oct. 1808, James Phillott, archdeacon of Bath.

The earl *d.* 20 Sept. 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d earl, *b.* 4 Oct. 1751, *m.*, 1 June 1777, Mary, 2d da. and co-h. of Thomas Birmingham, earl of Lowth, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 20 July 1793,)

1. HARRIETT, *m.*, 22 Jan. 1801, Arthur-French St. George, of Tyrone, co. Galway, esq.
2. ISABELLA, *m.*, 19 May 1803, William, 3d earl of Annesley.
3. MATILDA, *m.* William Burke, of Keelays, co. Galway, esq.
4. MARY, *m.* Thomas Trotter, esq., and *d.* 24 Jan. 1825.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, Margaret, eldest da. of William Burke, of Glinsk, co. Galway, by whom he had issue,

5. THOMAS, present earl.
6. WILLIAM, *d.* 22 April 1820.
7. CATHARINE, *m.*, 10 March 1828, Charles, viscount Dungarvan, eldest son of the earl of Cork and Orrery.
8. ELIZABETH.

The earl *d.* 4 April 1822, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

THOMAS, present and 3d earl.

Heir Apparent—Viscount ST. LAWRANCE, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron, originally by tenure, *temp.* Henry II., by king John's patent of confirmation; and again, 4 March 1482, 4 Henry VII.; Viscount St. Lawrance and Earl of Howth, 3 Sept. 1767.

Motto—*Qui pense.* Who thinks.

Arms—See Plate 74.

GEORGE KING, EARL of KINGSTON, Viscount Kingsborough, Baron Kingston, of Rockingham, in Ireland; Baron KINGSTON, of the United Kingdom, and a Commissioner of the Irish Fisheries; *born* 9 April 1771; succeeded his father, Robert, the late earl, 17 April 1799; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron KINGSTON, 17 July 1721; *married*, 5 May 1794, lady Helena Moore, only da. of Stephen, 1st earl of Mountcashel, and has issue,——1. EDWARD, *viscount Kingsborough*, *b.* 25 Sept. 1796;——2. ROBERT, *b.* 1797, M.P. for co. Cork;——3. JAMES, *b.* 1800;——4. HELENA;——5. ADELAIDE.

Sir JOHN KING, was created Baron Kingston 1660; but the title became extinct on the decease of James, lord Kingston, without issue male, 1761. Sir Robert King, brother of the 1st lord, was created a baronet, 1682, and from him descended sir Robert King, created, 1748, baron Kingsborough, who, dying *unm.*, the title became extinct, 1758, but the baronetcy devolved to his brother,

Sir EDWARD, 5th bart., and 1st earl of Kingston, *b.* 29 May 1726, *m.*, 2 Jan. 1752, Jane, da. of Thomas Caulfeild, esq., of the Charlemont family, and had issue,

1. ROBERT, 2d earl.
2. HENRY, *d.* 6 April 1785.
3. WILLIAM, *d.* 11 June 1762.
4. JANE, *m.*, 11 June 1772, Lawrence, earl of Ross.
5. ELEANOR-ELIZABETH, *d.* 1822, *unm.*
6. ISABELLA-LETITIA.
7. FRANCES, *m.*, 5 May 1803, Thomas Tennison, of Castle Tennison, co. Roscommon, esq., and *d.* 1812.

The earl *d.* 8 Nov. 1797, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 2d earl, *b.* 1754, *m.*, 5 Dec. 1769, Caroline, only da. of Richard Fitzgerald, of Mount Ophaly, co. Kildare, esq., of the

house of Leinster, by his 1st wife, the hon. Margaret King, only child and sole h. of James, 4th and last lord Kingston, and by her (who *d.* 1823) had issue,

1. GEORGE, present earl.
2. ROBERT-EDWARD, *b.* 12 Aug. 1773, created viscount Lorton (*see* VISCOUNT LORTON).
3. EDWARD, capt. R.N., *d. unm.*
4. HENRY, C.B., M.P. for co. Sligo, major-gen., col. 1st veteran battalion, and a groom of the bedchamber, *m.* Mary, eldest da. of the hon. John Hewett, dean of Cloyne, 4th son of James, viscount Lifford, chancellor of Ireland, by whom (who *d.* 23 Feb. 1821) he had issue,
   Caroline, m., 20 Sept. 1827, John Odell, of Carriglea, co. Waterford, esq., and other children.
5. RICHARD-FITZGERALD, in holy orders, chaplain to his late R. H. the duke of York, vicar of Great and rector of Little Chesterford, co. Essex, *m.*, 6 Jan. 1800, Williamina, eldest da. of the late William Ross, of Sandwick, N. B., esq., and has issue,
   1. *Caroline;* 2. *Isabella.*
   3. *Robert-Henry.*
   4. *Williamina-Alexandrina-Jane.*
   5. *Richard-Fitzgerald, d.* an infant.
   6. *Richard-Fitzgerald;* 7. *George.*
   8. *Eleanor.*
   9. *Edward;* 10. *James.*
   11. *Letitia-Mary.*
   12. *Gerald-Fitzgerald.*
6. JOHN, appointed secretary of the embassy to the elector of Wirtemburg, 2 March 1805.
7. JAMES-WILLIAM, capt. R.N., *m.*, 28 Nov. 1815, Caroline, 2d da. of Shelden, archbishop of Dublin, and has issue two *sons.*
8. MARGARET, *m.*, 12 Sept. 1792, Stephen Moore, 2d earl of Mountcashel.
9. CAROLINE, *m.*, 16 Aug. 1800, major-gen. Edmund Morrison.
10. MARY, *m.* George-G. Mears, of Richmond Place, Cliffin, co. Gloucester, esq.
11. JANE-DIANA, *m.* the count Wintzengerode; and, 2dly, Mons. Ricci.
12. LOUISA, *m.* the baron de Spain, late ambassador from the Hague to the court of Stutgard.

The earl *d.* 17 April 1799, and was succeeded by his eldest son, GEORGE, present and 3d earl.

Heir Apparent—EDWARD, viscount KINGSBOROUGH, the earl's son.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 27 Sept. 1682; Baron Kingston, 13 July 1764; Viscount Kingston, 15 Nov. 1766; Earl of Kingston, 25 Aug. 1768; Baron Kingston, of the United Kingdom, 17 July 1821.

Motto—*Spes tutissima cœlis.* The safest hope is in heaven.

Arms—See Plate 74.

WILLIAM MOLYNEUX, EARL of SEFTON, Viscount Molyneux, of Maryborough, a Baronet of England, and Vice-Admiral of Connaught, M.P. for Droitwich; *born* 18 Sept. 1772; succeeded his father, Charles-William, the late earl, 31 Jan. 1795; *married*, 1 Jan. 1792, Maria, 2d da. of William, 6th lord Craven, and has issue,——1. GEORGIANA-ISABELLA-FRANCES, *b.* 15 Dec. 1792, *m.*, 22 June 1819, Charles-Pascoe Grenfell, esq., son of Pascoe Grenfell, esq., and *d.* in child-bed, 27 June 1826; ——2. MARIA, *b.* 22 Feb. 1795; ——3. CHARLES-WILLIAM, *viscount Molyneux*, *b.* 10 July 1796;——4. LOUISA-

ANNE-MARIA, *b.* 22 Oct. 1797;——5. GEORGE-BERKELEY, capt. 7th light dragoons, *b.* 16 July 1799;——6. HENRY-RICHARD, *b.* 27 Aug. 1800;——7. FRANCES, *b.* 1802;——8. CAROLINE-HARRIETT, *b.* 4 May 1803;——9. FRANCIS-GEORGE, *b.* 5 March 1805;——10. KATHERINE, *b.* 20 Dec. 1808.

This noble family traces an unbroken male descent from William de Molines, lord of Sefton, one of the followers of king William the Conqueror. Sir WILLIAM MOLYNEUX, of Sefton, took with his own hands two standards at the battle of Flodden Field. Sir RICHARD MOLYNEUX, of Sefton, bart., was created, 22 Dec. 1628, viscount *Molyneux*, of Maryborough, *m.* Mary, da. and co-h. of sir Thomas Caryll, and *d.* 1632, leaving issue two sons, 1. RICHARD, 2d viscount, who *d.* without issue; 2. CARYLL, 3d viscount, who *d.* 1699, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

WILLIAM, 4th viscount, *m.* Bridget, da. and h. of Robert Lucy, of Charlecote, co. Warwick, esq., and *d.* 8 March 1717, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 23 April 1713,) 1. RICHARD, 5th viscount, who *d.* without issue male, 12 Dec. 1738; 2. CARYLL, 6th viscount, *d. unm.*, 1745; 3. WILLIAM, 7th viscount, who also *d. unm.*, 30 March 1759; 4. *Thomas*, who *m.* Mary, da. of James Levery, of London, and *d.* 3 Sept. 1756, leaving an only son,

CHARLES-WILLIAM, who succeeded, on the death of his uncle, William, and became 8th viscount Molyneux; created, 30 Nov. 1771, earl of *Sefton*; *m.*, 27 Nov. 1768, Isabella Stanhope, da. of William, 2d earl of Harrington, (by Caroline, eldest da. of Charles Fitzroy, 2d duke of Grafton, K.G.,) by whom (who *d.* 29 Jan. 1819) he had issue,

WILLIAM, present earl.

The earl *d.* 31 Jan. 1795, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—CHARLES-WILLIAM, viscount MOLYNEUX, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baronet of England, 1611; Viscount, 22 Dec. 1628; Earl, 30 Nov. 1771.

Motto—*Vivere sat, vincere.* To conquer is to live enough.

Arms—See Plate 74.

ROBERT JOCELYN, EARL of RODEN, Viscount Jocelyn, Baron of Newport, in Ireland; Baron CLANBRASSILL, of the United Kingdom, K.P., and an English Baronet, Auditor-General of the Exchequer, and a Privy Counsellor; *born* 27 Oct. 1788; succeeded his father, Robert, the late earl, 29 June 1820; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron Clanbrassill, of Hyde Hall, co. Herts, 17 July 1821; *married*, 9 Jan. 1813, Maria-Frances, da. of Thomas, lord le Despencer, and

has issue,——1. ROBERT, *viscount Jocelyn*, *b.* 20 Feb. 1816; ——2. THOMAS, *b.* 10 April 1818, *d.* May 1820; ——3. STRANGE, *b.* 1823; ——4. ELIZABETH-FRANCES-CHARLOTTE, *b.* 13 Dec. 1813; ——5. FRANCES, *b.* 20 Nov. 1814; ——6. EMMA, deceased; ——7. MARIA, *b.* 29 Sept. 1824.

EGIDIUS JOCELYN, a nobleman of Brittany, passed into England in the time of Edward the Confessor, and was father of sir *Gilbert Jocelyn*, who retuned into Normandy, and accompanied the Conqueror in his expedition against England, from whom he obtained the manors of Sempringham; left issue two sons, Gilbert and Geoffrey. The eldest was born at Sempringham, and founded the Cistercian monastery of monks at that place, who were from him called Gilbertines; he *d.* 1186, and was canonised by Pope Innocent III., 1202. *Geoffrey de Jocelyn*, 2d son, on his brother embracing a religious life, inherited the estate, from whom descended Thomas Jocelyn, who *m.*, 1229, Maud, da. and co-h. of sir John Hyde, of Hyde Hall, co. Herts, (by Elizabeth, da. of John, lord Sudeley,) by which marriage the earls of Roden became possessed of Hyde Hall, which has remained ever since in their possession. Sir ROBERT JOCELYN, of Hyde Hall, lineal descendant of Thomas, was created a baronet 1665, and had, by Jane, co-h. of Robert Strange, of Somerford, co. Wilts, esq., beside other issue, sir Strange, 2d bart.; (ancestor of sir Conyers, who, dying without issue, the title devolved to the earl of Roden;) and Thomas, 5th son, who, by Agnes, da. of Thomas Bray, esq., had issue an only son,

ROBERT JOCELYN, lord chancellor of Ireland, and 12 times lord justice of the kingdom, who was created baron *Newport*, 1743, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Jocelyn*, 1755. The viscount *m.*, 1st, Charlotte, co-h. of Charles Anderson, of Worcester, esq., who *d.* 23 Feb. 1747; he *m.*, 2dly, 15 Nov. 1754, Frances, da. of Thomas Claxton, of Dublin, esq., dowager of Richard, earl of Ross, who *d.* 25 May 1772. His lordship *d.* 3 Dec. 1756, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 2d viscount, who was advanced to the dignity of earl of *Roden*, 1 Dec. 1771. The earl *m.*, 11 Dec. 1752, Anne Hamilton, eldest da. of James, earl of Clanbrassil, (by Henrietta Bentinck, da. of William, 1st earl of Portland,) and h. of her brother, James, last earl of Clanbrassil, and had issue,

1. ROBERT, 2d earl.
2. GEORGE, *b.* 7 Dec. 1764, *m.* miss Thomasine Bowen, and *d.* leaving issue by her,
   1. *Harriet*, *m.* Rev. Walter Hore.
   2. *Georgiana*, *m.*, Dec. 1813, James Boyd, esq., and *d.* July 1819.
   3. *Louisa-Joan*, *m.*, 12 April 1819, the hon. and rev. Edward Wingfield, who *d.* 6 Sept. 1825.
   4. *Sophia*, *m.*, 1818, Walter Steele, esq.
   5. *Anne*, *m.*, 22 March 1817, Walter Newton, esq.
   6. *Thomasine-Emily*, *m.*, 6 March 1819, Frederick Shawe, esq.
3. PERCY, D.D.
4. JOHN, *m.*, 1795, miss Margaret Fitzgerald, and *d.* 21 Jan. 1828, leaving issue,

Anne-Charlotte, *m.*, 3 Aug. 1820, Robert Bourke, esq., son of the bishop of Waterford and nephew of the earl of Mayo.
5. HARRIET, *m.* Chichester Skeffington, earl of Massereene.
6. CAROLINE; 7. CHARLOTTE.
8. SOPHIA, *m.*, 6 April 1798, James Arbuckle, esq., and *d.* his widow Oct. 1825.
9. LOUISA, *m.*, 27 May 1800, major-gen. Orde, of Westwood House, co. Northumberland, and *d.* 1 Sept. 1807.
10. AMELIA, *m.*, 1798, John Stratton, esq.

The earl *d.* 22 June 1797, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 2d earl, *b.* 26 Oct. 1756, K.P.; auditor-general of the exchequer, and custos rotulorum co. Louth; *m.*, 1st, 5 Feb. 1788, Frances-Theodosia, eldest da. of Robert Bligh, dean of Elphin, brother of John, earl of Darnley, and had issue,

1. ROBERT, present earl.
2. JAMES-BLIGH, lieut. R.N.; *d. unm.* July 1812.
3. THOMAS, capt. 23d foot; *d.* Feb. 1816.
4. GEORGE, *d.*
5. FRANCES-THEODOSIA, *b.* Aug. 1795, *m.*, 7 Feb. 1813, Richard, 5th viscount Powerscourt, and *d.* 10 May 1820.
6. ANNE, *d.* 13 Oct. 1822.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 1804, Juliana-Anne, da. of John Orde, of Westwood, co. Northumberland, esq., and had issue,

7. JOHN; 8. AUGUSTUS-GEORGE-FREDERICK.

The earl *d.* 29 June 1820, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, present and 3d earl.

Heir Apparent—Viscount JOCELYN, son of the earl.

Creations—English Baronet, 1665; Baron Newport, 1744; Viscount Jocelyn, 1755; and Earl of Roden, 1771; Baron Clanbrassil, of the United Kingdom, 17 July 1821.

Motto—*Faire mon devoir.* To do my duty.

Arms—See Plate 74.

JOHN VAUGHAN, EARL of LISBURNE, Viscount Lisburne, Lord Vaughan, Baron Fethers, *born* 3 March 1769; succeeded his brother, Wilmot, the late earl, 6 May 1820, col. in the army; *married*, 2 Aug. 1798, Lucy, 5th da. of William, viscount Courtenay, and has issue,——1. WILMOT, *b.* 1799, *d. unm.* 1819;——2. ERNEST-AUGUSTUS, *lord Vaughan*, *b.* 30 Oct. 1800;——3. GEORGE-LAWRENCE, capt. 62d foot, *b.* 8 Feb. 1802;——4. JOHN-SHAFTO, *b.* 31 Oct. 1803;——5. WILLIAM-MALET, lieut. 4th dragoon guards, *b.* 18 May 1807;——6. LUCY, *b.* 4 Feb. 1809.

JOHN VAUGHAN, 1st viscount Lisburne, (grandson of John Vaughan, lord chief justice of the court of Common Pleas, 1663,) was created, by William III., 25 June 1695, baron *Fethers*, and viscount *Lisburne*. His lordship *m.* Malet Wilmot, 3d da. of John, earl of Rochester, (by Elizabeth, only da. and h. of John Malet, of Enmore, co. Somerset, esq.,) and sister and co-h. of her brother, Charles, earl of Rochester, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1716),

1. JOHN, 2d viscount.

2. WILMOT, 3d viscount.
3. HENRY, *d. unm.*
4. ANNE, *m.* sir John Prideaux, of Netherton, co. Devon, bart.
5. ELIZABETH; 6. LETITIA.

The viscount *d.* 1720, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d viscount; *m.*, 1st, the da. of sir John Bennet, knt., sergeant-at-law, who *d.* without issue, 13 July 1723: *m.*, 2dly, 1725, Dorothy, da. of Richard Hill, of Henblas, co. Montgomery, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 20 Nov. 1790,)

MALET, *b.* 1727, *d. unm.*

His lordship *d.* 15 Jan. 1741, without issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILMOT, 3d viscount; *m.*, 1727, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Thomas Watson, esq., and had issue,

1. WILMOT, 4th viscount.
2. Sir JOHN, K.B., a major-gen. in the army, col. 4th regiment, and governor of Berwick, *d.* 30 June 1795.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.* Thomas Lloyd, of Abertrinant, co. Cardigan, esq., and *d.* Jan. 1817.

The viscount *d.* 19 Jan. 1766, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILMOT, 4th viscount, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Lisburne*, 18 July 1776; *m.*, 1st, July 1754, Elizabeth, only da. of Joseph-Gascoyne Nightingale, of Mamhead, co. Devon, esq., (by Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-h. of Washington, earl Ferrers,) and sole h. of her brother, Washington Nightingale, esq., and by her (who *d.* 19 May 1755) had issue,

1. WILMOT, 2d earl.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 19 April 1763, Dorothy, eldest da. of John Shafto, of Whitworth, co. Durham, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 12 Sept. 1805,)

2. JOHN, present earl.
3. DOROTHY-ELIZABETH, *b.* 13 May 1764, *m.*, 14 May 1792, sir Lawrence Palk, of Halden House, co. Devon, bart.
4. MALET, *b.* 30 July 1765.

The earl *d.* 6 Jan. 1800, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILMOT, 9th viscount, and 2d earl, *b.* 9 May 1755, *d. unm.* 6 May 1820, and was succeeded by his only brother,

JOHN, present and 3d earl.

Heir Apparent—Lord VAUGHAN, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Viscount and Baron, 25 June 1695; Earl, 16 July 1776.

Motto—*Non revertar inultus.* I will not return unrevenged.

Arms—See Plate 74.

RICHARD MEADE, EARL of CLANWILLIAM, Viscount Clanwilliam, co. Tipperary, Baron Gilford, co. Down, and a Baronet of Ireland, *born* 15 Aug. 1795; succeeded his father, Richard, the late earl, 3 Sept. 1805. Envoy Extraordinary and Ambassador Plenipotentiary at Berlin.

The family of MEADE, anciently written Meagh, has been

seated for many centuries in the co. Cork. Smith, in his history of that county, mentions, that at Meadestown was formerly a castle built by the Meades, that they had the patronage of the prebend of Lisleary, and that many of this ancient family were interred in the abbey of Buttevant. A descendant of this house was William Meagh, alias Meade, consecrated bishop of Kildare in 1540, and a privy counsellor to king Henry VIII.

Sir JOHN MEADE, knt., eldest son and h. of John Meade, of Ballintobber, esq., *m.* Catherine, da. of sir Dominick Sarsfield, viscount Kilmallock, and premier baronet of Ireland, and *d.* 1626, leaving issue,

WILLIAM, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Robert Travers, knt., and had issue,

1. Sir JOHN, 1st bart.
2. PATRICK, a brigadier-gen. in the army, 12 Feb. 1711.
3. ROBERT, *m.* Frances, da. of sir Peter Courthorpe, knt., and had issue, *William-Meade*, dean of Cork, who *m.* Helena, da. of Bryen Townsend, of Castle Townsend, co. Cork, esq., and was ancestor of the *Meades*, of Ballymartle.
4. DOMINICK, in holy orders, who left issue, The rev. *Percy Meade*, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Henry Tonson, of Spanish Island, co. Cork, esq. (grandfather of William, 1st lord Riversdale).
5. JOCELYN, *d. unm.*
6. ELIZABETH, *m.* John Galway, of Lota, co. Cork, esq.
7. ELEANOR, *m.* Godwin Swift, esq., of Gray's Inn, attorney-general of the palatinate court of Tipperary, eldest son of the rev. Thomas Swift, of Goodrich, co. Hereford, (only son of William Swift, prebendary of Canterbury in the reign of queen Elizabeth,) and uncle of the celebrated Jonathan Swift, dean of St. Patrick's.

Sir JOHN, 1st bart., was appointed attorney-gen. to James, duke of York, judge of the co. Tipperary, member for the university of Dublin, 1689, knt. of the shire for Tipperary, 1692, and created a bart. 29 May 1703; *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. and h. of James Coppinger, esq., who *d.* without issue; *m.*, 2dly, Elizabeth or Eleanor, 2d da. (and co-h. with her sister, who *m.* James, 3d viscount Ikerrin) of col. Daniel Redman, to whom the castle of Ballylinch, with its extensive estates, acquired under the commonwealth, were confirmed by the act of settlement, on the restoration of king Charles II., and had issue an only da.,

1. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, 5 March 1699, sir Ralph Freke, of Castle Freke, bart.; and, 2dly, James, 4th baron Kingston, and *d.* Oct. 1750.

Sir John *m.*, 3dly, 14 June 1688, Elizabeth, 4th da. of Pierce Butler, viscount Ikerrin, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Dec. 1737,)

2. WILLIAM; 3. JAMES, both *d.* young.

4. Sir PIERCE; 5. Sir RICHARD, successive barts.

6. HELEN, *m.*, 1711, Richard Ponsonby, of Crotto, esq., M.P. for Kinsale, and *d.* without issue, 28 March 1743.
7. CATHARINE, *m.*, 1st, 28 June 1715, Thomas Jones, of Osbertstown, co. Kildare, esq. (grandson of sir Theophilus Jones, of Osbertstown, privy counsellor to Charles II., 2d son of Lewis Jones, bishop of Killaloe, and brother of Henry Jones, bishop of Meath, and of Ambrose Jones, bishop of Kildare); and 2dly, Nehemiah Donellan, esq., knt. of the shire, co. Tipperary.
8. MARY, *m.*, 28 Feb. 1727, Denis Macarty, esq.
9. JANE, *d. unm.*

Sir John *d.* 12 Jan. 1711, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir PIERCE, who dying a minor and *unm.*, was succeeded by his only brother,

Sir RICHARD, 3d bart., *m.*, 1 April 1736, Catharine, 2d da. of Henry Prettie, esq., grandfather of Henry, 1st lord Dunalley, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 6 Oct. 1748, the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, co. Derby, bart., and *d.* 21 March 1779) an only son,

1. Sir JOHN, 1st earl.

2. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1760, Joseph-Dean Bourke, 3d earl of Mayo, and archbishop of Tuam, and *d.* 13 March 1807.

Sir Richard *d.* 27 April 1744, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN MEADE, 1st earl of Clanwilliam, and 4th bart., *b.* 21 April 1744, created 17 Nov. 1766, viscount *Clanwilliam*, and baron of *Gilford*, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Clanwilliam*, 20 July 1776; *m.*, 29 Aug. 1765, Theodosia, only da. and h. of Robert-Hawkins Magill, esq., (nephew and h. of sir John Magill, bart.) by his second wife, Anne, 2d da. of John, earl of Darnley, and by her (who *d.* 2 March 1817) had issue,

1. RICHARD, 2d earl.

2. ROBERT, *d.* young.

3. ROBERT, *b.* 29 Feb. 1772, lieut.-gen., col. 12th foot, late lieut.-governor of the Cape of Good Hope, *m.*, 20 June 1807, Anne-Louisa, da. of gen. sir John Dalling, of Burwood Park, co. Surrey, bart., and has issue,
   1. *Robert*, *b.* 1809.
   2. *Theodosia*, *b.* 27 Jan. 1811.
   3. *John*, *b.* 23 March 1812.
   4. *Louisa*; 5. *Anne*; 6. *Catherine*.
   7. *Adelaide*; 8. *Rose*; 9. *Caroline*.

4. JOHN, *b.* 1775, major-gen. in the army, and C.B., consul-general in Spain, *m.*, 2 Oct. 1816, Urania-Caroline, da. of the hon. Edward Ward, and has issue.

5. PIERCE, *b.* 21 Nov. 1776, in holy orders, *m.* 6 April 1801, Elizabeth Percy, 2d da. of Thomas Percy, late bishop of Dromore, and by her (who *d.* 26 Sept. 1823) has issue,
   1. *John-Pierce*, *b.* 12 Jan. 1802.
   2. *Thomas-Percy*, *b.* 22 Dec. 1802.
   3. *Theodosia-Barbara*, *b.* 24 March 1804.
   4. *Edward-Richard*, *b.* 30 Nov. 1805.
   5. *Henry-Hugh*, *b.* 19 Feb. 1807, *d.* 29 March 1824.

6. EDWARD, in the army, killed in Egypt, 8 March 1801.

7. ANNE, *b.* 24 April 1768, *m.*, 7 April 1783, William Whaley, esq., 2d son of Richard-Chapel Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, co. Wicklow, esq., and *d.* 20 April 1826.

8. CATHARINE, *b.* 7 Oct. 1769, *m.*, 30 June 1789, Richard Wingfield, 4th viscount Powerscourt, and *d.* 17 Feb. 1793.

9. THEODOSIA-SARAH-FRANCES, *m.*, 6 March 1799, gen. lord Howden, G.C.B. and K.C.

10. MELESINA-ADELAIDE, *m.*, 31 Dec. 1801, John-Brabazon, 10th earl of Meath.

11. ROSE-MARIA-ARABELLA-SARAH.

The earl *d.* 19 Oct. 1800, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 2d earl, *b.* 10 May 1766, *m.*, 1st, at Ichuschitz, in Bohemia, 6 Oct. 1793, Caroline, countess of Thunn, 3d da. of Joseph, count of Thunn, by Wilhelmina, countess of Ulfeld, both of the most ancient nobility in Germany, and related to many of the reigning princes, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 8 Aug. 1800,)

1. RICHARD, present earl.

2. ROBERT, *d.* young.

3. CAROLINE, *b.* 26 Aug. 1794, *m.*, 1811, count Paul Szcheny, chamberlain to the emperor of Germany, son of count Szcheny, magnate of Hungary, and *d.* 29 Aug. 1820.

4. SELINA, *b.* 2 May 1797, *m.*, 14 June 1821, Charles-Gabriel-John-Francis, count Clam-Martinitz, chamberlain to the emperor of Germany.
5. EMMA, *d.* 2 March 1802.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 6 July 1805, Margaret-Irene, widow of Molyneux, lord Shuldham, and *d.* 3 Sept. following, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 3d earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. lieut.-gen. ROBERT MEADE, uncle of the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1703; Viscount and Baron, 17 Nov. 1766; Earl, 20 July 1776.

Motto—*Toujours prêt.* Always ready.

Arms—See Plate 74.

RICHARD GRENVILLE-NUGENT-BRYDGES-CHANDOS-TEMPLE, EARL NUGENT, in the Peerage of Ireland; Duke of Buckingham and Chandos; Marquess of Chandos; Marquess of Buckingham, and Earl Temple, in the Peerage of England, K.G., D.C.L.

See DUKE *of* BUCKINGHAM, *in the Peerage of England.*

Creation—Earl Nugent, 21 July 1776.

Arms—See Plate 8.

BENJAMIN-O'NEALE STRATFORD, EARL of ALDBOROUGH, Viscount Amiens, Viscount Aldborough, of Belan, and Baron of Baltinglass, succeeded his brother, John, 3d earl, 7 March 1823; *married* Martha, only child of John Burton, esq., and niece and h. of Mason Gerard, esq., and has issue,——1. MASON-GERARD-BENJAMIN, *viscount Amiens*, *b.* 1784; *m.*, 1804, at Kirkcudbright, in Scotland, Cornelia-Jane, da. of —— Tanday, of Waterford, gent., and has issue;——2. ELIZA;——3. SOPHIA.

ROBERT STRATFORD, who settled in Ireland about 1660, and was M.P. for co. Wicklow, was grandfather of

JOHN, 1st earl, who was created baron of *Baltinglass*, 21 May 1763; farther advanced to the title of viscount *Aldborough*, 22 July 1776, and, 9 Feb. 1777, to the dignities of viscount *Amiens* and earl of *Aldborough*; *m.* Martha, co-h. of the rev. Benjamin O'Neil, archdeacon of Leighlin, and had issue,

1. EDWARD, 2d earl.
2. JOHN, 3d earl.
3. FRANCIS-PAUL, in holy orders, *d.* 22 Jan. 1820.
4. BENJAMIN-O'NEIL, present earl.
5. ROBERT, *d.* 1778.
6. WILLIAM, *d.*
7. HANNAH, *d.* 24 Nov. 1801.
8. ELIZABETH, *m.* Robert Tynte, of Dunlavan, esq., and *d.* 12 June 1816.
9. MARTHA, *m.* Morley Saunders, of Saunders Grove, esq., and *d.* 28 Sept. 1816.

10. ANNE, *m.* George Powell, esq., and *d.* July 1800.
11. GRACE, *m.* the rev. Hayes Queade, and *d.* May 1803.
12. AMELIA, *m.*, Sept. 1760, Richard, viscount Powerscourt.
13. HARRIET, *m.* Robert Hartpole, esq.
14. MARIA; 15. LETITIA, *d.*
16. FRANCES, *m.* William Holt, of Season Park, esq., and *d.* May 1792.

The earl *d.* 24 July 1777, and was succeeded by his son,

EDWARD, 2d earl, *m.*, 1st, Barbara, da. and h. of the hon. Nicholas Herbert, of Great Glemham, co. Suffolk, uncle of the earl of Pembroke and Montgomery, (by Anne, da. of Dudley North, of Glemham Hall, esq.,) but had no issue by her (who *d.* 14 April 1785); and his lordship *m.*, 2dly, 24 March 1788, Anne-Elizabeth Henniker, only da. of John, 1st lord Henniker, and niece to the late duchess of Chandos, but had no issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Dec. 1801, George Powell, esq., and *d.* 14 July 1802). The earl *d.* 2 Jan. 1801, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 3d earl, *m.*, in April 1777, Elizabeth, da. of the hon. and rev. Frederic Hamilton, eldest son of lord Archibald Hamilton, 7th son of William, 3d duke of Hamilton, and had issue 3 das.,

1. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 28 July 1797, rear-admiral John-Richard-Delap Halliday, who took the name of Tollemache only, by royal sign manual, 1821.
2. LOUISA, *m.*, 6 Oct. 1799, the hon. John Rodney, and *d.* 2 Dec. 1814.
3. EMILY, *m.*, 25 Dec. 1804, Thomas Best, esq.

The earl *d.* 7 March 1823, and was succeeded by his brother,

BENJAMIN-O'NEALE, present and 4th earl.

Heir Apparent—Viscount AMIENS, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron, 21 May 1763; Viscount, 22 July 1776; Viscount Amiens, and Earl of Aldborough, 9 Feb. 1777.

Motto—*Virtuti nihil obstat et armis.* Nothing can resist valour and arms.

Arms—See Plate 74.

STEPHEN MOORE, EARL of MOUNTCASHELL, Viscount Mountcashell, co. Tipperary, Baron Kilworth, of Moore Park, co. Cork; *born* 20 Aug. 1792; succeeded his father Stephen, the late earl, 27 Oct. 1822; *married*, and has issue,——1. JANE, *b.* 14 May 1820;——2. CAROLINE-ANNE, *b.* 19 Nov. 1821;——3. HELENA-ADELAIDE, *b.* 1 Aug. 1823;——4. STEPHEN, *lord Kilworth*, *b.* 11 March 1825;——5. CHARLES-WILLIAM, *b.* 17 Oct. 1826;——6. A DA., *b.* 29 Oct. 1828.

RICHARD MOORE, descended from the Moores, co. Salop, settled in Ireland *temp.* James I., and had issue, Thomas, of Barn, co. Tipperary, ancestor of the family seated there, and STEPHEN, his h., who *m.* the grandda. of sir George Crooke, bart., lord chief justice of the King's Bench, in England, and had issue, RICHARD, *m.*, 1692, the hon. Elizabeth Ponsonby, eldest da. of William, viscount Duncannon, and sister of the first earl of Besborough, and *d.* 1701, leaving issue an only son,

STEPHEN, created baron *Kilworth*, of Moore Park, co. Cork, 1764, and further advanced, 1766, to the dignity of viscount *Mountcashell*, of Mountcashell, co. Tipperary. His lordship *m.* Alicia Colville, grandda. of the right hon. Robert Colville, of Newtown, co. Down, (by Sarah, grandda. of James Margeston, archbishop of Armagh,) and h. of her brother, Robert Colville, esq., and by her (who *d.* 10 Aug. 1762) had issue,

1. RICHARD, *b.* 15 Dec. 1725, *d.* 29 Sept. 1761.
2. STEPHEN, 2d viscount.
3. COLVILLE, *d.*
4. WILLIAM, of Saperton, *m.* Anne, da. and co-h. of Digby Fowkes, esq., and *d.* 21 Nov. 1810, having had issue,
   1. *Stephen*; 2. *William*; 3. *Elizabeth*.
5. ROBERT, *b.* Dec. 1738, in holy orders, *m.* Isabella, only da. of Richard Odell, of Odell Lodge, co. Waterford, esq., and had issue,
   1. *Alicia*; 2. *Robert*; 3. *Isabella*.
   4. *Richard*; 5. *Helena*; 6. *William*; all *d.*
   7. *Harriet*; 8. *Mary*; 9. *Louisa*.
6. SARAH, *m.*, 21 Sept. 1750, Henry Sandford, of Castlerea, esq., and *d.* 1764, leaving issue,
   Henry-Moore Sandford, created baron Mount Sandford.
7. MARY, *m.*, 12 Oct. 1761, William O'Bryen, 4th earl of Inchiquin, K.P.
8. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 24 Nov. 1768, the hon. Ponsonby Moore, brother of Charles Moore, marquess of Drogheda, K.P.
9. CATHARINE, *m.*, 1 July 1765, Maurice, 1st lord Hartland.

The viscount *d.* 1 March 1766, and was succeeded by his son,

STEPHEN, 2d viscount, who was advanced, 1781, to the dignity of earl of *Mountcashell*, and *m.*, 3 June 1769, Helena Rawdon, da. of John, 2d earl of Moira, by Helena Perceval, da. of John, earl of Egmont, and by her (who *d.* 27 May 1792) had issue,

1. STEPHEN, 2d earl.
2. JOHN, *b.* 19 June 1772, *d. unm.*
3. WILLIAM, *b.* 7 April 1775.
4. HELENA, *b.* 20 May 1778, *m.*, 6 May 1794, George, 3d earl of Kingston.

His lordship *d.* 14 May 1790, and was succeeded by his son,

STEPHEN, 2d earl, *b.* 19 March 1770, *m.*, 12 Sept. 1791, Margaret, eldest da. of Robert, 2d earl of Kingston, and had issue,

1. STEPHEN, present and 3d earl.
2. ROBERT, *b.* 12 June 1793, captain Coldstream guards.
3. EDWARD-GEORGE, in holy orders, *b.* 18 Aug. 1796, *m.*, 27 March 1827, Anne-Matilda, da. of Robert Trefusis, late lord Clinton, and has
   Robert-Edward, *b.* 20, and *d.* 21 Nov. 1828.
4. RICHARD-FRANCIS, *b.* 26 July 1802.
5. HELEN-ELEANOR, *b.* 30 March 1795, *m.*, 9 Feb. 1813, Richard Robinson, esq., grand-nephew of Richard, lord Rokeby, archbishop of Armagh, and primate of Ireland.
6. JANE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 17 Sept. 1796, *m.*, July 1819, William-Yates Peel, esq., M.P. for Tamworth, 2d son of sir Robert Peel, bart.
7. ELIZABETH-ANNE, *b.* 27 Aug. 1804.

The earl *d.* 27 Oct. 1822, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

STEPHEN, present and 3d earl.

Heir Apparent—Lord KILWORTH, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron, 14 July 1764; Viscount, 22 Jan. 1766; Earl, 5 Jan. 1781.

Motto—*Vis unita fortior*. Force united becomes more powerful.

Arms—See Plate 74.

ANN-CATHARINE MACDONNEL, COUNTESS of ANTRIM, Viscountess Dunluce; *born* 11 Feb. 1778; succeeded her father, Randal-William, the late marquess, in the earldom and viscounty, 28 July 1791; *married*, 1st, 28 April 1799, to sir Henry-Tempest Vane, of Winyard, co. Durham, bart., and by him (who *d.* 1 Aug. 1813) the countess had issue,——FRANCES-ANNE VANE-TEMPEST, *b.* 16 Jan. 1800, *m.*, 3 April 1819, the present marquess of Londonderry. The countess *m.*, 2dly, 24 May 1817, Edmund Phelps, esq., who has assumed the name of *Macdonnell* only by royal sign manual, 27 June 1817.

RANDAL MACDONNELL, of Dunluce, descended from the Macdonalds, lords of the isles, was created earl of Antrim 12 Dec. 1620, and *d.* 1636, leaving 2 sons, RANDAL, 2d earl, who was advanced to the dignity of Marquess of Antrim, on account of his loyalty to king Charles I., 1644; was twice married, but *d.* without issue, 3 Feb. 1682; and ALEXANDER, 3d earl, who *d.* 1699, leaving issue,

RANDAL, 4th earl, who *m.* Rachel, sister of Clotworthy, 2d viscount Massereene, and *d.* 19 Oct. 1721, leaving issue,

ALEXANDER, 5th earl, *b.* 15 July 1713; he *m.*, 1st, 10 April 1735, Elizabeth, da. of Matthew Pennefather, esq., which lady *d.* March 1737, leaving no issue; he *m.*, 2dly, Anne, eldest da. and h. of Charles-Patrick Plunkett, esq., son of Matthew, 7th lord Louth, by which lady (who *d.* 15 Jan. 1755) he had issue,

1. RACHEL, *b.* 4 May 1741, *m.*, 20 Aug. 1777, Joseph Sandford, of Ninehead, co. Somerset, esq., and *d.* Jan. 1811.
2. ELIZABETH-HELENA, *b.* 26 June 1747, *m.*, 1 Sept. 1777, col. James Calendar, and *d.* Oct. 1797.
3. RANDAL-WILLIAM, the late marquess.

The earl *m.*, 3dly, 5 July 1755, Catharine, youngest da. of Thomas Meredyth, of Newton, esq., and relict of James Taylor, esq., brother of Thomas, earl of Bective, by whom he had no issue. The earl *d.* 13 Oct. 1775, and was succeeded by his only son,

RANDAL-WILLIAM, 6th earl, *b.* 4 Nov. 1749, created marquess of Antrim, Aug. 1789, and earl of Antrim, 2 May 1785, with remainder to his daughters, and their issue male; *m.*, 3 July 1774, Letitia Morres, eldest da. of Hervey, 1st viscount Mountmorres, and relict of the hon. Arthur Trevor, only son of Arthur, viscount Dungannon, and had issue by her (who *d.* Dec. 1801),

1. ANNE-CATHARINE, the present countess.
2. LETITIA-MARY, twin with her sister, *b.* 11 Feb. 1778, *d.*
3. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 1779, *m.* lord Mark-Robert Kerr, 2d son of William, 5th marquess of Lothian, K.T.

The marquess *d.* 28 July 1791, when the marquesate became extinct, and the earldom descended to his eldest daughter,

ANNE-CATHARINE, the present countess of Antrim.

Heiress Presumptive—Lady CHARLOTTE KERR, only sister of the countess.

Creations—Viscount and Earl, 2 May 1785.

Arms—See Plate 75.

THOMAS PAKENHAM, EARL and BARON of LONGFORD, Irish Honours, Baron Silchester, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, K.P., Custos Rotulorum co. Longford and Westmeath; *born* 14 May 1774; succeeded his father, Edward-Michael, the late lord, 3 June 1792, in the barony; and to the earldom, 27 Jan. 1794, on the death of his grandmother, Elizabeth, the late countess; created a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron SILCHESTER, 17 July 1821; *married*, 23 Jan. 1817, Georgiana Lygon, da. of the late and sister to the present earl Beauchamp, and has issue,——1. EDWARD-MICHAEL, *lord Pakenham*, *b.* 30 Oct. 1817;——2. WILLIAM-LYGON, *b.* 31 Jan. 1819;——3. THOMAS-ALEXANDER, *b.* 3 March 1820;——4. CHARLES-REGINALD, *b.* 21 Sept. 1821;——5. FREDERICK-BEAUCHAMP, *b.* 25 Sept. 1823;——6. CATHARINE-FELICIA, *b.* 24 Sept. 1826;——7. a DAUGHTER, *b.* 11 Oct. 1827.

WILLIAM DE PAKENHAM was resident at Pakenham, co. Suffolk, *temp.* Edward I.; his eldest son, sir Edmund Pakenham, *m. temp.* Edward II., Rose, da. and co-h. of Robert de Valines, from whom descended sir Hugh Pakenham, who *d. temp.* Henry VII., leaving issue, 1. sir John Pakenham, whose only da. and sole h., Constance, carried the estate of Lordington, co. Sussex, to her husband, sir Geoffry de la Pole, knt., 2d son of sir Richard de la Pole, K.G., by Margaret Plantagenet, countess of Salisbury, only da. of George, duke of Clarence, brother to Edward IV.; 2. NICHOLAS, ancestor of the *earls of Longford*; 3. Anne, *m.* sir William Sidney, knight banneret, by whom she was mother of sir Henry Sidney, K.G., lord deputy of Ireland. Sir Edward Pakenham, knt., grandson of Nicholas, accompanied his cousin, sir Henry Sidney, to Ireland, 1576: his grandson, Henry Pakenham, was seated at Pakenham Hall, co. Westmeath, *temp.* Charles II., and was father of sir Thomas Pakenham, knt., of Pakenham Hall, prime serjeant-at-law 1695, whose son and heir, Edward Pakenham, of Pakenham Hall, knight of the shire co. Westmeath, 1713, was father of

THOMAS PAKENHAM, 1st lord, *b.* May 1713, *m.*, 5 March 1739, Elizabeth, sole heiress of Michael Cuffe, esq., nephew and heir of Ambrose Aungier, 2d and last earl of Longford of that family, was created, 1756, baron of *Longford*, and had issue by her, (who was created, 5 July 1785, countess of *Longford*, and *d.* Jan. 1794,)

1. EDWARD-MICHAEL, 2d lord.
2. ROBERT, in the army, who *d. unm.* 1775.
3. WILLIAM, *d.* young.
4. Sir THOMAS, G.C.B., an admiral of the red, *b.* 1757, *m.*, 1785, Louisa, da. of the right hon. John Staples, and has issue.
5. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1742.
6. FRANCES, *m.* June 1776, John-Ormsby Vandeleur, esq., and *d.* 1779.
7. HELENA, *m.* June 1768, William Sherlock, of Sherlockstown, esq., and *d.* 1774.

His lordship *d.* 20 April 1776, and was succeeded by his son,

EDWARD-MICHAEL, 2d lord, *b.* 1 April 1743, *m.*, 25 June 1768, Catharine, 2d da. of the right hon. Hercules-Langford Rowley, by Elizabeth, viscountess Langford, and by her (who *d.* 12 March 1816) had issue,

1. THOMAS, present earl.
2. Sir EDWARD-MICHAEL, G.C.B., major-gen. in the army, and col. 6th West India regiment, who received the thanks of both houses of parliament for his conduct at the battles of the Pyrenees, 1813; *b.* 19 March 1778, killed in action near New Orleans, in America, 8 Jan. 1815, to whose memory a monument is erected in the cathedral of St. Paul, at the public expense.
3. HERCULES-ROBERT, C.B., *b.* 29 Sept. 1781, col. in the army, and aid-de-camp to the king: received an honourable distinction for his gallant services at Busaco, Fuentes d'Onor, Ciudad Rodrigo, and Badajoz, *m.*, Dec. 1817, Emily-Stapleton, da. of Thomas, lord Le Despencer.
4. WILLIAM, *b.* 20 Sept. 1782, capt. R.N., who was unfortunately drowned in his majesty's frigate, Saldana, near Lough Swilly, in Ireland, 4 Dec. 1811.
5. HENRY, in holy orders, *b.* 23 Aug. 1787, *m.* Mary, da. of the rev. William Sandford, and sister of Henry, 2d lord Mount Sandford.
6. ELIZABETH, *b.* Sept. 1769, *m.* Henry Stewart, esq.
7. MARY, *d.* 1787.
8. CATHARINE, *m.*, 10 April 1806, Arthur, duke of Wellington, K.G., G.C.B., &c.
9. HELEN, *m.* John Hamilton, esq., and *d.* 29 March 1807.
10. CAROLINE-PENELOPE.

His lordship dying 3 June 1792, when his son,

THOMAS, succeeded to the barony; and on the death of his grandmother, Jan. 1794, he succeeded to the earldom, and is the present earl.

Heir Apparent—Lord PAKENHAM, the earl's eldest son.
Creations—Baron Pakenham, 1756; Earl, 20 June 1785.
Motto—*Gloria virtutis umbra.* Glory is the shadow of virtue.
Arms—See Plate 75.

JOHN DAWSON, EARL of PORTARLINGTON, Viscount Carlow, Baron Dawson, of Dawson Court, Col. in the Army; *born* 26 Feb. 1781; succeeded his father, John, the late earl, 25 Nov. 1798.

RICHARD DAWSON, of Spaldington, co. York, esq., *m.* Anne, da. of sir Henry Lowther, co. Westmorland, knt., and had issue 4 sons and 2 das.; from his eldest son descended ALEXANDER DAWSON, of Spaldington, living 1563, *m.* Margaret, da. of Rowland Herbert, of Skipworth, co. York, esq., and was great-grandfather of WILLIAM DAWSON, who settled in Ireland *temp.* Charles II.; he *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Alexander Jardine, of the family of Applegirth, (by the da. of Alexander Johnston, of Lockerby,

younger brother of James, 1st earl of Hartfield, grandfather of William, 1st marquess of Annandale,) by whom he had issue, EPHRAIM, who was father of

WILLIAM-HENRY DAWSON, created 29 May 1770, baron *Dawson*, of Dawson's Court, Queen's county, and, 24 July 1776, viscount *Carlow*, *m.*, 8 Sept. 1737, Mary Damer, sister to Joseph, 1st earl of Dorchester, and eldest da. of Joseph Damer, of Came, co. Dorset, esq., by Mary, da. of John Churchill, of Henbury, co. Dorset, esq., and by her (who *d.* 2 June 1769) had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d viscount and 1st earl.
2. JOSEPH, *b.* 6 Oct. 1751.
3. WILLIAM, *b.* 11 Nov. 1753, in holy orders.
4. SAMUEL, *b.* 21 Feb. 1755, *d.* 3 April 1771.
5. EPHRAIM, *b.* 5 April 1757, *d.* 27 June 1775.
6. MARY, *b.* 12 Aug. 1738, *m.* Mervyn Archdall, of Castle Archdall, esq.
7. MARTHA, *b.* 25 Sept. 1745, *d.* 24 June 1766.
8. ANNE, *b.* 11 May 1748, *m.* major-gen. Frederick Metzner.

The viscount *d.* 22 Aug. 1779, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d viscount, who was created earl of *Portarlington*, 5 July 1785, *b.* 23 Aug. 1744, *m.*, 1 Jan. 1778, Caroline Stuart, 5th da. of John, 3d earl of Bute, K.G., by Mary, only da. of Edward-Wortley Montague, esq., (by Mary Pierrepont, eldest da. of Evelyn, duke of Kingston,) and by her (who *d.* 20 Jan. 1813) had issue,

1. JOHN, present earl.
2. WILLIAM-HENRY, capt. R.N., *b.* 19 July 1786, *m.*, 20 May 1813, Eliza (who had taken the name of Luttrell,) da. of Edmond-Joshua Moriarty, esq., (by lady Lucy, da. of Simon, 1st earl of Carhampton,) and has issue,
   1. *Henry-John-Reuben.*
   2. *Jane*; 3. *Caroline-Mary*; 4. *Elizabeth-Anne*; 5. *Louisa-Georgiana.*
3. GEORGE-LIONEL, C.B., lieut.-col. in the army, acting quarter-master-gen. to the duke of Wellington, *b.* 28 Oct. 1788, *m.*, 20 Aug. 1825, Mary, youngest da. of lord Hugh Seymour, and has issue,
   1. *Georgiana-Augusta*, *b.* 13 June 1826.
   2. A *da.*, *b.* 7 July 1828.
4. LIONEL-CHARLES, late 26th foot, *m.*, 15 Sept. 1820, Elizabeth-Emily Nugent, da. of George-Frederick, earl of Westmeath, and has issue,
   1. *John-Henry*, *b.* 20 and *d.* 23 Oct. 1821.
   2. *Caroline-Margaret*, *b.* 28 Oct. 1822.
   3. *Elizabeth-Jane*, *b.* 23 Feb. 1824.
   4. *Henry-William*, *b.* 11 May 1825.
   5. *George-Frederick*, *b.* 1 June 1827.
5. WILLIAM, *m.* at Rome, March 1820, Patience, youngest da. of lieut.-gen. Scott, and grandda. of sir Edward Blakett, bart., which lady *d.* 1821, and he *m.*, 2dly, 1827, Louisa-Frances, da. of S. Wright, esq., and has a *son*, *b.* 1828.
6. CAROLINE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 21 March 1782, *m.*, 4 Feb. 1801, sir Henry Parnell, bart.
7. LOUISA-MARY, *b.* 7 Sept. 1783.
8. HARRIET, *b.* 9 Oct. 1784, *m.*, 4 May 1813, the hon. and rev. Henry-David Erskine, son of Thomas, lord Erskine, K.T., and *d.* 16 Dec. 1827.
9. ANNE-MARIA.

His lordship *d.* 25 Nov. 1798, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, present and 2d earl.

Heir Presumptive—WILLIAM-HENRY, next brother of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 30 April 1770; Viscount, 28 June 1776; Earl, 21 June 1785.

Motto—*Vitæ via virtus.* Virtue is the way of life.
Arms—See Plate 75.

JOHN LUTTRELL-OLMIUS, EARL and VISCOUNT of CARHAMPTON, of Castlehaven, and Baron Irnham, of Luttrelstown, co. Dublin, one of the Commissioners of Excise, in England; succeeded his only brother, Henry-Lawes, the late earl, 25 April 1821: took the surname and arms of Olmius by royal sign manual 1787: *married*, 1st, 1 July 1766, Elizabeth-Olmius, only da. of John, lord Waltham, and sole heiress of her brother, Drigue Billers, the last lord Waltham, and by her (who *d.* 14 June 1797) had issue;——1. JOHN, *d.* April 1769;——2. FRANCES-MARIA, *b.* Sept. 1768, *m.*, 1789, sir Simeon Stuart, of Hartley Maudit, co. Hants, bart.;——3. JAMES, *d.* 1772. The earl *m.*, 2dly, July 1798, Maria, eldest da. of John Morgan, of the Inner Temple, esq., and has issue;——4. MARIA-ANNE, *b.* May 1799, *m.* Feb. 1821, Hardress-Roberts, son of Francis Saunderson, of Castle Saunderson, in Ireland, esq.

The family of Luttrell was originally seated at Irnham, co. Lincoln, and ROBERT DE LUTTRELL, of Irnham, had summons to parliament, 23 and 24 Edward I. The elder line of the family ended in an heiress in the reign of Henry V., but a younger branch settled at Dunster, co. Somerset. Sir HUGH LUTTRELL, of Dunster, *m.* (*temp.* Henry V.) Katharine, da. of sir John Beaumont, and had issue, sir *John*, who carried on the line of Luttrell, of Dunster, and ROBERT, to whom he left the castle and estate of Luttrelstown, in Ireland, (which his ancestor sir Gregory Luttrell, had obtained by the grant of king John, on attending him to Ireland,) and from him, in the 9th degree, descended,

HENRY LUTTRELL, esq., of Luttrelstown, who *m.*, Oct. 1704, Elizabeth, da. of Charles Jones, of Halkin, co. Flint, esq. (by Elizabeth, da. of sir Simon Clarke, co. Warwick, bart.,) and had issue by her 2 sons; 1. *Robert*, who *d.* on his travels; and, 2.

SIMON LUTTRELL, 1st earl of Carhampton, *b.* 1713, who was created baron *Irnham*, of Luttrelstown, 13 Oct. 1768, viscount *Carhampton*, of Castlehaven, 9 Jan. 1781; and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Carhampton*, 23 June 1785. His lordship *m.*, 1737, Maria, da. of sir Nicholas Lawes, governor of Jamaica, and had issue,

1. HENRY-LAWES, 2d earl.
2. TEMPLE-SIMON, *m.*, 26 April 1776, Elizabeth, da. and co-h. with her sister, Honora, countess of Cavan, of sir Henry Gould, one of the justices of the court of Common Pleas in England, and *d.* 14 Feb. 1803, without issue.
3. JOHN, present earl.
4. JAMES, capt. R.N., *d. unm.* 23 Dec. 1788.
5. THOMAS, *d.* 1768, *unm.*
6. ANNE, *m.*, 1st, Christopher Horton, of Catton Hall, co. Derby, esq., and.

2dly, 2 Oct. 1771, his royal highness Henry-Frederick, duke of Cumberland, brother to king George III., *d.* 1809, without issue by either marriage.
7. ELIZABETH, *d.* 1799.
8. LUCY, *m.* capt. Edmund-Joseph Moriarty, R.N.

The earl *d.* 14 Jan. 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-LAWES, 2d earl, *b.* 7 Aug. 1743, gen. in the army, and col. of the 6th dragoon guards, and custos rotulorum co. Dublin, *m.*, 25 June 1776, Jane, da. of George Boyd, esq. The earl *d.* 25 April 1821, without issue, and was succeeded by his only brother,

JOHN LUTTRELL-OLMIUS, present and 3d earl.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, 13 Oct. 1768; Viscount, 9 Jan. 1781; Earl, 23 June 1785.

Motto—*En Dieu est ma confiance.* In God is my trust.

Arms—See Plate 75.

JOHN BOURKE, EARL of MAYO, Viscount Mayo, of Monecruer, Baron of Naas, co. Kildare, Knight of the Royal Hanoverian Guelphic Order, D.C.L.; *born* 18 June 1766; succeeded his father, Joseph-Deane, the late earl, 20 Aug. 1794: *married*, 24 May 1792, Arabella, 4th da. of William-Mackworth Praed, of Bitton House, co. Devon, esq.

His lordship is descended from an elder branch of the Bourkes, viscounts Mayo, (which title, conferred 1627, has lain dormant since the death of John, 8th viscount, 12 Jan. 1767,) and from the same ancestor as the *de Burghs* or *Bourkes*, earls of Clanricarde, and of Ulster, which latter earldom was carried from the family by the marriage, 1352, of *Elizabeth de Burgh*, sole h. of William, earl of Ulster, (by Maude, 3d da. of Henry Plantagenet, earl of Lancaster, Leicester, and Derby, grandson of Henry III.,) with Lionel, of Antwerp, duke of Clarence, 3d son of Edward III.

JOHN BOURKE, 1st earl of Mayo, was created baron of *Naas*, 1 Aug. 1776, viscount *Mayo*, of Monecruer, 13 Jan. 1781, and advanced to the dignity of earl *Mayo* 24 June 1785. The earl *m.*, 1725, Mary, 3d da. and co-h. of the right hon. Joseph Deane, lord chief baron of the exchequer, by Elizabeth, da. of John Parker, archbishop of Dublin, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 21 July 1774,)

1. THEOBALD, *d.* young.
2. JOHN, 2d earl.
3. JOSEPH-DEANE, archbishop of Tuam, and 3d earl.
4. THEOBALD, *d.* young.
5. RICHARD.
6. THOMAS, *d.* 19 March 1774.
7. ANNE; 8. MARY; both *d.* young.
9. CATHARINE; 10. ELIZABETH, both *d.*
11. MARGARET, *m.* sir Thomas Newcomen, of Mosstown, bart.
12. ELEANOR.
13. JANE, *d.* young.

The earl *d.* 2 Dec. 1790, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d earl, *m.*, Feb. 1764, Margaret, eldest da. of Joseph Leeson, earl of Miltown, (who *d.* April 1809,) but *d.* without issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOSEPH-DEANE, 3d earl of Mayo, and archbishop of Tuam, *m.*, 1760, Elizabeth Meade, only sister of John, earl of Clanwilliam, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 13 March 1807,)

1. JOHN, 4th earl.
2. RICHARD, lord bishop of Waterford, *b.* 22 April 1767, *m.*, 20 March 1795, Frances, 2d da. of Robert Fowler, archbishop of Dublin, and has issue,
   1. *Robert*, *b.* 12 Jan. 1797, *m.*, 3 Aug. 1820, Anne-Charlotte, only da. of the hon. John Jocelyn, of Fair Hill, co. Louth.
   2. *Mildred*, *b.* 18 Dec. 1795, *m.* —— Uniacke, esq.
   3. *Frances*, *b.* 16 Dec. 1799.
   4. *Catharine*, *b.* 19 July 1804.
3. JOSEPH, dean of Ossory, *b.* 24 Dec. 1771, *m.*, 23 April 1799, Mary, eldest da. and co-h. of Sackville Gardiner, esq., uncle of the 1st viscount Mountjoy, and has issue,
   1. *Joseph-Deane*, *b.* March 1800.
   2. *Sackville*; 3. *Elizabeth*; 4. *Charlotte*; 5. *Henrietta-Margaret*.
4. GEORGE-THEOBALD, *b.* 15 April 1776, in holy orders, *m.*, 1808, miss Webster, 2d da. of Thomas Webster, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Richard*, *b.* 22 Feb. 1811.
   2. *John*, *b.* 15 Aug. 1812.
   3. *Thomas-Joseph-Deane*, *b.* 7 March 1815.
   4. *Margaret-Louisa-Eliza*, *b.* 4 Oct. 1813.
5. CATHARINE.
6. MARY-ELIZABETH, *m.*, 19 Feb. 1789, Edward Southwell, lord de Clifford.
7. ELIZABETH.
8. MARY-ANNE, *m.*, March 1806, Thomas Sotheby, esq., admiral R.N.
9. CHARLOTTE, *m.*, 1794, William Browne, of Browne's Hill, Carlow, esq., *d.* 15 June 1806.
10. HARRIET, *d.* 5 Oct. 1781.
11. LOUISA.
12. THEODOSIA-ELEANOR, *m.*, 1807, Robert Hale, eldest son of Blagden Hale, of Aldersey, co. Gloucester, esq.

The earl *d.* 20 Aug. 1794, and was succeeded by his eldest son, JOHN, present and 4th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. RICHARD BOURKE, lord bishop of WATERFORD and LISMORE, next brother to the earl.

Creations—Baron, 1776; Viscount, 1781; Earl, 1785.

Motto—*A cruce salus*. Salvation from the cross.

Arms—See Plate 75.

WILLIAM-RICHARD ANNESLEY, EARL of ANNESLEY, Viscount Glerawley, Baron of Castle-Wellan; *born* 16 July 1772; succeeded his father, Richard, the late earl, 9 Nov. 1824; *married*, 19 May 1803, Isabella, 2d da. of William St. Lawrence, earl of Howth, and by her (his marriage with whom was dissolved by act of parliament 1820) has issue 1 da., MARY, *b.* March 1804. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 15 July 1828, Cecilia, 2d da. of Hugh Moore, of Eglantine House, co. Down, esq.

His lordship's immediate ancestor, the hon. FRANCIS ANNESLEY, of Castle-Wellan, was the eldest son of Francis, 1st viscount Valentia, by his 2d wife, Jane Stanhope, niece of Philip,

earl of Chesterfield, and half-brother of Arthur, 2d viscount Valentia, and 1st earl of Anglesey; (see *earl* of MOUNTNORRIS;) he *m.* Deborah, da. of Henry Jones, bishop of Meath, (eldest son of Lewis Jones, bishop of Killaloe, and brother of Ambrose Jones, bishop of Kildare,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 4 Sept. 1672,)

1. FRANCIS.
2. ARTHUR; 3. HENRY, both *d.* without issue.
4. JANE, *b.* 1661, *m.* James Bailey, of Inishargie, co. Down, esq.
5. DEBORAH, *m.* the rev. Charles Ward, 3d son of Nicholas Ward, esq., member for Down 1661, ancestor of the viscounts Bangor.
6. ANNE, *m.* Henry, only son of sir Edward Wood.

FRANCIS, the eldest son of the hon. Francis Annesley, was representative in the English parliament for the borough of Preston 1705, and for Westbury in the six succeeding parliaments, and was also a member for Downpatrick, in the parliament of Ireland; he *m.*, 1st, 5 July 1695, Elizabeth, da. of sir Joseph Martin, knt.; and 2dly, July 1732, Elizabeth, da. of John Cropley, of Rochester, esq., and widow of William Gomeldon, of Somerfield Hall, co. Kent, esq., who *d.* without issue; and 3dly, 31 Aug. 1737, Sarah, only da. of William Sloane, esq., brother of sir Hans Sloane, bart., and widow of sir Richard Fowler, of Harnage Grange, co. Salop, by whom he had no issue. He *d.* 7 Aug. 1750, leaving issue by his 1st lady,

1. FRANCIS, D.C.L., rector of Winwick, co. Lancaster, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth Sutton, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament in May 1725,) and 2dly, Anne, da. of sir Robert Gayer, K.B., by Elizabeth, da. of James, 2d earl of Anglesey.
2. HENRY, capt. of the Diamond man-of-war, *d.* in the West Indies 1728.
3. MARTIN, *b.* Oct. 1701, in holy orders, *m.*, 12 Dec. 1732, Mary, da. of William Hanbury, of Little Martle, co. Hereford, esq., and *d.* June 1749.
4. JOHN; 5. JAMES, both *d. unm.*
6. WILLIAM, 1st viscount Glerawley.
7. ARTHUR, *d. unm.* Jan. 1786.
8. ELIZABETH, *m.* William Maguire, esq.
9. DEBORAH, *d. unm.*

WILLIAM, 1st viscount Glerawley, 6th son of Francis Annesley, of Castle-Wellan, *b.* 1709, was created baron *Annesley*, of Castle-Wellan, 20 Sept. 1758, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Glerawley* 14 Nov. 1766; the viscount *m.*, 16 Aug. 1738, Anne-Beresford, eldest da. of Marcus, earl of Tyrone, and sister of the 1st marquess of Waterford, and had issue by her (who *d.* 12 May 1770,)

1. FRANCIS-CHARLES, 1st earl.
2. MARCUS, *b.* 17 April 1743, *d. unm.*
3. RICHARD, 2d earl.
4. WILLIAM, dean of Down, *b.* 3 March 1747, *d.* 11 June 1817, having *m.* miss Digby, only da. of John Digby, of Landestown, co. Kildare, esq., descended from Essex Digby, bishop of Dromore, brother of Robert, 1st lord Digby, and has issue,
   1. *Marcus*, capt. in the army, *m.*, 1803, Caroline, da. of Ferdinando Smith, of the Grange, co. Salop, esq.
   2. *William*, *m.*, 8 Feb. 1806, miss Reynell.
5. CATHARINE, *m.*, 14 July 1760, Arthur, 2d earl of Arran, and *d.* 21 Nov. 1779.

The viscount *d.* 12 Sept. 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

FRANCIS-CHARLES, 2d viscount, created earl of *Annesley* 16 Aug. 1789, with remainder to his brother, Richard, *m.*, 8 Feb. 1766, Mary, da. and co-h. of Richard Grove, esq., and dying without issue, 19 Dec. 1802, was succeeded by his brother,

RICHARD, 2d earl, *b.* 14 April 1745, *m.*, 25 Sept. 1771, Anne, only child and sole h. of Robert Lambert, of Dunleddy, co. Down, esq., and by her (who *d.* 30 June 1822) had issue,

1. WILLIAM-RICHARD, 3d earl.

2. ROBERT, *b.* 1 June 1773, *m.* Mary-Anne, da. of James Gandon, of Canon Brook, Ireland, esq., and *d.* 21 April 1825, having had issue,
   1. *James*, English consul at Barcelona, *m.*, 21 June 1826, Clementine, da. of the baron de Brockhausen, and has issue.
   2. *William*; 3. *Francis*; 4. *George*.
   5. *Mary-Anne*, *m.* 5 July 1820, John-Stephen Cowell, esq., major 2d guards, and *d.* 8 Nov. 1821.
   6. *Catherine*, *m.*, 5 July 1820, the rev. J. Mahon, and *d.* 27 April 1822.
   7. *Eleanora*.

3. ARTHUR, *b.* 21 Nov. 1775, a lieut.-gen. in the army, *m.*, 1st, 25 July 1813, Mary, da. of William Radcliffe, of Dublin, esq.; and 2dly, 30 Jan. 1815, Elizabeth, sole da. of John Mahon, of Besborough, co. Tipperary, esq., and has
   A *son*, *b.* Nov. 1815.

4. CATHARINE, *m.*, Jan. 1801, Neil O'Donel, esq., eldest son of sir Neil O'Donel, of Newport, co. Mayo, bart.

5. ANNE-MARIA.

The earl *d.* 9 Nov. 1824, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-RICHARD, 3d earl.

Heir Presumptive—JAMES-ANNESLEY, esq., the earl's nephew.

Creations—Baron, 20 Sept. 1758; Viscount, 14 Nov. 1766; Earl, 18 Aug. 1789.

Motto—*Virtutis amore*. From the love of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 75.

JOHN-WILLOUGHBY COLE, EARL of ENNISKILLEN, Viscount Enniskillen, Baron Mountflorence, and Baron GRINSTEAD, of Grinstead, co. Wilts, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, K.P., Custos Rotulorum and a Governor of the co. Fermanagh, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 23 March 1768; succeeded his father, William-Willoughby, the late earl, 22 May 1803; *married*, 15 Oct. 1805, Charlotte Paget, 4th da. of Henry, 1st earl of Uxbridge, and sister to Henry, marquess of Anglesey, K.G., G.C.B., and by her (who *d.* 26 Jan. 1817) had issue,——1. WILLIAM-WILLOUGHBY, *lord Mountflorence*, *b.* 24 Jan. 1807;——2. HENRY-ARTHUR, *b.* 14 Feb. 1809;——3. JANE-ANNE-LOUISA-FLORENCE, *b.* 27 July 1811;——4. a SON, *b.* 8 May 1813;——5. a SON, *b.* 6 June 1815.

Sir MICHAEL COLE, (grandson of sir William Cole, of Enniskillen, knt.,) *m.*, 20 Feb. 1671, his cousin, Elizabeth, da. of sir John Cole, bart., (by Elizabeth Chichester, niece of Arthur, earl of Donegall,) and sister of sir Arthur Cole, lord Ranelagh, (which title became extinct in 1754,) and had issue,

JOHN, of Florence Court, *b.* in 1680, *m.*, 1st, July 1707, Florence, only da. of sir Bourchier Wray, bart., of Trebitch, co. Cornwall, (by Florence, da. of sir John Rolle, of Stevenstone, co. Devon,) and 2dly, Mary, da. of Robert Saunderson, of Castle Saunderson, esq., and *d.* July 1726, leaving issue by his 1st wife,

JOHN COLE, 1st lord Mountflorence, *b.* 13 Oct. 1709, created, 8 Sept. 1760, baron *Mountflorence*; *m.*, Oct. 1728, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Hugh-Willoughby Montgomery, of Carrow, co. Fermanagh, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* April 1771,)

1. WILLIAM-WILLOUGHBY, 1st earl.
2. ARTHUR, *b.* 8 Aug. 1750, *m.*, 1780, Letitia, da. and heiress of Claudius Hamilton, esq., and has issue.
3. MARY-ANNE, *d.* 30 June 1793.
4. FLORA-CAROLINE, *m.*, 13 Dec. 1755, William Irvine, of Castle Irvine, co. Fermanagh, esq., and *d.* 20 Oct. 1757.
5. CATHARINE, *m.*, 6 Oct. 1770, Richard Browne, esq.
6. MARY, *d.* 4 April 1755.
7. ELIZABETH.

His lordship *d.* 30 Nov. 1767, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-WILLOUGHBY, 2d lord, *b.* 1736, created viscount *Enniskillen*, 20 July 1766, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Enniskillen*, 18 Aug. 1789. The earl *m.*, 3 Nov. 1763, Anne, only sister of Armar, earl of Belmore, and had issue,

1. JOHN-WILLOUGHBY, present earl.
2. Sir GALBRAITH-LOWRY, G.C.B. and K.T.S., lieut.-gen. in the army, col. 34th regiment of foot, governor of Gravesend and Tilbury Fort, who received, 21 May 1815, the unanimous thanks of the house of commons for his distinguished services at the battle of Salamanca, 22 July 1812; the battle of Vittoria, 21 June 1813; the battles of the Pyrenees, July and Aug. 1813; the battle of Orthes, 27 Feb. 1814; and the capture of Bourdeaux; *b.* 1 May 1772, *m.*, 15 June 1815, Frances Harris, youngest da. of James, 1st earl of Malmesbury, G.C.B., and has issue,
   1. *Florence-Mary-Georgiana*, *b.* 3 June 1816.
   2. *Arthur-Lowry*, *b.* 24 Aug. 1817.
   3. *Louisa-Catherine*, *b.* 16 Aug. 1818.
3. WILLIAM-MONTGOMERY, in holy orders, dean of Waterford, *b.* 14 Oct. 1773, *d.* 2 Sept. 1804.
4. ARTHUR-HENRY, *b.* 28 June 1780, resident in Mysore, on the Madras establishment.
5. HENRY.
6. SARAH, *b.* 1 Sept. 1764, *m.*, 23 Jan. 1790, Owen Wynne, esq.
7. ELIZABETH-ANNE, *b.* 8 Aug. 1765, *m.*, Sept. 1788, capt. Magennis, son of Richard Magennis, esq., and *d.* 26 May 1807.
8. ANNE, *b.* 14 Sept. 1769.
9. FLORENCE, *b.* 14 May 1778, *m.*, Nov. 1797, Blaney-Townley Balfour, of Townley Hall, co. Louth, esq.
10. HENRIETTA-FRANCES, *b.* June 1784, *m.*, 20 July 1805, Thomas, 3d lord Grantham.

The earl *d.* 22 May 1803, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-WILLOUGHBY, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—Lord MOUNTFLORENCE, son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 8 Sept. 1760; Viscount, 20 July 1776; Earl, 1789; and Baron Grinstead, of Grinstead, co. Wilts, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 11 Aug. 1816.

Motto—*Deum cole, regem serva.* Worship God, serve the king.

Arms—See Plate 75.

ABRAHAM CREIGHTON, EARL of ERNE, Viscount and Baron Erne, of Crum Castle, Governor of Fermanagh, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; succeeded his father, John, late earl, 15 Sept. 1828.

This family is descended from a branch of the viscounts Frendraught, in Scotland. JOHN CREIGHTON, of Crum Castle, co. Fermanagh, esq., *m.* Mary, da. of sir Gerard Irvine, of Castle-Irvine, and had issue, ABRAHAM, who entered into the military service, and rose to the command of a regiment of foot, at the head of which he distinguished himself at the battle of Aghrim, in 1692; he represented co. Fermanagh in parliament, and *d.* March 1705, leaving issue, by his wife, Mary, (da. of James Spotiswood, bishop of Clogher,) an only son,

DAVID, *b.* 1671, who distinguished himself, 1689, at the age of 18, by his gallant defence of the family seat of Crum Castle, against an army of 6000 chosen men of James II.; he was returned to parliament for Enniskillen, 1692, promoted to the command of a regiment of foot, in the reign of George I., and was afterwards a major-gen. in the army, and gov. of Kilmainham. He *m.*, 1700, Catharine, 2d da. of Richard Southwell, (only son of sir Thomas Southwell, bart., and father of Thomas, 1st lord Southwell, by Elizabeth, eldest da. of Murrough O'Bryen, 6th baron and 1st earl of Inchiquin,) and *d.* 1 June 1728, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 5 April 1759,)

1. ABRAHAM, 1st lord Erne.
2. MELIORA, *m.*, March 1741, Nicholas Ward, esq., of the Bangor family.
3. ELIZABETH; 4. MARY.

ABRAHAM, 1st lord, created baron *Erne*, of Crum Castle, co. Fermanagh, 15 July 1768, *m.*, 1st, July 1729, Elizabeth, eldest da. of John Rogerson, lord-chief-justice of the court of King's Bench, (by Elizabeth, 3d da. of Stephen Ludlow, esq., ancestor of the earls of Ludlow,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 6 Aug. 1760,)

1. DAVID, *d.* young.
2. JOHN, 2d lord.
3. ABRAHAM, register of forfeitures, *m.* mrs. Askinhurst.
4. MELIORA, *m.* Blayney Balfour, esq.
5. CHARLOTTE, *m.* ——— King, esq., and *d.* 24 March 1819.
6. MARY, *d.* young.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 7 Sept. 1762, Jane, only da. of John King, of Charlestown, co. Roscommon, esq., and widow of Arthur Acheson, esq., 2d son of sir Arthur Acheson, bart., by whom he had no issue. His lordship *d.* June 1772, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, created viscount *Erne*, 1781; and earl of *Erne*, 1789; *m.*, 1st, Feb. 1761, Catherine, 2d da. of Robert Howard, bishop of Elphin, and sister of Ralph, viscount Wicklow, and by her (who *d.* 15 June 1765) had issue,

1. ABRAHAM, 2d earl.
2. JOHN, lieut.-col., governor of Hurst Castle, *m.*, 1797, Jane, da. of Walter Welden, esq., and has issue, of whom,
   Catherine, 2d da., *m.*, June 1825, the rev. Francis Saunderson.

3. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 20 May 1783, James King, esq., and *d.* 28 Jan. 1794.
4. PATIENCE, *d.*; 5. CATHERINE.
6. MELIORA, *d.* 1784.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 22 July 1776, lady Mary Hervey, da. of Frederick-Augustus, 4th earl of Bristol, and had issue by her,

7. ELIZABETH-CAROLINA-MARY, *m.*, 30 March 1799, James-Archibald, lord Wharncliffe.

The earl *d.* 15 Sept. 1828, and was succeeded by his eldest son, ABRAHAM, present and 2d earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. col. CREIGHTON, the earl's brother.

Creations—Baron, 15 July 1768; Viscount, 6 Jan. 1781; Earl, 18 Aug. 1789.

Motto—*God send grace.*

Arms—See Plate 75.

JOHN PROBY, EARL of CARYSFORT, Baron of Carysfort, co. Wicklow, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron CARYSFORT, of Norman Cross, co. Huntingdon, in that of the United Kingdom; *born* 1780; succeeded his father, John-Joshua, the late lord, 7 April 1828; a Major-General.

RANDOLPH PROBY, of the city of Chester, settled at Brampton, co. Huntingdon, at the close of the 15th century, and by his wife, da. of —— Bernard, had 2 sons, 1. *Ralph*, of Brampton, living 1580, *d.* 1605, without issue; 2. Sir PETER, of Brampton, served the office of lord mayor of London, 1622, *d.* 1624, leaving, by Elizabeth, da. of John Thoroughgood, of Chivers, co. Essex, esq., 5 sons and 1 da.; 1. sir HENEAGE; 2. *Edmund*, D.D., a considerable benefactor to Jesus College, Cambridge; 3. *Charles*; 4. *Henry*; 5. *Emanuel*; 6. *Walsingham*, *m.* William Downtall, esq.

Sir HENEAGE, the eldest son, *b.* 1600, sheriff of Bucks, *m.* Helen, da. of Edward Allen, of Finchley, co. Middlesex, esq., and by her had sir *Thomas*, 1st bart., and JOHN. Sir *Thomas Proby* was created a bart., 1662, and *m.* Frances, da. of sir Thomas Cotton, of Connington, bart., by whom he had issue, *Thomas*, *d. unm.*; *Alice*, *m.* Thomas Wentworth, of Harrowden, co. Northampton, esq., by whom she was mother of Thomas, 1st marquess of Rockingham. Sir Thomas represented co. Huntingdon in several parliaments, and dying without issue male, 1689, the title became extinct; but the estates descended to his brother JOHN, who *m.* Jane, da. of sir Richard Cust, bart., (ancestor of the earls Brownlow,) and had issue, Frances, *d. unm.*; but dying 1710, his estates devolved to his male heir, William Proby, esq., governor of Fort St. George, Madras; *m.* Henrietta, da. of Robert Cornwall, of Borrington, co. Hereford, esq., and had issue, *Editha*, *m.* sir John Osborne, of Newton, co. Tipperary, bart.; and an only son,

JOHN, represented co. Huntingdon in parliament, *m.* the hon. Jane-Leveson Gower, eldest da. of John, lord Gower, (by Catharine Russel, da. of John, duke of Bedford,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 10 June 1726,)

1. JOHN, 1st lord.
2. WILLIAM, *d. unm.*
3. THOMAS, killed at the attack of Ticonderago, 1756.
4. CHARLES, capt. R.N., commissioner of Chatham dockyard, *m.* miss Pownall, and had issue,
   1. *Charles*, rector of Stanwick, co. Northampton, *m.*, 1st, Susan, da. of George Cherry, esq., chairman of the victualling board; and, 2dly, his cousin, Catharine, 2d da. of the dean of Lichfield.
   2. *Baptist-Leveson*, *d.* an infant.
   3. *Sarah*, *m.* admiral Pigott.
   4. *Henry-Francis.*
   5. *Charlotte*, *m.*, 1st, to col. Thomas Pitcairne; and, 2dly, to the rev. John Ferrers, rector of Beddington, co. Surrey.
   6. *Beatrice*, *m.* commissioner Charles Cunningham, of Woolwich dockyard.
   7. *Elizabeth*, *m.* admiral Titchichogoff, of the Russian navy, *d.*
5. BAPTIST, dean of Lichfield, D.D. (who *d.* 16 Jan. 1807) having *m.* Mary, da. of the rev. John Russell, and had issue,
   1. *Baptist-John*, in holy orders, vicar of St. Mary's in Lichfield, *m.* Mary-Susannah, youngest da. of sir Nigil-Bowyer Gresley, bart.
   2. *Charles*, in holy orders, vicar of Tashbrooke, and rector of Wadsden, co. Buckingham.
   3. *Joshua-John-Brownlow*, in the service of the East India Company in Bengal.
   4. *Mary*, *m.* Francis-Humberstone M'Kenzie, lord Seaforth.
   5. *Catharine*, *m.* her cousin, the rev. Charles Proby, of Chatham, rector of Stanwick, co. Northampton, eldest son of commissioner Proby.
   6. *Caroline*, *m.*, Edward Grove, of Shenstone Park, co. Stafford, esq., since *d.*
   7. *Susan*, *d.*; 8. *Anne.*
6. CAROLINE, *d. unm.*

Sir JOHN PROBY, the eldest son, represented co. Huntingdon in three successive parliaments, was *b.* 25 Nov. 1720, K.B., a lord of the admiralty, 1757, sworn a privy counsellor, and created baron *Carysfort*, of Carysfort, co. Wicklow, 1752; his lordship *m.*, 27 Aug. 1750, the hon. Elizabeth Allen, sister and co-h. with her sister, Frances, baroness Newhaven, (who *d.* 1781,) of John, 3d viscount Allen, by whom (who *d.* March 1783) he had issue,

1. JOHN-JOSHUA, present earl.
2. ELIZABETH, *b.* 14 Nov. 1752, *d.* 19 March 1808, having *m.* Thomas-James Storer, esq., who *d.* 10 Nov. 1792.

His lordship *d.* 18 Oct. 1772, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN-JOSHUA, K.P., 2d lord, who was advanced to the dignity of earl of *Carysfort*, 1789, and created a peer of England, 13 Jan. 1731, by the title of baron *Carysfort*, of Norman Cross, co. Huntingdon, *b.* 12 Aug. 1751, ambassador to Berlin, 1800, and to St. Petersburgh, 1801; *m.*, 1st, 19 March 1774, Elizabeth, only da. of sir William Osborne, of Newtown, co. Tipperary, bart., by whom (who *d.* 1783) he had issue,

1. WILLIAM-ALLEN, capt. R.N., *b.* 1779, *d. unm.* at Surinam, 6 Aug. 1804.
2. JOHN, present earl.
3. GRANVILLE-LEVESON, capt. R.N., M.P. for co. Wicklow, *m.*, 5 May

1818, Isabella, da. of the hon. Hugh Howard, of Bushby Park, co. Wicklow, and niece to the earl of Wicklow, and has issue,

1. *Frances*; 2. *Isabella*.
3. *John-Joshua*; 4. *Granville*.
4. EMMA-ELIZABETH, *d.* 24 May 1791; 5. GERTRUDE.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 12 April 1787, Elizabeth, sister of George, 1st marquess of Buckingham, by whom he had issue,

6. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 10 Feb. 1788.
7. FRANCES, *b.* 13 March 1789.
8. GEORGE, *b.* 18 Nov. 1790, *d.* 19 April 1791.
9. ELIZABETH, *b.* 19 April 1792, *m.*, 2 Feb. 1816, William Wells, of Holmehouse, Hunts, capt. R.N., who *d.* 3 Aug. 1826.

The earl *d.* 7 April 1828, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

JOHN, present and 2d earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. GRANVILLE-LEVESON-PROBY, the earl's brother.

Creations—Baron, 23 Jan. 1752; Earl, 18 Aug. 1780; Baron Carysfort, of Norman Cross, co. Huntingdon, 13 Jan. 1801.

Motto—*Manus hæc inimica tyrannis.* This hand is hostile to tyrants.

Arms—See Plate 76.

EDMUND BUTLER, EARL of KILKENNY, and Viscount Mountgarret; *born* 6 Jan. 1771; succeeded his father, Edmund, the late viscount, 17 July 1793; created earl of Kilkenny 20 Dec. 1793; *married*, 20 June 1793, Mildred, eldest da. of Robert Fowler, late archbishop of Dublin.

RICHARD BUTLER, 2d son of Pierce, 8th earl of Ormonde, (*see that title*,) was created viscount Mountgarret 23 Oct. 1550, and *d.* 1571. From him the title descended, in a right line from father to son, to EDMUND, 6th viscount, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Bryan, of Bawnmore, and widow of Oliver Grace, of Gracefield, and *d.* 1735, leaving 3 sons, successive viscounts, viz., 1. RICHARD, 7th viscount, *d.* without issue 14 May 1736; 2. JAMES, 8th viscount, also *d.* without issue 13 May 1749; and 3.

EDMUND, 9th viscount, *m.* Anne, da. of Toby Purcell, of Ballymartin, esq., and dying 6 March 1750, was succeeded by his only son,

EDMUND, 10th viscount, *m.* 1774, Charlotte, 2d da. of sir Simon Bradstreet, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 27 March 1778),

1. EDMUND, 11th viscount.
2. RICHARD, in holy orders, *d.* Aug. 1795.
3. SIMON, *m.*, 18 Jan. 1795, Eliza, 2d da. of Edward Lynch, of Hampstead, co. Dublin, esq., and *d.* 19 May 1797, leaving issue one son,
   Edward-Lynch.
4. ELEANOR, *d.* 28 April 1762.
5. ANNE-AMELIA.

The viscount *d.* 9 Feb. 1779, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDMUND, 11th viscount, *b.* 27 July 1745; *m.*, 7 Oct. 1768, Henrietta, 2d da. of Somerset-Hamilton Butler, 8th earl of Carrick, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 20 June 1785,)

1. EDMUND, 1st earl of Kilkenny.
2. SOMERSET-RICHARD, *b.* Dec. 1771, *m.* mrs. Kelly, and *d.* April 1826.
3. HENRY, *b.* 16 Feb. 1773, *m.*, 3 Sept. 1811, Anne, youngest da. and co-h. of John Harrison, of Newton-house, co. York, esq., and has issue.
4. PIERCE, *b.* 6 May 1774, *m.*, 1800, Anne, da. of Thomas Marsh, esq., and has issue.
5. CHARLOTTE-JULIANA, *b.* 6 Aug. 1778, *m.*, 7 Aug. 1799, John-Carrington Smith, esq.

The viscount *d.* 17 July 1792, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDMUND, 12th viscount, and present and 1st earl of Kilkenny.

Heir Presumptive—HENRY, next surviving brother of the earl, to the viscounty of Mountgarret only.

Creations—Viscount, 23 Oct. 1550; Earl, 20 Dec. 1793.

Motto—*Depressus, extollor.* I was humbled, I am exalted.

Arms—See Plate 76.

GEORGE ANNESLEY, EARL of MOUNTNORRIS, Viscount Valentia, Baron Mountnorris, of Mountnorris Castle, co. Armagh, Baron Altham, of Altham, co. Cork, and a Baronet, F.R. and S.A., F.L.S.; *born* 2 Nov. 1769; succeeded his father, Arthur, the late earl, 4 July 1816; *married*, 3 Sept. 1790, Anne Courtenay, 8th da. of William, 2d viscount Courtenay, and has issue,——1. GEORGE-ARTHUR, *viscount Valentia*, *b.* 2 Oct. 1793;——2. WILLIAM, in holy orders, *b.* 19 Feb. 1796.

ROBERT ANNESLEY, of Newport Pagnell, co. Bucks, descended from an ancient family of that name, seated in the cos. of Gloucester and Nottingham, was one of the undertakers for the settling of the province of Munster, in Ireland, *temp.* Elizabeth: he *m.* Beatrix, da. of John Cornwall, of Moor Park, co. Herts, esq., and had issue, a son,

FRANCIS, who was first made a knt., and, 1620, a bart. of the kingdom of Ireland, and was principal secretary of state in that kingdom; and on 11 March, 19 Jac. I., created viscount *Valentia*, co. Kerry, in Ireland, to him and the heirs male of his body, to hold immediately after the death of Henry Power, viscount Valentia, without heirs male of his body; and was also, by king James I., created baron *Mountnorris*, of Mountnorris, co. Armagh, in Ireland, *m.*, 1st, Dorothy, da. of sir John Philips, of Picton Castle, co. Pembroke, bart., by whom he had issue, ARTHUR, 2d viscount, and other children; and, 2dly, Jane, da. of sir John Stanhope, by whom he had a son, *Francis*, ancestor of the earl of Annesley (*see that title*). He *d.* 1660, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, created, 20 April 1661, a peer of England, by the titles of baron Annesley and earl of Anglesey; he was also treasurer of the navy 1667, and lord privy seal 1673, *m.* Elizabeth, da. and co-h. of sir James Altham, of Oxey, co. Herts, and by her, who survived him, and *d.* 1692, had issue, (besides other children, who *d.* young,) 5 das., who all married, and 3 sons,

1. JAMES, 2d earl.
2. ALTHAM, created, 14 Feb. 1630, baron Altham, in Ireland, with limitation to his younger brothers, and *d.* 1701, leaving an only son, who *d.* the same year an infant, when the title devolved on his uncle, Richard.
3. RICHARD, who succeeded his nephew as baron Altham, and was ancestor of the present earl (of whom hereafter).

The earl *d.* 10 May 1686, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES, 2d earl, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Manners, earl of Rutland, and *d.* 1690, leaving 3 sons, successively earls of Anglesey, viz.,

1. JAMES, 3d earl, *m.* Catharine Darnley, natural da. of king James II., and *d.* 1702, leaving an only da. and h., Catharine, *m.* William Phipps, esq., ancestor of the earl of Mulgrave (*see that title*).

2. JOHN, 4th earl, *m.* Henrietta, da. and co-h. of William, 9th earl of Derby, but *d.* 1710, without surviving issue,

3. ARTHUR, 5th earl, *m.* Mary, da. of John Thompson, lord Haversham, but *d.* without issue 1 April 1737, when the title devolved on his 1st cousin, Richard, 5th lord Altham, whose descent we now proceed to trace.

RICHARD, 3d son of the 1st earl of Anglesey, D.D., and dean of Exeter, became, as above stated, 3d baron Altham, on the death of his infant nephew in 1701; *m.* Dorothy, da. of —— Davy, of Devonshire, and *d.*, as well as his brother and nephew, in 1701, leaving issue 2 sons,

ARTHUR, who became 4th lord, *m.* Mary, natural da. of John Sheffield, duke of Buckingham and Normanby, but dying s.p. 17 Nov. 1727, was succeeded by his brother,

RICHARD, 5th baron, and after the death of his cousin, Arthur, 6th earl of Anglesey, *m.*, 1st, 24 Jan. 1715, Anne, da. and h. of capt. John Prust, of Monkley, co. Devon, by whom (who *d.* 13 Aug. 1741) he had no issue. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 15 Sept. 1741, Juliana Donovan, by whom (who survived him, and *re-m.* Matthew Talbot, esq., and *d.* 20 Nov. 1776) he had issue,

1. ARTHUR, his successor.
2. RICHARDA, *m.*, July 1761, Robert Phaire, of Temple Shannon, co. Wexford, esq., and *d.* 1807.
3. JULIANA, *m.* sir Frederick Flood, of Newtown Ormond, co. Kilkenny, bart.
4. CATHARINE, *m.* John Toole, esq.

The earl *d.* 4 Feb. 1761; and, on his death, the succession to his Irish honours was contested between his son and John Annesley, of Ballisack, esq., who denied the validity of the late earl's

marriage with miss Donovan; but after an investigation which lasted nearly four years, the question was decided in favour of the earl's son,

ARTHUR, who, on coming of age in 1765, took his seat in the Irish house of peers as viscount Valentia, and immediately petitioned for his writ to the English parliament as earl of Anglesey. Here, however, the judgement was different, the English house of lords deciding against the petitioner. His cause was again argued before the Irish house of lords, who affirmed the contested marriage, and his lordship continued to sit as viscount Valentia, in Ireland. His lordship was created, 20 Dec. 1793, earl of *Mountnorris*, *m.*, 1st, 10 May 1767, Lucy Fortescue, only da. of George, lord Lyttelton, and sole h. of her brother, Thomas, 2d lord Lyttelton, and by her (who *d.* 20 May 1783) had issue,

1. GEORGE, present earl.
2. THOMAS-LYTTELTON; 3. CHARLES-HENRY, *d.*
4. JULIANA-LUCY, *b.* 1772, *m.*, June 1789, John, present lord Maxwell.
5. HESTER-ARABELLA, *b.* 1778, *m.* Norman Macleod, esq., col. in the 1st royal Scots regiment of foot.
6. MATTHEW-SAMUEL.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 20 Dec. 1783, Sarah Cavendish, 3d da. of the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, bart., (by Sarah, baroness Waterpark,) and had issue,

7. HENRY, who was drowned, 8 Aug. 1819, while bathing, having *m.*, 17 Aug. 1818, Sarah, eldest da. of R. Ainsworth, of Hallowell, co. Lancaster, esq.
8. RICHARD, *d.* Feb. 1807.
9. CATHARINE, *b.* 18 July 1790, *m.*, 4 Dec. 1814, lord John-Thomas-Henry Somerset, son of Henry, 5th duke of Beaufort, K.G.
10. FRANCES-CAROLINE, *b.* 28 May 1793, *m.*, 10 Oct. 1810, sir James Webster-Wedderburn, knt., son of David-W. Webster, of Shenley Hill, co. Herts, esq., and grandson of sir Alexander Wedderburn, of Blackness, N.B., bart.
11. JULIANA, *b.* 21 Nov. 1797.

The earl *d.* 4 July 1816, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 2d earl, and 9th viscount Valentia.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-ARTHUR, viscount VALENTIA, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—Baronet, 1620; Viscount Valentia, co. Kerry, 1621; Baron Mountnorris, 1628; Lord Altham, 1680; Earl of Mountnorris, 20 Dec. 1793.

Motto—*Virtutis amore.* From the love of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 76.

JOHN-OTWAY-O'CONNOR CUFFE, EARL of DESART, Viscount Castle Cuffe, Viscount and Baron of Desart, co. Kilkenny; succeeded his father, John Otway, the late earl, 23 Nov. 1820, *born* 12 Oct. 1818.

The family of *Cuffe*, originally English, settled in Ireland in the reign of queen Elizabeth; when Hugh Cuffe, esq., for his services to the crown, had a grant of 6000 acres of land in co. Cork; from him descended

JOHN CUFFE, created, 10 Dec. 1733, baron Desart, *m.*, 1st, 2 Sept. 1707, Margaret Hamilton, only da. and h. of James Hamilton, of Carnesure, co. Down, esq., (descended from a branch of the Hamiltons, earls of Clanbrassil,) by whom he had no issue; and, 2dly, 12 Feb. 1726, Dorothea, eldest da. of gen. Richard Georges, and had issue,

1. JOSEPH, *b.* 27 Nov. 1727, *d.* 13 Dec. 1730.
2. AGMONDESHAM, *d.* 7 Nov. 1728.
3. JOHN; 4. OTWAY, successive barons Desart.
5. GEORGE, *d.* 27 Aug. 1738.
6. HAMILTON, in holy orders, *d.* July 1811, having *m.*, 5 June 1766, Esther, only da. and h. of William Williams, of Williamstown, co. Westmeath, esq., and by her (who *d.* March 1813) had issue,
   1. *John-Otway.*
   2. *Nichola-Sophia*, *m.* Thomas Freeman, of Shirehampton, esq., and *d.* 9 June 1825.
   3. *Lucy-Susanna*; 4. *Dorothea.*
   5. *Isabella*, *d.* young.
7. WILLIAM, a lieut.-col. in the army, and member for the city of Kilkenny, *d. unm.*, 1 Oct. 1792.
8. NICHOLA-SOPHIA, *m.*, 21 July 1759, Edward Herbert, esq., and *d.* July 1811.
9. LUCY-SUSANNA, *m.*, 25 Feb. 1755, sir John Blunden, of Castle Blunden, bart.
10. MARTHA, *m.*, 8 April 1766, the rev. Nicholas Herbert.
11. MARGARETTA, *d.* Nov. 1742.
12. CATHARINE.

His lordship *d.* 26 June 1749, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, *b.* 16 Nov. 1730, *m.*, 2 Sept. 1752, Sophia, only da. and h. of Brettridge Badham, of Rockfield, co. Cork, esq., (by Sophia, 2d da. of John, 3d lord Kingston,) and widow of Richard Thornhill, of Thornhill Lawn, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 2 Aug. 1768,)

1. SOPHIA, *b.* Nov. 1753.
2. LUCY, *b.* 13 Jan. 1757, *m.*, 28 May 1792, William Weldon, esq.
3. CATHARINE, *m.* sir Charles Burton, of Pollerton, bart., and *d.* his widow 10 Oct. 1827.

His lordship *d.* 25 Nov. 1767, without issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

OTWAY, 3d lord, created viscount *Desart*, 6 Jan. 1781, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Desart*, 20 Dec. 1793; *m.*, 18 Aug. 1785, Anne Browne, eldest da. of John, 2d earl of Altamont, and sister of John, marquess of Sligo, and by her (who *d.* 15 Aug. 1814) had issue,

1. JOHN-OTWAY, 2d earl.
2. ELIZABETH.
3. LOUISA-DOROTHEA, *m.*, 18 March 1817, sir James Campbell, K.C.B.

The earl *d.* 9 Aug. 1804, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN-OTWAY, 2d earl, *b.* 20 Feb. 1788; *m.*, 7 Oct. 1817, Catharine, eldest da. of Maurice-N. O'Connor, esq., and by her (who *re-m.*, 26 Jan. 1824, Rose-Lambart Price, esq., eldest son of sir Rose Price, bart., who *d.* Jan. 1826) had issue,

JOHN-OTWAY-O'CONNOR, present and 3d earl.

The earl *d.* 23 Nov. 1820, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN-OTWAY-O'CONNOR, present and 3d earl.

Heir Presumptive—To the earldom and viscounty, none; to the barony of Desart, JOHN-OTWAY CUFFE, esq., of Williamstown House, co. Meath, son of the late rev. Hamilton Cuffe, son of the 1st baron.

Creations—Baron, 10 Nov. 1733; Viscount, 6 Jan. 1781; Earl, 20 Dec. 1793.

Motto—*Virtus repulsæ nescia sordidæ.* Virtue ignorant of mean repulse.

Arms—See Plate 76.

WILLIAM HOWARD, EARL of WICKLOW, Viscount Wicklow, Baron Clonmore, of Clonmore Castle, Governor co. Wicklow, and Colonel of the Militia of that co.; succeeded his father, William, the late earl, 27 Sept. 1818; *married*, 16 Feb. 1816, Cecil-Frances Hamilton, da. of John, 1st marquess of Abercorn, K.G., and has issue,——1. ELEANOR, *b.* 26 April 1817;——2. HARRIETT, *b.* 16 Feb. 1820;——3. FRANCES, *b.* 26 July 1821;——4. ANNE-JANE, *b.* 10 Dec. 1824.

This branch of the family of *Howard* has been long seated at Shelton, co. Wicklow.

ROBERT HOWARD, bishop of Elphin, *b.* 24 Sept. 1683, succeeded to the family estate, 1728, on the death of his elder brother, Hugh Howard, of Shelton, esq., and *m.*, 1724, Patience, da. and sole h. of Godfrey Boleyne, of Fenner, esq., (descended from the Boleynes, co. Suffolk,) by Mary, sister of the right hon. Henry Singleton, lord-chief-justice of the Common Pleas, and *d.* 3 April 1740, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 5 June 1764,)

1. RALPH, 1st viscount.
2. HUGH, D.C.L., *d. unm.*
3. ROBERT, *m.* Sarah, sole h. of Montague Lambert, esq., and had issue, 1. *Robert*; 2. *Sarah.*
4. MARY, *m.*, 1st, John Stoyte, of Street, co. Westmeath, esq.: and 2dly, the hon. Robert Butler, brother to Humphrey, earl of Lanesborough.
5. CATHARINE, *m.*, July 1761, John Creighton, earl of Erne.

RALPH HOWARD, the eldest son of Robert, bishop of Elphin, represented co. Wicklow in parliament; was sworn of the privy council in 1770; created baron *Clonmore*, of Clonmore Castle, co. Carlow, 21 July 1778; and advanced, 23 June 1785, to the dignity of viscount *Wicklow*. His lordship *m.*, 11 Aug. 1755, Alice, sole h. of William Forward, of Castle Forward, co. Donegal, esq., by Isabella Stewart, grandda. of sir William Stewart, bart., laird of Dundaff, North Britain, and by her (who was, 20 Dec. 1793, created, in her own right, countess of *Wicklow*, with remainder to her issue male) had issue,

1. ROBERT, 2d earl.
2. WILLIAM, 3d earl.
3. JOHN, *d.* 1778.
4. HUGH, governor co. Wicklow, and a commissioner of the stamp office, late colonel of the Wicklow militia, *m.*, 20 Dec. 1792, Catharine, 2d da. of Ro-

bert Bligh, dean of Elphin, and niece of John Bligh, 1st earl of Darnley, and has issue,

1. *Ralph.*
2. *Frances, m.*, 1 Oct. 1810, William-Parnell Hayes, of Avondale, co. Wicklow, esq., 2d son of the right hon. sir John Parnell, bart., some time chancellor of the exchequer in Ireland.
3. *Isabella, m.*, 5 May 1818, the hon. Granville-Leveson Proby, son of the earl of Carysfort, K.P.
4. *Theodosia, m.*, 1823, Richard, 5th viscount Powerscourt.
5. *Robert.*

5. RALPH, *d.* young.
6. BOLEYNE, in holy orders.
7. HENRY, killed in an engagement with the French in Flanders.
8. STUARTA, *d. unm.* 13 Dec. 1823.
9. ISABELLA, *d.* 1784.
10. CATHARINE.
11. MARY, *m.* the rev. Thomas Hoare, 3d son of Walter Hoare, of Harperstown, co. Wexford, (by Anne Stopford, da. of James, 1st earl of Courtown,) *d.* 25 July 1793.

The viscount *d.* 26 June 1786, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d viscount, who also succeeded his mother, Alice, in the earldom of Wicklow, 7 March 1807; he *d. unm.* 23 Oct. 1815, and was succeeded by his next brother,

WILLIAM, 3d earl of Wicklow, who assumed the name and arms of *Forward* on succeeding to the estates of his maternal ancestors, but, since his accession to the earldom, has obtained his majesty's licence to resume the name of *Howard*; *m.*, 31 March 1787, Eleanor, only da. of the hon. Francis Caulfield, (by Mary, only da. of John, lord Eyre,) and niece of James, 1st earl of Charlemont, K.P., and by her (who *d.* 2 April 1807) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, present earl.
2. FRANCIS, in holy orders, *m.*, 1824, Frances, da. of the right rev. George Beresford, bishop of Kilmore.
3. ROBERT, lieut. 2d dragoon guards, *d.* 1828.
4. ISABELLA, *m.*, 1815, William-Meade Smythe, of Barbaville, co. Westmeath, esq.
5. ELEANOR, *m.*, 18 Dec. 1816, J.-F. Featherstone, of Bracklyn Castle, co. Westmeath, esq.
6. CAROLINE, *d.* an infant.
7. MARY, *m.*, 9 July 1822, the rev. James-William Arnold.
8. ALICIA.

The earl *d.* 27 Sept. 1818, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, present and 4th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. and rev. FRANCIS HOWARD, the earl's next brother.

Creations—Baron, 21 July 1778; Viscount, 23 June 1785; Earl, 20 Dec. 1793.

Motto—*Inservi Deo et lætare.* To serve God and rejoice.

Arms—See Plate 76.

THOMAS SCOTT, EARL of CLONMEL, Viscount Clonmel, and Baron Earlsfort; *born* 15 Aug. 1783; succeeded his father, John, the late earl, 23 May 1798; *married*, 9 Feb. 1805, Henrietta Greville, 2d da. of George, 2d earl of Warwick, and has issue,——1. HARRIETT, *b.* 2 Dec. 1805, *m.*, 20 June 1827,

Edward-Mostyn Lloyd, esq., eldest son of sir Edward-Pryce Lloyd, of Pengwern, co. Flint, bart.;——2. LOUISA-AUGUSTA, *b.* 3 Dec. 1806, *m.*, 3 Dec. 1828, John-Harrison Slater, esq.; ——3. CHARLOTTE-RACHEL, *b.* 12 July 1808;——4. CAROLINE-SOPHIA, *b.* 7 Feb. 1810;——5. FRANCES-MARY, *b.* 6 Nov. 1812;——6. SOPHIA-LOUISA, *b.* 24 Nov. 1814;——7. HENRY, *lord Earlsfort*, *b.* 4 Jan. 1816;——8. CHARLES-GRANTHAM, *b.* 1 March 1818;——9. AUGUSTA-ANNE, *b.* 1 Feb. 1820;——10. GEORGIANA-GERTRUDE, (twin with Augusta,) *d.* 19 April 1821.

His lordship's ancestor, THOMAS SCOTT, esq., a captain in the army of king William III., fell in the field, charging the enemy at the head of his troops, *m.* Margaret, da. and h. of Henry Ormsby, of Tubbervady, co. Roscommon, and had issue one son,

MICHAEL, who *m.* miss Purcell, of the ancient family of Purcell, titular barons of Loughmoe, and had issue, *Thomas*, of Mahobber, *d.*; and

JOHN SCOTT, 1st earl of Clonmel, *b.* 8 June 1739, appointed solicitor-general of Ireland, 15 Dec. 1774; attorney-general, 3 Nov. 1777; prime serjeant-at-law, Dec. 1783; lord-chief-justice of the King's Bench, 1784; advanced to the dignity of baron *Earlsfort*, 10 May 1784; viscount *Clonmel*, 18 Aug. 1789; and earl of *Clonmel*, 20 Dec. 1793. The earl *m.*, 1st, 1768, Catharine-Anne-Maria, da. of Thomas Matthew, of Thomastown House, and sister of Francis, earl of Landaff, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1771) an only son, who *d.* an infant. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 23 June 1779, Margaret, only da. and h. of Patrick Lawless, of Dublin, esq., (by Mary, sister of the 1st lord Cloncurry,) and had issue,

1. THOMAS, present earl.

2. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 11 May 1787, *m.*, 14 March 1814, John-Reginald, present earl Beauchamp.

The earl *d.* 23 May 1798, and was succeeded by his only son, THOMAS, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—HENRY, lord EARLSFORT, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, May 1784; Viscount, 18 Aug. 1789; and Earl, 20 Dec. 1793.

Motto—*Fear to transgress.*

Arms—See Plate 76.

JOHN FITZGIBBON, EARL of CLARE, Viscount Fitzgibbon, Baron Fitzgibbon, of Lower Connello, co. Limerick, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Lord Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, co. Devon, in that of the United Kingdom; *born* 2 June 1792, succeeded his father, John, the late earl, 28 Jan. 1802; *married*, 14

April 1826, Elizabeth-Julia-Georgiana, da. of the late lord Gwydir, and of lady Willoughby, of Eresby.

The family of *Fitzgibbon*, the chief of which was styled the White Knight, otherwise *Clangibbon*, is descended from the Fitzgeralds, barons Offaley, progenitors of the great houses of *Kildare* and *Desmond*; from the same origin are descended the Knights of *Glin*, and the Valley, and the Knights of *Kerry*, otherwise the Black Knights. These titles were conferred by the earl of Desmond, as a count Palatine, on junior branches of the house of Fitzgerald; in the like manner as Hugh Lupus, the earl of Chester, created his inferior barons.

The elder branch of the Fitzgibbons terminated in an heiress, who carried the estate to the Kingston family; as thus described by Smith, in his history of Cork, vol. i., p. 45; viz. "The White Knight, otherwise styled *Clan-Gibbon*, was descended from Gislebert, or Gilbert, called by the Irish Gibbon, the eldest son, by a 2d wife, of John Fitz-Gerald, ancestor of the houses of Kildare and Desmond: they had large possessions in this territory, a part of which is now the estate of the right hon. the lord baron of Kingston, whose grandfather, sir John King, was, 4 Sept. 1660, so created by king Charles II. The 1st lord *m.* Catharine, da. of sir William Fenton, knt., and dame Margaret Fitz-Gibbon, his wife, sole heiress to the family of the White Knights."

Thomas Fitzgibbon, of Ballylander, co. Kerry, esq., ancestor of the earls of Clare, representative of the collateral male line of the White Knights, assigned his estate to lord Kingston, for its better protection from the forfeitures then directed against the families of Roman Catholics; but his lordship and Mr. Fitzgibbon shortly after died, both leaving infant families; and as no legal re-assignment of the estate was perfected, it was never recovered. His son, John Fitzgibbon, M.D., was father of Thomas Fitzgibbon, of Ballyseeda, co. Limerick, who left issue four sons; viz. 1. John; 2. *Patrick*; 3. *Thomas*; 4. *Gibbon*.

John Fitzgibbon, of Mount Shannon, co. Limerick, esq., eldest son of Thomas, *b.* 1708, was called to the bar 1731, at which he practised with eminent success; on his entering the profession of the law, he published, "Notes of Cases determined at Westminster," the accuracy of which was admitted by lord chancellor Hardwicke; 1777, he published "An Essay on Commerce;" 1768, he was returned to parliament for James-town, and afterwards for Newcastle, co. Limerick; he *m.* Ellinor, da. of John Grove, of Ballyhimock, co. Cork, esq., sister of Richard Grove, esq., (whose da. and sole h., Mary, *m.* Francis-Charles, 1st earl of Annesley,) and *d.* 11 April 1780, having had issue,

1. John, *d. unm.*
2. John, 1st earl of Clare.
3. Arabella, *m.* James-St.-John Jefferyes, of Blarney Castle, co. Cork, esq.
4. Elizabeth, *m.*, 12 June 1763, William Beresford, lord Decies, archbishop of Tuam, and *d.* 24 Aug. 1807.

5. ELLINOR, *m.* Dominick Trant, of Dunkettle, co. Cork, esq.

JOHN FITZGIBBON, 1st earl of Clare, lord high chancellor of Ireland, *b.* 1749, was educated at Oxford, and thence proceeded to the Irish bar, where he soon became conspicuous; 1784, he was appointed attorney-general; 1789, lord high chancellor, and created lord *Fitzgibbon*, of Lower Connello, co. Limerick; 1793, created viscount *Fitzgibbon*, of Limerick, co. Limerick; 1795, advanced to the dignity of earl of *Clare*; and, 1799, created a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of baron *Fitzgibbon*, of Sidbury, co. Devon. The earl *m.*, 1 July 1786, Anne, eldest da. of Richard-Chapel Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, co. Wicklow, esq., and by her (who *d.* Nov. 1815) had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d earl.

2. RICHARD-HOBART, *b.* 2 Oct. 1793, usher of the court of Chancery, M.P. co. Limerick, colonel of the Limerick militia, and a governor of the county, *m.*, 11 July 1825, Diana, eldest da. of the late Charles Woodcock, esq.

3. ISABELLA-ANNE; 4. LOUISA; both *d.* young.

5. ISABELLA-MARY-ANNE, *b.* 10 Jan. 1796.

The earl *d.* 28 Jan. 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d earl of Clare, and baron Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, co. Devon.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. RICHARD HOBART, only brother of the earl.

Creations—Lord Fitzgibbon, of Lower Connello, 1789; Viscount Fitzgibbon, of Limerick, 20 Dec. 1793; Earl of Clare, 10 June 1795; Lord Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, in the Peerage of England, 24 Sept. 1799.

Motto—*Nil admirari*. To be astonished at nothing.

Arms—See Plate 76.

NATHANIEL CLEMENTS, EARL of LEITRIM, Viscount and Baron Leitrim, of Manor Hamilton, Governor and a Custos Rotulorum co. Leitrim and Donegal, Colonel of the Donegal Regiment of Militia, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 9 May 1768; succeeded his father, Robert, the late earl, 27 July 1804; *married* miss Bermingham, eldest da. and co-h. of William Bermingham, of Ross Hill, co. Galway, esq., (sister to the countess of Charlemont,) and has issue,——1. ROBERT, *viscount Clements*, M.P. for co. Leitrim;——2. WILLIAM-SYDNEY;——3. CHARLES-SKEFFINGTON;——4. MARIA, *m.*, 24 July 1828, the hon. and rev. Edward-Southwell Keppel, 3d son of the earl of Albemarle;——5. ELIZABETH;——6. CAROLINE.

His lordship's ancestor, ROBERT CLEMENTS, esq., (brother of Henry Clements, of the Strade, esq., member for Carrickfergus 1692,) was attainted, 1689, by the parliament of James II., but on the accession of king William was restored to his estate in Cavan, and appointed deputy vice-treasurer of Ireland: he *m.*

miss Sandford, of the Castlereagh family, and had issue, 1. *Theophilus*, a teller of the exchequer, privy counsellor, and member for Cavan 1729; 2. *Robert*, representative in parliament for Newry 1715, *d.* 1723, (leaving issue Henry, member for Cavan 1745, *d.* 1747,) and 3.

NATHANIEL, member for Duleek, 1777, and for Cavan from 1761 until his decease; a teller of the exchequer, privy counsellor, and deputy vice-treasurer of Ireland, *m.*, 31 Jan. 1729, Hannah, eldest da. of William Gore, dean of Down, 2d son of sir William Gore, bart., privy counsellor to Charles II., and left issue,

1. ROBERT, 1st earl.
2. WILLIAM, *d.* 4 June 1770.
3. HENRY-THEOPHILUS, lieut.-col. 69th regt. of foot, member for Cavan, a privy counsellor, and deputy vice-treasurer, *m.*, 1st, 1770, Mary, da. and h. of general Webb; and, 2dly, Aug. 1773, Catharine, eldest da. of the right hon. John Beresford, brother of the 1st marquess of Waterford, and *d.* 20 Oct. 1795, leaving issue, a *da.*, *m.*, 1803, sir William Milner, of Nun Appleton Hall, co. York, bart., and *d.* 23 May 1805.
4. ELIZABETH, *b.* 18 Aug. 1731, *m.*, 19 March 1750, Francis-Pierpoint Burton, 2d lord Conyngham.
5. HANNAH, *b.* Jan. 1736, *m.* George Montgomery, esq., and *d.* Jan. 1786.
6. CATHARINE, *m.*, 27 Dec. 1767, Eyre Massey, lord Clarina.
7. ALICIA, *m.*, 22 Oct. 1773, Ralph Gore, earl of Rosse, which title became extinct 1802.

ROBERT CLEMENTS, 1st earl of Leitrim, *b.* 25 Nov. 1732, was created baron *Leitrim*, of Manor Hamilton, 11 Oct. 1783; viscount *Leitrim*, 20 Dec. 1793; and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Leitrim*, 6 Oct. 1795. The earl *m.*, 31 May 1765, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Clotworthy Skeffington, 1st earl of Masserene, and by her, (who *d.* 29 May 1817,) had issue,

1. NATHANIEL, present earl.
2. ROBERT-CLOTWORTHY, searcher, packer, and gauger, at the port of Dublin.
3. ANNE-ELIZABETH, *d. unm.* May 1816.
4. LOUISA.
5. CAROLINE, *m.*, 27 May 1802, John-Thomas Townshend, present viscount Sydney, and *d.* 9 Aug. 1805.

The earl *d.* 27 July 1804, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

NATHANIEL, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—ROBERT, lord CLEMENTS, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 20 Sept. 1783; Viscount, 20 Dec. 1793; Earl, 6 Oct. 1795.

Motto—*Patriis virtutibus*. By patriotic virtues.

Arms—See Plate 76.

RICHARD BINGHAM, EARL of LUCAN and BARON of CASTLEBAR, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia; *born* 6 Dec. 1764; succeeded his father, Charles, the late earl, 29 March 1799; *married*, 26 May 1794, Elizabeth Belasyse, da. and co-h. of Henry, last earl of Fauconberg, (whose marriage with Bernard-Edward, present duke of Norfolk, had been dissolved by act of parliament the same year,) and by her (who *d.* at Paris, 24 March

1819) had issue,——1. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 27 March 1815, Granville-Venables Vernon, esq., eldest son of the archbishop of York; ——2. CHARLOTTE, *d.* 20 March 1805; ——3. ANNE, *m.*, 18 July 1816, Alexander Murray, of Broughton, esq.; ——4. LOUISA, *m.*, in France, 1817, Francis, lord Elcho, eldest son of Francis, earl of Wemyss; ——5. GEORGIANA, *m.*, 15 June 1821, Charles Neville, esq.; ——6. GEORGE-CHARLES, *lord Bingham*, capt. and lieut.-col. 1st life-guards, and M.P. for co. Mayo; ——7. RICHARD.

The family of Bingham is of great antiquity, having been seated in the counties of Dorset and Somerset as early as the reign of Henry I. ROBERT BINGHAM, of Bingham Melcombe, *temp.* Henry VIII., *m.*, Alice, da. of Thomas Coker, of Maypowder, co. Dorset, and had a numerous issue, of whom, *Robert*, his eldest son, continued the line at Melcombe; sir *Richard*, 3d son, was a most distinguished commander in the Irish wars, and was appointed, 1598, marshal of Ireland and governor of Leinster; and GEORGE, the 4th son, also settling in Ireland, was father of

Sir HENRY, of Castlebar, co. Mayo, created, 1632, a bart., of Nova Scotia, and had issue, sir GEORGE, 2d bart., who was father of sir HENRY and sir GEORGE, successive barts., which latter was father of

Sir JOHN, 5th bart., *m.* Anne, da. of Agmondesham Vesey, esq., by Charlotte, only da. of William Sarsfield, esq., (brother of Patrick Sarsfield, earl of Lucan, a general in the army of James II., killed at the battle of Landen, in Flanders,) by Mary, natural da. of Charles II., and sister of James, duke of Monmouth. He *d.* 21 July 1749, having had by the above lady, besides other issue, sir JOHN, 6th bart., who *d. unm.*, 1752, and

Sir CHARLES, 7th bart., and 1st earl of Lucan; created baron *Lucan*, of Castlebar, 24 July 1776, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Lucan*, 6 Oct. 1795; *m.*, 1760, Margaret, da. and co-h. of James Smith, of Cannons Leigh, co. Devon, esq., and by her (who *d.* 27 Feb. 1815) had issue,

1. RICHARD, present earl.
2. LAVINIA, *m.*, 6 March 1781, George-John, present earl Spencer, K.G.
3. LOUISA, deceased.
4. MARGARET, *m.* Thomas Lindsay, of Hallymurt, esq.
5. ANNE.

The earl *d.* 29 March 1799, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-CHARLES, lord BINGHAM, son of the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1634; Baron, 24 July 1776; Earl, 6 Oct. 1795.

Motto—*Spes mea Christus.* Christ is my hope.

Arms—See Plate 77.

SOMERSET LOWRY-CORRY, Earl of BELMORE, Viscount and Baron Belmore, of Castle-Coole, one of the Representative Peers for Ireland, and a Governor, co. Tyrone; appointed Governor of Jamaica, Aug. 1828; *born* 11 July 1774; succeeded his father, Armar, the late earl, 2 Feb. 1802; *married*, 20 Oct. 1800, Juliana Butler, 2d da. of Henry-Thomas, earl of Carrick, and has issue,——1. ARMAR, *viscount Corry*, M.P. co. Fermanagh, *b.* 23 Dec. 1801;——2. Henry-Thomas, M.P. for co. Tyrone, *b.* 9 March 1803;——3. A daughter, *b.* July 1806.

Robert Lowry, of Ahenis, esq., grandfather of the 1st earl, *m.* Anne, da. of the rev. James Sinclair, (2d son of sir James Sinclair, of Caithness,) by Anne, da. of James Galbraith, esq., M.P. for John's Town, 1661, and had issue,

1. Robert, seated at Melbury, co. Donegal, *m.* Margaret Hamilton, and *d.* without issue.
2. Galbraith.
3. James, in holy orders, *m.* Esther, da. of John Richardson, of Rich Hill, co. Armagh, esq.

Galbraith, succeeded at Ahenis, and sat in 3 parliaments, co. Tyrone, *m.* Sarah, 2d da. and co-h. of John Corry, esq., and had issue,

1. Armar, 1st earl.
2. Anne, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1763, William-Willoughby Cole, earl of Enniskillen.

Armar Corry, 1st earl, sat in several parliaments for co. Tyrone, and was created baron *Belmore*, of Castle Coole, 6 Jan. 1781; viscount *Belmore*, 6 Dec. 1789; and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Belmore*, 17 Nov. 1797. The earl *m.*, 3 Oct. 1772, Margaret Butler, eldest da. of Somerset, earl of Carrick, (by Juliana Boyle, eldest da. of Henry, earl of Shannon,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* Jan. 1777,)

1. Galbraith, *b.* Sept. 1775, *d.* an infant.
2. Somerset-Lowry, present earl.
3. Juliana, *d.* young.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, March 1780, Henrietta Hobart, eldest da. and co-h. of John, 2d earl of Buckinghamshire, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament; and the countess *re-m.*, 14 April 1793, William, marquess of Lothian, K.T.,) and had issue, one da.,

Marian-Juliana-Louisa, *b.* 3 April 1781, *m.*, 9 July 1804, George-John Montagu, 6th earl of Sandwich.

The earl *m.*, 3dly, 1 March 1794, Mary-Anne, eldest da. of sir James Caldwell, of Castle Caldwell, co. Fermanagh, bart., by whom he had no issue. His lordship *d.* 2 Feb. 1802, and was succeeded by his only son,

Somerset, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—Armar, viscount Corry, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 6 Jan. 1781; Viscount, 6 Dec. 1789; Earl, 17 Nov. 1797.

Motto—*Virtus semper viridis.* Virtue flourishes for ever.
Arms—See Plate 77.

FRANCIS-JAMES MATHEW, EARL of LANDAFF, Viscount and Baron Landaff, of Thomastown; *born* 20 Jan. 1768; succeeded his father, Francis, the late earl, 30 July 1806; *married*, 10 July 1797, Gertrude, 2d da. of John Latouche, of Harristown, co. Kildare, esq.

This noble family is descended from DAVID MATHEW, standard-bearer of king Edward IV., whose monument is still to be seen in the cathedral of Landaff.

EDWARD MATHEW, of Rader, co. Glamorgan, esq., was possessed of the town of Landaff, and other estates, which his ancestors had enjoyed from time immemorial. He left issue, GEORGE Mathew, esq., the first of the family in Ireland, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir John Pointz, of Acton, co. Gloucester, (and widow of Thomas Butler, viscount Thurles, eldest son of Walter, 11th earl of Ormond,) and was great-grandfather of GEORGE Mathew, of Thomastown, who had the degree of LL.D. conferred upon him, 6 Aug. 1677, by his relation, James, duke of Ormonde, chancellor of the university of Oxford, *m.*, 1st, Catharine, 3d da. of sir John Shelley, bart., by Mary, eldest da. and co-h. of sir John Gage, of Firle, co. Sussex, bart.; and 2dly, July 1716, Anne, widow of James de la Poer, 3d earl of Tyrone, who *d.* without issue, 26 Sept. 1729. He had issue by his 1st lady, one son,

GEORGE, who *m.* his cousin, Mary-Anne Mathew, and *d.* before his father, leaving issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Charles O'Hara, esq., 17 Aug. 1739,) George, *b.* 26 April 1733, *d.* 1738, and Elizabeth. On the failure of male issue in this branch, the estates devolved to George Mathew, of Thomastown, esq., who *m.*, 1st, Margaret, 4th da. of Thomas Butler, esq., (grandson of the hon. Richard Butler, son of James, the 1st duke of Ormonde,) by lady Margaret, eldest da. of William, 7th earl of Clanricarde, and widow of Brian Magennis, viscount Iveagh, and by her (who *d.* 30 July 1743) had issue a da., who *d.* 1752; and 2dly, Isabella, 4th da. of William Brownlow, of Lurgan, (by Elizabeth Hamilton, eldest da. of James, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 1761, major Ford) one son, who *d.* an infant, when the estate devolved to the male heir,

THOMAS MATHEW, esq., who *m.*, 6 July 1736, miss Mathew, and had issue, FRANCIS, 1st earl; and *Catharine-Anne-Marie*, who *m.*, 1st, Philip Roe, esq.; and 2dly, 1763, John Scott, 1st earl of Clonmel, lord-chief-justice of the court of King's Bench, and *d.* 1771.

FRANCIS, 1st earl, *b.* 1738, represented co. Tipperary in several parliaments, was created, 12 Oct. 1783, baron *Landaff*, advanced

to the dignity of viscount *Landaff*, 20 Dec. 1793, and to that of earl of *Landaff*, Nov. 1797, *m.*, 6 Sept. 1764, Ellis, 2d da. of James Smyth, esq., (2d son of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor, by Mary, 5th da. of Clotworthy Skeffington, 2d viscount Masserene,) and sister of sir Edward-Skeffington Smyth, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 9 Aug. 1781,)

1. FRANCIS-JAMES, present earl.
2. MONTAGU, *b.* 18 Aug. 1773, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. 99th regiment of foot, *d.* 20 March 1819.
3. GEORGE, *b.* July 1779, late major in the army, and a capt. 17th regiment of foot.
4. ELIZABETH.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, June 1784, Elizabeth, 2d da. of Clotworthy Skeffington, 1st earl of Masserene, by whom (who *d.* 9 Feb. 1796) he had no issue. The earl *d.* 30 July 1806, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

FRANCIS-JAMES, present and 2d earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. GEORGE MATHEW, next brother of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 12 Oct. 1783; Viscount, 20 Dec. 1793; Earl, Nov. 1797.

Motto—*Yfynno Dwy, y fydd.* What God willeth, will be.

Arms—See Plate 77.

CHARLES-HENRY-ST. JOHN O'NEILL, EARL O'NEILL, of Shanes Castle, Viscount Raymond, Viscount and Baron O'Neill, of Shanes Castle, K.P., Colonel of the Antrim Militia, Joint Postmaster-general in Ireland, a Governor co. Antrim, and Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; *born* 22 Jan. 1779; succeeded his father, John, the late viscount, 17 June 1798; created viscount Raymond and earl O'Neill, Aug. 1800.

His lordship is descended from the ancient princes of Ireland; whose representative, in 1542, was created earl of Tyrone, by Henry VIII., on disclaiming the title of prince, and submitting to the English crown.

Sir HENRY O'NEILL, of Shanes Castle, knt., *m.* Martha, da. of sir Francis Stafford, governor of Ulster, and had issue, Rose, who *m.* Randall Macdonald, marquess of Antrim. Sir Henry was ancestor of

JOHN O'NEILL, of Shanes Castle, (whose younger brother, Charles, *m.* Mary Poulett, eldest da. of Charles, duke of Bolton, and *d.* 1716,) who *d.* 1739, leaving issue,

1. CHARLES, his successor.
2. CLOTWORTHY.
3. CATHARINE, *m.*, 19 Oct. 1711, Richard, 7th viscount Mountgarret, and *d.* 15 April 1733.
4. RACHEL; 5. ELEANOR; 6. ROSE; 7. ANNE.
8. MARY, *m.* Robert Burrowes, esq., second son of sir William Burrowes, bart.

CHARLES, the eldest son, succeeded at Shanes Castle, *m.*, 1737,

Catharine, 3d da. and co-h. of the hon. sir John Broderick, (eldest son of Allen, viscount Middleton, lord chancellor of Ireland,) by Anne, only sister of Trevor, viscount Hillsborough, father of the 1st marquess of Downshire, and *d.* 16 Aug. 1769, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 31 July 1742,)

1. JOHN, 1st viscount.
2. ST.-JOHN, *b.* 6 May 1741, *m.* miss Burrowes, and *d.* May 1790.
3. ANNE, *m.* Richard Jackson, esq., secretary to viscount Townshend, vice-roy of Ireland.

JOHN, 1st viscount, represented co. Antrim in several parliaments, was sworn of the privy council, created baron *O'Neill*, of Shanes Castle, 30 Nov. 1793, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *O'Neill*, 6 Oct. 1795. The viscount *m.*, 11 Dec. 1777, Henrietta Boyle, only child of Charles, lord Dungarvon, son of John, 5th earl of Cork and Orrery, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 3 Sept. 1793,)

1. CHARLES-HENRY-ST. JOHN, present earl.
2. JOHN-BRUCE-RICHARD, *b.* 30 Dec. 1780, major-gen. in the army, capt. in the Coldstream regiment of foot-guards, constable of the castle of Dublin, and M.P. co. Antrim.

The viscount *d.* 17 June 1798, of the wounds he received in an action with the rebels at Antrim, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES-HENRY-ST. JOHN, 2d viscount, and present and 1st earl.

Heir Presumptive—JOHN-BRUCE-RICHARD, only brother of the earl, to the viscounty and barony of O'Neill only.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 1793; Viscount, 6 Oct. 1795; Viscount Raymond and Earl, 1800.

Motto—*Tan seaps Emptom.* The red hand of Ireland.

Arms—See Plate 77.

FRANCIS BERNARD, EARL of BANDON, Viscount Bernard, and Viscount and Baron Bandon; *born* 26 Nov. 1755; *married*, 12 Feb. 1784, Catharine-Henrietta Boyle, only da. of Richard, earl of Shannon, by Catharine, eldest da. of the right honourable John Ponsonby, speaker of the house of commons in Ireland, and by her (who *d.* 3 July 1815) had issue,——1. JAMES, *viscount Bernard*, *b.* 14 June 1785, *m.*, 13 March 1809, Mary-Susan-Albinia Brodrick, eldest da. of the honourable Charles Brodrick, archbishop of Cashell, next brother to George, 4th viscount Middleton, and by her has issue, 1. *Francis*, *b.* 3 Jan. 1810; 2. *Charles-Brodrick*, *b.* 4 Jan. 1811; 3. *Henry-Boyle*, *b.* 6 Feb. 1812; 4. *Catharine-Henrietta*, *b.* 11 Nov. 1813;—— 2. RICHARD-BOYLE, *b.* 4 Sept. 1787, D.D., dean of Leighlin;——3. FRANCIS, *b.* 27 Feb. 1789, lieut. light dragoons, *d.* in Portugal, 24 Jan. 1813;——4. WILLIAM-SMYTH, *b.* 13 Nov. 1792, late capt. 1st dragoon guards;——5. HENRY-BOYLE, *b.* 5 Dec. 1797, cornet 1st dragoon guards, slain at Waterloo, 18 June 1815;——6. CHARLES, *d.* young;——7. CHARLES-LUD-

LOW, *b.* 16 April 1805;——8. HENRIETTA-CATHERINE, *b.* 7 July 1790;——9. CHARLOTTE-ESTHER, *b.* 20 Feb. 1794, *m.*, 14 June 1816, Hayes St. Leger, viscount Doneraile;——10. LOUISA-ANNE, *b.* 24 Dec. 1795;—— 11. ELIZABETH, *d.* young.

FRANCIS BERNARD, of Castle Mahon, *b.* 1663, (descended from an ancient family of English origin,) was appointed solicitor-general of Ireland, by queen Anne, 3 July 1711; prime serjeant, 26 Jan. 1724; and a judge of the court of Common Pleas, 20 June 1726. He sat in the first parliament of William and Mary, 5 Oct. 1692, for Cloghnakilty, and was elected representative for Bandon, 27 Aug. 1695; he *m.*, 28 Feb. 1693, Alice, eldest da. of Stephen Ludlow, esq., ancestor of the earls of Ludlow, (and grandson of sir Henry Ludlow, of Maiden Bradley, co. Wilts, by Letitia, da. of Thomas West, 6th lord Delawar, whose eldest son, Edmund Ludlow, was the celebrated republican general,) and *d.* 29 June 1721, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* May 1741,)

1. FRANCIS, of Basingbourne Hall, co. Essex, his heir.
2. STEPHEN, of Prospect Hall, co. Waterford, *b.* 17 July 1701, *d.* at Tarbes, in France, Oct. 1757.
3. NORTH-LUDLOW, *b.* 15 April 1705, a major in the army, *m.* Rose, da. of John Echlin, of Echlinville, co. Down, esq., and *d.* leaving issue,
   1. *Charles*, *d.* Feb. 1763.
   2. *James*, of whom hereafter.
   3, 4, 5. Three *das.*
4. ARTHUR, *b.* 1 Sept. 1706, *d.* May 1757.
5. WILLIAM, *d.* 2 Dec. 1774.
6. JOHN, *d.*
7. ELIZABETH, *b.* 21 Feb. 1703, *m.*, 1st, James Caulfeild, 3d viscount Charlemont; and 2dly, 9 Oct. 1740, Thomas Adderley, of Innishannon, esq., and *d.* 30 May 1743.

FRANCIS, the eldest son, was seated at Basingbourne Hall, co. Essex, and Castle Bernard, in Ireland, *b.* 28 Sept. 1698, *m.*, 26 March 1722, Anne Petty, only da. of Henry, earl of Shelburne, by Arabella Boyle, youngest da. of Charles, lord Clifford, of Lansborough, (eldest son of Richard, earl of Cork and Burlington, by Jane Seymour, youngest da. of William, duke of Somerset,) and had no issue by her, who *d.* Jan. 1727, before her father, earl Henry, who *d.* 1730, leaving his large estates in England and Ireland to his nephew, the hon. John Fitzmaurice, created earl of Shelburne, and father of William, 1st marquess of Lansdowne, K.G.; he *d.* 19 March 1783, and was succeeded in his estates by his nephew,

JAMES BERNARD, esq., 2d son of North-Ludlow Bernard, above named. He was knight of the shire for Cork in three parliaments, *m.* Esther, youngest da. of Percy Smyth, esq., sister and co-h. of William Smyth, of Headborough, esq., and widow of Robert Gookin, of Court Macsherry, esq., and *d.* 7 July 1790, leaving issue,

1. FRANCIS, 1st earl of Bandon.
2. CHARLES, *b.* 19 Aug. 1760, *d.* 1783.
3. ELIZABETH, *d.* young.

4. Rose, *b.* 8 March 1753, *m.*, 29 Nov. 1773, William, lord Riversdale; and 2dly, 18 Oct. 1792, James Millerd, esq., capt. 56th foot.
5. Esther, *b.* 17 March 1759, *m.*, 2 Dec. 1775, Sampson Stawell, of Kilbrittain, esq.
6. Mary, *m.* sir Augustus Warren, of Warren Court, bart., and *d.* his widow, 14 Nov. 1825.
7. Charlotte, *b.* 1764, *m.*, 1785, Hayes St. Leger, viscount Doneraile.
8. Elizabeth, *m.*, 1785, Richard Acklom, of Wiseton Hall, co. Nottingham, esq.

Francis, 1st earl, was created baron *Bandon*, 30 Nov. 1793; viscount *Bandon*, 6 Oct. 1795; and further advanced, 6 Aug. 1800, to the dignity of viscount *Bernard*, and earl of *Bandon*.

Heir Apparent—James, viscount Bernard, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 30 Nov. 1793; Viscount, 6 Oct. 1795; Viscount and Earl, Aug. 1800.

Motto—*Virtus probata florebit.* Well-proved virtue will ever flourish.

Arms—See Plate 77.

ROBERT STEWART, Earl of CASTLE-STEWART, Viscount Stewart, Baron Castle-Stewart, in Ireland, and a Baronet; succeeded his father, Andrew-Thomas, the late earl, 26 Aug. 1809; *married*, 23 April 1806, Jemima, sole da. of col. Robinson, of the royal artillery, and has issue,——1. EDWARD, *viscount Stewart*, *b.* 10 Sept. 1807;——2. Charles-Knox, *b.* 23 April 1810;——and other children.

This branch of the royal house of Stewart is descended from Robert, duke of Albany and regent of Scotland, 3d legitimate son of king Robert II. Murdoch, 2d duke of Albany, succeeded his father, Robert, as regent of the kingdom, but was beheaded, with his two eldest sons, 1425. His 3d son, sir James, (surnamed the Gross,) fled to Ireland, and was father of Andrew, created, by king James III., lord Avandale, but *d.* without issue, 1488; and of Walter, whose son, Andrew, succeeded to the titles and estates of his uncle, and became 2d lord Avandale. His son and heir, Andrew, 3d lord Avandale, exchanged his barony of Avondale for that of Ochiltree, and was thereafter styled, by consent of the regent and parliament of Scotland, lord Ochiltree. From him descended, in the 4th degree,

Andrew, 3d lord Ochiltree, who sold that barony to his cousin, James Stewart, of Killeith, son of James, earl of Annan, a younger son of Andrew, 1st lord Ochiltree, and was created, 1619, baron of *Castle-Stewart*, in Ireland. He had issue three sons,

1. Andrew, 2d lord.
2. Josias, 5th lord.
3. Robert, of Irry, co. Tyrone, great-great-grandfather of the 1st earl.

His lordship *d.* 1632, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ANDREW, 2d lord Castle-Stewart, *d.* 1639, leaving issue, ANDREW, 3d lord, who *d.* 1650, leaving an only da., *Mary*, *m.* Henry Howard, 4th earl of Suffolk; and JOSIAS, 4th lord, who *d.* without issue, 1662, when the title devolved on his uncle,

JOHN, 5th lord, who *d. unm.*, about 1678, and the title remained dormant, till, in 1774, it was claimed by, and allowed to Andrew-Thomas Stewart, esq., as heir male of Robert, of Irry, 3d son of the 1st lord.

ANDREW-THOMAS, who thus became 6th lord Castle-Stewart, was created viscount *Castle-Stewart*, 20 Dec. 1793, and advanced, 29 Dec. 1800, to the dignity of earl of *Castle-Stewart*, *m.*, 25 July 1781, Sarah, da. and co-h. of the hon. Godfrey Lill, judge of the court of Common Pleas in Ireland, and had issue,

1. ROBERT, present earl.
2. ANDREW, *m.*, 10 Jan. 1814, Sophia-Isabella, eldest da. of George-Lennox Conyngham, of Spring Hall, co. Londonderry, esq.
3. CAROLINE, *m.*, 16 Jan. 1815, gen. J. Bathurst, 2d son of Henry, lord bishop of Norwich.
4. HARRIETT, *d.*; 5. SARAH.
6. ANNE, *d.* 3 June 1793.

The earl *d.* 21 Aug. 1809, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—EDWARD, viscount STEWART, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 1619; Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1637; Viscount, 20 Dec. 1703; Earl, 29 Dec. 1800.

Motto—*Forward*.

Arms—See Plate 77.

JOHN-HELY HUTCHINSON, EARL of DONOUGHMORE, Viscount Suirdale, and Baron Donoughmore, of Knocklofty, in the Peerage of Ireland; and Viscount Hutchinson, and Baron Hutchinson, of Alexandria, and of Knocklofty, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; a General in the Army, Colonel of the 18th Foot, and Governor of Stirling Castle, G.C.B. and K.C.; *born* 15 May 1757; created a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of baron *Hutchinson*, of Alexandria and of Knocklofty, 16 Dec. 1801, in reward of his services in the recent expedition to Egypt, the chief command of which had devolved on him after the death of sir Ralph Abercromby: succeeded his brother, Richard, late earl, in his Irish titles, and that of viscount Hutchinson, 22 Aug. 1825.

His lordship's grandfather, FRANCIS HELY, esq., *m.* miss Earbury, and had issue three das., who intermarried into the families of *Forward*, *Duquery*, and *Spaight*, and an only son,

The right hon. JOHN HELY-HUTCHINSON, who was called to the bar, 1748, returned to parliament for Lanesborough, 1759, and for the city of Cork, 1761, which he continued to represent

until his death; appointed prime serjeant-at-law in 1762, provost of Trinity College, Dublin, 1774, and secretary of state for Ireland, 1777; he *m.*, 8 June 1751, Christiana, da. of Lorenzo Nixon, of Murny, co. Wicklow, esq., and niece and heiress of RICHARD HUTCHINSON, of Knocklofty, co. Tipperary, esq., descended from an ancient family of English origin, (of whom Christopher Hutchinson, esq., the first of the family in Ireland, had a grant, 24 July 1577, from queen Elizabeth, of the priory of Cahir, and its possessions,) in consequence of which marriage he assumed the surname of HUTCHINSON, and *d.* 5 Sept. 1794, leaving issue, by this lady, (who was created, 16 Oct. 1783, baroness *Donoughmore*,)

1. RICHARD, late earl.
2. JOHN, present earl.
3. FRANCIS-HELY, collector of the customs in the port of Dublin, *b.* 26 Oct. 1759, *m.* miss Nixon, and has issue,
   1. *John-Hely*, late capt. grenadier guards, *m.*, 15 June 1822, Margaret Gardiner, da. of Luke, 1st viscount Mountjoy, and sister of the earl of Blesinton.
   2. *Henry*, *m.*, 26 April 1825, Harriett, da. of William Wrightson, of Cusworth, co. York, esq., and widow of the hon. Frederick-Sylvester North-Douglas, esq. (only son of Sylvester, lord Glenbervie).
   3. *Anne*, *m.*, 18 April 1811, the rev. John Burgh.
   4. *Henrietta*, 2d da., *m.*, 20 July 1814, Thomas Bernard, jun., of Castle Bernard, esq., and other issue.
4. ABRAHAM-HELY, commissioner of the customs in Ireland, *b.* 20 March 1765, *m.* Catharine-Maria, relict of —— Holmes, esq., and by her (who *d.* 4 Nov. 1824) had issue.
5. CHRISTOPHER-HELY, M.P. for Cork, *b.* 5 April 1767, *m.*, 1st, 24 Dec. 1792, miss Bond, da. of sir James Bond, bart., and by her, (who *d.* 30 March 1796,) had issue,
   1. *John*, *b.* March 1795, M.P.

   He *m.*, 2dly, Anne, relict of John-Brydges Woodcock, esq., and da. of the late hon. and rev. Maurice Crosby, dean of Limerick; sister to the present lord Brandon, and great-grandda. of Thomas Fitzmaurice, 1st earl of Kerry, *d.* 26 Aug. 1626, leaving issue, by his 2d marriage,
   2. *George-Henry*; 3. *Isabella*; 4. *Edward*; 5. *Emma*.
6. LORENZO, in holy orders, *b.* 20 Oct. 1768, *m.* miss Blake, and *d.* 28 Nov. 1822, leaving issue; of whom Christiana-Margaretta, eldest da., *m.*, 21 May 1825, J. F. Bond, M.A., dean of Ross.
7. CHRISTINA; 8. MARY.
9. PRUDENCE, *d. unm.*, Oct. 1820.
10. MARGARETTA, *d.* March 1818.

The baroness *d.* 24 June 1788, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

RICHARD HELY, *b.* 29 Jan. 1756; advanced to the dignity of viscount *Suirdale*, 7 Nov. 1797; and to that of earl of *Donoughmore*, 29 Dec. 1800, with limitation to the heirs male of his late mother; and created, 14 July 1821, a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of viscount *Hutchinson*, with the same limitation. The earl *d.* 22 Aug. 1825, *unm.*, and was succeeded by his next brother,

JOHN, present earl.

Heir Presumptive—To the Irish honours and title of viscount Hutchinson, the hon. FRANCIS HELY-HUTCHINSON, next brother to the earl. To the barony of Hutchinson of Alexandria, none.

Creations—Baron, 16 Oct. 1783; Viscount, 7 Nov. 1797; Earl, 29 Dec. 1800; Baron Hutchinson, of Alexandria, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 16 Dec. 1801; Viscount Hutchinson, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 14 July 1821.

Motto—*Fortiter gerit crucem.* He bravely supports the cross.

Arms—See Plate 77.

DUPRE ALEXANDER, EARL of CALEDON, Viscount Alexander, and Baron Caledon, K.P., a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, and a Governor, and Colonel of the Tyrone Militia, *born* 14 Dec. 1777; succeeded his father, James, the late earl, 22 March 1802; *married*, 16 Oct. 1811, Catharine Yorke, 2d da. of Philip, earl of Hardwicke, K.G.; and has issue,—— JAMES-DUPRE, *viscount Alexander*, *b.* July 1813.

The elder branch of this family was ennobled, 1663, by the title of earl of Stirling, in the person of WILLIAM ALEXANDER, of Menstrie, secretary of state for Scotland, *temp.* Charles I.

The earl's ancestor, ANDREW ALEXANDER, of Londonderry, esq., was attainted, in 1689, by the parliament of Dublin, held by James II., after his abdication: from him descended

NATHANIEL Alexander, esq., who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William M'Clintick, of Dunmore, co. Donegal, esq., and had issue,

1. WILLIAM, *d.* 1774, leaving issue 4 sons, Mansey, who *d.* 1790, leaving 1 da.; William and John, who both *d. unm.*; and Robert, many years in the civil service of the East India Company, and one of the council at Madras, who had issue, 2 sons and 2 das.
2. ROBERT, *d.* 1790, leaving issue,
   1. *Nathaniel*, D.D., lord bishop of Meath.
   2. *Henry*, some time chairman of the committee of ways and means.
   3. *William*, a major-gen.
   4. *James*, M.P. for Old Sarum.
   5. *Josias-Dupre*, M.P. for Old Sarum, and a director of the East India Company.
3. JAMES, 1st earl.
4. ELIZA, *m.* Josias Dupre, of Wilton Park, Bucks, esq.

JAMES, 1st earl of Caledon, *b.* 1730, filled several high situations in the East Indies, and was advanced to the dignity of baron *Caledon*, 6 June 1790; viscount, Nov. 1797; and earl of *Caledon*, 29 Dec. 1800. The earl *m.*, 28 Nov. 1774, Anne, 2d da. of James Crawfurd, of Crawfurdsburn, co. Down, esq., and by her (who *d.* 21 Dec. 1777) had issue,

1. DUPRE, present earl.
2. MABELLA, *b.* 7 Aug. 1775, *m.*, 5 July 1796, Andrew-Thomas, 11th lord Blaney.
3. ELIZABETH, *b.* 21 June 1776.

The earl *d.* 22 March 1802, and was succeeded by his only son,

DUPRE, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—Viscount ALEXANDER, the earl's son.

Creations—Baron, 6 June 1789; Viscount, Nov. 1797; Earl, 29 Dec. 1800.

Motto—*Per mare per terras.* By sea and by land.

Arms—See Plate 77.

VALENTINE BROWNE, EARL of KENMARE, Viscount Castlerosse and Kenmare, Baron of Castlerosse, a Baronet of Ireland, and a Trustee of the Royal College of Maynooth; *born* 15 Jan. 1788; succeeded his father, Valentine, the late earl, 3 Oct. 1812; *married*, 1 July 1816, Augusta, 2d da. of sir Robert Wilmot, of Osmaston, co. Derby, bart.

Sir VALENTINE BROWNE, of Crofts, co. Lincoln, was treasurer of the town of Berwick, auditor of the exchequer in England, and auditor-gen. of Ireland, in the reigns of Edward VI. and queen Mary; he left issue, sir Valentine Browne, knt., a privy counsellor to queen Elizabeth, who purchased large estates in Ireland, *m.* Thomasine, sister of sir Nicholas Bacon, knt., lord-keeper of the great seal to queen Elizabeth, and aunt of the celebrated Francis, lord Verulam, viscount St. Alban's, lord chancellor of England, from whom descended sir VALENTINE BROWNE, of Castle Rosse, who was created a bart of Ireland 16 Feb. 1621, and *m.* Elizabeth, 5th da. of Gerald, 10th earl of Kildare; he was ancestor of

VALENTINE, *b.* 1638, a privy counsellor to James II., and a col. of foot in his army, created after that unfortunate monarch's abdication, by patent, dated at Dublin, 20 May 1689, viscount *Kenmare*; he *m.* Jane, only da. and h. of sir Nicholas Plunkett, brother of Lucas, earl of Fingal, and had issue,

NICHOLAS, (called) 2d viscount Kenmare, who was a col. in king James's army, and was attainted for his adherence to that prince. His lordship *m.* 1684, his cousin, Helen, eldest da. and co-h. of Thomas Browne, esq., 2d son of sir Valentine, the 1st bart., and *d.* at Brussels April 1720, leaving issue,

VALENTINE, (called) 3d viscount, *b.* 1695, *m.* Nov. 1720, Honoria, 2d da. of Thomas Butler, esq., (grandson of the hon. Richard Butler, only brother of James, duke of Ormonde,) by Margaret, eldest da. of William, earl of Clanricarde, and widow of Bryan Magenis, viscount Iveagh; and had issue by her (who *d.* 1730),

1. VALENTINE, who *d.* young.
2. THOMAS, (called) 4th viscount.
3. HELEN, *m.*, 1739, John Wogan, esq.
4. CATHARINE.

He *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 1735, Mary, only da. of Maurice Fitzgerald, of Castle Ishen, and widow of Justin, 5th earl of Fingal, and left her (who *m.*, 3dly, John, lord Bellew) enceinte of a da.,

5. MARY-FRANCES.

The viscount *d.* 30 June 1736, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS, (called) 4th viscount, *b.* 1726, *m.* Dec. 1750, Anne, only da. of Thomas Coke, of Painstown, co. Carlow, esq., son and heir of William Coke, esq., governor of Carlow under James II., by Anne, only da. of the hon. Thomas Butler, 2d son of sir Edward Butler, viscount Calmoye, and had issue,

1. VALENTINE, (called) 5th viscount.
2. CATHARINE, *b.* Feb. 1752, *m.*, 1772, count Durfort Severac, and *d.* Oct. 1827.

The viscount *d.* 9 Sept. 1795, and was succeeded by his only son,

VALENTINE, (called) 5th viscount Kenmare, who was created, 12 Feb. 1798, baron of *Castlerosse*, and viscount *Kenmare*, and advanced to the dignities of earl of *Kenmare*, and viscount *Castlerosse*, 29 Dec. 1800; *b.* Jan. 1754; *m.*, 1st, 7 July 1777, Charlotte Dillon, da. of Henry, 11th viscount Dillon, (by Charlotte Lee, eldest da. and h. of George-Henry, 3d and last earl of Lichfield,) and by her (who *d.* 15 Aug. 1812) had issue an only da.,

1. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 15 June 1780, *m.*, 15 May 1802, sir George Goold, of Old Court, co. Cork.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 24 Aug. 1785, Mary, eldest da. of Michael Aylmer, of Lyons, co. Kildare, esq., descended from an elder branch of the barons Aylmer, and by her (who *d.* 4 Sept. 1808) had issue,

2. VALENTINE, present earl.
3. THOMAS, *b.* 15 Jan. 1789, *m.*, 26 Nov. 1822, Catharine, da. and co-h. of Edmond O'Callaghan, of Kilgory, co. Clare, esq. and has issue.
4. WILLIAM, *b.* 1 Nov. 1791, *m.*, 26 April 1826, Anne-Frances, da. of Thomas Segrave, esq.
5. MICHAEL, *b.* 18 May 1793, lieut. 40th foot, severely wounded at Waterloo, 18 June 1815, *d.* 18 Nov. 1825.
6. MARIANNA, *b.* 15 Dec. 1786, *m.*, 9 Jan. 1809, sir Thomas Gage, of Hengrave, co. Suffolk, bart.
7. MARGARET, *b.* 9 July 1790, *d.* an infant.
8. FRANCES, *b.* 13 May 1794, *d.* 16 May 1817.

The earl *d.* 3 Oct. 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

VALENTINE, present and 2d earl.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. THOMAS BROWNE, next brother to the earl.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1621; Baron and Viscount, 12 Feb. 1798; Earl, 29 Dec. 1800.

Motto—*Loyal en tout.* Loyal throughout.

Arms—See Plate 78.

EDMUND-HENRY PERY, EARL of LIMERICK, Viscount Limerick, and Baron Glentworth, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron Foxford, of Stackpole Court, co. Clare, in that of the United Kingdom; *born* 8 Jan. 1758; succeeded his father, William-Cecil, late lord Glentworth, 4 July 1794; created Viscount and Earl of Limerick, 11 Feb. 1803, and Baron Foxford, 11 Aug. 1815; *married*, 29 Jan. 1783, Alice-Mary, only da. and h. of Henry Ormsby, of Cloghan, co. Mayo, esq., (by Mary, eldest sister of sir Henry Hartstonge, bart.,) and by her had issue,

——1. EDMUND-CECIL, *b.* 22 Nov. 1785, *d.* 10 May 1793; ——2. HENRY-HARTSTONGE, *lord Glentworth*, *b.* 26 May 1789, *m.*, 11 May 1808, Anabella, 2d da. of Tennison Edwards, of Old Court, co. Wicklow, esq., and has issue, 1. *Edmund-Henry*, *b.* 3 March 1809; 2. *Annabella-Erina*, *b.* 5 May 1810; 3. *Mary-Georgiana*, *b.* 10 Nov. 1811; 4. *William-Henry-Tennison*, *b.* 9 Oct. 1812; 5. *John-Hartstonge*, *b.* 31 Aug. 1813; 6. *Emily-Caroline*, *b.* 23 March 1815; 7. *Cecilia-Annabella*, *b.* 22 April 1817; 8. *Henry-Frederick*, *b.* 1 Jan. 1820; ——3. WILLIAM-CECIL, *b.* 16 Feb. 1791; ——4. EDMUND-SEXTON, lieut. 6th regt. of dragoons, *b.* 7 Feb. 1797, *m.*, 14 Feb. 1825, Elizabeth-Charlotte, da. of the late hon. William Cockayne, of Rushton Hall, co. Northampton; —— 5. MARY, *b.* 31 Oct. 1783, *d.* 26 Jan. 1817; ——6. THEODOSIA, *b.* 15 Jan. 1787, *m.*, 11 July 1811, Thomas-Spring Rice, esq., M.P. co. Limerick; ——7. LUCY, *b.* 13 March 1788, *m.*, 16 March 1816, Rowland Stephenson, of Farley Hill, co. Berks, esq.; ——8. FRANCES-SELINA, *b.* 30 July 1795, *m.*, 8 Aug. 1819, sir Henry-Robert Calder, of Park House, co. Kent, bart.; ——9. LOUISA, *b.* 2 April 1798, *m.*, 28 July 1825, Peter Pole, esq., eldest son of sir Peter Pole, bart., M.P.; ——10. CECIL-JANE, *b.* 28 Sept. 1801, *m.*, 18 March 1828, the rev. John Delafield; ——11. CAROLINE-ALICIA, *b.* 16 Jan. 1803.

The family of PERY came originally from Lower Brittany. EDMUND PERY, of Stackpole Court, co. Clare, esq., ancester of the earls of Limerick, was a col. in the army, and *d.* 1721, leaving issue, 1. *Sexton*, of Stackpole Court, *d.* without issue in 1730; 2. STACKPOLE, in holy orders; and 4 das.

STACKPOLE, the 2d son, *m.*, 2 April 1716, Jane, da. of William Twigg, archdeacon of Limerick, (by Diana, da. of sir Drury Wray, bart.,) and *d.* 8 June 1739, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 31 Aug. 1767,)

1. EDMUND-SEXTON, viscount Pery, *b.* 8 April 1719, speaker of the house of commons in three successive parliaments, viz. 7 March 1771, 8 June 1776, and 14 Oct. 1783, which high office he resigned 4 Sept. 1785; received the thanks of the house of commons, and was created viscount *Pery*, of Newtown Pery, co. Limerick, 30 Dec. 1785, *m.*, 1st, 11 June 1756, Patty, youngest da of John Martin, esq., who *d.* without issue in 1757; and 2dly, 27 Oct. 1762, Elizabeth, eldest da. of John, lord Knapton, (by Elizabeth, eldest da. of William Brownlow, esq., by Elizabeth, da. of James Hamilton, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and by her (who *d.* 4 April 1821, aged 89) had issue,

1. *Diana*, *b.* 27 Oct. 1764, *m.*, 2 June 1784, Thomas, viscount Northland.
2. *Frances*, *m.*, 3 Jan. 1789, Nicholson Calvert, of Hunsdon House, co. Herts, esq., M.P. for Hertford.

The viscount *d.* without male issue in 1806, when the title of viscount Pery became extinct.

2. WILLIAM-CECIL, 1st lord Glentworth.

3. STACKPOLE, *b.* April 1723, *d.* 1726.

4. WRAY, *b.* 1727, *d.* an infant.

5. SEXTON, *b.* 1731, *d.* young.

6. DIANA, *b.* 1717, *m.*, 8 Oct. 1733, the rev. Henry Smith, who *d.* 1764, without issue.

7. DYMPHNA, *b.* 1718, *m.*, June 1751, William Mansell, of Trival, co. Limerick, esq.

8. ANNE, *b.* 1720, *d.* an infant.
9. FRANCES, *b.* 1722.
10. LUCY, *b.* 1725, *m.*, 23 Dec. 1751, sir Henry Hartstonge, of Bruffe, bart.
11. MARY, *b.* 1726.
12. JANE, *b.* 1733, *m.*, June 1774, Launcelot Hill, esq., and *d.* without issue.

WILLIAM-CECIL, 1st lord Glentworth, next brother of Edward, viscount Pery, *b.* 26 July 1721, was consecrated bishop of Killaloe 18 Feb. 1761, bishop of Limerick 1784, and created baron *Glentworth*, of Mallow, 31 May 1790; *m.*, 2 April 1755, Jane, eldest da. of John-Minchen Walcot, of Croagh, esq., and had issue by her,

1. EDMUND-HENRY, present earl.
2. ELEANOR, *b.* 29 Nov. 1759, *m.*, 5 March 1784, sir Vere Hunt, bart., *d.* 21 Jan. 1821.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 4 Oct. 1792, Dorothea, widow of gen. Crump. His lordship *d.* 4 July 1794, and was succeeded by his only son,

EDMUND-HENRY, 2d lord Glentworth, and present and 1st earl of Limerick, and baron Foxford.

Heir Apparent—HENRY-HARTSTONGE, lord GLENTWORTH, eldest son of the earl.

Creations—Baron, 21 May 1790; Viscount and Earl, 11 Feb. 1803; Baron Foxford, of Stackpole Court, co. Clare, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 11 Aug. 1815.

Motto—*Virtute, non astutiâ.* By courage, not by craft.

Arms—See Plate 78.

RICHARD LE POER TRENCH, EARL of CLANCARTY, Viscount Dunlo, of Dunlo and Ballinasloe; Baron Kilconnel, of Garbally, co. Galway, in the Peerage of Ireland, and VISCOUNT CLANCARTY and Baron Trench, of Garbally, in that of the United Kingdom, (Marquess of Heusden, in the Netherlands,) G.C.B., Governor and Custos Rotulorum co. Galway, and Colonel of the Galway Militia. His lordship was M.P. for the co. of Galway till his accession to the title; appointed a Commissioner to the affairs of India 1804. On the restoration of the prince of Orange to the sovereignty of the Netherlands, in 1813, he was appointed Ambassador to the Hague; and was, in 1818, created, by the king of the Netherlands, marquess of Heusden, which title his majesty was graciously pleased (by sign manual, dated 16 Aug. 1824) to allow him to accept; *born* 18 May 1767; succeeded his father, William-Power-Keating, the late earl, 27 April 1805; created Baron Trench, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 4 Aug. 1815, and Viscount Clancarty 1824; *married*, 9 Feb. 1796, Henrietta-Margaret, 2d da. of the right hon. John Staples, and has issue,——1. WILLIAM-THOMAS, *viscount Dunlo*, *b.* 21 Sept. 1803;——2. RICHARD-JOHN, *b.* 22 March 1805;——3. ROBERT, *b.* Oct. 1809;——4. LOUISA-AUGUSTA-ANNE, *b.* 23 Dec. 1796;——5. HENRIETTA-MARGARET, *b.* 13 Oct. 1799, *m.*, 28 Feb. 1825, Thomas Kavanagh, of Borris, co.

Kilkenny;——6. Emily-Florinda, *b.* 7 Nov. 1800;——7. Frances-Power, *b.* 22 Jan. 1802, *d.* 28 Dec. 1804;——8. Lucy.

This family, which has been ennobled in two branches, assumed the name from the Town of *La Tranche*, in the province of Poitou, of which they were formerly possessed. The first of the family in England was

Frederick *de la Tranche*, or *Trenche*, a protestant nobleman who fled from France after the massacre of St. Bartholomew, and settled in the co. Northumberland in 1574; he *m.*, 1576, Margaret, da. of Thomas Sutton, esq., and had issue, 1. Thomas, his heir; 2. *James*, rector of Clongell, in Ireland, and possessed of estates in Cavan, *m.*, 1605, Margaret, da. of Hugh, viscount Montgomery, of Ards, and had issue an only da., Anne; 3. *Adam-Thomas*.

Thomas, the eldest son, *m.*, 1610, Catharine, da. of Richard Brooke, of Pontefract, co. York, esq., and had issue, Frederick, who settled at Garbally, in Ireland; *m.*, 1632, his cousin, Anna, only child and h. of the rev. James Trench, and *d.* in 1669, leaving issue, Frederick, ancestor of the earls of Clancarty; and *John*, dean of Raphoe, ancestor of lord Ashtown. Frederick, the eldest son, *b.* in 1663, succeeded at Garbally; from whom descended his lordship's grandfather,

Richard Trench, of Garbally, esq., *b.* 1710, was returned to parliament for the co. Galway, which county his father had represented for 37 years. He *m.*, 13 March 1732, Frances, only da. and h. of David Power, esq., (descended from the barons de la Poer, and, in the female line, from the lords Muskerry, afterwards earls of Clancarty, by the marriage of John Power, esq., with Elena, da. of Cormac, lord Muskerry,) and *d.* 1768, having had issue by her, (who *d.* in 1793,)

1. Frederick; 2. David, both *d.* infants.

3. William-Power-Keating, 1st earl.

4. John-Power, a major in the army.

5. Eyre-Power, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and late col. 5th garrison battalion, *m.*, 1797, Charlotte, eldest da. of gen. Johnson, of Overstone, co. Northampton, and widow of sir John Burgoyne, of Sutton, co. Bedford, bart.

6. Nicholas-Power, *m.* Jane, da. of sir Richard Butler, bart., and *d.* 31 Aug. 1824.

7. Elizabeth-Power, *m.* John Nugent, of Clonlost, co. Westmeath, esq.

8. Hester-Power, *m.* Walter Taylor, of Castle Taylor, co. Galway, esq.

9. Rose-Power, *m.* James Galbraith, esq.

10. Jane-Power, *d.*

11. Anne-Power, *m.* Charles Cobbe, of Newbridge, co. Dublin, esq., grandson of Charles Cobbe, archbishop of Dublin.

William-Power-Keating, 1st earl of Clancarty, *b.* 1741, succeeded his father as knight of the shire for Galway 1768, which he continued to represent until 25 Nov. 1797, when he was advanced to the dignity of baron *Kilconnel*; created viscount *Dunlo* 3 Jan. 1801, and earl of *Clancarty* 11 Feb. 1803. The earl *m.*, 30 Oct. 1762, Anne, eldest da. of the right hon. Charles Gardiner, and sister of Luke, viscount Mountjoy, and had issue,

1. Francis, *d.* an infant.
2. Richard, present earl.
3. Charles, *d.* an infant.
4. Power, D.D., archbishop of Tuam, *b.* 11 June 1770, *m.*, 29 Jan. 1795, Anne, da. of Walter Taylor, esq., of Castle Taylor, by Hester-Power Trench, and *d.* 1821, leaving issue,
   1. *Hester*, *b.* 15 Nov. 1795.
   2. *Anne*, *b.* 8 April 1797.
   3. *Florinda*, *b.* 1799, *m.*, 16 Dec. 1818, Thomas Bookey, esq.
   4. *Elizabeth*, *b.* Sept. 1800.
   5. *William*; 6. *Frances*.
   7. *Power*, capt. 76th foot.
   8. *Emily*.
5. William, capt. R.N., and secretary to the commissioners of customs in Ireland, *b.* July 1771, *m.*, 1800, Sarah, da. of John Cuppage, esq.
6. Charles, *b.* Dec. 1772, in holy orders.
7. Thomas, *b.* 1774, *d.* 16 July 1795.
8. Luke-Henry, *b.* Nov. 1775, *d.* 1799.
9. Frederick, *b.* Nov. 1778, *d.* 16 June 1800.
10. Sir Robert-le-Poer, K.C.B., K.T.S., col. in the army, and lieut.-col. 74th foot, *b.* July 1782, *m.*, 21 Nov. 1805, Letitia-Susanna, 2d da. of Robert Dillon, lord Clonbrock, and *d.* March 1824.
11. Florinda, *b.* 1764, *m.*, 22 March 1782, William, lord Castlemaine.
12. Anne, *b.* 1766, *m.*, 1 Oct. 1789, William Gregory, of Coole, co. Galway, esq.
13. Louisa, *d.* 1785.
14. Elizabeth, *b.* June 1784, *m.*, 15 April 1805, John M'Clintoch, of Drumcar, co. Louth, esq.
15. Harriet, *b.* Sept. 1785, *m.*, Jan. 1805, Daniel-Toler Osborne, of Beechwood, co. Tipperary, esq., grandson of sir William Osborne, bart.
16. Frances, *b.* Oct. 1787, *m.*, 23 July 1806, Henry Stanley, viscount Monck.
17. Louisa, *b.* March 1789.
18. Emily, *b.* Sept. 1790, *m.*, 14 April 1810, Robert Latouche, esq., M.P. co. Kildare, *d.* 3 April 1816.

The earl *d.* 27 April 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Richard, 2d and present earl.

Heir Apparent—William-Thomas, viscount Dunlo.

Creations—Baron Kilconnel, of Garbally, 25 Nov. 1797; Viscount Dunlo, of Dunlo and Ballinasloe, 3 Jan. 1801; Earl of Clancarty, co. Cork, 11 Feb. 1803; Baron Trench, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 4 Aug. 1815; Viscount Clancarty, 1824; and Marquess of Heusden, by the king of the Netherlands, 18 July 1815.

Motto—*Virtutis fortuna comes*. Fortune the companion of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 78.

ARCHIBALD ACHESON, Earl of GOSFORD, Viscount and Baron Gosford, of Market Hill, co. Armagh, and a Baronet of N.S., sole Governor and Custos Rotulorum of Armagh, and Colonel of the Armagh Militia, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; succeeded his father, Arthur, the late earl, 14 Jan. 1807; *married*, 20 July 1805, Mary, only da. of Robert Sparrow, of Worlingham Hall, co. Suffolk, esq., (by Mary, eldest da. of sir John Bernard, of Brampton Park, co. Northampton, bart.,) and has issue,——1. ARCHIBALD, *lord Acheson*, *b.* 29 Aug. 1806;

——2. MARY;——3. MILLICENT;——4. OLIVIA;——5. ANNABELLA.

Sir ARCHIBALD ACHESON, of Gosford, secretary of state for Scotland, was created a bart. Sept. 1628, from whom descended

Sir ARTHUR, 5th bart., *b.* 26 Jan. 1668, *m.*, 1715, Anne, da. of the right hon. Philip Savage, chancellor of the exchequer in Ireland, and had issue,

1. Sir ARCHIBALD, 1st viscount Gosford.

2. ARTHUR, a capt. in the army, *m.*, 1753, Jane, da. of John King, esq., of Charlestown, co. Roscommon, and *d.* 23 June 1758, leaving no issue by her, who *m.*, 2dly, 9 Sept. 1763, Abraham Creighton, lord Erne.

3. ANNE, *m.*, 1742, Walter Cope, bishop of Leighlin and Ferns, and *d.* without issue 11 March 1785.

4. NICHOLA, *m.*, 1746, Robert Trench, esq., of Moniava Castle, co. Galway, and *d.* in 1761.

Sir Arthur *d.* 19 Feb. 1748, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARCHIBALD, 1st viscount Gosford, and 6th bart., *b.* Sept. 1718, was created baron *Gosford* 20 July 1776, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Gosford* 28 June 1785. His lordship *m.*, 1740, Mary, youngest da. of John Richardson, of Rich Hill, co. Armagh, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* May 1792,)

1. ARTHUR, 2d viscount.

2. JOHN; 3. ARCHIBALD, both *d.* young.

4. GEORGE, *d.* 16 March 1776.

5. ANNE-MARIA, *m.*, 1st, 1758, Alexander Boyd, esq., of Ballycastle; and, 2dly, 1772, the rev. Henry Maxwell, nephew of John, lord Farnham.

6. NICHOLA, *m.*, 1763, Michael Macauley, esq., of Portadown, co. Antrim.

7. JULIA-HENRIETTA, *m.*, 1766, Alexander Macauley, of Glenvil, esq.

8. LUCINDA, *m.*, 1st, 1776, Thomas St. George, esq., 2d son of Dean St. George; and, 2dly, Jeremiah French, esq.

9. MARY, *m.*, 1778, Hugh Montgomery, of Castle Hume, co. Fermanagh, esq., and *d.* 1799.

10. SOPHIA.

The viscount *d.* 5 Sept. 1790, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, who was advanced to the dignity of earl of *Gosford*, Feb. 1806, *m.*, 1774, Millicent, da. of lieut.-gen. Edward Pole, descended from the ancient family of Pole, of Radbourne, co. Derby, and by her (who *d.* 1 Nov. 1825) had issue,

1. ARCHIBALD, present earl.

2. ARTHUR; 3. ARTHUR-POLE, who both *d.* young.

4. EDWARD, C.B., lieut.-col. in the army, capt. in the Coldstream guards, and customer and collector at the port of Dublin, *d.* 24 July 1828.

5. OLIVIA, *m.*, 14 March 1797, gen. Robert-Bernard Sparrow, of Brampton Park, co. Northampton, esq.

6. MARY, *m.*, 19 Feb. 1803, lieut.-gen. lord William-Henry-Cavendish Bentinck, G.C.B., 2d son of William, 3d duke of Portland, K.G.

7. MILLICENT, *m.*, 12 Sept. 1826, the rev. J.-H. Barber, rector of Aston Sandford, Bucks, and perpetual curate of St. James's Chapel, Brighton.

The earl *d.* 14 Jan. 1807, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARCHIBALD, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—ARCHIBALD, lord ACHESON.

Creations—Baronet, Sept. 1628; Baron Gosford, 20 July 1776; Viscount, 20 June 1785; Earl, Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Vigilantibus.* To the watchful.

Arms—See Plate 78.

LAURENCE PARSONS, EARL of ROSSE, Baron Oxmantown, a Baronet, a Privy Counsellor, and Governor of the King's County, and Joint Postmaster-General in Ireland, M.R.I.A.; *born* 21 May 1758; succeeded his uncle, Laurence, the late earl, 20 May 1807; *married*, 5 April 1797, Alice, da. of John Lloyd, of Gloster, King's County, esq., and has issue,——1. WILLIAM, *lord Oxmantown*, M.P. for King's County, *b.* 17 June 1800;——2. JOHN-CLERE, *b.* 17 Aug. 1802, *d.* 10 Aug. 1828;——3. LAURENCE, *b.* 2 Nov. 1805;——4. JANE;——5. ALICIA.

Sir RICHARD PARSONS, 1st viscount Rosse, (great-grandson of sir William Parsons, lord justice of Ireland, who was created a bart., 10 Nov. 1620, and constituted lord justice, 30 Dec. 1641, with sir John Borlase, and continued in the government of Ireland until 23 April 1643,) was created baron *Oxmantown* and viscount *Rosse*, 2 July 1681, with remainder to the heirs male of his great-grandfather, sir William, lord justice of Ireland. The viscount *m.*, 1st, Anne Walsingham; 2dly, 1682, Catherine Brydges, da. of George, lord Chandos (by Jane, da. of John, earl Rivers); and, 3dly, 1685, Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir George Hamilton, count Hamilton, (grandson of James, earl of Abercorn,) by Frances, da. and co-h. of Richard Jennings, of Sandridge, co. Hertford, esq., and sister of Sarah, duchess of Marlborough, and had issue by her, (who *d.* June 1724,)

1. RICHARD, 2d viscount.

2. GEORGE, *d.*; 3. ELIZABETH, *d.*

4. FRANCES, *m.*, 30 May 1704, John, 4th viscount Netterville.

5. CATHARINE, *m.*, James Hussey, of Westown, co. Dublin, esq., and *d.* 1 March 1765, leaving issue,

Edward, created earl Beaulieu, in England, and K.B.

His lordship *d.* 30 Jan. 1702, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 2d viscount, who, 10 Feb. 1706, was created earl of Rosse, *m.*, 1715, Mary, eldest da. of lord William Paulet, brother of Charles, 2d duke of Bolton, (by Louisa, da. of the marquess of Monpouillan, younger son of the duke de la Force, in France,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1718,)

1. RICHARD, 2d earl.

2. JAMES; 3. ELIZABETH, *d. unm.*

The earl *d.* 1741, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 2d earl of Rosse, *d.* 27 Aug. 1764, having *m.*, 1754, Olivia, da. of Hugh Edwards, esq., and by her (who *d.* 11 April 1820) had no issue, when the titles of earl of Rosse and baron Oxmantown became extinct.

Sir LAWRENCE, the younger brother of sir William Parsons,

lord chief justice of Ireland, was seated at Birr Castle, and was appointed attorney-general and vice-admiral of Munster, and 2d baron of the exchequer. His grandson,

Sir LAURENCE Parsons, of Birr Castle, was created a baronet, 15 Dec. 1677, *m.* Frances, youngest da. and co-h. of William Savage, esq., son of sir Arthur Savage, privy counsellor to James I., and *d.* 1698, leaving issue,

Sir WILLIAM, 2d bart., who *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of sir George Preston, bart., of Craigmiller, in Scotland; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-h. of sir George St. George, knt., of Dunmore: he had issue by his first lady,

WILLIAM, *m.* Martha, da. of Thomas Pigott, of Chetwynd, co. Cork, esq., and *d.* before his father, leaving issue,

1. LAURENCE, 3d bart.
2. *William*; 3. *Pigott*; 4. *George*; 5. *Thomas*.
6. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Robert Perse, of Roxborough, co. Galway.
7. *Jane*, *m.* William Acton, of West Acton, esq.

Sir William *d.* 17 March 1740, and was succeeded by his grandson,

Sir LAURENCE, 3d bart., who *m.*, 1st, 3 Sept. 1730, Mary, eldest da. and co-h. of William Sprigge, esq.; and, 2dly, 20 Oct. 1740, Anne, only da. of Wentworth Harman, esq., of Moyle, and heiress of her brother, Cutts Harman, dean of Waterford, and *d.* 1749, leaving issue, by his first wife, a son and heir, sir WILLIAM, 4th bart., of whom presently; and by his 2d, 1 da., *Anne*, *m.* R.-B. Deverell, esq., and 1 son,

LAURENCE, *b.* 26 July 1742; created, 25 Sept. 1782, baron *Oxmantown*, with remainder to his nephew, sir Laurence Parsons, bart.; further created viscount *Oxmantown*, 6 Oct. 1795, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Rosse*, Feb. 1806, with the same remainder as the barony. His lordship *m.*, 11 June 1772, Jane, eldest da. of Edward, earl of Kingston, and had issue an only da.,

FRANCES, *b.* 31 March 1775, *m.*, 9 Dec. 1799, Robert, viscount Lorton.

The earl *d.* without issue male, 20 April 1807, when the viscounty of Oxmantown became extinct, but the barony and earldom descended, pursuant to the limitation, to his nephew, sir Laurence Parsons.

Sir WILLIAM, 4th bart., *m.*, 28 June 1754, Mary, only da. and h. of John Clere, of Kilbury, esq., (descended from the Cleres, of Ormsby and Blickling, co. Norfolk, whose ancestor, Edward Clere, of Clermont, in Normandy, came to England with William the Conqueror, and whose descendant, sir Robert Clere, of Ormsby, *m.* Alice, da. of sir William Bullen, of Blickling, and aunt of queen Anne Bullen,) and had issue,

1. Sir LAURENCE, 5th bart. and 2d earl.
2. JOHN-CLERE, *b.* 1760.
3. WILLIAM, *b.* 1764, in holy orders.
4. THOMAS-CLERE, *b.* 1766.

Sir William *d.* 1 May 1791, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir LAURENCE, 5th bart., who also succeeded as 2d earl of

Rosse, 27 May 1807, on the decease of his uncle, LAURENCE, earl of Rosse, without issue male.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM, lord OXMANTOWN, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 1782; Earl, Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Pro Deo et rege.* For God and the king.

Arms—See Plate 78.

WELBORE-ELLIS AGAR, EARL of NORMANTON, Viscount Somerton, Baron of Somerton, co. Kilkenny; *born* 12 Nov. 1773; succeeded his father, Charles, the late earl, 14 July 1809; *married*, 17 May 1816, Diana Herbert, eldest da. of George-Augustus, present earl of Pembroke and Montgomery, K.G., and has issue,——1. JAMES-CHARLES-HERBERT-WELBORE-ELLIS, *viscount Somerton*, *b.* 17 Sept. 1818;——2. MARY-JANE-DIANA, *b.* 26 May 1822;——3. HERBERT-WELBORE-ELLIS, *b.* 19 Sept. 1823;——4. CHARLES-WELBORE-HERBERT, *b.* 12 Nov. 1824.

CHARLES AGAR, 1st earl of Normanton, and archbishop of Dublin, was brother of James, 1st viscount Clifden, and son of Henry Agar, of Gowran Castle, by Anne-Ellis, only da. of sir John Briscoe, of Amberley Castle, co. Sussex, and sister of *Welbore Ellis*, 1st lord Mendip, who was so created 13 Aug. 1794, with special remainder to Henry, viscount Clifden, and his brothers, and to Charles, earl of Normanton. His lordship was *b.* 22 Dec. 1736, educated at Westminster school, and afterwards a student at Christ Church, in the university of Oxford; in the hall of which college is his portrait, as also the portraits of his grandfather, Welbore Ellis, bishop of Meath, and of his uncle, Welbore Ellis, lord Mendip; entered into holy orders, and was appointed chaplain to Hugh, duke of Northumberland, K.G., whilst lord-lieutenant of Ireland, in 1763; from whence he was promoted to the deanery of Kilmore; consecrated, 20 March 1768, bishop of Cloyne; consecrated archbishop of Cashell, 1771; and, in 1801, archbishop of Dublin, bishop of Glandelagh, and primate of Ireland. He was created baron *Somerton*, co. Kildare, 12 June 1795; viscount *Somerton*, 12 Dec. 1800; and earl of *Normanton*, co. Kilkenny, 7 Feb. 1806; *m.*, 22 Nov. 1776, Jane, eldest da. of William Benson, co. Down, esq., (by Frances, da. of George-Macartney Portis, esq.,) and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1826) had issue,

1. WELBORE-ELLIS, present earl.
2. GEORGE-CHARLES, F.R.S., *b.* 1 Aug. 1780.
3. JAMES, in holy orders, *b.* 10 July 1781.
4. HENRY-WILLIAM, *b.* 5 July 1784, *d.* an infant.
5. FRANCES-ANNE, *m.*, 14 Dec. 1798, Thomas-Ralph, 2d viscount Hawarden.

The earl *d.* 14 July 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WELBORE-ELLIS, present and 2d earl.
Heir Apparent—Viscount SOMERTON, the earl's son.
Creations—Baron, 12 June 1795; Viscount, 12 Dec. 1800; Earl, 7 Feb. 1806.
Motto—*Via trita via tuta.* The beaten path is the best.
Arms—See Plate 78.

CHARLES-WILLIAM BURY, EARL of CHARLEVILLE, Viscount Charleville, Baron Tullamore, F.R.S. and M.R.I.A.; *born* 30 June 1764; created Baron *Tullamore*, 7 Nov. 1797; Viscount *Charleville*, 29 Dec. 1800, and Earl of *Charleville*, 16 Feb. 1806; *married*, 4 June 1798, Catharine-Maria, da. and sole heiress of Thomas-Townley Dawson, esq., of the Cremorne family, and widow of James Tesdall, esq., and has issue, CHARLES-WILLIAM, *lord Tullamore*, M.P. for Carlow, *b.* 28 April 1801, *m.*, at Florence, 26 Feb. 1821, Harriet-Charlotte-Beaujolois, 3d da. of the late col. Campbell, of Shawford, and niece of the duke of Argyll, and has issue, 1. *Charles*, *b.* 8 March 1822; 2. *Henry-Walter*, *b.* 7 May 1823; 3. *Katherine-Eleonora-Beaujolois*, *b.* 12 Nov. 1824.

JOHN MOORE (descended from sir Thomas Moore, of Croghan, knt. *temp.* queen Elizabeth, younger brother of sir Edward Moore, knt., ancestor of the marquess of Drogheda) represented King's County in parliament, was called to the privy council by George I., 1714, and by the same monarch was created baron *Tullamore*, 22 Oct. 1715, *m.* Mary, da. of Elnathan Lum, of Dublin, esq., and had issue, (besides other children who *d.* young,)

1. CHARLES, 2d lord.
2. JANE, *m.*, 27 Jan. 1724, William Bury, of Shannon, esq., and had issue, 1. *John*, of whom hereafter. 2. *Charles*; 3. *William*; 4. *Richard*; 5. *Thomas*; 6. *Jane*. 7. *Georgiana*, *m.* Richard, 4th viscount Boyne. 8. *Mary*; 9. *Elizabeth*.

His lordship *d.* 8 Sept. 1752, and was succeeded by his only son, CHARLES MOORE, 2d lord Tullamore, *b.* April 1712; was appointed a privy counsellor, gov. of King's County, and muster-master-gen. in Ireland; and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Charleville*, 16 Sept. 1758. The earl *m.*, 13 Oct. 1737, Hester, only da. and h. of James Coghill, esq., descended from the Coghills, of Coghill, co. York, and *d.* without issue, 17 Feb. 1764, when the earldom became extinct, but the estates devolved to his nephew,

JOHN BURY, the eldest son of the hon. Jane Bury above named; *b.* 1 Nov. 1725, *m.* Catharine, 2d da. and co-h. of Francis Sadlier, of Sopwell Hall, co. Tipperary, esq., and *d.* 4 Aug. 1764, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 6 Jan. 1766, Henry Prittie, lord Dunnalley) an only son,

CHARLES-WILLIAM, present earl.

Heir Apparent—CHARLES-WILLIAM, lord TULLAMORE.

Creations—Baron, 7 Nov. 1797; Viscount, 29 Dec. 1800; and Earl, 16 Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Virtus sub cruce crescit.* Virtue increases under the cross.

Arms—See Plate 78.

CHARLES-JOHN GARDINER, EARL of BLESINTON, co. Wicklow; Viscount and Baron Mountjoy, co. Tyrone; Governor co. Tyrone, and a representative Peer for Ireland; *born* 19 July 1782; succeeded his father, Luke, the late viscount, 5 June 1798; created, 22 Jan. 1816, Earl of Blesinton; *married*, 1st, 11 July 1812, mrs. Browne, relict of major William Browne, and had issue by her, (who *d.* at St. German's, in France, 19 Sept. 1814,)——1. LUKE-WELLINGTON, *viscount Mountjoy*, *b.* 11 Sept. 1813, *d.* 26 March 1823;——2. HARRIET, *m.*, 4 Dec. 1827, count Alfred D'Orsay;——3. MARY. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 16 Feb. 1818, mrs. Farmer, relict of M. St. Leger Farmer, esq., eldest son of ——— Farmer, of Poplar Hall and Laurel Grove, co. Kildare, esq., formerly capt. 47th regt., and da. of Edmond Power, of Curragheen, co. Waterford, esq.

The earl's ancestor, the right hon. LUKE GARDINER, was successively representative in parliament for the boroughs of Tralee and Thomastown; appointed deputy vice-treasurer of Ireland, and sworn of the privy council. He is mentioned by lord primate Boulter, in his State Letters, as very eminent for his abilities in the service of his country, where he possessed great weight and influence; *m.*, 1711, Anne Stewart, only da. and sole h. of the hon. Alexander Stewart, 2d son of William, 1st viscount Mountjoy, (whose male line terminated, 1769, in the person of William Stewart, 3d viscount Mountjoy, and 1st earl of Blesinton,) *d.* 11 July 1755, leaving issue,

1. CHARLES.

2. SACKVILLE, *m.* Elizabeth, sole da. of Edmond Kelly, of Isidane, co. Galway, esq., and *d.* 1 June 1796, leaving issue,
   1. *Luke, d. unm.*; 2. *Harriett, d.*
   3. *Mary, m.*, 23 April 1799, the hon. Joseph Bourke, dean of Ossory, 3d son of Joseph, 3d earl of Mayo, and archbishop of Tuam.
   4. *Elizabeth, m.*, 11 Oct. 1793, Edward Lee, esq., late knight of the shire, co. Waterford.
   5. *Anne-Frances, m.*, 23 April 1798, sir Frederick-John Falkiner, bart.

3. HENRIETTA, *m.*, 17 Sept. 1748, Francis Macartney, esq., eldest son of James Macartney, judge of the court of Common Pleas *temp.* queen Anne, 1st cousin of George, earl Macartney, K.B., by whom she was left a widow, without issue, 28 Jan. 1759.

4. MARY, *d. unm.*

The right hon. CHARLES GARDINER, eldest son of Luke, was elected to parliament for Taghmon, appointed surveyor-gen. of the customs, and a ranger of the Phœnix Park, and sworn of the privy council, and, on the death of William Stewart, earl of

Blesinton, viscount Mountjoy, and baron of Ramalton, succeeded to the estates of that noble family; *m.*, 20 March 1741, Florinda, sole da. of Robert Norman, of Lagore, co. Meath, esq., (by Sarah, da. of John Bolton, dean of Derry,) *d.* 15 Nov. 1769, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 27 Oct. 1812,)

1. LUKE, 1st viscount Mountjoy.

2. WILLIAM, *b.* 23 Oct. 1748, lieut.-gen. in the army, col. 60th foot, governor of Kinsale Fort, minister-plenipotentiary at Brussels, 1791, at Warsaw, 1793, and commander-in-chief of the forces in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick; *m.*, 1777, Harriet, 5th da. of the rev. sir Richard Wrottesley, of Wrottesley, co. Stafford, bart., (by Mary Gower, 2d sister of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G.,) *d.* 7 Feb. 1806, leaving issue,

1. *Charles*, *b.* 19 Nov. 1780, major 60th foot.

2. *Gertrude-Florinda*, *b.* 20 Oct. 1779, *m.*, 1st, 19 Sept. 1796, Charles-John Clarke, of Hitchin Priory, co. Herts, esq.; 2dly, Aug. 1803, the hon. Charles Tollemache, 3d son of Louisa, countess of Dysart.

3. *Harriet*, *b.* 29 Nov. 1781, *m.*, 6 April 1805, Robert Patrick, M.D., of Trearne House, co. Ayr.

4. *Frances*, *b.* 24 May 1783, *m.*, 1808, Charles-Holland Hastings, lieut.-col. in the army.

5. *Mary*, *b.* 11 Aug. 1786.

3. ROBERT, *b.* 13 March 1749, *d. unm.* 23 Nov. 1808.

4. ANNE, *b.* 30 May 1746, *m.*, 30 Oct. 1769, William Trench, 1st earl of Clancarty.

5. FLORINDA, *b.* 12 Jan. 1760, *m.*, 13 April 1784, Thomas Burgh, of Oldtown House, co. Kildare, esq., M.P. for Harristown.

LUKE GARDINER, viscount Mountjoy, was *b.* 7 Feb. 1745, elected knt. of the shire, co. Dublin, a privy counsellor, and col. of the Dublin militia; and being sole representative of his maternal ancestors, the Stewarts, earls of Blesinton, and viscounts Mountjoy, was advanced to the dignity of baron *Mountjoy*, 18 Oct. 1789, and viscount *Mountjoy*, 6 Nov. 1795; *m.*, 1st, 3 July 1773, Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir William Montgomery, of Magbiehill, co. Peebles, bart., and sister of Anne, late marchioness of Townsend, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 7 Nov. 1783,)

1. LUKE, *b.* 2 Sept. 1780, *d.* 15 Sept. 1781.

2. CHARLES-JOHN, 1st earl of Blesinton.

3. FLORINDA, *d.* 8 March 1786.

4. LOUISA, *b.* 27 June 1773.

5. HARRIET.

6. EMILY, *d.* 12 Sept. 1788.

7. CAROLINE, *d.* 6 Nov. 1782.

8. ELIZABETH, *d.* 31 Jan. 1790.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 20 Oct. 1793, Margaret, eldest da. of Hector Wallis, esq., and had issue,

9. LUKE, *b.* 24 April 1810.

10. MARGARET, *b.* 4 Feb. 1796, *m.*, 1822, J.-Hely Hutchinson, nephew of the earl of Donoughmore, and *d.* 1825.

The viscount was killed at the head of his regiment, in an engagement with the rebels, at Ross, in Ireland, 5 June 1798, and a monument was directed by parliament to be erected to his memory. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES-JOHN, 2d viscount Mountjoy, and 1st and present earl of Blesinton.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron Mountjoy, co. Tyrone, 18 Oct. 1789; Viscount Mountjoy, 6 Nov. 1795; Earl of Blesinton, 22 Jan. 1816.

Motto—*Nil desperandum.* Never despair.
Arms—See Plate 78.

RICHARD WHITE, Earl of BANTRY, Viscount Bearhaven, Viscount and Baron Bantry, of Bantry, co. Cork: *born* 6 Aug. 1767; was presented with a gold medal, by the city of Cork, for his spirited exertions on the arrival of the French forces in Bantry Bay, 27 Jan. 1797; was created Baron of Bantry, 31 March 1797; Viscount Bantry, 29 Dec. 1800; Earl of Bantry, and Viscount Bearhaven, 22 Jan. 1816: *married*, 3 Nov. 1799, Margaret-Anne Hare, da. of William, earl of Listowel, and has issue; ——1. RICHARD, *viscount Bearhaven*, *b.* 16 Nov. 1800;——2. William, *b.* Nov. 1801;——3. Simon, *b.* 11 March 1807, ensign 10th foot;——4. Robert-Hodges, *b.* 31 March 1810;——5. Maria, *d.* June 1817.

The earl derives his descent from sir Thomas White, of Rickmansworth, co. Herts, the founder of St. John's College, Oxford, and brother of John White, lord bishop of Winchester, 1557. The immediate ancestor of this noble family came to Ireland during the civil wars which commenced 1641. His descendant, in the 4th degree,

Richard White, of Bantry (who was maternally descended from the Hamiltons, of Armagh,) *m.* Martha, da. of the rev. dean Davies, of Dawston, co. Cork, and had issue,

1. Simon.
2. Hamilton, *d. unm.*
3. Margaret, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1756, Richard Longfield, viscount Longueville.

Simon, eldest son, *m.*, 1760, Frances-Jane, da. of Richard-Hedges Eyre, of Mount Hedges, esq., (by Helena, da. of Thomas Herbert, of Muckruss, esq.,) and *d.* before his father, leaving issue,

1. Richard, present earl.
2. Simon, *m.*, 1801, Sarah, youngest da. of John Newenham, esq., and has issue.
3. Hamilton, *m.*, 1800, Lucinda Heaphy, and *d.* Dec. 1804, leaving issue, 1. *Richard*; 2. *John-Hamilton.*
4. Edward-Eyre, *d.* 1790.
5. Helen, *m.* Richard-Devonshire Newenham, of Maryborough, co. Cork, esq.
6. Martha, *m.*, 1800, Michael-Goold Adams, of Jamesbrook, esq.
7. Frances, *m.* major-gen. Edward Dunn.

Heir Apparent—Richard, viscount Bearhaven, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 31 March 1797; Viscount, 29 Dec. 1800; Earl of Bantry, and Viscount Bearhaven, 22 Jan. 1816.
Motto—*The noblest motive is the public good.*
Arms—See Plate 78.

RICHARD BUTLER, EARL of GLENGALL, Viscount and Baron Caher, co. Tipperary, *born* 17 May 1794; succeeded his father, Richard, the late earl, 30 Jan. 1819.

This branch of the house of Butler is derived from JAMES LE BOTILLER, otherwise called Galdie, or the Englishman, son (by Catherine, da. of Gerald, earl of Desmond) of James, 3d earl of Ormonde, whose descendants were, by the settlements of Thomas, 10th earl of Ormonde, named next in remainder to the estates of the house of Ormonde, on failure of the barons Dunboyne.

THOMAS BUTLER, of Caher, or Cahierdown, the great-grandson of James le Botiller, *m.* Ellice, da. of the earl of Desmond, and had issue, EDMUND, who, by Catharine, da. of sir Pierce Poer, had THOMAS, who was created baron Caher, 1543; *m.* Eleanor, da. of Pierce, earl of Ormonde, and by her had issue, EDMUND, 2d lord, who *d.* without issue male, when the title became extinct; but queen Elizabeth renewed it, 1583, by a new creation, in favour of sir THEOBALD BUTLER, son of Pierce, youngest brother to Thomas, 1st lord Caher, by a da. of Mac Pierce, lord Dunboyne. From him descended, through a long line of ancestry, PIERCE, 10th lord, who *d.* at Paris, 10 June 1788, *unm.*, when this branch of the family became extinct in the male line. The estates, pursuant to his lordship's will, devolved upon RICHARD, grandson of Richard Butler, of Ballynahinch, co. Tipperary, father of

JAMES BUTLER, of Fethard, who *m.* Sarah Nicholls, and *d.* in the East Indies, as is presumed, July 1788, leaving issue,

1. RICHARD, 11th baron, and 1st earl of Glengall, and viscount Caher.

2. JAMES, *d.* young.

3. JANE, *b.* 1 Aug. 1776; *m.*, 28 Oct. 1815, Thomas, lord Manners, lord high chancellor of Ireland.

RICHARD, 11th baron Caher, was, 22 Jan. 1816, advanced to the dignities of earl of *Glengall*, and viscount *Caher*, co. Tipperary, *b.* 13 Nov. 1775; *m.*, 15 Aug. 1793, Emilia, youngest da. of James-St.-John Jeffreys, of Blarney Castle, co. Cork, esq., (by Arabella, eldest sister of John, 1st earl of Clare,) and had issue,

1. RICHARD, present earl.

2. HENRIETTA, *m.*, 8 Dec. 1822, George-Hamilton, earl of Belfast, eldest son of the marquess of Donegal.

3. CHARLOTTE; 4. EMILY-ARABEL-GEORGIANA.

The earl *d.* 20 Jan. 1819, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron Caher, 6 May 1583; Earl of Glengall, and Viscount Caher, 22 Jan. 1816.

Motto—*God be my guide.*

Arms—See Plate 78.

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK-CHARLES HOLROYD, Earl of SHEFFIELD, Viscount Pevensey, Baron Sheffield, of Dunamore, co. Meath, and Baron Sheffield, of Roscommon, in the Peerage of Ireland; and Baron Sheffield, co. York, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, *born* 16 March 1802; succeeded his father, John, the late earl, 30 May 1821; *married*, 5 June 1825, Harriet, eldest da. of the earl of Harewood, and has issue, a SON, *viscount Pevensey*, *b.* 24 Oct. 1827.

This family is of great antiquity in the West Riding of Yorkshire; and it appears from ancient grants, &c., that William de Howroyde, or Holroyd (for the name has been variously spelt) possessed the lands of that name in the reign of Edward I. From him was descended Isaac Holroyd, esq., who settled in Ireland, *temp.* Charles II., and acquired considerable possessions in that kingdom, and was grandfather of Isaac Holroyd, esq., *b.* July 1708; *m.* Dorothy, the youngest da. of Daniel Baker, of Penn, co. Bucks, esq., by Martha, his wife, da. of Samuel Mellish, of Blythe, co. Nottingham, esq., by whom (who *d.* 29 Aug. 1777) he had issue 4 sons and 4 das., of whom the only survivor,

John, succeeded, on failure of male issue, to the estates of his mother's family, and thereupon, in pursuance of the will of his maternal uncle, took the name of *Baker*, in addition to, and before that of *Holroyd*; created, 9 Jan. 1781, baron *Sheffield*, of Dunamore, co. Meath; 19 Oct. 1783, baron *Sheffield*, of Roscommon, with limitation, on failure of issue male, to the male issue of his two das., Maria and Louisa; created a peer of Great Britain by the title of baron *Sheffield*, of Sheffield, co. York, 29 July 1802, and advanced to the dignity of earl of *Sheffield*, and viscount *Pevensey*, in Ireland, 22 Jan. 1816. The earl was president of the board of agriculture 1803; and, in 1809, appointed a member of the board of trade, and sworn of his majesty's most hon. privy council; he was also F.R.S. and F.S.A. The earl *m.*, 1st, 1767, Abigail, only da. of Lewis Way, of Richmond, co. Surrey, esq., (by Abigail, his 3d wife, sole h. of John Lockay, esq., by Abigail, da. and sole h. of sir Roger Hill, of Denham, co. Buckingham,) and by her (who *d.* 3 April 1793) had issue,

1. John-William, *d.* young.
2. Maria-Josepha, *m.*, 11 Oct. 1796, sir John-Thomas Stanley, of Adderly Park, co. Chester, bart.
3. Louisa-Dorothea, *m.*, March 1797, lieut.-gen. sir William-Henry Clinton, G.C.B., col. of the 55th foot, eldest son of the late gen. sir Henry Clinton, K.B., (commander-in-chief in North America, governor of Gibraltar,) and grandson of Francis, 6th earl of Lincoln.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 26 Dec. 1794, lady Lucy Pelham, 3d da. of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester, and by her (who *d.* 18 Jan. 1797) had no surviving issue. The earl *m.*, 3dly, 20 Jan. 1798, lady Anne North, 2d da. of Frederick, 2d earl of Guilford, K.G., and had issue an only son,

4. GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK-CHARLES, present earl, to whom his present majesty and queen Charlotte stood sponsors.

5. CATHERINE-ANNE-FREDERICA, *b.* 25 Dec. 1804; *m.*, 14 June 1827, the hon. capt. Arthur Legge, son of George, 3d earl of Dartmouth.

The earl *d.* 30 May 1821, aged 86, and was succeeded by his only son,

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK-CHARLES, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent—Viscount PEVENSEY, the earl's son.

Heir Presumptive to the Irish barony of Sheffield of Roscommon only, lady MARIA STANLEY, half sister of the earl.

Creations—Baron Sheffield, of Dunamore, co. Meath, 9 Jan. 1781; Baron Sheffield, of Roscommon, 19 Oct. 1783; and, in default of issue male, remainder of this barony to the male issue of his two das., Maria and Louisa; Baron Sheffield, of Sheffield, co. York, 29 July 1802; Earl of Sheffield, and Viscount Pevensey, in Ireland, 22 Jan. 1816.

Motto—*Quem te Deus esse jussit.* What God commands you to be.

Arms—See Plate 78.

FRANCIS-JACK NEEDHAM, EARL and VISCOUNT KILMOREY, Viscount Newry and Morne; *born* 5 April 1748; succeeded his brother, Robert, the late viscount, 14 Dec. 1818; Gen. in the Army, and Col. of the 36th Regt. of Foot, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; created, 12 Jan. 1822, Earl of Kilmorey, Viscount Newry and Morne, co. Downe; *married*, 20 Feb. 1787, Anne, 2d da. of Thomas Fisher, of Acton, co. Middlesex, esq., and by her (who *d.* 29 Oct. 1816) had issue,—— 1. FRANCIS-JACK, *viscount Newry*, late M.P. for Newry, *b.* 13 Dec. 1787, *m.*, 7 Jan. 1814, Jane, 5th da. of George Gunn, of Mount Kennedy, co. Wicklow, and Kilmoina, co. Kerry, esq., and has issue, 1. *Francis-Jack*, *b.* 2 Feb. 1815; 2. *Robert*, *b.* 10 May 1816; 3. *Jane-Selina-Elizabeth*, *b.* 5 July 1817; 4. *Francis-Henry*, *b.* 3 Aug. 1819; —— 2. FRANCIS-HENRY-WILLIAM, *b.* 15 March 1797; —— 3. FRANCES-MARGARET, *d.* an infant; —— 4. ANNE-MARIA-ELIZABETH, *b.* 23 March 1790, *m.*, 20 June 1816, the hon. and rev. Henry-Cockayne Cust, brother to earl Brownlow; —— 5. AMELIA, *b.* 6 April 1791; —— 6. FRANCES-ELIZABETH, *b.* 2 July 1792, *m.*, 16 June 1825, George Higginson, esq., lieut.-col. grenadier guards; —— 7. SELINA, *b.* 2 July 1794, *m.*, 5 July 1817, the hon. Orlando Bridgeman, 3d son of the earl of Bradford; —— 8. GEORGIANA, *b.* 6 Sept. 1795; —— 9. ALICIA-MARY, *b.* 2 Dec. 1796; —— 10. MABELLA-JOSEPHINE, *b.* 22 Nov. 1801, *m.* Feb. 1822, the hon. John-Henry Knox, M.P. for Newry, 3d son of viscount Northland.

The family of Needham was seated at Needham, co. Derby, as

early as the reign of Edward III., and afterwards at Shenton, co. Salop. ROBERT NEEDHAM, of Shenton, was created viscount *Kilmorey*, 18 April 1625, and *d.* 1627, leaving a son, ROBERT, 2d viscount, twice *m.*, and *d.* 1653, leaving, by his 1st wife, ROBERT, 3d viscount, who *d.* without issue 1657; and by his 2d, CHARLES, 4th viscount, who was father of ROBERT, 5th viscount, father of

THOMAS, 6th viscount, succeeded his father, 29 May 1668; *m.* Frances, da. and h. of Francis-Leveson Fowler, of Harnage Grange, co. Salop, esq., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 2 May 1690, Theophilus Hastings, 7th earl of Huntingdon; and, 3dly, the chevalier Michael de Ligondes, of the house of Auvergne, a col. in the French service, and *d.* 27 Dec. 1723) had issue,

ROBERT, 7th viscount, *m.* Mary, da. of John Offley, of Crew, co. Chester, esq., and has issue by her, (who *d.* May 1765,)

1. ROBERT, 8th viscount.
2. THOMAS, 9th viscount.
3. FRANCIS.
4. JOHN, 10th viscount.
5. ANNE, *d.* 9 March 1791.
6. MARY, *d.* 1784.
7. ELIZABETH.
8. HENRIETTA, *d.* 1777.

The viscount *d.* 2 Oct. 1710, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 8th viscount, who *d.* an infant, March 1717, and was succeeded by his next brother,

THOMAS, 9th viscount, *m.*, 29 June 1730, lady Mary, 3d da. and co-h. of Washington Shirley, 2d earl Ferrers, who *d.* 12 Aug. 1784. The viscount *d.* 3 Feb. 1768, without issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 10th viscount, a col. in the army, *m.*, 11 Jan. 1738, Anne, da. and co-h. of John Hurleston, of Newton, co. Chester, and widow of Peter Shakerly, of Chester, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 9 Aug. 1786,)

1. THOMAS, *d.* 19 April 1773.
2. ROBERT, 11th viscount.
3. FRANCIS, present earl.

The viscount *d.* 27 May 1791, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, 11th viscount, *m.*, 10 Jan. 1792, Frances, eldest da. of sir Robert-Salusbury Cotton, bart., and sister to lord Combermere, G.C.B. and K.T.S., and by her, who *d.* 26 Nov. 1818, had no issue. The viscount *d.* 14 Dec. 1818, and was succeeded by his brother,

FRANCIS, 12th viscount and 1st earl.

Heir Apparent—The hon. FRANCIS-JACK NEEDHAM, viscount Newry and Morne, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Viscount, 18 April 1625; Earl, 12 Jan. 1822.

Motto—*Nunc aut nunquam.* Now or never.

Arms—See Plate 78.

HENRY-STANLEY MONCK, EARL of RATHDOWN, Viscount Monck, Baron Monck, of Ballytrammon, co. Wexford; *born* 26 July 1785; succeeded his father, Charles-Stanley, the late viscount, 8 June 1802; created, 12 Jan. 1822, Earl of Rathdown; *married*, 28 July 1806, Frances le Poer Trench, 5th da. of William-Power-Keating, 1st earl of Clancarty, and has issue, ——1. ANNE-FLORINDA, *b.* 18 Sept. 1807;——2. FRANCES-ISABELLA, *b.* 20 July 1809;——3. HARRIET, *b.* Jan. 7, and *d.* Feb. 1812;——4. CHARLES-STANLEY-SPENCER-PERCEVAL, *b.* May 1812, *d.* April 1813;——5. ELIZABETH-LOUISE, *b.* 1 March 1814;——6. WILLIAM-POWER, *b.* March, and *d.* May 1816;——7. EMILY, *b.* 5 April 1818;——8. LOUISA-DOROTHEA, *b.* 3 March 1820;——9. GEORGINA-ELLEN, *b.* 30 June 1821;——10. CAROLINE-LETITIA, *b.* 20 April 1823;——11. HENRIETTA-MARGARET, *b.* 26 March 1825.

His lordship is descended from the ancient family of MONCK, co. Devon, from which proceeded the dukes of Albemarle.

CHARLES MONCK, esq., *m.*, 1673, Sarah, da. of sir Thomas Stanley, of Grange Gorman, and had issue seven sons, the eldest of whom was ancestor of

GEORGE-PAUL MONCK, esq., who *m.*, 24 April 1755, Araminta-Beresford, sister of George de la Poer, 1st marquess of Waterford, and had issue,

1. HENRY, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1739, Isabella Bentinck, 2d da. of Henry, 1st duke of Portland, (by Elizabeth Noel, eldest da. and co-h. of the earl of Gainsborough,) and *d.* 1787, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* Feb. 1783,)
   Elizabeth, *m.*, 13 April 1769, George de la Poer Beresford, 1st marquess of Waterford.
2. THOMAS, father of the 1st viscount.

THOMAS MONCK, 2d son of George-Paul, *m.*, 13 Oct. 1753, Judith Mason, and *d.* 1772, leaving issue,

1. CHARLES-STANLEY, 1st viscount.
2. HENRY-STANLEY.
3. THOMAS-STANLEY, in holy orders.
4. WILLIAM-DOMVILLE-STANLEY.
5. ANNE-ISABELLA, *m.*, 3 June 1777, Cornwallis-Maude, 1st viscount Hawarden.

CHARLES-STANLEY, 1st viscount, succeeded to the family estates, 1787, on the death of his uncle, Henry Monck, esq., without issue male, and was created baron *Monck*, 7 Nov. 1797, and viscount *Monck* 21 Dec. 1800. His lordship *m.*, 1785, Anne, sister of Henry Quin, esq., and by her (who *d.* 20 Dec. 1823) had issue,

1. HENRY-STANLEY, present earl.
2. CHARLES-JOSEPH-KELLY, *b.* 12 July 1791, *m.*, 29 Nov. 1817, miss B. Wellington, youngest da. of the late J. Wellington, of Kiloschar, co. Tipperary, esq.
3. GEORGE, *b.* Oct. 1800, *d.* an infant.
4. ANNE-WILHELMINA, *b.* 22 Sept. 1786, *m.*, Oct. 1812, Daniel-James Webb, esq.
5. ISABELLA, *b.* 3 May 1790, *m.*, 6 Sept. 1805, Thomas-Maunsell Wilson, co. Tipperary, esq.

The viscount *d.* 9 June 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-STANLEY, 2d viscount, and 1st earl of Rathdown.

Heir Apparent—None.

Heir Presumptive to the viscounty and barony, the earl's next brother, the hon. CHARLES-JOSEPH-KELLY MONCK.

Creations—Baron, 7 Nov. 1797; Viscount, 21 Dec. 1800; Earl of Rathdown, 12 Jan. 1822.

Motto—*Fortiter, fideliter, feliciter.* Boldly, faithfully, successfully.

Arms—See Plate 78.

WILLIAM HARE, EARL of LISTOWELL, Viscount Ennismore and Listowell, Baron Ennismore, co. Kerry; *born* 1750; M.P. for Cork, 1796, and for Athy 1799; (the last parliament of Ireland;) created Baron Ennismore, 30 July 1800, Viscount Ennismore and Listowell, 22 Jan. 1816, and Earl of Listowell, 12 Jan. 1822; *married*, 1st, 30 May 1772, Mary, only da. of Henry Wrixton, of Ballygiblin, co. Cork, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 5 Aug. 1810,)——1. RICHARD, *viscount Ennismore*, *b.* 20 March 1773, M.P. for Athy, 1798, knight of the shire, co. Cork, 1812 to 1827; *m.*, 10 June 1797, the hon. Catharine-Bridget Dillon, eldest da. of Robert, lord Clonbrock, and *d.* 24 Sept. 1827, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 13 Oct. 1828,) 1. WILLIAM, *viscount Ennismore*, M.P. for co. Kerry; 2. *Richard*; 3. *Robert*; 4. *Henry*; 5. *Letitia*, *m.*, 22 Jan. 1824, Richard-Oliver Aldworth, esq.; 6. *Catherine*;——2. WILLIAM-HENRY, *b.* 1 July 1782, *m.*, 17 July 1806, Charlotte, only da. of Isaac Baugh, esq., and has issue, *William*, *b.* 18 June 1808;——3. MARGARET-ANNE, *m.*, 25 Nov. 1799, Richard White, earl of Bantry;——4. MARY, *m.*, 15 Jan. 1803, Charles-Morley Balders, of Barsham Hall, co. Norfolk, esq.; and, 2dly, 7 Aug. 1824, Thomas-R. Morgell, esq., capt. 8th hussars;——5. LOUISA, *m.*, 15 March 1817, John Bushe, esq., eldest son of the solicitor-gen. for Ireland;——6. CATHARINE, *m.*, 10 Jan. 1808, Richard, son of George Maunsell, D.D., dean of Leighlin. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 5 March 1812, Anne, 2d da. of John Latham, of Meldrum, co. Tipperary, esq.

JOHN HARE, of co. Norfolk, afterwards of the city of Cork, esq., *m.* Mary, da. of William Bussell, of Taunton, co. Somerset, esq., and had issue,

1. WILLIAM; 2. JOHN.
3. RICHARD.
4. BUSSELL.
5. JANE, *m.* William Hare, esq.
6. MARY.

RICHARD HARE, 3d son, *m.* Margaret, da. of Samuel Maylor, esq., and had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 1st earl.
2. JOHN, *d.* 1774, *unm.*
3. MARY, *m.*, 4 Feb. 1774, John Bagwell, of Marlefield, late knight of the shire co. Tipperary, esq.
4. MARGARET-ANNE, *m.* Edward Croker, of Ballynegard, co. Limerick, esq.

Richard Hare, esq., *d.* 1792, and was succeeded by his son,

WILLIAM, present and 1st earl.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM, viscount ENNISMORE, M.P., the earl's grandson.

Creations—Baron Ennismore, 30 July 1800; Viscount Ennismore and Listowell, 22 Jan. 1816; Earl of Listowell, 12 Jan. 1822.

Motto—*Odi profanum.* I hate whatever is profane.

Arms—See Plate 78.

WINDHAM-HENRY WYNDHAM-QUIN, EARL of DUNRAVEN, Viscount Mountearl, Viscount and Baron Adare, co. Limerick, and a Baronet of Great Britain; *born* 24 Sept. 1782; succeeded his father, Valentine-Richard, 1st earl, 24 Aug. 1824; took the name of *Wyndham*, in addition to, and before that of Quin, by royal sign manual, 7 April 1815; *married*, 27 Dec. 1810, Caroline, da. and sole heiress of Thomas Wyndham, of Dunraven Castle, co. Glamorgan, and of Clearwell Court, co. Gloucester, esq., and has issue,——1. EDWIN-RICHARD-WYNDHAM, *viscount Mountearl*, *b.* 19 May 1812;——2. ANNA-MARIA-CHARLOTTE-WYNDHAM, *b.* Nov. 1814.

The family of *Quin*, according to the ancient Irish genealogists, derive their surname from Con Cead Caha, or Con of the hundred battles, monarch of Ireland, in the 2d century; his grandson, Cormac, was the 1st who bore the name of *Quin*, *i. e.* the descendant of Con; he is said to have been monarch of Ireland in 254. At the first arrival of the English, *temp.* Henry II., the family of Quin certainly possessed large territories, over which they governed as hereditary chieftains; many places still retain their name, as Inchiquin, Tyquin, &c., though now conveyed to other proprietors. Camden mentions O'Quin, of Dunderlus, among the Ulster chieftains, *temp.* queen Elizabeth; he *m.* the sister of the famous O'Neil.

The immediate descent of the earl is from the ancient branch of Inchiquin, co. Clare, where his ancestors possessed Corofin, Inchiquin, and Glanquin, with the castles of Inchiquin, Stonehouse, and Ballaportrey, and appear to have had great feudal power for many centuries. The family documents detail a number of marriages with considerable families during this period, and describe their feuds and final expulsion from Clare by the more powerful sept of the O'Briens, and bring the pedigree down to

JOHN QUIN, bishop of Limerick, 1521, which see he resigned

1551, in consequence of his infirmities; his brother, JAMES QUIN, of Kilmallock, co. Limerick, (in which county their ancestor settled, on being deprived of his ancient patrimony in Clare,) was father of DONOUGH QUIN, who *m.* Judith, da. and sole h. of O'Riordan, an Irish chieftain, *d.* 1671, and was interred in the abbey of Adare; he left issue,

THADY QUIN, of Adare, co. Limerick, *b.* 1645, who purchased a considerable estate, co. Limerick, and had a grant from Charles II., 13 March 1684, confirming to him the estate of Adare; his descent from the ancient princes of Ireland is recognized by Sir Richard Carney, knt., Ulster king at arms, in a record entered in Ulster's office, in 1688; he *m.*, 1st, Bridget, da. and sole h. of Andrew Rice, of Dingle, co. Kerry, esq. (eldest brother of sir Stephen Rice, knt., lord chief baron of the exchequer, 1687); 2dly, Frances, da. of major Boyle Hull, son of sir William Hull, of Leamcon, co. Cork, knt.; and, 3dly, Catharine, da. of Piers Morony, esq.; he *d.* 26 Oct. 1726, leaving issue by his 3d wife,

1. VALENTINE, his successor, at Adare.
2. JOHN, *b.* 1692, who succeeded to the estate of Ross-Brien, *m.*, 4 March 1714, Mary, da. of sir Walter Blake, of Brealogh Castle, co. Galway, bart., *d.* 3 Nov. 1729, leaving issue,
   1. *Valentine*; 2. *Constantine*; 3. *Thomas*; 4. *Thady*.
3. JAMES, *d. unm.*
4. CATHARINE, *m.* John O'Grady, of Kilbally Owen, co. Limerick, esq.
5. ELEANOR, *m.* Standish Barry, of Lemlara, co. Cork.
6. JUDITH, *m.* Jeffery Keating, esq.

VALENTINE QUIN, of Adare, conformed to the established religion, *m.*, 14 Oct. 1707, Mary, eldest da. and co-h. of Henry Widenham, of the Court, co. Limerick, esq., *d.* 29 July 1744, having had issue,

1. HENRY, *d.* young.
2. WYNDHAM, who succeeded.
3. GEORGE, *b.* 23 Feb. 1729, to whom his father bequeathed large estates in cos. Clare and Limerick, *m.* Caroline Cavendish, 4th da. of the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, co. Derby, (grandfather of Richard, lord Waterpark,) *d.* 13 Sept. 1791, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 2 Jan. 1801) an only da. and sole h. *Mary*, *b.* 10 Sept. 1759, *m.* Thomas, marquess of Headfort, K.P., whose 2d son, lord George, has assumed the name of Quin.
4. MARY, *m.* sir William Barker, of Kilcooley Abbey, co. Kilkenny, bart.
5. MARGARET; 6. ALICE; 7. CATHERINE; 8. ANNE.

WYNDHAM QUIN, of Adare, esq., *b.* 1717, elected to parliament for Kilmallock, 1768, *m.*, July 1748, Frances, only da. of Richard Dawson, of Dawson Grove, co. Monaghan, esq., (by Elizabeth, da. of John Vesey, archbishop of Tuam, ancestor of viscount de Vesci,) and sister of Thomas, viscount Cremorne, and *d.* April 1789, leaving issue,

1. VALENTINE-RICHARD, 1st earl.
2. WYNDHAM, lieut.-col. in the army, *m.*, 1783, Mary-Anne, eldest da. of Richard Dawson, of Ardee, esq., (by Anne, 2d da. of sir Edward O'Brien, of Dromoland, co. Clare, bart.,) younger brother of Thomas, viscount Cremorne.
3. JOHN, in holy orders, *m.*, 1784, Catharine, da. of Standish Grady, of Cappercullen, co. Limerick, esq., and sister of Mary-Teresa, countess of Ilchester, and *d.* 1789, without issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, George Gumbleton, esq.).
4. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, Gamaliel Magrath; and, 2dly, George Parker, esq.

5. MARY, *m.* Marcus Paterson, esq., nephew and h. of Marcus Paterson, lord chief justice of the Common Pleas.
6. CATHARINE, *m.*, March 1780, the rev. Thomas Grady, 2d son of Standish Grady, esq.
7. FRANCIS, *d. unm.*

Sir VALENTINE-RICHARD QUIN, 1st earl of Dunraven, was created a baronet of Great Britain, 24 March 1781, baron *Adare* 30 July 1800, advanced to the further dignity of viscount *Mountearl*, 22 Jan. 1816, and to the title of earl of *Dunraven*, 12 Jan. 1822; *m.*, 22 Aug. 1777, Frances-Muriel, 6th da. of Stephen Strangways, 1st earl of Ilchester, and by her (who *d.* May 1814) had issue,

1. WINDHAM-HENRY, present earl.
2. RICHARD-GEORGE, *b.* 20 April 1789, *m.*, 7 Sept. 1813, Emily, 2d da. of sir John Smith, of Sydling, co. Dorset, bart.
3. ELIZABETH, *d.* Aug. 1795.
4. HARRIET, *b.* 21 Dec. 1784, *m.*, 24 Nov. 1804, sir William Payne-Gallwey, bart.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 26 Feb. 1816, mrs. Blennerhasset, widow of col. Blennerhasset, (by whom who *d.* 6 Nov. 1821, he had no issue,) and dying 24 Aug. 1824, was succeeded by his eldest son,

WINDHAM-HENRY, present and 2d earl.

Heir Apparent — RICHARD-WYNDHAM, viscount MOUNTEARL, the earl's son.

Creations—Baronet of Great Britain, 24 March 1781; Baron Adare, 30 July 1800; Viscount Mountearl, 22 Jan. 1816; Earl of Dunraven and Viscount Adare, 12 Jan. 1822.

Motto—*Quæ sursum volo videre.* I wish to see those things which are above.

Arms—See Plate 78.

JOHN TOLER, EARL NORBURY, VISCOUNT GLANDINE, of Glandine, King's County, and Baron Norbury, of Ballyorenode, co. Tipperary, late Lord-Chief-Justice of the Common Pleas, a Lord of the Privy Council, and a Visitor of the Royal College of St. Patrick, Maynooth: *born* 3 Dec. 1745: in 1789 he was appointed Solicitor-General of Ireland; Attorney-General, 16 July 1798; Lord-Chief-Justice of the Court of Common Pleas, 20 Dec. 1800: created a peer, 29 Dec. 1800, by the title of Baron Norbury, to him and the heirs male of his body, and advanced to the dignity of Viscount Glandine and Earl Norbury, with remainder to his 2d son, 1827; *married*, 2 June 1778, Grace Graham, baroness Norwood, in her own right, da. of Hector Graham, esq., (by Grace Maxwell, niece of John Maxwell, lord Farnham,) and by her (who was created, 7 Nov. 1797, baroness Norwood, with remainder to her male issue, (*see that title*,) and *d.* 21 July 1822) had issue;——1. DANIEL, who succeeded his mother in the barony of Norwood, 21 July 1822;——2. HECTOR-JOHN, *m.*, 1 Jan. 1808, Elizabeth, only da. and h. of William Brabazon, esq., and niece of sir Anthony Brabazon, of

Newport, co. Mayo, bart., and has a da. *Helen*, *b.* 5 June 1814; ——3. ISABELLA; ——4. LETITIA, *m.*, 8 March 1813, William Browne, of Browne's Hill, co. Carlow, esq.

This noble family, originally from Norfolk, settled in Ireland in the reign of Charles I., and was distinguished for its attachment to the cause of king William III. in 1688. His lordship's father, DANIEL TOLER, of Beechwood, esq., *m.* Letitia Otway, da. of Thomas Otway, of Castle Otway, co. Tipperary, esq., who was nearly allied to Otway, bishop of Ossory, and had issue; 1. *Daniel*, knt. of the shire for Tipperary in successive parliaments, *m.* Rebecca, da. of Paul Minchen, esq., and *d.* 1796, leaving issue, Harriet, *m.* Henry Osborne, esq., 2d son of sir William Osborne, bart.; Sarah, *m.* Robert Curtis, esq.; Elizabeth, *m.* William Morley, esq.; 2. JOHN, 1st lord Norbury; 3. *Henry*, *d.*; 4. *Otway*, *d.* May 1807; 5. *Catharine*, *m.* John Green, of Old Abbey, co. Limerick, esq., *d.* Oct. 1798; 6. *Phœbe*, *m.* John Head, of Ashley Park, co. Tipperary, esq., and *d.* 27 Sept. 1803.

Heir Apparent—To the earldom, the hon. HECTOR-JOHN TOLER, the earl's 2d son; to the barony, lord NORWOOD, the earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 29 Dec. 1800; Earl, 1827.

Motto—*Right can never die.*

Arms—See Plate 78.

VISCOUNTS.

JENICO PRESTON, VISCOUNT GORMANSTON, co. Meath, a Trustee of the Royal College of St. Patrick, Maynooth: *born* 4 Jan. 1775: succeeded his father, Anthony, the late viscount, 15 Dec. 1786: *married*, 27 Dec. 1794, Margaret Southwell, eldest da. of Thomas-Arthur, viscount Southwell, and by her (who *d.* 26 Jan. 1820) had issue;——1. EDWARD-ANTHONY-JOHN, *b.* 8 June 1796;——2. ARTHUR-ANTHONY, *b.* 2 June 1798, *d.* 20 April 1827;——3. JENICO-CHARLES, *b.* 24 Sept. 1800;——4. ROBERT, *b.* 23 Jan. 1802;——5. CHARLES, *b.* 28 April 1803;——6. EDMUND, *b.* 16 Feb. 1808;——7. HENRIETTA;——8. MATILDA.

Sir ROBERT DE PRESTON, of Gormanston, in Ireland, was appointed deputy to Richard, duke of York, lord deputy of Ireland, younger son of king Edward IV., 1478, and the same year created viscount *Gormanston*. From him the title descended in regular succession to

NICHOLAS, 6th viscount, *m.* Mary, da. of Nicholas, 1st viscount Kingsland, and had issue by her,

1. JENICO, 7th viscount.

2. NICHOLAS, *m.* his 2d cousin, Elizabeth, da. of Anthony Preston, 2d viscount Taragh, and had issue by her,

JAMES and ANTHONY, 8th and 9th viscounts.

The viscount *d.* 1643, and was succeeded by his son,

JENICO, 7th viscount, who attaching himself to the party of king James II., was outlawed in 1691, from which time, although the title was regularly assumed by his successors, they enjoyed no seat in the house of lords, nor any other privilege of the peerage till the present viscount claimed, and by a solemn decision of the house of lords of Ireland, 25 July 1800, was re-

stored to the dignity of his ancestors. The 7th viscount *d.* without issue male, and was succeeded by his nephew,

JENICO, 8th viscount, upon whose death the title devolved to his brother ANTHONY, 9th viscount, who *m.*, 1700, Mary Preston, only child of his uncle Jenico, 7th viscount, and *d.* 25 Sept. 1716, leaving issue an only son,

JENICO, 10th viscount, *b.* 1707, *m.*, 9 Feb. 1729, Thomasine, eldest da. of John Barnewall, 11th lord Trimlestown, and by her (who *d.* 16 Jan. 1788) had issue,

1. ANTHONY, 11th viscount.
2. JAMES, *m.* Purefoy, 2d da. of sir Willoughby Aston, of Aston, co. Chester, bart., and by her (who *d.* at Liege, 1792) had issue,
   1. *Jenico*; 2. *John*, both *d.*; 3. *Edward*; 4. *Philip*.
   5. *Catharine*; 6. *Mary*; 7. *Sydney*; 8. *Frances*.
3. JENICO; 4. JOHN.
5. CATHARINE, *m.* Anthony, count Doria.
6. FRANCES; 7. BRIDGET; 8. ELIZABETH; 9. MARGARET.

The viscount *d.* 31 Oct. 1757, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ANTHONY, 11th viscount, *m.* Honnetta, da. of lieut.-gen. John Robinson, of Denston Hall, co. Suffolk, and *d.* 15 Dec. 1786, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, major-gen. Christopher Jeaffreson, of Dalingham House, co. Cambridge) an only son,

JENICO, present and 12th viscount.

Heir Apparent—EDWARD-ANTHONY-JOHN, eldest son of the viscount.

Creation—1478.

Motto—*Sans tâche.* Without stain.

Arms—See Plate 81.

GEORGE CHILD-VILLIERS, VISCOUNT GRANDISON, of Limerick, co. Leitrim; also Earl of Jersey, Viscount Villiers, of Dartford, and Baron of Hoo, in England; *born* 19 Aug. 1773.

See EARL *of* JERSEY, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—Viscount VILLIERS, son of the earl.

Creation—3 Jan. 1620.

Arms—See Plate 15.

HENRY-AUGUSTUS DILLON-LEE, VISCOUNT DILLON, of Costello Gallen, co. Sligo, Colonel in the Army: *born* 28 Oct. 1777; succeeded his father, Charles Dillon, the late viscount, 9 Nov. 1813; *married*, Feb. 1807, the eldest da. of Dominick-Geoffry Browne, esq., M.P. for Mayo, and has issue, ——1. THEOBALD-DOMINICK-GEOFFRY; —— 2. ARTHUR-EDMUND; —— 3. CONSTANTINE-AUGUSTUS; —— 4. HENRIETTA-MARIA, *m.*, 7 Oct. 1826, Edward-John Stanley, esq., eldest son of sir John Stanley, of Alderley, bart.

Viscount Dillon is the representative of the elder branch of the ancient family of Dillon, whose ancestor, HENRY DILLON, obtained from king John, while earl of Montaigne, a grant of a large tract of country in Ireland, afterwards distinguished by the appellation of "*Dillon's Country.*"

GERALD DILLON, of Drumrany, chief of the family of Dillon towards the end of the 14th century, left two sons, the elder of whom, sir MAURICE, was ancestor of the viscounts Dillon, and the younger, sir *James*, of the earls of Roscommon (*see that title*). Sixth in descent from sir Maurice was sir THEOBALD, of Costello-Gallen, co. Mayo, knt., created 16 March 1621-2, viscount *Dillon*, and *d.* 15 March 1624, at so advanced an age, that he was enabled to collect in his house, at one time, above one hundred descendants. He had issue 8 sons and 11 das.; of the sons, *Christopher*, the eldest, who *d.* in his father's lifetime, was ancestor of the 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, and 6th viscounts, and *Lucas*, the 2d, was ancestor of the present viscount.

THEOBALD, 7th viscount, was grandson of Lucas, above named, and succeeded to the title, 1682, on the death of his kinsman, Lucas, 6th viscount. He served in the army of king James II., and was outlawed 1690; and, although his outlawry was reversed by his son and successor, his descendants were for many years prevented by their religious scruples from taking their seat in the house of peers; and some of them, as well as the junior branches of the family, were distinguished officers in the French and other foreign services. He *d.* 1691, leaving issue, HENRY, 8th viscount (whose only son, RICHARD, 9th viscount, *d.* without male issue, 1737); and *Arthur*, a lieut.-gen. in the French service, father of CHARLES, 10th viscount, who *m.* Frances, only child and h. of the 9th viscount, and *d.* without surviving issue, 1741; and of

HENRY, 11th viscount, who served in the French army as col. of Dillon's regiment, which command he resigned before the act for preventing British subjects from entering into foreign service, *m.*, 26 Oct. 1744, Charlotte Lee, eldest da. of George-Henry, 2d earl of Lichfield, and at length sole h. to the estates of the earls of Lichfield, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 11 June 1794,)

1. CHARLES, 12th viscount.

2. ARTHUR, *b.* 3 Sept. 1750, a major-gen. in the French service, governor of Tobago, and col. proprietor of Dillon's regiment, *m.*, 1st, 1769, Lucy, da. of the count de Rothe, a lieut.-gen. in the French service, and col. proprietor of Rothe's regiment, and had issue by her (who *d.* Sept. 1782) a *da.*, *m.*, 1786, count de la Tour du Pin Govrnet, a French nobleman. He *m.*, 2dly, 1784, the widow of the count de la Touche, and was guillotined at Paris, 13 April 1794, leaving issue, 1 *da.*, who *m.* general Bertrand.

3. HENRY, *b.* 28 June 1759, col. in the army, *m.*, 27 April 1790, Frances, eldest da. of Dominic-Henry Trant, of Easingwold, co. York, esq., and by her (who *d.* at Paris 12 Oct. 1828) had issue,

1. *Maria*, *b.* 10 March 1796, *m.* the duke de Croy-Dulmen, and *d.* 1822.
2. *Charlotte*, *b.* 1 Aug. 1797.
3. *Frederick*, *b.* 28 Aug. 1798, to whom his royal highness the duke of York stood sponsor.

4. FRANCES, *b.* 6 Oct. 1747, *m.*, June 1767, sir William Jerningham, of Cossey, co. Norfolk, bart., and *d.* 2 March 1825.
5. CATHARINE, *b.* 4 June 1752, *d.* 24 May 1797.
6. LAURA, *b.* 21 April 1754.
7. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 11 Sept. 1755, *m.*, 7 July 1777, Valentine Browne, earl of Kenmare, and *d.* 15 Aug. 1792.

The viscount *d.* 3 Nov. 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 12th viscount, K.P., whose claim to the viscounty was established by the house of lords in Ireland, after a solemn hearing, 18 March 1788; *b.* 6 Nov. 1745, *m.*, 19 Aug. 1776, Henrietta-Maria Phipps, only da. of Constantine, lord Mulgrave, (by Lepel, eldest da. of John, lord Hervey, of Ickworth, eldest son of John, earl of Bristol,) and by her (who *d.* 1 Dec. 1782) had issue,

1. HENRY-AUGUSTUS, present viscount.
2. FRANCES-CHARLOTTE, *b.* 17 Feb. 1780, *m.*, 14 March 1799, sir Thomas Webb, of Odstock, co. Wilts, bart., and *d.* 27 April 1819.

The viscount *d.* 9 Nov. 1813, and was succeeded by his only son,

HENRY-AUGUSTUS, present and 13th viscount.

Heir Apparent—The viscount's eldest son.

Creation—1621.

Motto—*Dum spiro spero.* While I breathe I hope.

Arms—See Plate 81.

RICHARD LUMLEY-SAUNDERSON, VISCOUNT LUMLEY, of Waterford, in Ireland; also Earl of Scarborough, Viscount and Baron Lumley, of Lumley Castle, in England; *born* 16 April 1757.

See EARL of SCARBOROUGH, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—The hon. and rev. JOHN SAVILLE, next brother to the earl.

Creation—Viscount Lumley, 12 July 1628.

Arms—See Plate 14.

PERCY-CLINTON-SYDNEY SMYTHE, VISCOUNT STRANGFORD, of Strangford, in the co. Down, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron PENSHURST, in that of the United Kingdom, G.C.B., G.C.H., K.T.S., D.C.L., F.R.S., F.S.A.; *born* in London 31 Aug. 1780; appointed Secretary of Legation at the Court of Portugal 1803; Minister Plenipotentiary at the said court 1806; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Brazil 1807; invested with the ensigns of the Bath, and sworn of his Majesty's Privy Council 16 March 1808; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Court of Stockholm 1817; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Sublime Ottoman Porte 1820; Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at the Court of Russia 1825; created Baron Penshurst, of Penshurst, co. Kent, 26 Jan. 1825; *married*,

17 July 1817, Ellen, youngest da. of sir Thomas Burke, of Marblehill, co. Galway, bart., (widow of Nicholas Browne, esq., and sister to Elizabeth, countess of Clanricarde,) and by her (who *d.* at St. Petersburgh 26 May 1826) had issue,——1. GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK-SYDNEY, (to whom his present Majesty was sponsor,) *b.* at Stockholm 13 April 1818;——2. PHILIPPA-SYDNEY, *b.* at Stockholm;——3. LIONEL-THOMAS-SYDNEY, *b.* at Constantinople, 5 Aug. 1821;——4. LOUISA-FANNY-SYDNEY, *b.* at Constantinople;——5. a DA., *b.* at St. Petersburgh, 25 Nov. 1825.

His lordship derives his descent from JOHN SMYTHE, of Corsham, in Wiltshire, esq., (whose ancestors had been, during seven centuries, settled in that county,) living there in the reign of Henry VIII., who, by his wife, Helen le Scrope, left issue, THOMAS, his heir, and *Elizabeth*.

THOMAS SMYTHE, son of sir John, removed from Corsham into the co. Kent, and seated himself at Osterhangar, which, with various other manors, he purchased in the reign of queen Elizabeth, to whom he was farmer of the customs. His extensive estates were still farther increased by his marriage with Alice, sole h. of sir Andrew Judde, of Ashford in the same county, (lord mayor of London in 1550,) by Mary, h. of sir Thomas Mirfew. (By this marriage the lords Strangford became the representatives of sir Andrew Judde, the founder of Tonbridge free-school, and co-h. of sir Robert Chicheley, lord mayor of London 1411 and 1421, who was one of the brothers of Henry Chicheley, archbishop of Canterbury, and founder of All-Souls College, Oxon.) He *d.* 7 June 1591, and was buried in his chapel at Ashford, having had issue six sons and six daughters. Of the sons, sir JOHN, the eldest, was ancestor to the viscounts Strangford. Sir *Thomas*, the 2d, was ambassador to Russia in 1604, *m.* Sarah, da. and h. of William Blount, esq., (who *m.*, 2dly, Robert Sydney, 1st earl of Leicester,) by whom he had 2 sons, the elder of whom *m.* the lady Isabella Rich, youngest da. of Robert, earl of Warwick, (by the lady Penelope Devereux, da. of Walter, earl of Essex,) and left issue, Robert, *m.* the lady Dorothy Sydney, eldest da. of Robert, 2d earl of Leicester, by the lady Dorothy Percy, da. of Henry, 9th earl of Northumberland, and the lady Dorothy Devereux, da. of Walter, earl of Essex. This branch terminated in sir Sydney-Stafford Smythe, lord chief baron of the exchequer, who *d.* 1777.

Sir JOHN SMYTHE (eldest son of Thomas Smythe and Alice Judde aforesaid) was sheriff of Kent, 42 Eliz. He *m.*, in 1578, Elizabeth, sole da. and h. of John Finieux, esq., of Hawhouse, in that county, (son of sir John Finieux, chief justice of England, by Elizabeth, da. and h. to the family of Apuldorfield,) and thereby considerably augmented his estate, obtaining the manors of Whitstaple, Bonnington, North Court, and Sturry, together with a

descent in blood from the ancient family of Apuldorfield, of which Kilburn says, in his survey of Kent, that in his time, (1650,) "they could be traced for upwards of five hundred years." Sir John Smythe *d.* 29 Nov. 1608, and was buried with his father in Ashford church, leaving issue,

THOMAS, of Osterhanger and Ashford, 1st viscount, who was made knight of the Bath in 1625, and was created viscount *Strangford*, 17 July 1628. He *m.* lady Barbara Sydney, 7th da. of Robert, 1st earl of Leicester, K.G., (by his 1st wife, Barbara, da. and h. of John Gammage, esq., of Coyttie House, co. Glamorgan,) and niece to the memorable sir Philip Sydney, and *d.* at Hungerford House, in the Strand, on 30 June 1635, was buried in his chapel at Ashford, where his magnificent monument, and those of his father and grandfather, are yet to be seen. He left issue by the lady Barbara, (who *m.*, 2dly, sir Thomas Colepeper,) 2 das., *Barbara*, and *Dorothy*, who *m.* —— Burrowes, esq., co. Suffolk, and 1 son,

PHILIP, 2d viscount, *b.* in 1634, *m.*, at the age of 16, his cousin-german, the lady Isabella Sydney, youngest da. of Robert Sydney, 2d earl of Leicester, (by the lady Dorothy Percy, da. of Henry Percy, 9th earl of Northumberland,) and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 3d viscount, who *d. unm.* Aug. 1708, at his seat near Canterbury, and was succeeded by his next brother,

PHILIP, 4th viscount, who *m.* Mary, da. of George Porter, esq., eldest son to Endymion Porter, groom of the bedchamber to Charles I., by his wife, Olivia, (4th da. of John, lord Boteler, of Brainfield, by Elizabeth, sister to George Villiers, the favourite, duke of Buckingham,) and had issue,

1. ENDYMION, 5th viscount.
2. CATHERINE, *m.* Henry, 8th lord Teynham.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.* Henry Audley, of Bearchurch, Essex.
4. OLIVIA, *m.* John Darell, of Cale Hill, Kent.

The viscount *d.* Sept. 1715, and was succeeded by his only son,

ENDYMION, 5th viscount, took his seat in parliament 12 Nov. 1715, *m.*, at St. Martin's in London, Elizabeth, da. and h. of mons. le Larget de Bresville, of Chalons, in France, and dying 9 Sept. 1724, had issue by her (who *d.* in Holland 1764, having *m.*, 2dly, general Vanderhost, of that country) only 1 son,

PHILIP-SYDNEY, 6th viscount, LL.D., in holy orders, *b.* 14 March 1716, *m.*, in 1741, Mary, da. of Anthony Jephson, esq., of Mallow Castle, co. Cork, and had issue,

1. MARY-ANNE, *b.* 1745, *d.* 1823.
2. ANNE-PHILIPPA, *b.* 1749.
3. LIONEL, 7th viscount.

The viscount *d.* 29 April 1787, and was succeeded by his only son,

LIONEL, 7th viscount, *b.* 19 May 1753, who embraced the military profession at a very early age, served many campaigns in North America with great distinction, and was severely

wounded at the battle of Brandywine. In 1785, he entered into holy orders, *m.*, 4 Sept. 1779, at New York, in North America, Maria-Eliza, eldest da. of Frederick Philipse, earl of Philipseburgh, in that province, and had issue,

1. PERCY-CLINTON-SYDNEY, 8th viscount.
2. ELIZA-MARIA, *b.* 5 Sept. 1781, *m.*, June 1824, James Sullivan, of Dublin, M.D.
3. LIONEL-CHARLES, *b.* 28 March 1783, *d.* 1786.
4. LOUISA-SARAH-SYDNEY, *b.* 2 March 1785, *m.*, 1807, John Eld, of Seighford, co. Stafford, esq.

His lordship *d.* 1 Oct. 1801, and was succeeded by his son,

PERCY - CLINTON - SYDNEY, 8th and present viscount STRANGFORD.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK-SYDNEY, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Viscount, 17 July 1628; Baron Penshurst, 26 Jan. 1825.

Motto—*Virtus incendit vires.* Virtue inspires strength.

Arms—See Plate 76.

RODOLPHUS TAAFFE, VISCOUNT TAAFFE, of Corren, and Baron of Ballymote, co. Sligo, a Count of the Holy Roman Empire; succeeded his grandfather, Nicholas, the late viscount, 30 Dec. 1769; *married* a da. of count Hankowrtz, of Namieschd, in Moravia, and by her (who *d.* 1825) has issue,——1. FRANCIS, *m.* a da. of count Amadee, of Hungary;——2. LEWIS, also *m.*;——3. a DA., *m.* count Amadee, of Hungary.

Sir JOHN TAAFFE, knt., descended from a family of great antiquity in the counties of Louth and Sligo, was created, 1 Aug. 1628, baron *Ballymote* and viscount *Taaffe*, and *d.* 1642, leaving 14 sons and 3 das. THEOBALD, 2d viscount, the eldest son, was created earl of Carlingford 1662. The earldom of Carlingford became extinct in 1757, on the death, without issue, of THEOBALD, 4th earl, but the viscounty and barony devolved on his cousin,

NICHOLAS, (only son of Francis Taaffe, and grandson of William, 8th son of the 1st viscount,) who became 6th viscount. He was a count of the holy Roman empire, chancellor to Leopold, father to the emperor, Francis, a lieut.-gen. in the Austrian service, and col. of a regiment of fusileers, and was possessed of a considerable estate in Silesia. His lordship obtained the golden key from the emperor Charles VI., as he did from his successor; and distinguished himself by the name of count Taaffe, during the war, in 1738, with the Turks. His lordship *m.* Mary-Anne, countess de Spendler, da. and h. of count Spendler, of Lintz, in Upper Austria, of an ancient and illustrious family of the empire, and a lady of the bedchamber to her imperial and Hungarian majesty; and had issue by her, (who *d.* 21 Nov. 1769, at the castle of Ellischaw, in Bohemia,)

1. JOHN, *b.* 1 Jan. 1740, a counsellor imperial aulick, and chamberlain to their imperial majesties, *m.* Maria, countess Choteck, and *d.* before his father, 10 Dec. 1768, leaving issue,

1. RODOLPHUS, present viscount.

2. A *da.*

2. FRANCIS, chamberlain to their imperial majesties, a general in the Austrian service, and a count of the holy Roman empire, *m.*, at Brussels, 1772, the eldest da. of John, lord Bellew, and had no issue by her, who *d.* 7 Feb. 1792.

The viscount *d.* 30 Dec. 1769, at the castle of Ellischaw, in Bohemia, and was succeeded by his grandson,

RODOLPHUS, present and 7th viscount.

Heir Apparent—The viscount's eldest son.

Creation—1628.

Motto—*In hoc signo spes mea.* In this sign is my hope.

Arms—See Plate 81.

THOMAS-HERON JONES, VISCOUNT RANELAGH, co. Wicklow, Baron of Navan; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late viscount, 4 July 1820.

ROGER JONES (son of Thomas Jones, archbishop of Dublin, who *d.* 1619, and grandson of sir Roger Jones, knt., alderman of Dublin) was created, 25 Aug. 1628, baron *Jones* and viscount *Ranelagh*, *m.* Frances, 2d da. of Gerald Moore, 1st viscount Drogheda, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1620) 2 sons,

1. ARTHUR, 2d viscount.

2. THOMAS, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of John Harris, of Winchester, and had issue, *Roger*, M.P. for Winchester, who, by Margaret, da. of Joseph Gulston, D.D., was father of Charles, cornet of dragoons, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of James Douglas, of Haddington, in Scotland, esq., and had issue by her,

CHARLES, 4th viscount.

The viscount *d.* 1628, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, *m.* Catharine, da. of Richard, 1st earl of Cork, and dying 1669, was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, 3d viscount, created, 17 June 1674, earl of Ranelagh, and *d.* without male issue, 1711, when the earldom became extinct, and the other titles remained dormant till 1759, when they were claimed by and allowed to his cousin,

CHARLES, 4th viscount, great grandson, as above recited, to Thomas, 2d son of the 1st viscount. He was appointed chairman of committees to the house of lords in Ireland, *m.* Sarah, only da. of Thomas Montgomery, esq., M.P. for Lifford, and had issue,

1. CHARLES, 5th viscount.

2. THOMAS, 6th viscount.

3. RICHARD, *b.* 23 March 1764, *m.*, 13 Sept. 1785, Sophia, only da. and sole h. of John Gildart, of Blackley Hurst, co. Lancaster, esq., and *d.* 27 Nov. 1803, without issue.

4. JOHN, *b.* 15 Jan. 1768, *d.* young.

5. BENJAMIN, *b.* 8 Sept. 1770.

6. JOHN, *b.* 1 June 1772, late major 10th hussars, *m.* Eliza, 2d da. of major Edward Cane, of Donnybrook Park, co. Dublin, by which lady, who is dead, he had no issue.

7. ROGER, *d.* young.

8. WILLIAM-RICHARD-MONTGOMERY, *b.* 13 Sept. 1776, *d. unm.*

9. ALEXANDER, *b.* 9 March 1778, capt. R.N., *m.* ——, and has issue,
A da., *b.* 3 Aug. 1817.
10. ROGER, *b.* 30 March 1780, *d.* young.
11. MARY, *b.* 15 June 1766, *m.*, 27 Sept. 1793, the hon. Robert Molesworth, son of Robert, 5th viscount Molesworth.
12. SARAH, *b.* 7 Sept. 1767, *d. unm.*
13. MARGARET, *b.* 9 May 1769, *d.* young.

The viscount *d.* 20 April 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 5th viscount, *b.* 23 Oct. 1761, post captain R.N., *d. unm.* 24 Dec. 1800, and was succeeded by his next brother,

THOMAS, 6th viscount, *b.* 2 Feb. 1763, *m.*, 1st, 21 Aug. 1804, Elizabeth-Caroline, only da. and sole h. of sir Philip Stephens, bart., and by her (who *d.* 17 June 1805) had no issue. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 15 Sept. 1811, Caroline, sole da. of the late col. Lee, co. York, and had issue,

1. THOMAS-HERON, present viscount.
2. ARTHUR, *b.* 1813, *d.* 28 June 1820.
3. BARBARA; 4. MARY; 5. HENRIETTA.

The viscount *d.* 4 July 1820, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-HERON, present and 7th viscount.

Heir Presumptive—The viscount's uncle, the HON. BENJAMIN JONES.

Creations—Viscount and Baron, 28 Aug. 1628.

Motto—*Cœlitus mihi vires.* My strength is from Heaven.

Arms—See Plate 81.

JOHN FITZWILLIAM, VISCOUNT FITZWILLIAM, of Meryon; Baron Fitzwilliam of Thorncastle, co. Dublin, F.R.S.; succeeded his brother, Richard, the late viscount, 4 Feb. 1816.

This family is supposed to be a younger branch of the very ancient house of Fitzwilliam in England, whose representative is the earl Fitzwilliam, (*see that title,*) although the exact name of their original ancestor, who settled in Ireland, *temp.* king John, is now lost. Sir THOMAS FITZWILLIAM, of Meryon, co. Dublin, was created, 5 Aug. 1629, viscount and baron *Fitzwilliam*; and left, besides other issue, 2 sons, OLIVER, 2d viscount, created, by king Charles II., earl of Tyrconnel, but *d.* without issue, 1667; and WILLIAM, 3d viscount, who dying about 1681, was succeeded by his only son,

THOMAS, 4th viscount, a privy counsellor to king James II., and outlawed for his attachment to that monarch, but got his outlawry reversed, though, being a Catholic, he never sat afterwards in the house of lords. He *d.* 20 Feb. 1704, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 5th viscount, who conformed to the established religion, and took his seat in the house of peers, 1710; *m.* Frances, eldest da. of sir John Shelley, of Michelgrove, co. Sussex, bart., and by her (who *d.* 11 Dec. 1771) had issue,

1. RICHARD, 6th viscount.

2. WILLIAM, *m.*, but *d.* without surviving issue.
3. JOHN, a lieut.-gen., col. of the 2d foot, *d.* 1789.
4. MARY, *m.*, 1st., Henry, 9th earl of Pembroke and Montgomery; and, 2dly, North-Ludlow Bernard, esq.
5. FRANCES, *m.* George, 2d lord Carbery.

The viscount *d.* 6 June 1743, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 6th viscount, *b.* July 1711, K.B., F.R.S., privy counsellor and vice-admiral of Leinster, *m.*, 3 May 1744, Catharine, da. of sir Mathew Decker, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 8 March 1786,)

1. RICHARD, 7th viscount.
2. WILLIAM, *m.*, 25 Aug. 1782, the only da. and h. of John Eames, esq., a master in chancery, *d.* 18 July 1810.

3. JOHN, present viscount.

4. THOMAS, *m.*, July 1760, Agnes, da. and co-h. of Thomas Macclesfield, of Chesterton, co. Derby, esq., by whom (who *d.* 15 Jan. 1817) he had no issue.

The viscount *d.* 25 May 1776, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 7th viscount, *b.* 4 Aug. 1745, who *d. unm.* 4 Feb. 1816, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, present and 8th viscount.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. T. FITZWILLIAM, the viscount's brother.

Creation—5 Aug. 1629.

Motto—*Deo adjuvante, non timendum.* God being my aid, nothing is to be feared.

Arms—See Plate 82.

MATTHEW BARNEWALL, VISCOUNT KINGSLAND, and Baron of Turvey, co. Dublin; *married*, 1st, ————, and had issue 1 son, JOHN; *m.*, 2dly, Mary-Anne, eldest da. of the late John Bradshaw, of the city of Cork, esq., by Elizabeth, da. of sir Robert Warren, of Warren's Court, co. Cork, bart., and by her had no issue; and, 3dly, 2 Jan. 1820, Julia, da. of John Willis, of Walcot Terrace, Lambeth, esq.

The family of *Barnewall*, anciently spelt de Berneval, or Bernevale, came originally from Lower Brittany in France, and was allied, as is proved by an old chronicle, to the dukes of that province. Passing into England with the Conqueror, they remained in this kingdom till the reign of Henry II., when they removed into Ireland, and acquired large possessions at Beerhaven, co. Cork, and subsequently, settled in the counties of Meath and Dublin. Sir CHRISTOPHER BARNEWALL, of Crickstown, co. Meath, lived in the 15th century, and was father of two sons, of whom *Christopher*, the eldest, was ancestor of the Barons Trimleston (*see that title*); and from JOHN, the younger, descended the viscounts Kingsland.

NICHOLAS BARNEWALL, of Turvey, co. Dublin, was, 29 June 1646, created viscount *Barnewall*, of Kingsland, and baron of

Turvey, in Ireland, *m.* Bridget Fitzgerald, eldest da. and co-h. of Henry, 12th earl of Kildare, and relict of Rory O'Donnel, earl of Tyrconnel, (which title was forfeited in 1613,) and by her had, besides other issue,

1. HENRY, 2d viscount.
2. FRANCIS, of Begg's-town, co. Meath, *m.* Jane, da. of Phillip Fitzgerald, esq., and had issue,
   Nicholas, of Begg's-town and Wood Park, *d.* 1735, leaving issue, Matthew Barnewall, who sold Dromzera Wood to Thomas Kelly, esq., and who, by his 2d marriage, 1760, with Anne, daughter of Thomas M'Cann, had issue, Nicholas and John, both *d.* infants; and

MATTHEW, only surviving son, whose claim to the titles was admitted by the house of lords, which MATTHEW is present and 6th viscount Barnewall, of Kingsland, and baron of Turvey.

The viscount *d.* 20 Aug. 1663, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY, 2d viscount, *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of John, 2d viscount Netterville, (by Mary, da. of Richard Weston, earl of Portland,) and by her had,

1. MARIANNA, *m.* Thomas Nugent, lord Riverston.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Mary Nugent, da. of Richard, 2d earl of Westmeath, and had issue,

2. NICHOLAS, 3d viscount.
3. RICHARD, *d.* leaving issue, a *da.*
4. JOSEPH, *d.* a minor.
5. MARY, *m.* Thomas St. Lawrence, lord Howth.
6. BRIDGET, *m.* —— Mac Mahon, esq.
7. MABEL, *m.* the 8th lord Lowth.

The viscount *d.* 1688, and was succeeded by his son,

NICHOLAS, 3d viscount, *m.*, 1688, Mary, da. of Frances, duchess of Tyrconnel, (sister to the duchess dowager of Marlborough,) by her first husband, George, count Hamilton, and had issue,

1. HENRY-BENEDICT, 4th viscount.
2. GEORGE, *m.*, 1752, Barbara Belasyse, da. of Thomas, 1st earl of Fauconberg, and *d.* 1771, leaving issue,

GEORGE, 5th viscount.

3. FRANCES, *m.* Richard Barnewall, 3d son of John, lord Trimleston.
4. 5. 6. Three DAS. *d.* infants.

The viscount *d.* 14 June 1725, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY-BENEDICT, 4th viscount, *m.* Honora, da. of Peter Daly, of Queensberry, co. Galway, and by her had no issue. The viscount *d.* 1740, and was succeeded by his nephew,

GEORGE, 5th viscount, who having early in life embraced the protestant religion, took his seat in the house of lords in or about 1741, *d. unm.* at Pontoise, in France, 5 April 1800, and was succeeded by his kinsman,

MATTHEW, present and 6th viscount.

Heir Apparent—JOHN, the viscount's only son.

Creations—Viscount Barnewall, of Kingsland, and Baron Turvey, 29 June 1646.

Motto—*Malo mori quàm fœdari.* Death rather than disgrace.

Arms—See Plate 82.

HARRIET SKEFFINGTON, VISCOUNTESS MASSEREENE, and Baroness Loughneagh; succeeded her father, Chichester, the late earl of Massereene, 25 Feb. 1816, when the earldom became extinct; *married*, 20 Nov. 1810, the right hon. Thomas-Henry Foster, now viscount Ferrard, who took the name of Skeffington, 1817, and has issue,——1. JOHN, *b.* 30 Nov. 1812;——2. CHICHESTER, *b.* Jan. 1815; and other children.

Sir JOHN CLOTWORTHY was a very eminent person in the reign of king Charles I., and so instrumental in forwarding the restoration of king Charles II., that he was, immediately on the restoration, 21 Nov. 1660, created baron of *Loughneagh*, and viscount *Massereene*, with remainder, on failure of issue male of his body, to his son-in-law, sir John Skeffington, husband of his only da. Mary, and his issue male by the said Mary, and failing such, to the heirs general of sir John Clotworthy. He *d.* 1665, and was succeeded by his son-in-law,

Sir JOHN SKEFFINGTON, 2d viscount, descended from a family which had been seated at the village of Skeffington, co. Lancaster, (from which they derived their name,) since the reign of Edward I. He *d.* 21 June 1695, and was succeeded by his son,

CLOTWORTHY, 3d viscount, *m.*, March 1684, Rachael, da. of sir Edward Hungerford, of Farley Castle, co. Somerset, K.B., and had issue,

1. CLOTWORTHY, 3d viscount.
2. JANE, *m.* sir Hans Hamilton, bart.
3. RACHAEL, *m.*, 1st, Randall, 4th earl of Antrim; and, 2dly, Robert-Hawkins Magill, and *d.* 1739.
4. MARY, *m.* dr. Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor.

The viscount *d.* March 1713, and was succeeded by his son,

CLOTWORTHY, 4th viscount, *m.*, 9 Sept. 1713, Catharine Chichester, eldest da. of Arthur, 4th earl of Donegal, ancestor to the marquess of Donegal, and by her (who *d.* 1 July 1749) had issue,

1. CLOTWORTHY, 5th viscount.
2. ARTHUR, M.P. co. Antrim, *d.* 8 April 1747.
3. JOHN, in holy orders, *d.* 25 Dec. 1753, having *m.* the 2d da. of Henry Thornton, of Muffe, esq.
4. HUNGERFORD, *d.* 1768.
5. HUGH, in the army.
6. CATHARINE, *m.*, 3 Jan. 1739, Arthur-Mohun St. Leger, viscount Doneraile, *d.* 3 April 1751.
7. RACHAEL, *d. unm.*

The viscount *d.* 11 Feb. 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

CLOTWORTHY, 5th viscount, who was, 3 July 1756, created earl of Massereene, *m.*, 10 March 1738, Anne, eldest da. of Richard Daniel, dean of Down, and by her (who *d.* 27 March 1740) had no issue; and, 2dly, 25 Nov. 1741, Elizabeth, only da. and h. of Henry Eyre, of Rowter, co. Derby, esq., and had issue,

1. CLOTWORTHY, 2d earl.
2. HENRY, 3d earl.
3. WILLIAM, constable of the Cast e of Dublin, *d.* 10 Jan. 1814.
4. JOHN, *d.* without issue.
5. CHICHESTER, 4th earl.
6. ALEXANDER, *d.*
7. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 31 May 1785, Robert, 1st earl of Leitrim.
8. CATHARINE, *m.*, 7 June 1784, Francis, late earl of Landaff.

The earl *d.* 11 Sept. 1757, and was succeeded by his son,

CLOTWORTHY, 2d earl, *b.* 28 Jan. 1742, *m.*, 1st, 1 Aug. 1789, mademoiselle Mary-Ann Barcier, and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1800) had no issue; and, 2dly, Elizabeth Lane, and had no issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, George Doran). The earl *d.* 28 Feb. 1805, and was succeeded by his next brother,

HENRY, 3d earl, governor of the city of Cork, who *d. unm.*, 12 June 1811, and was succeeded by his only surviving brother,

CHICHESTER, 4th earl, *m.* Harriet Jocelyn, eldest da. of Robert, 1st earl of Roden, and had issue,

HARRIET, viscountess Massereene.

The earl *d.* 25 Feb. 1816, when the earldom became extinct; but the viscounty of Massereene and barony of Loughneagh devolved on his only da. and sole heiress,

HARRIET, present viscountess, and baroness of Loughneagh.

Heir Apparent—The viscountess's son.

Creations—Viscount and Baron, 21 Nov. 1660.

Arms—See Plate 82.

GEORGE-JAMES-HORATIO CHOLMONDELEY, VISCOUNT CHOLMONDELEY, of Kells, co. Eastneath, Baron Cholmondeley, of Newburgh; Marquess of Cholmondeley, and Earl of Rocksavage, Viscount Malpas, and a Baronet in England: *born* 16 Jan. 1792.

See MARQUESS *of* CHOLMONDELEY, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—Lord WILLIAM-HENRY CHOLMONDELEY, the marquess's brother.

Creations—Viscount and Baron Cholmondeley, 29 March 1661.

Arms—See Plate 10.

JOHN-CHRISTOPHER BURTON-DAWNAY, VISCOUNT DOWN, co. Down, in the Peerage of Ireland; and BARON DAWNAY, of Cowick, co. York, in that of the United Kingdom, and a Baronet of England; succeeded his father, John, in the Irish viscounty, 21 Dec. 1780; created Baron Dawnay, of Cowick, co. York, 28 May 1796; assumed the surname of *Burton*, in addition to that of Dawnay: *married*, 31 Dec. 1815, Louisa-Maria, da. of George Welstead, of Apsley, esq.

Sir PAINE DAWNAY, of Dawnay Castle, in Normandy, from whom this family is descended, came to England with William the Conqueror, and from him descended sir William Dawnay, who was made a general in the 4th year of Richard I., 1192, at Acon, (now called St. Jean d'Acre,) in Syria, where, having killed a chief prince of the Saracens, and afterwards slaying a lion, he cut off a paw, and presented it to the king; who, as a mark of his approbation, immediately took a ring off his finger, and giving it to sir William, ordered, *in perpetuam rei memoriam*, that his crest should be a demi-Saracen, with a lion's paw in one hand, and a ring in the other, which is the family cognizance to this day; and the ring is still in the possession of viscount Down. In a direct line from the above, descended sir NICHOLAS DAWNAY, who, in the reign of Edward II., obtained the king's charter for a market every week at his manor, and a fair every year at Shunnock, co. Cornwall. In the 1st of Edward III., he had a summons to parliament amongst the barons; and afterwards serving in the wars in the Holy Land, against the Infidels, he brought from thence some rich and curious medals.

Sir JOHN DAWNAY, of Cowick, bart., was created viscount *Down*, 19 Feb. 1680, and *d.* 1695, leaving an only son,

HENRY, 2d viscount, *m.* Mildred, da. of William Godfrey, of Thunick, co. Lincoln, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Sept. 1725,)

1. JOHN, *m.*, 10 Aug. 1724, Charlotte-Louisa, da. of Robert Pleydell, of Ampney Crucis, co. Gloucester, esq., and *d.* in his father's lifetime, leaving issue 2 sons,
   1. HENRY-PLEYDELL, 3d viscount.
   2. JOHN, 4th viscount.
2. WILLIAM.
3. HENRY, D.D., a prebendary of Canterbury, *m.*, 13 May 1740, Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir Thomas D'Aeth, of Knowlton, co. Kent, bart., (by Elizabeth, da. of admiral sir John Narborough, knt., and heiress of her brother, sir John Narborough, of Knowlton, bart.,) and *d.* July 1754.
4. CHRISTOPHER, *m.*, 26 Aug. 1749, miss Rundall, of Maeston, co. York, who *d.* 3 Jan. 1769.
5. GEORGE, capt. R.N.
6. GODFREY.
7. MILDRED, *m.*, 1721, sir William Fowlis, bart., of Ingleby Manor, co. York.
8. DOROTHY, *m.*, 1st, Robert Shaftoe, of Whitworth, co. Durham, esq.; and, 2dly, Thomas Eden, D.D., prebendary of Durham, 4th son of sir Robert Eden, of West Auckland, bart., and *d.* without issue, 26 Nov. 1734.

The viscount *d.* May 1741, and was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY-PLEYDELL, 3d viscount, *b.* 8 April 1727, 1st lord of the bedchamber to George, prince of Wales, knt. of the shire for York, a col. in the army, and lieut.-col. 25th regt. of foot, which he commanded at the battle of Minden, 1759. The viscount *d.* 9 Dec. 1760, of a wound he received at the battle of Campen, near Wesel, and was succeeded by his only brother,

JOHN, 4th viscount, *b.* 9 April 1728, *m.*, 20 May 1763, Laura, only da. and h. of William Burton, esq. of Luffenham, co. Rutland, (by Elizabeth, da. of George Pitt, of Stratfieldsay, co. Hants, esq., ancestor of the barons Rivers,) and had issue,

1. JOHN-CHRISTOPHER, present viscount.
2. WILLIAM-HENRY, in holy orders, *b.* 20 Aug. 1772, *m.*, 7 June 1811, Lydia, only da. of the late John Heathcote, of Connington Castle, co. Huntingdon, esq., and has issue,
   1. *William-Henry*, *b.* 15 May 1812.
   2. *Lydia-Frances-Catharine*, *b.* Oct. 1813.
   3. *Payan*, a son, *b.* Dec. 1815.
3. MARMADUKE, *b.* 27 July 1777, in holy orders, took the name and arms of *Langley*, by royal sign manual, 1824.
4. THOMAS, *b.* 30 May 1779.
5. CATHARINE, *b.* 23 Aug. 1768, *d. unm.*, 9 July 1822.
6. LORA, *b.* 17 June 1774, *d.* young.

The viscount *d.* 21 Dec. 1780, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-CHRISTOPHER, present and 5th viscount.

Heir Presumptive—To the Irish honours only, WILLIAM-HENRY, next brother of the viscount.

Creation—Viscount, 19 Feb. 1680.

Motto—*Timet pudorem.* He fears shame.

Arms—See Plate 82.

JAMES HAMILTON, VISCOUNT and Baron STRABANE, and BARON MOUNTCASTLE, co. Tyrone, Earl and Baron Abercorn, and Baron of Paisley, Baron Hamilton and Kirkpatrick, in Scotland, and a Baronet; Marquess of Abercorn, and Viscount Hamilton, of Hamilton, co. Leicester; *born* Jan. 1811.

See MARQUESS *of* ABERCORN, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—CLAUDE, only brother of the marquess.

Creation—Viscount, 2 Dec. 1710.

Arms—See Plate 10.

RICHARD-PIGOT MOLESWORTH, VISCOUNT MOLESWORTH, of Swords, co. Dublin, and Baron of Philipstown, King's County; *born* 23 July 1786; succeeded his 1st cousin, William-John, the late viscount, 26 May 1815.

Of this noble family, who, *temp.* Edward I., were seated co. Northampton, was sir WALTER DE MOLESWORTH, who accompanied that prince in his expedition to Palestine, to which his coat armour alludes. To this sir Walter succeeded HUGH, his son, and to him succeeded sir WALTER, his heir, whose son, RICHARD, is mentioned in the pipe rolls, co. Northampton, 1339; from whom descended

ROBERT MOLESWORTH, who was, 16 July 1716, created baron of *Philipstown*, and viscount *Molesworth*, of Swords; envoy extraordinary to the court of Denmark, in which station he resided several years, *m.* Letitia, 3d da. of Richard Coote, baron of Colloony, and sister to Richard, 1st earl of Bellamont, and by her (who *d.* 18 March 1729) had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d viscount.

2. RICHARD, 3d viscount.

3. WILLIAM, capt. in the wars with Spain, sat in parliament for the borough of Philipstown, and was, in 1714, appointed a commissioner of trade and plantations, and *d.* 6 March 1770, having *m.*, 25 July 1726, Anne, eldest da. of Robert Adair, of Holybrook, co. Wicklow, esq., and by her (who *d.* June 1767) had issue,

1. ROBERT, 5th viscount.

2. *John.*

3. *Richard*, *b.* June 1737, *m.* Catharine, da. of Francis Cobb, of Twickenham, esq., and by her (who *d.* 15 Dec. 1826, aged 71) had, 1. RICHARD-PIGOTT, present and 7th viscount; 2. John, R.N.; 3. Anthony-Oliver; 4. James-Thomas; 5. Wilhelmina, *m.*, 1804, Bartholomew Jeffery, esq.; 6. sir George; 7. Catherine; 8. Salome-Letitia, *m.*, 1809, rev. John Boucher.

4. *Letitia*, *m.* capt. George Johnston, and *d.* 15 Feb. 1764.

5. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 31 Aug. 1756, Richard Holmes, gent.

6. *Juliana*; 7. *Jane.*

8. *Isabella*, *m.*, 20 Aug. 1770, Knight Mitchell, of Shute Lodge, co. Devon, esq.

4. EDWARD, *m.* and left issue.

5. WALTER, *m.* and left issue.

6. COOTE, M.D., *d. unm.* 1782.

7. BYSSE, *m.* and left issue.

8. JULIANA, *d. unm.* 1759.

9. MARY, *m.* George Monck, of Dublin, esq.

10. CHARLOTTE-AMELIA, *m.* capt. William Titchburne, son of lord Ferrard.

11. LETITIA, *m.* Edward Bolton, of Brazeel, esq.

The viscount *d.* 22 May 1725, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d viscount, *b.* Nov. 1679, in 1710 envoy to the duke of Tuscany, in 1720 to the king of Sardinia; *m.* Mary-Jenny, da. and co-h. of Thomas Middleton, of Stansted, Mont Fichet, co. Essex, esq., by Elizabeth, eldest da. of Richard, 1st lord Onslow, and by her (who *d.* 12 Aug. 1766) had a posthumous daughter,

MARY, *b.* 8 May 1725, *m.*, 1751, Frederick Gore, esq.

The viscount *d.* 18 Feb. 1725, and was succeeded by his next brother,

RICHARD, 3d viscount, aid-de-camp to the duke of Marlborough at the battle of Ramillies, a lieut.-gen. in the army, keeper of the great seal in Ireland, master-gen. of the ordnance, commander-in-chief of his majesty's forces in Ireland, gov. of Kilmainham, and field-marshal of his majesty's forces; *m.*, 1st, Jane Lucas, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1 April 1742,)

1. MARY, *m.*, 1 Aug. 1736, Robert Rochfort, 1st earl of Belvedere.

2. LETITIA, *m.*, 2 Oct. 1753, col. James Molesworth, and *d.* 16 June 1787.

3. AMELIA, *d.* 30 Jan. 1758.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 7 Feb. 1743, Mary, da. of William Usher, archdeacon of Clonfert, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 6 May 1763,)

4. RICHARD-NASSAU, 4th viscount.

5. MARY, *b.* 24 Sept. 1744, *d.* an infant.

6. HENRIETTA, *b.* July 1745.

7. MELOSINA, *b.* 27 Dec. 1746.

8. MARY, *b.* 30 Nov. 1747.

The two latter, with their mother Mary, viscountess Molesworth, were burnt at their house in London, 6 May 1763.

9. LOUISA, *b.* 23 Oct. 1749, *m.*, 1st, 26 Dec. 1769, William-Brabazon Pon-

sonby, 1st lord Ponsonby, of Imokilly; and, 2dly, 21 July 1823, William, earl Fitzwilliam, and *d.* 1 Sept. 1824.

10. ELIZABETH, *b.* 17 Sept. 1751.

11. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 2 Oct. 1755.

The viscount *d.* 12 Oct. 1758, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD-NASSAU, 4th viscount, *b.* 4 Nov. 1748, *d. unm.* 23 June 1793, and was succeeded by his cousin,

ROBERT, 5th viscount, (eldest son of the hon. William Molesworth, 3d son of Robert, 1st viscount,) *b.* Dec. 1729, *m.*, 18 Aug. 1761, Mary-Anne, da. of Israel Alleyne, esq., and by her (who *d.* 2 Aug. 1819) had issue,

1. WILLIAM-THOMAS, 6th viscount.

2. WALTER, *d.*

3. ROBERT, *m.*, 29 Oct. 1795, Mary-Jones, eldest da. of Charles, 4th viscount Ranelagh, *d.* without issue.

4. RICHARD, *d.* 19 Sept. 1793.

5. HENRIETTA-MARIA, *d.* 22 Nov. 1785.

6. ELEANOR, *d.* 8 Oct. 1785.

7. ANNE, *m.*, 27 Dec. 1792, John-Foster Hill, of Forrest, co. Dublin, esq.

8. JANE, *m.*, 13 Sept. 1792, John Stephenson, esq.

9. CHARLOTTE-ELIZA, *d.* young.

The viscount *d.* 29 Jan. 1813, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

WILLIAM-JOHN, 6th viscount, *b.* 13 Aug. 1768, major-gen. and lieut.-col. 9th foot; *m.* ———. The viscount and his lady were both unfortunately lost on board the Arniston transport, on Lagullas Reef, near the Cape of Good Hope, on their passage from Ceylon, 31 May 1815, when the titles devolved on his 1st cousin,

RICHARD-PIGOTT, present and 7th viscount, son of Richard Molesworth, brother of the 5th viscount, and younger son of William, 3d son of the 1st viscount.

Heir Presumptive—The viscount's next brother, JOHN MOLESWORTH, R.N.

Creation—16 July 1716.

Motto—*Vincit amor patriæ.* The love of my country prevails.

Arms—See Plate 82.

RICHARD-WALTER CHETWYND, VISCOUNT CHETWYND, of Bearhaven, co. Cork, and Baron of Rathdowne, co. Dublin; succeeded his father, Richard, the late viscount, 27 Feb. 1821; *born* 14 Dec. 1800; *married*, 30 Aug. 1822, Mary, only surviving da. of the late Robert Moss, esq., and has issue, —— 1. RICHARD-WALTER, *b.* 26 July 1823;——2. WILLIAM, *b.* 1824;——3. MARY, *b.* 5 Jan. 1826;——4. a DA., *b.* Jan. 1828.

This family has been of great antiquity, co. Salop (assuming their surname from Chetwynd, in that county). ADAM DE CHETWYND *m.* Agnes, da. of John, lord Lovel, lord of Minster

Lovel, co. Oxford, and by her had issue, sir JOHN DE CHETWYND, living 1252, *m.* Isabella, da. and h. of Philip de Milton, with whom he had the lordships of Ingrestree, Salte, and Gretwyche, co. Stafford, and to him succeeded WILLIAM, his son, of Oddeston, co. Leicester. He had issue, two sons, sir ROGER, *m.* Joan, the eldest da. of sir Ralph de Grendon; he had with her the lordship of Grendon, co. Warwick, and had issue, sir WILLIAM CHETWYND, of Ingrestree, who had 2 sons, RICHARD and *John*; and a da., Margaret, *m.* William Purefoy, esq., of Shireford, co. Warwick; RICHARD, the elder son, *m.* Thomasine, da. of William Frodsham, esq., and by her had sir PHILIP CHETWYND, who *m.* Eleanor, relict of Edmund, lord Ferrars, of Chartley, (ancestor of the marquess Townshend,) da. and h. of sir Thomas de la Roche, and by her had issue, a son, *William*, who, dying before his father, left a son, WILLIAM, who, 1475, succeeded his grandfather, and was assassinated on Texhall Heath; from him descended

JOHN CHETWYND, of Ridge, near Bloreheath, co. Stafford, esq., who was father of

1. WALTER, 1st viscount Chetwynd.
2. JOHN, 2d viscount.
3. WILLIAM-RICHARD, 3d viscount.
4. LUCY, *m.* Edward Yonge, esq., Bath king at arms.

WALTER CHETWYND, eldest son, was created viscount *Chetwynd*, of Bearhaven, co. Cork, and baron of *Rathdowne*, co. Dublin, 29 June 1717, with limitation to the heirs male of his father. He *m.* Mary, da. and co-h. to John Berkeley, viscount Fitz-Harding, who *d.* 3 June 1741; his lordship *d.* without issue 21 Feb. 1735, and was succeeded by his brother,

JOHN, 2d viscount, 1717, ambassador to the court of Spain, who had issue,

1. WILLIAM-RICHARD, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of William Wollaston, of Finborough Hall, Suffolk, and *d.* in his father's lifetime, 1765, leaving an only da., who *m.* John Parsons, esq.
2. CATHERINE, *m.* John Talbot, esq., and was mother of John-Chetwynd, earl Talbot.
3. FRANCES, *d. unm.*, 30 Jan. 1805.

The viscount *d.* 21 June 1767, and was succeeded by his brother,

WILLIAM-RICHARD, 3d viscount, resident at the republic of Genoa 1714; *m.* Honora, da. of William Baker, esq., consul at Algiers, by Deborah, da. of sir Leonard Robinson, knt., (ancestor to baron Rokeby,) by whom (who *d.* 1726) he had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 4th viscount.
2. MARY, *m.* the hon. and rev. Henry Roper, son of Henry, 8th lord Teynham, and *d.* 1758.
3. DEBORAH, *d.* 1768.
4. LUCY, *d.* 1784.
5. ESTHER, *d.* 1 March 1806.
6. THOMAS, *d.* at sea.
7. JOHN, in holy orders, *m.* Judith Pigott, by whom he had issue two *das.* and a son,

William, *m.* Penelope Carlton, by whom he had issue, and was killed in an action with the rebels, at Saintfield, in Ireland, June 1798.

His lordship *d.* 3 April 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 4th viscount, *b.* 25 Nov. 1721, *m.* Susannah, youngest da. of sir Jonathan Cope, bart., by whom (who *d.* 3 March 1790) he had issue,

1. WILLIAM, *b.* 26 Jan. 1753, *d.* 1779.
2. JOHN-WHITMORE, *b.* 10 Feb. 1754, *d.* 1768.
3. RICHARD, present viscount.
4. GRANVILLE-ANSON, *b.* 25 Sept. 1758, *m.*, 29 July 1783, Martha, only da. of the late Henry Stapylton, of Wighill, co. York, esq.; and, by royal sign manual, took the name of *Sapylton*; by her (who *d.* 20 Nov. 1822) he had issue,
   1. *Harriet-Honora*, *b.* June 1784.
   2. *Charlotte*, *d.* an infant.
   3. *Esther-Susannah*, *d.* 1 March 1803.
   4. *Henry-Richard*, *b.* 23 Jan. 1789, *m.*, 12 Dec. 1820, Margaret, da. of George Hammond, esq., and has issue, 1. Henry-Charles, *b.* 12 March 1822; 2. Granville-George, *b.* 22 March 1823.
   5. *Margaret*.
   6. *Diana-Clarissa*, *m.*, Sept. 1824, P. Mere Latham, M.D., and *d.* 28 Sept. 1825.
   7. *Granville-William*, *b.* Aug. 1800, *m.*, 30 June 1825, Catharine, da. of John Butteel, of Flint, co. Devon, esq.
5. SUSANNAH, *b.* 26 May 1762, *m.*, 1782, Munbee Goulbourn, of Jamaica, esq., and *d.* his widow, 6 Oct. 1818.
6. ANDERLECHTIA-CLARISSA, *b.* at Brussels, 7 April 1765, *m.*, May 1806, lord Robert Seymour, 3d son of Francis, 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G.

His lordship *d.* 12 Nov. 1791, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD, 5th viscount, *b.* 29 Sept. 1757, *m.*, 30 July 1781, Charlotte Cartwright, sister to Ralph Cartwright, of Aynho, co. Northampton, esq., M.P. for that co., and had issue,

1. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 14 Sept. 1793.
2. ESTHER, *b.* 22 Sept. 1797, *m.*, 13 Aug. 1825, Edward Goulbourn, of the Middle Temple, esq.
3. MARY-CATHARINE; 4. SUSANNAH, twins, *b.* 8 Sept. 1798, *d.* an infant.
5. RICHARD-WALTER, present viscount.
6. MARY-ANNE, *b.* 27 April 1802.
7. WILLIAM-JOSIAH, *b.* 1804, *d.* Jan. 1805.

The viscount *d.* 27 Feb. 1821, and was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD-WALTER, present and 6th viscount.

Heir Apparent—The hon. RICHARD-WALTER CHETWYND, the viscount's eldest son.

Creation—29 June 1717.

Motto—*Probitas verus honos.* Probity is true honour.

Arms—See Plate 82.

GEORGE BRODRICK, VISCOUNT MIDLETON, Baron Brodrick, of Midleton, co. Cork, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron Brodrick, of Pepper Harrow, in England, Lord Lieutenant, co. Surrey; *born* 1 Nov. 1754; succeeded his father, George, the late viscount, 22 Sept. 1765; *married*, 1st, 4 Dec. 1778, Frances Pelham, 2d da. of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 26 June 1783,)——1. FRANCES-ANNE, *m.*, 24 Aug. 1803, Imyo-Freeman Thomas, of Ratten, co. Sussex, esq. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 15 June 1797, Maria, da. of Richard Benyon, of Gidea-Hall, co. Essex, (by Hannah,

eldest da. of sir Edward Hulse, bart.,) and has issue,——2. MARIA, *b.* 28 March 1799;——3. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 18 Feb. 1801;——4. HARRIET, *b.* 3 March 1803;——5. EMMA, *b.* 10 Aug. 1804;——6. GEORGE-ALAN, *b.* 10 June 1806;——7. LUCY, *b.* 13 Aug. 1807.

The family of Brodrick came from Normandy into England, *temp.* W. Rufus, and settled in co. York.

ALAN BRODRICK, lord high chancellor of Ireland, was created baron *Midleton*, 1715, and viscount *Midleton*, 1717, and *d.* 29 Aug. 1728, leaving issue,

ALAN, 2d viscount, *b.* Jan. 1701, *m.*, 7 May 1729, Mary, youngest da. of Algernon Capell, 2d earl of Essex, and had issue by her (who *d.* 12 March 1762) an only son,

GEORGE, 3d viscount, *b.* 3 Oct. 1730, *m.*, 1 May 1752, Albinia, eldest da. of the hon. Thomas Townshend, and sister of Thomas, 1st viscount Sydney, and had issue by her,

1. GEORGE, present viscount.
2. THOMAS, *b.* 10 Dec. 1756, *d.* 13 Jan. 1795.
3. HENRY, a col. in the army, *d.* at Lisbon, 1785.
4. Right hon. CHARLES, D.D., archbishop of Cashell, and primate of Munster; *m.*, 8 Dec. 1786, Mary, da. of Richard Woodward, bishop of Cloyne, and *d.* 6 May 1822, leaving issue,
   1. *Charles*, *m.*, 5 May 1825, Emma, 3d da. of lord le Despencer, and has issue.
   2. *George*, in holy orders.
   3. *William-John*, in holy orders, *m.*, 16 March 1824, Elizabeth-Anne, da. of the earl of Cardigan, and widow of the hon. John Perceval, son of lord Arden, which lady *d.* 21 Nov. 1824.
   4. *Mary*, *m.*, 13 March 1809, James, viscount Bernard, eldest son of Francis, earl of Bandon.
   5. *Albinia*, *m.*, 18 Oct. 1817, hon. James-Ashley Maule, R.N., 2d son of Cornwallis, viscount Hawarden, by his 3d marriage.
   6. *Louisa*.
   7. *Frances*, *m.*, 16 Oct. 1827, major-gen. Tolley, C.B.
5. WILLIAM, F.A.S., *d.* at Nice, 29 April 1819.
6. JOHN, a lieut.-gen., *m.*, 6 Sept. 1809, Anne, da. of Robert Graham, of Fintry, co. Kent, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Anne*, *b.* Dec. 1812.
   2. *John*, *b.* 11 Nov. 1815.
   3. *Elizabeth*, *b.* April 1819.
   4. *Maria-Albinia*, *b.* 1823.
7. ALBINIA, *d.* young.
8. MARY.
9. HARRIET, *d.* an infant.

The viscount *d.* 22 Sept. 1765, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, present and 4th viscount.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-ALAN, only son of the viscount.

Creations—Baron, 13 April 1715; Viscount, 15 Aug. 1717.

Motto—*A cuspide corona.* From a lance comes a crown.

Arms—See Plate 82.

GUSTAVUS HAMILTON, VISCOUNT BOYNE, and Baron Hamilton, of Stackallen, co. Meath, ; *born* 12 April 1777; succeeded his father, Gustavus, the late viscount, 29 Feb. 1816;

married, 4 Aug. 1796, Harriet, sole da. of Benjamin Baugh, of Burwarton House, co. Salop, esq., and has issue,——1. GUSTAVUS-FREDERICK-JOHN-JAMES, *m.*, 9 Sept. 1828, Emma-Maria, da. of Mathew Russell, of Branspeth Castle, co. Durham, esq., deceased;——2. EDWARD-HOLLAND, *b.* 28 April 1799, *d.* Oct. 1802.

This branch of the noble house of Hamilton is descended from sir Frederick, 5th and youngest son of Claude, 1st lord Paisley, ancestor of the marquess of Abercorn (*see that title*). Sir Frederick was father of

GUSTAVUS, who was of the privy council to king James II., but embraced the party of the revolution, 1688, and distinguished himself at the battle of the Boyne, (from whence he afterwards took his title,) at the defence of Londonderry, and the storming of Athlone. He attained to the rank of major-general, and was appointed vice-admiral of the province of Ulster; created, 20 Oct. 1715, baron *Hamilton*, of Stackallan; and, 20 Aug. 1717, viscount *Boyne*; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Henry Brooke, of Brooke's Borough, co. Fermanagh, knt., and by her (who *d.* 28 Dec. 1721) had issue,

1. FREDERICK, *m.*, 1707, Sophia, sister of James, viscount Limerick, and *d.* 1715, leaving issue,

GUSTAVUS, 2d viscount.

2. GUSTAVUS, *m.*, 1717, Dorothea, only da. of Richard, lord Bellew, and *d.* 1735, leaving, besides other issue, two sons,

1. FREDERICK, 3d viscount.

2. RICHARD, 4th viscount.

3. HENRY, M.P. co. Donegal, *m.*, and left issue.

The viscount *d.* 16 Sept. 1723, and was succeeded by his grandson,

GUSTAVUS, 2d viscount, *b.* 1710, *d. unm.*, 20 April 1746, and was succeeded by his cousin,

FREDERICK, 3d viscount, *m.*, 3 June 1737, Elizabeth, da. of Benjamin Hadley, esq., and *d.* 2 Jan. 1772, without issue, when the honours devolved on his brother,

RICHARD, 4th viscount, *b.* 24 March 1724, *m.* Georgiana, 2d da. of William Bury, esq., (by the hon. Jane Moore, da. of Charles, lord Tullamore, and sister and h. of her brother, Charles Moore, earl of Charleville, and baron Tullamore, whose titles became extinct, 17 Feb. 1764,) by whom he had issue,

1. GUSTAVUS, 5th viscount.

2. CHARLES, *b.* 6 Oct. 1750, capt. 12th regt. of dragoons, *m.*, 3 Sept. 1785, miss Lyster, da. of Christopher-Kirwan Lyster, esq., and *d.* without issue male 1794.

3. JOHN, *b.* 1 Aug. 1752, *d.* young.

4. RICHARD, *b.* 27 Jan. 1758, *d.* young.

5. WILLIAM, *b.* 17 Oct. 1763, *d.* 18 Oct. 1779.

6. RICHARD, *b.* 18 Oct. 1764, *d.* young.

7. RICHARD, *b.* 21 July 1774.

8. JANE, *b.* 7 Sept. 1751, *d.* young.

9. DOROTHEA, *b.* 22 Sept. 1753, *d.* young.

10. CATHARINE, *b.* 28 Aug. 1754, *m.*, 3 Feb. 1773, Hugh-Montgomery Lyons, esq.

11. ELIZABETH, *b.* 21 Sept. 1755, *d.* young.

12. GEORGIANA, *b.* 16 Oct. 1756, *d.* young.
13. MARY-ANNE, *d.* young.
14. MARY, *b.* 1 May 1760, *d.* young.
15. BARBARA, *b.* 9 Dec. 1766.
16. SOPHIA, *b.* 3 Dec. 1769.
17. ANNE, *b.* 2 March 1771.

The viscount *d.* 30 July 1789, and was succeeded by his son,

GUSTAVUS, 5th viscount, *b.* 20 Dec. 1749, *m.*, 1 April 1773, Martha-Matilda, only da. of sir Quaile Somerville, of Somerville, co. Meath, bart., and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, sir Thomas Webb, bart., and *d.* 16 Sept. 1826) had issue,

1. SARAH, *b.* 23 Feb. 1775, *m.*, 13 April 1809, the rev. George Monck, son of John Monck, esq.
2. GEORGIANA, *b.* 14 Feb. 1776.
3. GUSTAVUS, present viscount.
4. RICHARD-SOMERVILLE, R.N., *b.* 1 June 1778.

The viscount *d.* 29 Feb. 1816, and was succeeded by his son,

GUSTAVUS, present and 6th viscount.

Heir Apparent—GUSTAVUS-FREDERICK-JOHN-JAMES, the viscount's only son.

Creations—Baron, 20 Oct. 1715; Viscount, 20 Aug. 1717.

Motto—*Nec timeo, nec sperno.* I neither fear nor despise.

Arms—See Plate 82.

JOSHUA-WILLIAM ALLEN, VISCOUNT ALLEN, Baron Allen, of Stillorgan, co. Dublin; succeeded his father, Joshua, the late viscount, 1 Feb. 1816.

JOHN ALLEN, created viscount *Allen*, and baron of *Stillorgan*, *m.*, 1684, Mary, eldest da. of the right hon. Robert Fitzgerald, and sister of Robert, 19th earl of Kildare, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1692,)

1. JOSHUA, 2d viscount.

2. ROBERT, *b.* May 1687, *m.*, 16 Jan. 1707, Frances, da. of Robert Johnson, baron of the exchequer, and *d.* 16 Dec. 1741, having issue,
   1. *Robert*, *d.* May 1736.
   2. *Francis*, *d.* young.
   3. *Mary*, *m.*, 1732, Robert Boswell, esq.
   4. *Margaret*, deceased.
   5. *Frances*, *m.*, 3 April 1733, William-Paul Warren, esq.

3. RICHARD, *b.* 16 July 1696, M.P. co. Kildare 1727; *m.*, Dorothea, da. and co-h. of major Green, of Killaghy, co. Tipperary, and *d.* 14 April 1745, and by her (who *d.* 4 May 1757) had issue,

1. JOHN, 4th viscount.

2. JOSHUA, 5th viscount.

3. *Richard*; 4. *Samuel*; both deceased.
5. *Mary*; 6. *Dorothy*; both deceased.
7. *Joshua*; 8. *Richard*.
9. *Jane*.
10. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 18 Dec. 1767, captain Browne.

The viscount *d.* 8 Nov. 1726, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOSHUA, 2d viscount, *b.* Sept. 1685, *m.*, 18 Oct. 1707, Margaret, da. of Samuel du Pass, of Epsom, co. Surrey, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 4 March 1758,)

1. JOHN, 3d viscount.
2. JOSHUA, *b.* June 1717, *d.* young.

3. MARY, *d.* young.
4. MARGARET, *d.*
5. CATHARINE, *d.* young.
6. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 27 Aug. 1750, John Proby, 1st lord Carysfort, *d.* March 1783.
7. FRANCES, *m.*, 15 July 1758, William Mayne, lord Newhaven, (which title became extinct 1794.)

The viscount *d.* 5 Sept. 1742, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN, 3d viscount, who was grossly insulted in the streets, Friday, 25 April 1745, by three dragoons, received a wound by one of them on his hand, which occasioned a fever, and was the cause of his death; he *d. unm.*, 25 May 1745, and was succeeded by his first cousin,

JOHN, 4th viscount, eldest son of the hon. Richard Allen, 3d son of John, 1st viscount, who *d.* without issue, 10 Nov. 1753, and was succeeded by his next brother,

JOSHUA, 5th viscount, *b.* 26 April 1728, *m.*, 5 Aug. 1781, Frances, eldest da. of Gaynor Barry, of Dormstown, co. Meath, esq., and had issue,

1. JOSHUA-WILLIAM, present viscount.
2. FRANCES-ELIZABETH, *d.* 31 Jan. 1826.
3. LETITIA-DOROTHEA, *m.*, 17 May 1806, the hon. William Herbert, 3d son of Henry, 1st earl of Carnarvon.

The viscount *d.* 1 Feb. 1816, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOSHUA-WILLIAM, present and 6th viscount.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creation—27 Aug. 1717.

Motto—*Triumpho morte tam vitâ.* I triumph in death as in life.

Arms—See Plate 83.

JAMES-WALTER GRIMSTON, VISCOUNT GRIMSTON, and Baron Dumboyne, co. Meath, Earl and Baron Verulam, of the United Kingdom, and Baron Forrester, of the Peerage of Scotland: *born* 26 Sept. 1775.

See EARL *of* VERULAM, *in the Peerage of England.*

Creation—18 May 1719.

GEORGE BARRINGTON, VISCOUNT BARRINGTON, of Ardglass, co. Down, and Baron Barrington, of Newcastle, co. Dublin, in holy orders, D.D., Prebendary of Durham, and Rector of Sedgefield; succeeded his brother, Richard, the late viscount, 1813; *born* 16 July 1761; *married*, 12 Feb. 1788, Elizabeth, 2d da. of Robert Adair, esq., (by Caroline Keppel, eldest da. of William, 3d earl of Albemarle, by Anne Lennox, da. of Charles, 1st duke of Richmond and Lennox,) and has issue,——

1. WILLIAM-KEPPEL, *b.* 1 Oct. 1793, *m.*, 21 April 1823, to Jane-Elizabeth, da. of lord Ravensworth, and has, 1. *George*, *b.* 14 Feb. 1824; 2. *Percy*, *b.* April 1825; 3. *Charlotte-Maria*, *b.* 29 Dec. 1826; 4. a *da.*, *b.* 12 Dec. 1827;——2. GEORGE, *b.* 20 Nov. 1794, capt. R.N., *m.*, 15 Jan. 1827, lady Caroline Grey, 3d da. of Charles, earl Grey, and has *William-George*, *b.* 27 Oct. 1827;——3. SAMUEL-SHUTE-PERCEVAL, *b.* 10 Feb. 1796, lieut. Coldstream guards, killed at Quatre Bras, 16 June 1815;——4. JOHN-ROBERT, *b.* 12 Feb. 1797, *d.* 30 Nov. 1804;——5. AUGUSTUS, *b.* 19 July 1798;——6. RUSSELL, *b.* 24 July 1801;——7. LOWTHER-JOHN, *b.* 17 July 1805;——8. HENRY-FREDERICK-DAINES-ADAIR, *b.* 27 July 1808;——9. CAROLINE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 5 Oct. 1799;——10. FRANCES, *b.* 20 Oct. 1802, *m.*, 25 Oct. 1828, William, earl of Dartmouth;——11. CHARLOTTE-BELASYSE, *b.* 30 March 1804;——12. FRANCIS-DAINES, *b.* 20 March 1807, *d.* 1808;——13. GEORGIANA-CHRISTINA, *b.* 9 May 1810;——14. ELIZABETH-FRANCES, *b.* 18 Oct. 1811;——15. HENRY, *b.* 1812.

JOHN SHUTE-BARRINGTON, 1st viscount Barrington, *b.* 1668, assumed the name and arms of BARRINGTON, on succeeding to the estate of Francis Barrington, of Tofts, co. Essex, grandson of sir Thomas Barrington, of Barrington Hall, bart., and was created, 20 June 1720, viscount *Barrington*, of Ardglass, co. Down. The viscount *m.* Anne, da. and co-h. of sir William Daines, knt., and had issue,

1. WILLIAM-WILDMAN, 2d viscount.

2. FRANCIS, *d.* young.

3. JOHN, major-gen. in the army, col. 8th regt. of foot, and governor of Berwick; served several campaigns in Flanders, and commanded his majesty's forces at the taking of Guadaloupe, 1758; *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Florentius Vassal, esq., and *d.* 2 April 1764, leaving issue,

1. WILLIAM, 3d viscount.

2. RICHARD, 4th viscount.

3. GEORGE, present viscount.

4. *Louisa*, *m.*, 12 April 1787, the rev. mr. Tristram, who *d.* 4 April 1796.

4. DAINES, successively marshal of the high court of admiralty, secretary for the affairs of Greenwich hospital, a Welsh judge, and second judge of Chester, distinguished himself by many learned works, *d. unm.*

5. SAMUEL, appointed a post-captain 1747, col. of marines in Oct. 1770, a rear-admiral 1778, a vice-admiral 1782, lieut.-gen. of marines 1786, admiral of the blue squadron 1787, and admiral of the white in 1794. He captured, in the course of his eminent services, many French ships of war, in single engagements, and among them the St. Florentin, of sixty guns, he commanding the Achilles, of the same number, but with an inferior complement of men, after a long and severe action. But his country stands chiefly indebted to him for having saved the West India Islands, in 1778, when threatened by the very superior force of the French fleet, under M. D'Estaing. To this fleet, consisting of thirteen ships of the line, and several frigates, admiral Barrington had to oppose only four ships of the line, three of fifty guns, and three frigates, and yet the French commander, after being repulsed in two unsuccessful attacks, did not venture a third. He also distinguished himself at the relief of Gibraltar, being second in command under earl Howe. He *d. unm.* 16 Aug. 1800.

6. SHUTE, consecrated bishop of Llandaff 1769, bishop of Salisbury in 1782, and bishop of Durham in 1791, and *d.* 25 March 1826, without issue, having *m.*, 1st, 2 Feb. 1761, Diana, only da. of Charles, 2d duke of St. Alban's, who *d.* in

1766; and 2dly, 20 June 1770, Jane, only da. of sir Berkeley-William Guise, of Rendcome, co. Gloucester, bart., who *d.* Aug. 1807.

7. SARAH, *m.*, June 1746, Robert Price, of Foxley, co. Hereford, esq., and *d.* 17 March 1759.

8. ANNE, *m.*, Jan. 1747, sir Thomas Clarges, bart., and 2dly, sir Roger Gilbert, bart.

9. MARY, *d.* Sept. 1743.

The viscount *d.* 14 Dec. 1734, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-WILDMAN, 2d viscount, *b.* 1717, appointed a lord of the admiralty in 1746, master of the great wardrobe in 1754, a privy counsellor in 1757, and secretary at war, and chancellor of the exchequer, in 1761, treasurer of the navy in 1762, a second time secretary at war in 1764, which he resigned in 1778, after serving the crown thirty-four years, and enjoying the confidence of two successive kings, George I. and II.; *m.*, 16 Sept. 1740, Mary, only da. and h. of Henry Lovell, youngest son of sir Salathiel Lovell, baron of the exchequer, and widow of the hon. Samuel Grimston, eldest son of William, viscount Grimston, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 24 Sept. 1764,)

1. WILLIAM-HILLS, *b.* 1743.

2. ROTHESIA-ANNE, *b.* 1741; both *d.* infants.

The viscount *d.* 1 Feb. 1793, and was succeeded by his nephew,

WILLIAM, 3d viscount, *m.* miss Anne Murrell, of Thetford, co. Norfolk, (who *m.*, 2dly, 2 Feb. 1812, Edward Thornycroft, esq., and *d.* 1816,) and dying without issue, 31 July 1801, was succeeded by his next brother,

RICHARD, 4th viscount, *m.*, in 1783, Susan, da. of William Budden, of Philadelphia, esq. The viscount dying without issue, at Valenciennes, in 1813, was succeeded by his brother,

GEORGE, in holy orders, present and 5th viscount.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM-KEPPEL, the viscount's eldest son.

Creation—11 Jan. 1720.

Motto—*Honesta quàm splendida!* How splendid are things honourably obtained!

Arms—See Plate 83.

HENRY-HALL GAGE, VISCOUNT GAGE, of Castle Island, co. Kerry, Baron of Castlebar, co. Mayo, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron GAGE, of High Meadow, in that of England: *born* 14 Dec. 1791; succeeded his father, Henry, the late viscount, 29 Jan. 1809; *married*, 8 March 1813, Elizabeth-Maria, eldest da. of the hon. Edward Foley, 2d son of Thomas, lord Foley, and has issue,——1. HENRY-EDWARD-HALL, *b.* 9 Jan. 1814;——2. ELIZABETH-MARIA;——3. ANNA-MARIA;——4. WILLIAM, *b.* 12 Sept. 1820;——5. CAROLINE-HARRIETT;——6. EDWARD-THOMAS, *b.* 28 Dec. 1825.

The family of *Gage* has been seated at Firle, in Sussex, since

temp. Henry VI., when they acquired that property by marriage with an heiress of St. Clere. Among them are distinguished sir John Gage, K.G. *temp.* Henry VIII.; sir Edward Gage, knt. of the Bath, *temp.* queen Mary, and sir Henry Gage, governor of Oxford, *temp.* Charles I.

Sir JOHN GAGE, of Firle, was grandson and heir of sir John Gage, K.G., was created a bart. 22 March 1622, *m.* Penelope, da. and co-h. of Thomas Darcy, earl Rivers, and had issue, sir THOMAS, his successor, and sir *Edward*, of Hengrave, co. Suffolk, ancestor of the present sir Thomas Gage, of Hengrave, bart.

Sir THOMAS GAGE, 2d bart., *m.* Mary, da. and co-h. of John Chamberlayne, of Sherborne Castle, co. Oxford, and had issue, sir THOMAS, 3d bart., *d. unm.*; sir JOHN, 4th bart., who was father of sir JOHN, sir THOMAS, and sir WILLIAM, 5th, 6th, and 7th barts., who all *d.* young or *unm.*; and *Joseph*, who was father of

Sir THOMAS, 8th bart., created viscount *Gage*, and baron *Gage*, of Castlebar, co. Mayo, 14 Sept. 1720; *m.*, 1st, Benedicta-Maria-Theresa, sole da. and h. of Benedict Hall, of High Meadow, co. Gloucester, esq., and by her (who *d.* 25 July 1749) had issue,

1. WILLIAM-HALL, 2d viscount Gage.

2. THOMAS, a general, and commander-in-chief of his majesty's forces in North America, *m.*, 8 Dec. 1758, Margaret, da. of Peter Kemble, esq., president of the council of New Jersey, and *d.* 2 April 1788, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 9 Feb. 1824, aged 90,)

1. HENRY, 3d viscount.

2. *Maria-Theresa*, *b.* 4 April 1762, *m.*, 2 March 1792, sir James Craufurd, bart.

3. *Louisa-Elizabeth*, *b.* 12 Dec. 1765, *m.*, 13 Feb. 1794, to J.-H. Blake, esq., 2d son of the late sir Patrick Blake, bart.

4. *John*, *b.* 23 Dec. 1767, *m.*, 20 May 1793, Mary, only da. and h. of John Milbanke, esq., and niece to Charles-Watson Wentworth, 2d and last marquess of Rockingham, and has issue, 1. Mary, *m.*, 28 April 1820, Henry-Peter Delmè, esq., of Cam's Hall, co. Hants; 2. Charlotte, *m.*, 20 Oct. 1825, John-Hodgets Foley, esq.; 3. Frances-Elizabeth.

5. *Harriet*, (twin with John.)

6. *Charlotte-Margaret*, *b.* 19 Aug. 1773, *m.* Charles Ogle, esq., and *d.* Sept. 1814.

7. *Emily*, *b.* 25 April 1776, *m.*, 27 Aug. 1807, Montague, 5th earl of Abingdon.

8. *William-Hall*, *b.* 2 Oct. 1777.

3. THERESA, *m.*, 6 March 1775, George Tasburgh, of Bodney, co. Norfolk, esq., and *d.* without issue, Aug. 1773.

THOMAS, lord Gage, *m.*, 2dly, 26 Dec. 1750, Jane Godfrey, widow of Henry-Jermyn Bond, esq., by whom (who *d.* 8 Oct. 1757) he had no issue. His lordship *d.* Dec. 1754, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-HALL, 2d viscount Gage, *b.* 1 Jan. 1718, and, 27 Oct. 1780, was created baron Gage, of Firle, co. Sussex; and, in 1790, baron *Gage*, of High Meadow, co. Gloucester, with remainder, in default of issue male, to his nephew, Henry Gage, esq., *m.*, 3 Feb. 1757, Elizabeth, sister of Sampson, lord Eardley, by whom (who *d.* 1 July 1783) he had a *son*, *b.* March 1779,

who *d.* an infant. His lordship *d.* 11 Oct. 1791, and was succeeded in his titles by his nephew,

HENRY, a major-gen. in the army, *b.* 4 March 1761, *m.*, 12 Jan. 1782, Susanna-Maria, only da. and h. of the late William Skinner, (grandda. of the late admiral sir Peter Warren, K.B.,) and by her (who *d.* April 1821) had issue,

1. HENRY-HALL, present viscount.

2. THOMAS-WILLIAM, *m.*, 12 June 1824, Arabella-Cecil, da. of Thomas-William St. Quintin, of Scampton Hall, co. York, and has issue, a *son*, and heir, *b.* 26 Oct. 1828.

The viscount *d.* 29 Jan. 1808, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY-HALL, present viscount.

Heir Apparent—HENRY, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Viscount, 11 June 1721; Baron Gage in England, 1790.

Motto—*Courage sans peur.* Courage without fear.

Arms—See Plate 83.

HENRY-JOHN TEMPLE, VISCOUNT PALMERSTON, Baron Temple, a Privy Counsellor, Secretary at War, and M.P. for the University of Cambridge: *born* 20 Oct. 1784; succeeded his father, Henry, the late viscount, 17 April 1802.

PETER TEMPLE, of Stowe, co. Bucks, esq., *d.* and was buried at Stowe, 27 May 1577. *John*, his eldest son, was ancestor of the Temples of Stowe, (represented by the present duke of Buckingham and Chandos,) and *Anthony*, the 2d, was ancestor of

Sir JOHN TEMPLE, knt., master of the rolls in Ireland, *d.* 1677, whose 2d son, sir *John*, attorney-general of Ireland, was father of

HENRY TEMPLE, 1st viscount Palmerston, *b.* 1673, was created 12 March 1722, baron *Temple*, and viscount *Palmerston*, *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. of Abraham Houblon, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 8 Dec. 1735,)

1. HENRY, *d.* in his father's lifetime, 18 Aug. 1740, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, sister of George-Henry Lee, earl of Lichfield, by whom (who *d.* 1736) he had no issue; and, 2dly, Jane, da. of sir John Barnard, by whom he had an only son,

HENRY, 2d viscount.

2. RICHARD, M.P. for Downton, *m.*, 18 May 1748, Henrietta, only da. of Thomas Pelham, of Stanmer, co. Sussex, esq., and sister of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester, and *d.* 8 Aug. 1749, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 5 Feb. 1753, George Neville, 1st earl of Abergavenny, and *d.* Sept. 1768) one *son*, *b.* 18 Feb. 1749, *d.* an infant.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 11 May 1738, Isabella, da. of sir Francis Gerard, of Harrow-on-the-hill, co. Middlesex, bart., and widow of sir John Fryer, bart., who *d.* without issue, 11 Aug. 1762. The viscount *d.* 10 June 1757, aged 84, and was succeeded by his grandson,

HENRY, 2d viscount, *b.* 4 Dec. 1730, *m.*, 1st, 6 Oct. 1767, Frances, only da. of sir Francis Poole, of Poole, co. Chester, and by her (who *d.* 2 June 1769) had no issue. The viscount *m.*,

2dly, 5 Jan. 1773, Mary, da. of Benjamin Mee, esq., and by her (who *d.* 8 Feb. 1805) had issue,

1. HENRY-JOHN, 3d viscount.
2. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 6 Dec. 1811, Laurence Sullivan, esq.
3. WILLIAM, *b.* 19 Jan. 1788, secretary of legation at Berlin.
4. FRANCES, *m.*, 9 Aug. 1820, William Bowles, capt. R.N.

The viscount *d.* 17 April 1802, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY-JOHN, present and 3d viscount.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. WILLIAM TEMPLE, the viscount's only brother.

Creation—12 March 1722.

Motto—*Flecti, non frangi.* To be bent, not broken.

Arms—See Plate 83.

WILLIAM-GEORGE MONCKTON-ARUNDELL, VISCOUNT GALWAY, and Baron of Killard, co. Clare: *born* 28 March 1782: succeeded his father, Robert, the late viscount, 23 July 1810: *married*, 4 June 1804, Catharine-Elizabeth, da. of the late captain George Handfield, and niece of the late sir William Smyth, bart., of Hill Hall, co. Essex, and has issue,——1. GEORGE-EDWARD-ARUNDELL, *b.* 1 March 1805;——2. CHARLES-GUSTAVUS, *b.* 11 May 1806;——3. AUGUSTUS-WILLIAM, *b.* 8 April 1808;——4. EDMUND-GAMBIER, *b.* 21 Dec. 1809;——5. FREDERICK-SMYTH, *b.* 31 May 1811;——6. ELIZABETH-CELIA, *b.* 26 Sept. 1812;——7. HORACE-MANNERS, *b.* 8 May 1824.

This family is of great antiquity in the co. of York, and derives its descent from SIMON MONCKTON, of Monckton, near Boroughbridge, which lordship his posterity enjoyed till it was made a nunnery, 1326, and called Nun Monckton; from him descended

THOMAS MONCKTON, esq., who, in 1454, *m.* Elinor, eldest da. and co-h. of William Moston, esq., of Hunscote, co. Warwick, (by his wife Johanna, only da. and h. of Anthony Bosvile, esq., h. of sir Thomas Bosvile, knt., and of Catherine his wife, sole da. and h. of John de Cavil,) by which marriage the Monckton acquired the lordship of Cavil, which, after a lapse of 371 years, they still possess. He had issue a da., *Jane*, and 2 sons, *John*, ancestor of the Monckton of Lincolnshire and of Warham Grange, co. York, and

ROBERT, of Cavil, eldest son and h., *m.* Janet, da. and h. of Robert Lucas, esq., of Horndon, and was father of

WILLIAM, who, in Aug. 1545, received from the earl of Hertford a letter, still extant, commanding him, in the king's name, (the kingdom being then threatened with an invasion from the French and Scots,) to repair in person to Newcastle, with his servants, tenants and others, making as many of his number as

he could to be horsemen armed with spears, or archers on horseback, that they might be able to do service when they arrived on the borders of Scotland. He *m.* Anne, da. of sir Robert Aske, knt., (by Elizabeth, da. of John, lord Clifford, and aunt of Henry, 1st earl of Cumberland,) by whom he had issue,

Christopher, of Cavil, M.P. for Appleby, *m.* Frances, da. of George Hussey, of Duffield, esq., and was father of

Marmaduke, of Cavil, *m.*, 1571, Elizabeth, da. of Matthew Wentworth, esq., of Bretton, co. York, (by his wife, Maude, da. of sir William Middleton, of Stockeld Park,) and had issue; sir Philip, his successor, and *John*, of Garton and Burland, co. York, *m.* Susanna, da. of William Berrie, esq., co. Lincoln, and *d.* 1622, leaving issue, 1. William, *d. unm.*; 2. John, of Melton super Montem, co. York, a major of infantry in the army of Charles I., *m.* Mary, da. of Samuel Oldfield, esq., of Oldfield, co. York, by whom he had an only child, Elizabeth, *m.*, 1666, John Fountayne, esq., of Melton, whose eldest da. and co-h. Theodosia, was mother of the 1st viscount Galway; 3. sir Edmund, in the army, *m.* Anne, da. of —— Hamerton, esq., of Hamerton, co. York; 4. Marmaduke, of Hodroyd, co. York, a capt. of infantry in the service of Charles I., *m.*, 1651, Mary, da. and h. of Richard Berrie, esq., M.D., of Hodroyd Hall, co. York, and, by special covenant on his marriage, assumed the surname of Berrie, but *d.* s.p.

Sir Philip Monckton, of Cavil, (eldest son of the above Marmaduke,) *b.* 1574, was knighted, 1617, by king James I., and *d.* 1646, having *m.* Martha, da. and co-h. of Francis Sutton, esq., of Sutton, Cheshire, and had issue,

Sir Francis, who was knighted at York by Charles I., 25 Jan. 1641, *m.* Margaret, da. and co-h. of Thomas Savile, esq., (and sister of Elizabeth, grandmother of Thomas Wentworth, 5th and last earl of Stafford,) and had issue,

Sir Philip, who was knighted at Newcastle, 1643, served some time in parliament for Scarborough, and was most honourably distinguished for his loyalty to kings Charles I. and II. He was several times imprisoned, and twice banished during the civil war; and at one time his grandfather, his father, and himself, were all sequestered by Cromwell: during the usurpation, he had the good fortune to be the means of saving both the king and the duke of York from assassination. In consideration of these sufferings and services, king Charles II., in 1656, wrote him a letter with his own hand, promising that, if God restored him, sir Philip should share with him. In 1669, he was high sheriff of Yorkshire, when he received the thanks of the mayor and aldermen of York, for the great services he had performed in 1659, in hazarding himself, in heading and encouraging the citizens against the parliamentary commanders, colonel Lilburne and lord Fairfax. Sir Philip *m.*, 1658, Anne, eldest da. of Robert Eyre, of Highlow, co. Derby, esq., (ancestor of the present earl of Newburgh,) and

by her had two sons and a da., *Margaret*; *William*, the youngest son, was a lieut. R.N., and killed before Barcelona, in Spain, 1706; and the eldest,

ROBERT MONCKTON, esq., of Cavil and Hodroyd, succeeded his father in Feb. 1678, and was one of those who went over to Holland to king William III., and returned to this country with him at the revolution in 1688; he was afterwards one of the commissioners of trade, and served in several parliaments for Pontefract and Aldborough, co. York; *m.* Theodosia, eldest da. and co-h. of John Fountayne, esq., of Melton super Montem, (above named,) and by her had 2 sons, *Robert*, who *d. unm.*; and

JOHN, the eldest, *b.* 1695, who was advanced to the dignity of the peerage, in 1727, by the titles of baron of *Killard*, co. Clare, and viscount *Galway*, succeeded to the family estates in 1722, and purchased the present family residence of Serlby, co. Notts; he, in 1734, was representative in parliament for Clithero, co. Lancaster, and afterwards for Pontefract, and was, in May 1734, appointed a commissioner of his majesty's revenue in Ireland, which office he resigned in 1747. In Oct. 1748, his lordship was appointed surveyor-general of his majesty's honours, woods, forests, &c. in England and Wales; and in July 1749, received the degree of LL.D. at the installation of the duke of Newcastle, chancellor of the university of Cambridge. The viscount *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of John, 2d duke of Rutland, by whom (who *d.* 22 March 1730, aged 21) he had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 2d viscount.
2. ROBERT, a lieut.-gen., governor and commander-in-chief of New York, and governor of Berwick and Holy Island, *d.* 3 May 1782.
3. JOHN; 4. ELIZABETH, both *d.* infants.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 1734, Jane, 4th da. of Henry-Warner Westenra, esq., of Queen's co., (ancestor of lord Rossmore,) by Eleanor, sister of John, 1st viscount Allen; by whom (who *d.* May 1788) he had,

5. JOHN, *b.* 2 Aug. 1739, *m.* miss Adams, by whom (who *d.* 1803) he had issue,
   1. *Jane, d. unm.*
   2. *Eleanor, m.* Philip, 5th earl of Harborough.
   3. *Mary-Anne, m.* sir George Pigot, bart., nephew to lord Pigot.
6. HENRY, *b.* 13 Feb. 1740, killed in the American war.
7. EDWARD, *b.* 3 Nov. 1744, *m.*, 1776, Sophia Pigot, da. of George, lord Pigot, governor of Fort St. George in the East Indies, (who *d.* in 1783, when the title became extinct,) and has issue,
   1. *Edward*; 2. *George*; 3. *John.*
   4. *Henry*, major-general.
   5. *Sophia*; 6. *Mary, d.*; 7. *Leonora.*
   8. *Philip*, judge and magistrate at Goruckpore, in the East Indies, *m.* miss Carter, and *d.* 1820, leaving issue, 1. Edward; 2. Charlotte; 3. George; 4. Eliza; 5. John.
   9. *Claude, d.*; 10. *Robert.*
   11. *Hugh*, in holy orders, rector of Seaton, co. Rutland.
   12. *Anna-Maria*; 13. *William*; 14. *Emma.*
8. MARY, *b.* 21 May 1746, *m.*, June 1786, Edmund Boyle, 7th earl of Cork and Orrery.

The viscount *d.* 15 July 1751, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d viscount, appointed, Dec. 1748, receiver-general of his majesty's crown and fee-farm rents in the counties of

York, Westmorland, Durham, Northumberland, Lancaster, &c., and in different parliaments represented Pontefract and Thirsk; in 1769, his lordship assumed the name and arms of Arundell, pursuant to the will of his maternal aunt, lady Frances Arundell, and *m.*, 12 Aug. 1747, Elizabeth, da. of Joseph da Costa Villa Real, esq., by whom (who *d.* 2 Jan. 1792) he had issue,

1. JOHN, *d. unm.* 1769.
2. HENRY-WILLIAM, 3d viscount.
3. ELIZABETH, *b.* 20 July 1754, *m.*, 1st, 2 Sept. 1774, sir Francis Sykes, bart.; and, 2dly, 1805, the late sir Drummond Smith, bart., of Tring Park, co. Herts.
4. ROBERT, 4th viscount.
5. CHARLOTTE-FRANCES, *b.* 13 April 1762, *d.* 12 Sept. 1825, *m.*, 15 Feb. 1785, Anthony-Burlton Bennett, esq., co. Dorset, who *d.* in 1800.

The viscount *d.* 10 Nov. 1772, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-WILLIAM, 3d viscount, *b.* 15 May 1749, *d. unm.* 2 March 1774, and was succeeded by his brother,

ROBERT, 4th viscount, K.B., and one of his majesty's privy counsellors, and representative of York and Pontefract, in different parliaments, *b.* 4 July 1758, *m.*, 1 March 1779, Elizabeth, da. of Daniel Mathew, esq., of Felix Hall, co. Essex, by whom (who *d.* 19 Nov. 1801) he had issue,

1. ELIZABETH-MARY, *b.* 1 Jan. 1780.
2. HENRIETTA-MARIA, *b.* 4 Dec. 1780, *m.*, 21 Sept. 1806, Robert-Pemberton Milnes, esq., of Fryston Hall, co. York.
3. WILLIAM-GEORGE, present viscount.
4. ROBERT-HENRY, *b.* 4 May 1783, R.N., *d.* 4 Aug. 1813.
5. CHARLOTTE-PENELOPE, *b.* 22 Nov. 1784.
6. FRANCES-JANE, *b.* 18 June 1786.
7. CHARLES-FREDERICK, *b.* 16 Aug. 1787, *d.* 4 Sept. 1798.
8. AUGUSTUS-PHILIP, *b.* 2 July 1789, *d.* 20 Aug. 1802.
9. CARLETON-THOMAS, *b.* 9 Jan. 1797, in the army.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Bridget, only child of Pemberton Milnes, esq., and relict of Peter-Auriol Hay-Drummond, esq., son of the archbishop of York, and brother of Robert, 9th earl of Kinnoul. His lordship *d.* 23 July 1810, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-GEORGE, present and 5th viscount.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-EDWARD-ARUNDEL, the viscount's eldest son.

Creation—27 July 1727.

Motto—*Cruci, dum spiro, fido.* As long as I breathe, I place my dependence in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 83.

RICHARD WINGFIELD, VISCOUNT POWERSCOURT, of Powerscourt, co. Wicklow, and Baron of Wingfield, co. Wexford; *born* 3 Dec. 1816; succeeded his father, Richard, the late viscount, 9 Aug. 1823.

This noble family was seated at Wingfield Castle, co. Suffolk, prior to the Conquest. Sir RICHARD WINGFIELD, the 1st vis-

count Powerscourt, for his eminent services was made mareschal of Ireland by queen Elizabeth; and by king James I., for his subsequent achievements, twice joined in the government of Ireland, and created viscount Powerscourt 19 Feb. 1618, in that country, where the family have ever since continued. The title became extinct in 1634, on the viscount's demise without issue; but was conferred, in 1665, on his male heir, Foliot Wingfield, the 2d lord, who also *d.* without issue male in 1717, when the title again became extinct; but the estates descended to Edward Wingfield, esq.

RICHARD WINGFIELD, *b.* 1697, only son of Edward, was, 1743, elevated to the family honours by the titles of baron *Wingfield*, of Wingfield, and viscount *Powerscourt*; he *m.*, 1st, 30 Aug. 1721, Anne, da. of Christopher Usher, esq., who *d.* without issue; and 2dly, 13 April 1727, Dorothy-Beresford, only da. of Hercules Rowley, esq., grandfather of viscount Langford, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 21 July 1785,)

1. EDWARD, 2d viscount.
2. RICHARD, 3d viscount.
3. FRANCES, *b.* 2 June 1728, *m.*, 26 Nov. 1747, John Gore, lord Annaly, and *d.* without issue Aug. 1794.
4. ISABELLA, *m.*, 7 March 1770, sir Charles Style, of Wateringbury, co. Kent, bart., and *d.* 24 Sept. 1808.

The viscount *d.* 21 Oct. 1751, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EDWARD, 2d viscount, *b.* 1729, who *d. unm.* 1764, and was succeeded by his brother,

RICHARD, 3d viscount, *m.*, Sept. 1760, Emily Stratford, da. of John, earl of Aldborough, and had issue,

1. RICHARD, 4th viscount.
2. JOHN, a lieut.-col. in the army, took the name and arms of Stratford, by royal sign manual, 1802, *m.*, 25 April 1797, Frances, only child of Leonard Bartholomew, of Addington Place, co. Kent, esq., and by her (who *d.* 13 July 1827) had issue,
   1. *Frances-Amelia*, *b.* 9 Jan. 1808.
   2. *Isabella-Harriett*, *b.* 28 Oct. 1809.
   3. *John*, *b.* 10 Dec. 1810.
3. EDWARD, a lieut.-col. in the army, *m.*, 17 April 1797, Hester-Harriet Westenra, 2d sister of Warner-William, lord Rossmore, and has issue,
   Harriet, *m.*, Oct. 1819, lieut.-col. Vernar, of Church Hill, co. Armagh.
4. MARTHA.
5. EMILIA, *m.*, 10 April 1817, Robert-Deane Spread, capt. 15th regt. of foot, 2d son of the late Wilson Spread, of Ballycannon, co. Cork, esq.
6. HARRIET, *d.* 31 Aug. 1800.

The viscount *d.* 8 Aug. 1788, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 4th viscount, *b.* 29 Oct. 1762, *m.*, 1st, 30 June 1789, Catharine Meade, 2d da. of John, 1st earl of Clanwilliam, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 17 Feb. 1793,)

1. RICHARD, 5th viscount.
2. JOHN, *b.* 4 Sept. 1791, *d.* at Coimbra, in Portugal, 14 May 1811.
3. EDWARD, in holy orders, *b.* 20 Nov. 1792, *m.*, 12 April 1819, Louisa-Joan, 3d da. of the late hon. George Jocelyn, and niece of the earl of Roden, and *d.* 6 Sept. 1825, leaving issue,
   1. *Richard*; 2. *George*; 3. *Edward*; 4. *Emily*.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 9 Feb. 1796, Isabella, 2d da. of the right

hon. William Brownlow, (sister to the countess of Darnley, and viscountess de Vesci,) and had issue,

4. WILLIAM, *b.* 21 May 1799, in holy orders.
5. JAMES, *b.* 5 Sept. 1800.
6. CATHERINE.
7. EMILY, *m.*, 4 June 1826, the rev. Frederick Twisleton, rector of Adlestrop, co. Gloucester.

The viscount *d.* 19 July 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

RICHARD, 5th viscount, *b.* 11 Sept. 1790, *m.*, 1st, 6 Feb. 1813, Frances-Theodosia, da. of Robert Jocelyn, 2d earl of Roden, and by her (who *d.* 10 May 1820) had issue,

RICHARD, present viscount.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 1823, Theodosia, 3d da. of the hon. Hugh Howard, brother of William, 3d earl of Wicklow, by whom he had no issue; and dying 9 Aug. 1823, was succeeded by his only son,

RICHARD, present and 6th viscount.

Heir Presumptive — RICHARD WINGFIELD, esq., the viscount's cousin.

Creation—4 Feb. 1743.

Motto—*Fidélité est de Dieu.* Truth is of God.

Arms—See Plate 77.

HENRY-JEFFRY FLOWER, VISCOUNT ASHBROOK, and Baron of Castle Durrow, co. Kilkenny; *born* 6 Nov. 1776; succeeded his brother, William, the late viscount, 6 Jan. 1802; *married*, 1st, 26 May 1802, Deborah-Susanna, only da. and h. of the rev. William-Maximilian Freind, 2d son of William Freind, dean of Canterbury, (by Grace, youngest sister of Richard, lord Rokeby, archbishop of Armagh,) and by her (who *d.* 24 March 1810) has issue,——1. SUSAN-SOPHIA, *b.* 5 July 1803, *m.*, 21 May 1824, the rev. William Robinson, son of sir John Robinson, bart.;——2. HENRY, *b.* 17 June 1806, took the surname and arms of WALKER only, by royal sign manual, Nov. 1827, *m.*, 7 June 1828, Frances, da. of the rev. sir John Robinson, bart.;——3. CAROLINE, *b.* 30 July 1807;——4. WILLIAM, *b.* 14 Aug. 1808, *d.* Oct. 1813;——5. HARRIETT-ELIZABETH, *b.* 15 Dec. 1809, *d.* 2 Sept. 1827. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 22 June 1812, Emily-Theophilia, eldest da. of Theophilus Metcalf, of Fern Hill, co. Berks, bart., and had,——6. a still-born SON, Jan. 1813;——7. AUGUSTA-AMELIA, *b.* 4 June 1816, *d.* 4 May 1827;——8. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 26 Nov. 1818;——9. SOPHIA-GEORGIANA, *b.* 7 Nov. 1820, *d.* 18 July 1826.

WILLIAM FLOWER, of Durrow, co. Kilkenny, esq., was created, 27 Oct. 1733, baron *Castle Durrow*, and *d.* 26 April 1746, leaving an only surviving son,

HENRY, 2d lord, created, 30 Sept. 1751, viscount *Ashbrook*,

m., 25 March 1740, Elizabeth, da. of lieut.-gen. William Tatton, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 10 Feb. 1759,)

1. WILLIAM, 2d viscount.
2. ELIZABETH, *b.* 26 Jan. 1747, *d. unm.* 8 March 1813.
3. MARY, *b.* 12 Feb. 1748, *m.*, 8 Jan. 1788, the rev. John Nicholl, and *d.* in Aug. 1803.

The viscount *d.* 27 June 1752, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM, 2d viscount, *b.* 25 June 1744, *m.*, 9 March 1756, Elizabeth Ridge, and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, 2 Jan. 1790, John Jones, D.D.,)

1. WILLIAM, 3d viscount.
2. HENRY, *b.* 30 Dec. 1768, *d.* young.
3. HENRY-JEFFRY, 4th viscount.
4. ELIZABETH, *b.* 27 Nov. 1766, *m.*, 10 Nov. 1796, Francis Warneford, of Warneford Place, co. Wilts, esq.
5. CATHARINE, *b.* 4 Jan. 1770, and *d.* young.
6. HARRIET, *b.* 8 Nov. 1771, *m.*, 1st, 1 March 1792, the hon. and rev. John-Ellis-Agar, next brother of Henry, viscount Clifden; and 2dly, 20 July 1798, Pryse-Loveden Pryse, esq., *d.* 14 Jan. 1813.
7. CAROLINE, *b.* 22 Aug. 1773.
8. SOPHIA, *b.* 29 Dec. 1774, *d.* 23 Feb. 1794.

The viscount *d.* 30 Aug. 1780, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 3d viscount, *b.* 19 Oct. 1767, *d. unm.* 6 Jan. 1802, and was succeeded by his only brother,

HENRY-JEFFRY, present and 4th viscount.

Heir Apparent—The hon. HENRY WALKER, (late FLOWER,) only son of the viscount.

Creations—Baron, 27 Oct. 1733; and Viscount, 30 Sept. 1751.

Motto—*Mens conscia recti.* A mind conscious of rectitude.

Arms—See Plate 83.

FRANCIS-HERVEY DE MONTMORENCY, VISCOUNT and BARON MOUNTMORRES, of Castlemorres, co. Kilkenny, and a Baronet; *born* 1 Sept. 1756; succeeded his half-brother, Hervey-Redmond, the late viscount, 17 Aug. 1797; *married*, 24 April 1794, Anne, da. of Joseph Reade, of Castle Hoyle, co. Kilkenny, esq., and by her (who *d.* 21 April 1823) had issue,——1. HERVEY, *b.* 20 Aug. 1796;——2. ANNE;——3. MARY;——4. JULIANA.

This family derives its origin from GEOFFRY DE MONTMORENCY, a younger son of Hervè de Montmorency, grand butler of France, whose elder son was ancestor of the dukes de Montmorency, of Luxemburg, of Beaumont and Laval. The descendants of Geoffry appear to have had large possessions in England and Ireland, in which latter country they eventually settled. In the 15th century they assumed the name of Morres, and continued to be so called until the present viscount resumed, by royal licence, that of Montmorency.

Sir JAMES MORRES, of co. Laterlagh, lived in the 15th century, and had issue a son, sir John, who left two sons, Oliver, whose descendants emigrated to France, and John, whose grandson,

Sir JOHN MORRES, of Knockagh, was created a baronet of Ireland, 28 March 1631, *m.* Catharine, da. of sir Edmond Walsh, of Abingdon, and *d.* 1648, leaving a son,

Sir REYMOND, 2d bart., *m.* Ellis, da. of Garrett Wall, of Coolnamucky Castle, and *d.* 1650, leaving, besides other issue, 2 sons, 1. sir *John*, who succeeded his father in the baronetcy, but whose issue male became extinct on the death, in 1794 or 5, of sir Nicholas Morres, 8th bart., when that title devolved on the 2d viscount Mountmorres; and 2. HERVEY, grandfather of the 1st viscount.

HERVEY MORRES, esq., 2d son of sir Reymond, was of Castlemorres, co. Kilkenny, served as a captain in Cromwell's regiment of cavalry, and represented the borough of Knocktofter, in king James's parliament 1689. He *d.* 1724, aged upwards of 90, having *m.*, 1st, Letitia, da. of Walter Walsh, of Castle Hoyle, esq., by whom he had 4 sons, who all *d. unm.*, and 1 da., Letitia, *m.* —— Devereux, esq. He *m.*, 2dly, Catherine Butler; and 3dly, Frances Butler, grandda. to Edward, viscount Galway, by whom he had a da., *m.* John Kavanagh, esq., and a son and heir,

FRANCIS MORRES, of Castlemorres, *m.* Catherine, da. and h. of sir William Evans, of Kilcreen, co. Kilkenny, bart., (by Jane, da. of col. Richard Costa, younger son of Charles, 1st earl of Montrath,) and had issue,

1. HERVEY, 1st viscount.

2. Sir WILLIAM-EVANS, of Kilcreen, M.P. for Kilkenny, created a bart. 24 April 1758, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, da. and h. of Josiah Heydock, of Beulick, esq., by whom he had issue,

1. Sir *Heydock-Evans*, 2d bart., *m.* Frances-Gorges, da. of William Gore, of Barrowmount, esq., but *d.* s.p. 1776.

2. *Mary*, *m.* Clayton Bayly, of Gowran, esq.

Sir William *m.*, 2dly, Mary-Juliana, da. and co-h. of William Ryves, of Upperwood, co. Kilkenny, esq., by whom he had,

3. Sir *William-Evans-Ryves*, present and 3d bart.

3. RAYMOND, father of the 1st viscount Frankfort de Montmorency (*see that title*).

HERVEY MORRES, of Castlemorres, son and h. of Francis, was created baron Mountmorres, of Castlemorres, 1756, and advanced to the dignity of viscount Mountmorres 1763; *m.*, 1st, 1742, lady Letitia Ponsonby, da. of Brabazon, earl of Besborough, by whom he had issue,

1. HERVEY-REDMOND, 2d viscount.

2. LETITIA, *m.*, 1st, Arthur-Hill Trevor, only son of Arthur, viscount Dungannon; and 2dly, Randall-William, marquess of Antrim, and *d.* 1801.

3. SARAH, *m.* rev. Joseph Pratt, of Cabrah Castle, co. Cavan.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Mary, 2d da. of William Wall, of Coolnamucky Castle, co. Waterford, esq., (by Mary, da. of William Ponsonby, viscount Dungannon,) and by her had,

4. FRANCIS-HERVEY, 3d and present viscount.

5. WILLIAM-MARY, *m.* Anne, da. of —— Clarke, and was drowned near Dublin 1809, leaving a *da.*

The viscount *d.* 1766, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HERVEY-REDMOND, 2d viscount, and on the death of sir Nicholas Morres, in France, 9th bart., *d. unm.* in London 17 Aug. 1797, after having alienated the paternal estates from the next heirs male to his sisters, and was succeeded by his half-brother,

FRANCIS-HERVEY, 3d and present viscount, and 10th bart. His lordship, by royal licence, has resumed the primitive family name of *Montmorency*.

Heir Apparent—HERVEY, only son of the viscount.

Creations—Baronet, 28 March 1631; Baron, 27 April 1756; Viscount Mountmorres, 29 June 1763.

Motto—*Dieu ayde*. God aids.

Arms—See Plate 83.

ARTHUR-HILL TREVOR, VISCOUNT DUNGANNON, co. Tyrone; Baron Hill, of Olderfleet, co. Antrim; *born* 2 Oct. 1763; succeeded his grandfather, Arthur, the late viscount, 30 Jan. 1771; *married*, 30 July 1795, Charlotte Fitzroy, eldest surviving da. of Charles, 1st lord Southampton, (by Anne, co-h. of admiral sir Peter Warren, K.B.,) and by her (who *d.* 22 Nov. 1828) had issue,——1. ARTHUR-HILL, *b.* 9 Nov. 1798, *m.*, 10 Sept. 1821, Sophia, da. of Gorges D'Arcy-Irvine, co. Fermanagh, esq.;——2. CHARLES-HENRY, *b.* Sept. 1801; *d.* 18 Sept. 1823.

See MARQUESS *of* DOWNSHIRE.

His lordship's grandfather, ARTHUR-HILL, 1st viscount, was only brother of Trevor, viscount Hillsborough, (ancestor of the marquess of Downshire,) and grandson of William Hill, who *m.*, 2dly, Mary, eldest da. of sir Marcus Trevor, viscount Dungannon; so created 1662, for his signal gallantry in wounding Oliver Cromwell at the battle of Marston Moor. Succeeding, 1762, to the estates of his maternal grandfather, sir John Trevor, of Brinkinault, speaker of the house of commons in England, and 1st lord commissioner of the great seal; he assumed the name and arms of TREVOR, and was created, 1766, viscount *Dungannon;* he *m.*, 1st, Anne, 3d da. of Joseph Deane, esq., chief baron of the exchequer in Ireland, but by her had no surviving issue. He *m.*, 2dly, 12 Jan. 1737, Anne, da. of Edmund-Francis Stafford, esq., and by her (who *d.* 13 Jan. 1799) had issue,

1. ARTHUR, *b.* 24 Dec. 1738, but *d.* before his father 21 June 1770, having *m.* Letitia, da. of Henry, 1st viscount Mountmorres, by whom (who *re-m.* with Randal-William, 1st marquess of Antrim, and *d.* 1801) he had,

ARTHUR, present viscount.

2. ANNE, *b.* 1740, *d.* an infant.
3. ANNE, *b.* 23 June 1742, *m.*, 6 Feb. 1759, Garret, 1st earl of Mornington.
4. PRUDENCE, *b.* 17 March 1745, *m.*, 22 May 1765, Charles-Powell Leslie, esq.
5. JANE, *d. unm.* 17 Feb. 1765.

His lordship *d.* Feb. 1771, and was succeeded by his grandson,

ARTHUR, present and 2d viscount.

Heir Apparent—ARTHUR-HILL, the viscount's eldest son.

Creation—17 Feb. 1766.

Motto—*Quid verum atque decens.* What is just and honourable.

Arms—See Plate 84.

THOMAS - ANTHONY SOUTHWELL, VISCOUNT SOUTHWELL, Baron Southwell, of Castle Mattress, co. Limerick, and a Baronet of Ireland; *born* 25 Feb. 1777; succeeded his father, Thomas-Arthur, the late viscount, 12 Feb. 1796; *married*, 7 May 1799, Jane, 2d da. and co-h. of John Berkeley, of Hindlip, co. Worcester, esq., (by Jane, da. and h. of sir William Compton, bart.,) and has issue,——1. THOMAS-ARTHUR, *b.* 22 Oct. 1801;——2. SOPHIA-CATHARINE;——3. LAURA-MARIA-HELENA, *b.* 17 Nov. 1805;——4. MATILDA-MARIA;——5. PAULINA-ELIZA-MARIA.

The family of Southwell is of great antiquity in the county of Nottingham, where they were lords of Southwell till *temp.* Henry VI., and afterwards settled in Norfolk and Suffolk. JOHN SOUTHWELL, of Barham, co. Suffolk, esq., removed to Ireland, *temp.* James I. His grandson, sir THOMAS, was created a bart. of Ireland 1662, and was father of

Sir THOMAS, 2d bart., created, 4 Sept. 1717, baron *Southwell*; *m.* Meliora, eldest da. of Thomas, earl of Coningsby, and dying 4 Aug. 1720, was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, 2d lord, *b.* 1698, *m.*, March 1719, Mary, eldest da. of Thomas Coke, of Melbourne, co. Derby, esq., (grandson of sir John Coke, principal secretary of state to king Charles II.,) by Mary Stanhope, da. of Philip, 2d earl of Chesterfield. His lordship *d.* 17 Aug. 1760, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-GEORGE, 3d lord, *b.* 4 May 1721, created viscount *Southwell* 15 July 1776, *m.*, 18 June 1741, Margaret, da. and co-h. of Arthur-Cecil Hamilton, of Castle Hamilton, son of the hon. Philip-Cecil, grandson of William, earl of Salisbury, and had issue,

1. THOMAS-ARTHUR, 2d viscount.
2. ROBERT-HENRY, *m.* miss Moore, and has issue,
   Robert, *b.* 1789.

The viscount *d.* 29 Aug. 1780, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-ARTHUR, 2d viscount, *b.* 16 April 1742, *m.*, 7 Nov. 1774, Sophia-Maria-Josepha, 3d da. of Francis-Joseph Walsh, count of Sarrant, in France, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 6 Jan. 1796,)

1. THOMAS-ANTHONY, present viscount.
2. CHARLES, *b.* 17 March 1779, capt. on the retired list, and K.H.
3. ARTHUR, *b.* 6 Feb. 1789, major in the army, some time capt. 6th dragoons.
4. FRANCIS, *d.* an infant.

5. MARGARET, *b.* 1 Sept. 1775, *m.*, 19 Dec. 1794, Jenico-Preston, 12th viscount Gormanston.
6. FRANCES, *d.* young.
7. PAULINA, *b.* 6 Sept. 1785, *m.*, 19 Aug. 1806, Richard Cadell, of Harbourstown, co. Meath, esq.
8. LUCY, *d.*

The viscount *d.* 12 Feb. 1796, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS-ANTHONY, present and 3d viscount, and 5th lord.

Heir Apparent—THOMAS-ARTHUR, son of the viscount.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1662; Baron, 4 Sept. 1717; Viscount, July 1776.

Motto—*Nec male notus eques.* A knight, or patrician, well known.

Arms—See Plate 84.

JOHN VESEY, VISCOUNT DE VESCI, of Abbey Leix, Queen's County, Baron Knapton, and a Baronet of Ireland; *born* 15 Feb. 1771; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late viscount, 13 Oct. 1804; *married*, 25 Aug. 1800, Frances-Letitia, 5th da. of the late right hon. William Brownlow, and has issue,——1. THOMAS, *b.* 20 Sept. 1803;——2. WILLIAM-JOHN, *b.* 10 Aug. 1806;——3. CATHARINE, *b.* 19 June 1802.

WILLIAM VESEY (2d son of a family which had been seated for some generations at Hintlesham, co. Suffolk) settled in Ireland in the reign of queen Elizabeth, and left an only son, THOMAS, in holy orders, archdeacon of Armagh 1655, who was father of

JOHN, D.D., consecrated bishop of Limerick 1672, and archbishop of Tuam 1678. His grace was three times one of the lords justices of Ireland, in 1712 and 1714, and *d.* 28 March 1716, leaving, besides other issue, two sons, THOMAS, ancestor of the present viscount; and *Henry*, in holy orders, father of baroness Fitzgerald and Vescy (*see that title*).

THOMAS, eldest son and heir of the archbishop, was created a baronet, 28 Sept. 1698; he was also in holy orders, and consecrated bishop of Killaloe 1713, and of Ossory 1714; *m.* Mary, da. and h. of Deney Muschamp, of Hersley, co. Surrey, esq., and *d.* 6 Aug. 1730, leaving issue by her (who *d.* 26 Feb. 1748) two das., and an only son,

JOHN-DENEY, created, 10 April 1750, lord Knapton; *m.* 15 May 1732, Elizabeth, eldest da. of William Brownlow, esq., (by lady Elizabeth Hamilton, da. of James, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and had issue,

1. THOMAS, 1st viscount de Vesci.
2. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1733, *m.*, 1st, 4 July 1751, Robert Hancock, of Waterstown, co. Westmeath, esq.; and, 2dly, 27 Oct. 1762, Edmund, viscount Pery.
3. ANNE, *m.*, 25 Aug. 1753, Thomas, viscount Northland, and *d.* 21 Oct. 1803.
4. JANE, *m.*, 1776, sir Robert Staples, bart.

His lordship *d.* 25 June 1761, and was succeeded by his only son,

THOMAS, 2d lord, who was created viscount *de Vesci*, of Abbey Leix, 22 June 1776, *m.*, 24 Sept. 1769, Elizabeth-Selina, eldest da. and co-h. of the right hon. sir Arthur Brooke, bart., and had issue,

1. JOHN, present viscount.
2. ELIZABETH, *b.* 30 Jan. 1772.
3. ARTHUR, *b.* 3 March 1773, in holy orders.
4. SELINA, *d.* 24 Jan. 1775.
5. CHARLES, *b.* July 1784.

The viscount *d.* 13 Oct. 1804, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 2d viscount De Vesci.

Heir Apparent—THOMAS, eldest son of the viscount.

Creations—Baronet, 28 Sept. 1698; Baron, 10 April 1750; Viscount, 27 June 1776.

Motto—*Sub hoc signo vinces.* Under this sign thou shalt conquer.

Arms—See Plate 84.

WILLIAM-CHARLES FORTESCUE, VISCOUNT CLERMONT, and Baron Clermont, of Clermont, co. Louth, a Lieut.-Colonel in the army, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture; succeeded his uncle, William-Henry, late earl Clermont, in the above honours, 20 Sept. 1806.

WILLIAM FORTESCUE, of Newragh, in Ireland, (descended from the same family as earl Fortescue,) *m.*, 3 May 1681, Margaret, only da. of Nicholas Gernon, of Miltown, co. Louth, esq., and dying in 1733, left issue,

1. THOMAS, his heir.
2. CHICHESTER.
3. MATTHEW, R.N.
4. FAITHFUL, of Cordery, co. Louth, recorder of Derry, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Tipping, of Castletown, esq., and dying 22 March 1740, left issue by her, (who *d.* 8 Feb. 1725,)
   1. *Thomas*, *b.* 1731, *d.* 1733.
   2. *Faithful*, who *d.* 1785.
5. JOHN, of Whitiroth, in holy orders, *m.* Elizabeth, eldest da. of Henry Bellingham, of Castle Bellingham, esq., and had
   James, his heir, and other issue.
6. ALICE, *m.* George Vaughan, of Buncranah, co. Donegal, esq.
7. ELIZABETH, *m.* John Foster, of Dunleer, esq., grandfather of lord Oriel.

THOMAS, the eldest son, *m.* Elizabeth Hamilton, sister of the earl of Clanbrassil, and *d.* 2 Feb. 1769, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 12 Aug. 1756,)

1. WILLIAM-HENRY, late earl of Clermont, K.P.
2. The right hon. JAMES, of Ravensdale Park, *b.* 15 May 1725, *m.* Mary-Henrietta, eldest da. of Thomas-Orby Hunter, of Crowland Abbey, co. Lincoln, esq., and *d.* 1782, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 24 Dec. 1814,)
   1. *Thomas-James*, M.P. co. Louth, *d.* s.p. 24 July 1795.
   2. WILLIAM-CHARLES, 2d viscount.
   3. *George-Robert*, in holy orders, *d.*
   4. *Charles-Alured*, *d.* young.
   5. *Harriett-Selina*, *d.* young.
   6. *Frances-Elizabeth*, *d.* young.

7. *Maria-Catherine, m.*, 1st, John Sloper, eldest son of sir Robert Sloper, K.B.; and 2dly, George-Francis Barlow, esq.
8. *Charlotte, m.*, 30 Nov. 1796, sir Henry Goodricke, of Great Ribstane, co. York, bart.
9. *Selina, d.* young.
10. *Margaret-Selina, d.* young.
11. *Emily-Grace, m.*, 25 July 1811, Charles Grantham, esq., capt. R.N.

3. MATTHEW, *b.* 7 Nov. 1726.
4. JOHN, *b.* 28 Feb. 1730.
5. MARGARET, *b.* 27 March 1728, *m.*, 6 Aug. 1751, sir Arthur Brooke, bart.

WILLIAM, eldest son, was created, 1776, *lord Clermont*, viscount *Clermont*, of Clermont, co. Louth (with remainder to his brother, the right hon. James Fortescue, of Ravensdale Park); and, 1777, earl Clermont; *b.* 5 Aug. 1722, K.P., and governor of Monaghan, *m.*, 29 Feb. 1752, Frances, da. of col. John Murray, (by Mary Blayney, da. of Cadwallader, lord Blayney,) by whom (who *d.* 3 Dec. 1820) he had an only da.,

LOUISA, *m.* mr. Harrington.

The earl *d.* 29 Sept. 1806, without male issue, when the earldom became extinct, but the viscounty and barony devolved on his nephew,

WILLIAM-CHARLES, present viscount.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creation—Viscount and Baron, 25 July 1776.

Motto—*Forte scutum salus ducum.* A strong shield is the safety of commanders.

Arms—See Plate 84.

JAMES HEWITT, VISCOUNT and BARON LIFFORD, of Lifford, co. Donegal, in Holy Orders, D.D., Dean of Armagh; *born* 27 Oct. 1750; succeeded his father, James, the late viscount, 28 April 1789; *married*, 25 July 1776, Henrietta-Judith, eldest da. of Arthur Pomeroy, viscount Harberton, and by her (who *d.* 22 April 1778) had no issue. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 23 Dec. 1781, Alicia, eldest da. of John Oliver, archdeacon of Ardagh, and has issue,——1. JAMES, *b.* 29 Aug. 1783, *m.*, April 1809, Mary-Anne, da. of Cornwallis, 1st viscount Hawarden, and has issue, besides 1 son and 2 das., who *d.* infants, 1. *James, b.* 31 March 1811; 2. *Alicia-Jane, b.* 21 May 1812; 3. *John-James, b.* 17 April 1819; 4. *Susan, b.* 18 April 1821; 5. *Anne-Georgiana, b.* 28 Feb. 1824;——2. JOHN-PRATT, in holy orders, *b.* 26 May 1796, *m.*, 19 Oct. 1819, Juliana, da. of Alexander Hamilton, esq., and has issue, 1. *James*; 2. *Elizabeth-Isabella*; 3. *Juliana*; 4. *Alicia*; 5. *Jane.*

JAMES HEWITT, 1st viscount Lifford, lord chancellor of Ireland, was created baron *Lifford*, 1768, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Lifford* 1781, *b.* 1709, *m.*, 1st, the only da. of Rice Williams, D.D., rector of Stapleford-Abbot, co. Essex; by whom (who *d.* 1765) he had issue,

1. JAMES, present viscount.

2. WILLIAM-WILLIAMS, *m.*, 16 Dec. 1774, Anne, da. of Thomas Strettell, of Cork, esq., and *d.* in April 1793, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 1 July 1828,)
1. *William-Williams*, who *d.* 20 July 1804.
2. *Thomas*; 3. *Mary*.
4. *Anne*, *m.*, 1797, Chidley Coote.
5. *Elizabeth-Alicia-Hannah*, *m.*, 5 Aug. 1808, G.-H. Holden, of Corney House, co. Gloucester, esq.

3. JOSEPH, one of the judges of the court of King's Bench, in Ireland, *d.* 1 April 1794.

4. JOHN, dean of Cloyne, *d.* 14 May 1804, having *m.*, 1st, 1799, Jane, da. of dr. Moore, by whom he had issue,
1. *Mary*; 2. *Jane*.

And, 2dly, Ambrosia, da. of the rev. Charles Bayley, of Knavestock, co. Essex, by whom (who *d.* March 1807) he had issue,
3. *George*; 4. *Ambrosia*; 5. *Elizabeth*; who all *d. unm.*

The viscount *d.* 28 April 1782, when he was succeeded by his son,

JAMES, present and 2d viscount.

Heir Apparent—JAMES, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 9 Jan. 1763; Viscount, 4 Jan. 1781.

Motto—*Be just, and fear not.*

Arms—See Plate 84.

EDWARD-SOUTHWELL WARD, VISCOUNT BANGOR, Baron of Castle Ward, co. Downe; *born* 1790; succeeded his uncle Nicholas, late viscount, 11 Sept. 1827; *married*, 14 Feb. 1826, Harriett-Margaret, 2d da. of the rev. Henry Maxwell, of Temple Michael, co. Downe, and niece of lord Farnham, and has issue,——1. EDWARD, *b.* 23 Feb. 1827;——2. a SON, *b.* 26 July 1828.

The family of *Ward* is of Norman origin, and was seated at Capesthorn, co. Chester, which King, in his Vale-Royal, calls "a great lordship and demesne, giving name to the ancient seat of the Wards." BERNARD WARD settled in Ireland, 1580, whose second son, *Robert*, was created a bart., but *d.* without surviving issue; and BERNARD, the eldest son, was ancestor of

MICHAEL WARD, member for Downshire, 1715, who succeeded to the family estate, and was appointed one of the justices of the King's Bench in Ireland; *m.*, 1709, Anna-Catharine, co-h. of James Hamilton, of Bangor, co. Downe, esq., (by Sophia Mordaunt, da. of John Mordaunt, viscount Avalon,) and had issue,

1. BERNARD.
2. SOPHIA, *m.* Arthur Upton, brother of Clotworthy, 1st lord Templeton.
3. ANNE, *m.* sir John Parnel, bart.

BERNARD WARD, eldest son of Michael, *b.* Aug. 1719, was created baron *Bangor*, of Castle Ward, co. Downe, 22 May 1770, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Bangor*, 13 Jan. 1781; *m.*, Dec. 1747, Anne Bligh, da. of John, 1st earl of Darnley, (widow of Robert-Hawkins Macgill, of Gilford, co. Downe, esq., and mother of Theodosia, countess of Clanwilliam,) and by her (who *d.* 7 Feb. 1789) had issue,

1. NICHOLAS, late viscount.

2. JOHN, *b.* March 1752, *d.* young.
3. EDWARD, *b.* April 1753, *m.*, 1783, Arabella, youngest da. of William, late earl of Glandore, and *d.* 1813, having had issue,
1. *Bernard*, *b.* April 1785, *d. unm.*
2. *William-Crosbie*, *b.* 1786, *d. unm.*
3. EDWARD-SOUTHWELL, present and 3d viscount.
4. *John-Petty*, *b.* 1791, *m.*, at Calcutta, 18 Aug. 1817, Eleanor, da. of John Erskine, of York, esq., and has issue, 1. Arabella; 2. John-Mitford-Petty, and other children.
5. *Henry*, *b.* Dec. 1795, *m.*, 15 Sept. 1823, Anne, da. of the rev. Henry Mahon, and has issue, 1. Anne-Henrietta, *b.* 5 Jan. 1825; 2. Edward-Robert, *b.* 18 Dec. 1825; 3. Arabella, *b.* 10 Dec. 1826.
6. *Theodosia*, *b.* July 1784, *m.*, 16 Feb. 1805, Kean Osborne, esq.
7. *Arabella-Catherine*, *b.* Aug. 1787.
8. *Diana*, *b.* Sept. 1788, and *d.* an infant.
9. *Sarah-Catherine*, *b.* March 1793, *m.*, 5 Oct. 1825, George Meara, of Canaghmore, co. Waterford, esq.
10. *Urania-Caroline*, *b.* May 1794, *m.*, 2 Oct. 1816, the hon. col. John Meade, C.B., uncle of the earl of Clanwilliam.
11. A *da.*, *b.* 18 April 1800.
4. ROBERT, *m.*, 1st, Sophia, 3d da. of the late Chapel Whaley, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1796) had issue,
1. *Michael-Edward*, Minister at Dresden, *m.*, 15 Sept. 1815, Matilda-Charlotte, da. of Robert, 1st marquess of Londonderry, and has issue, 1. Anne-Catherine, *b.* 1816; 2. Robert-Edward, *b.* 1818.
2. *John-Richard*, lieut.-col. in the army.
3. *Robert*, *d.* in India, 1816.
4. *Sophia-Anne*, *m.*, 9 Sept. 1824, John Bayley, esq., F.R. and A.S., deputy keeper of the records in the Tower of London.
The hon. Robert Ward *m.*, 2dly, May 1797, Louisa, 2d da. and co-h. of the rev. dr. Abraham Symes, of Hilbrook, co. Wicklow, and by her (who *d.* 18 Feb. 1811) had issue,
5. *Bernard-John*, *b.* May 1798, in holy orders, *m.*, 31 Aug. 1824, Isabella-Frances, da. of the late Robert Phillips, of Longworth, co. Hereford, esq., and has issue, 1. Robert, *b.* 20 June 1825; 2. Bernard-Edward, *b.* 9 Jan. 1827; 3. a da., *b.* 11 Sept. 1828.
6. *Thomas-Lawrence*, *b.* May 1799.
7. *Anne-Catherine*, *m.*, 1821, John-Goddard Richards, of Roebuck, co. Dublin, esq.
8. *James-Hamilton*, in the navy.
9. *Louisa-Hill.*
10. *William-Robert.*
5. ANNE-CATHARINE.
6. SOPHIA.
7. AMELIA, *m.* the rev. Hugh Montgomery.
8. HARRIET.

The viscount *d.* 21 May 1781, and was succeeded by his son,

NICHOLAS, 2d viscount, *b.* 1750, *d. unm.*, 11 Sept. 1827, and was succeeded by his nephew,

EDWARD-SOUTHWELL, present and 3d viscount.

Heir Presumptive—JOHN-PETTY WARD, esq., his lordship's brother.

Creations—Baron, 30 May 1770; Viscount, 13 Jan. 1781.

Motto—*Sub cruce salus.* Salvation by the cross.

Arms—See Plate 84.

WILLIAM LAMB, VISCOUNT MELBOURNE, Lord Melbourne, Baron of Kilmore, co. Cavan, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron MELBOURNE, of Melbourne, co. Derby, in that of the United Kingdom, and a Baronet; *born* 15 March 1779, succeeded his father, Peniston, 1st viscount, 22 July 1828; *married*,

3 June 1805, lady Caroline Ponsonby, only da. of Frederick, 3d earl of Besborough, (by Henrietta-Frances, 2d da. of John, 1st earl Spencer,) and by her (who *d.* 25 Jan. 1828) had issue,—— GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK, *b.* 11 Aug. 1807, to whom his majesty stood sponsor.

PENISTON LAMB, of Lincoln's Inn, esq., was grand-uncle of the present viscount, *b.* at Southwell, co. Nottingham, *d.* 31 Jan. 1734, without issue, bequeathing his property between his nephews, Robert Lamb, D.D., bishop of Peterborough, who *d.* 1769, and sir Matthew, 1st bart., and his niece, Elizabeth, *m.* the rev. Henry Middleditch.

Sir MATTHEW LAMB, of Brocket Hall, co. Herts, 1st bart., represented the city of Peterborough in three parliaments, appointed one of his majesty's council for the board of trade and plantations, and custos rotulorum of the liberty of Peterborough, created a bart. of Great Britain, 17 Jan. 1755, *m.* Charlotte Coke, da. of the right hon. Thomas Coke, of Melbourne, co. Derby, teller of the exchequer, and vice-chamberlain to queen Anne, and sister and sole h. of George-Lewis Coke, of Melbourne, esq., and had issue,

1. Sir PENISTON, 1st viscount.
2. ANNE, *d.* young.
3. CHARLOTTE, *m.*, 1766, Henry Belasyse, 2d earl of Fauconberg, *d.* 2 April 1799.
4. ANNE, *m.*, 19 July 1791, sir George Wombwell, of Wombwell Hall, co. York, bart.

Sir Matthew *d.* 6 Nov. 1768, and was succeeded by his only son,

Sir PENISTON LAMB, 1st viscount Melbourne, represented the borough of Malmesbury in parliament, appointed gentleman of the bedchamber to George, prince of Wales, advanced to the dignity of lord *Melbourne*, baron of Kilmore, 8 June 1770, viscount *Melbourne*, 11 Jan. 1781, and a peer of the United Kingdom, 13 July 1815, by the title of baron *Melbourne*, co. Derby; appointed a lord of the king's bedchamber, 1812, *b.* 1740, *m.*, 13 April 1769, Elizabeth, only da. of sir Ralph Milbanke, of Halnaby, co. York, bart., and by her (who *d.* 6 April 1818) had issue,

1. PENISTON, *b.* 3 May 1770, M.P. for co. Herts, *d. unm.*, 24 Jan. 1805.
2. WILLIAM, present viscount.
3. The right hon. FREDERICK-JAMES, G.C.B., a privy counsellor; sometime ambassador at Munich and Madrid, *b.* 17 April 1782.
4. GEORGE, M.P. for Dungarvon, *b.* 11 July 1784, *m.*, 17 May 1809, mademoiselle Caroline-Adelaide-Rosalie St. Jules.
5. EMILY-MARY, *b.* 21 April 1787, *m.*, 21 July 1805, Peter-Leopold-Louis-Francis, 5th earl Cowper.
6. HARRIETT-ANNE, *b.* 27 July 1789, *d.* 9 June 1803.

The viscount *d.* 22 July 1828, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

WILLIAM, present and 2d viscount.

Heir Apparent—The hon. GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK LAMB, only son of the viscount.

Creations—Baronet of England, 17 Jan. 1755; Lord *Melbourne*, Baron of Kilmore, co. Cavan, 8 June 1770; Viscount Melbourne, of Kilmore, 11 Jan. 1781; Baron Melbourne, of Melbourne, co. Derby, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 18 July 1815.

Motto—*Virtute et fide.* By virtue and faith.

Arms—See Plate 84.

HENRY-WELBORE AGAR-ELLIS, VISCOUNT CLIFDEN, Lord Clifden, Baron of Gowran, co. Kilkenny, in the Peerage of Ireland, and lord MENDIP, Baron Mendip, in the co. Somerset, in that of Great Britain, Clerk of the Privy Council, in Ireland, and Recorder of Gowran, F.S.A.; *born* 22 Jan. 1761; succeeded his father, James, the late viscount, 1 Jan. 1789, and his great-uncle, Welbore, lord Mendip, in the English barony, 2 Feb. 1802; *married*, 10 March 1792, Caroline Spencer, eldest da. of George, 3d duke of Marlborough, K.G., (by Caroline Russell, only da. of John, 4th duke of Bedford,) and by her who *d.* 23 Nov. 1813) had issue,——1. CAROLINE-ANNE, *b.* 26 Oct. 1794, *d.* 12 May 1814;——2. GEORGE-JAMES-WELBORE, *b.* 14 Jan. 1797, M.P. for Ludgershall, F.R.S., F.S.A.; *m.*, 7 March 1822, Georgiana Howard, 2d da. of George, 6th earl of Carlisle, (by Georgiana, eldest da. of William, 5th duke of Devonshire,) and has issue, 1. *Henry*, *b.* 25 Feb. 1825; 2. *Lucia*, *b.* 9 Jan. 1827; 3. a *da.*, *b.* 12 March 1828.

His lordship's paternal ancestors originally came from France.

CHARLES AGAR, of Yorkshire, esq., *m.* Ellis, da. of Peter Blancheville, esq., of the co. Kilkenny, settled at Gowran, co. Kilkenny, and *d.* there 14 Feb. 1696. His son,

JAMES AGAR, of Gowran Castle, esq., (member for many years of the Irish parliament for the borough of Leighlin, and subsequently for that of Gowran,) *d.* 30 Nov. 1733, having *m.*, 1st, 10 Jan. 1692, Susanna, da. of John Alexander, esq., who *d.* without issue; and, 2dly, Mary, eldest da. of sir Henry Wemyss, of Danesford, knt., and by her (who *d.* 18 April 1771, aged 106) had issue,

1. HENRY, his heir.

2. JAMES, *m.*, 6 July 1741, Rebecca, only da. of William, lord Castle Durrow, and sister of Henry, viscount Ashbrook, *d.* 1769, leaving issue,
   1. *George*, *b.* 18 April 1754, created, 6 June 1790, *lord Callan*, and elected, 1800, one of the twenty-eight representative Irish peers, *d.* Oct. 1815, when his title became extinct.
   2. *Charles*, *b.* 28 May 1755, in holy orders, archdeacon of Emly.
   3. *Mary*, *b.* 3 July 1743, *m.*, 30 Aug. 1760, Philip Savage, esq.

3. ELLIS, created countess of Brandon, in her own right, 1 Aug. 1758, *m* 1st, 4 March 1726, Theobald, 7th viscount Mayo; and, 2dly, 17 Aug. 1745, Francis, 21st lord Athenry, and *d.* without issue 1789, when the earldom of Brandon became extinct.

4. MARY, *m.*, 1742, James Smith, of Tinny, co. Wicklow, esq., (son of Edward Smith, bishop of Down and Connor.)

HENRY AGAR, son and h. of James, sat in the parliament which assembled at the accession of George II., 1727, for the borough of Gowran; *m.*, 29 May 1733, Anne Ellis, only da. of Welbore Ellis, bishop of Meath, and sister of Welbore Ellis, 1st lord Mendip, in England*, *d.* 18 Nov. 1746, leaving issue by her,

1. JAMES, 1st viscount Clifden.

2. WELBORE-ELLIS, *b.* 1735, one of his majesty's commissioners of the customs, and deputy muster-master-general of England; *m.*, 21 Oct. 1762, Gertrude Hotham, 3d da. of sir Charles Hotham, bart., (by Gertrude Stanhope, eldest da. of Philip, 3d earl of Chesterfield,) *d.* without issue, 1805.

3. CHARLES, archbishop of Dublin, created earl of Normanton (*see that title*).

4. HENRY, in holy orders, rector of Iniscarra, co. Cork, *m.* Mary, da. of Benjamin Tyrrell, of Oxford, and *d.* 14 May 1798, leaving issue,
   1. *Charles-Welbore*, in holy orders, *d.* 1810.
   2. *Henry*, of Bombay, *m.* and has issue.
   3. *Gertrude.*

5. DIANA, *d.* July 1814.

JAMES AGAR, 1st baron and viscount Clifden, was a privy counsellor in Ireland, one of his majesty's commissioners of the customs, and postmaster-general in that kingdom; *b.* 25 March 1734. Previous to his elevation to the peerage, he represented for many years the county of Kilkenny in parliament. He *m.*, 20 March 1760, Lucia, eldest da. of John Martin, esq., and widow of the hon. Henry-Boyle Walsingham, 2d son of Henry, earl of Shannon, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 26 July 1802,)

1. HENRY-WELBORE, present viscount.

2. JOHN-ELLIS, in holy orders, *b.* 31 Dec. 1763, *m.*, 11 March 1792, Harriet-Flower, 2d da. of William, viscount Ashbrook, *d.* without issue, 3 Jan. 1797, and his lady, 12 Jan. 1813.

3. CHARLES-BAGNALL, barrister-at-law, *b.* 13 Aug. 1769, *m.*, 15 Nov. 1804, Anna-Maria Hunt, only da. of Thomas Hunt, of Llanhydroch, co. Cornwall, esq., and sole h. of her great-uncle, Henry Robartes, 3d earl of Radnor, *d.* 11 June 1811, leaving issue,
   1. *Thomas*, *b.* 1808, who has taken the surname of ROBARTES.
   2. *Edward*, *b.* 1811, *d.* 1818.

4. ANNE-EMILIA, *b.* 5 Dec. 1765, *d.* Sept. 1821.

The viscount *d.* 1 Jan. 1789, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY-WELBORE, present and 2d viscount.

* The family of *Ellis* was settled from the time of the Conquest at Kiddal Hall, co. York. Sir William Ellis, knt., went to Ireland as secretary to James Talbot, earl of Tyrconnel, lord-lieut. in the reign of James II., and acquired estates there. His brother and heir, Welbore Ellis, successively bishop of Kildare and of Meath, *m.* Diana, da. of sir John Briscoe, of Amberley Castle, co. Sussex, and Broughton, co. Northampton, (by Anne Knollys, only da. of Nicholas, earl of Banbury, by his 1st wife, Anne, da. of Mountjoy, earl of Newport,) and by her left issue two children; 1. Anne, *b.* 26 Aug. 1707, *m.*, 1st, the before-mentioned Henry Agar, esq.; and, 2dly, George Dunbar, esq., and *d.* 14 April 1765; 2. Welbore, *b.* 1713, appointed, 1749, a lord of the admiralty; 1755, vice-treasurer of Ireland; 1763, secretary at war; 1765 and 1770, again vice-treasurer of Ireland; and, 1782, secretary of state. The 13th of Aug. 1794, he was created a peer by the title of lord Mendip, of Mendip, co. Somerset, with remainder to the issue male of his sister. He *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of the hon. sir William Stanhope, K.B., who *d.* 1 Aug. 1761, without issue; and, 2dly, Anne, sister and h. of the late right hon. Hans Stanley, governor of the Isle of Wight, who *d.* without issue Dec. 1803. His lordship *d.* 2 Feb. 1802, and was succeeded by his great-nephew, Henry-Welbore, viscount Clifden, the present lord Mendip, who, pursuant to his uncle's will, assumed the name and arms of Ellis.

Heir Apparent—The hon. GEORGE-JAMES-WELBORE AGAR-ELLIS, the viscount's only son.

Creations—Barons, 27 July 1776; Viscount, 10 Dec. 1780, Irish honours: Baron Mendip, in England, 13 Aug. 1794.

Motto—*Non hæc sine Numine.* These things have not happened without God.

Arms—See Plate 84.

HAYES ST. LEGER, VISCOUNT DONERAILE, Baron Doneraile: *born* 9 May 1786; Governor, co. Cork; succeeded his father, Hayes, the late viscount, 8 Nov. 1819: *married*, 14 June 1816, his 1st cousin, Charlotte-Esther, 2d da. of Francis, earl of Bandon, by Catharine-Henrietta, only da. of Richard Boyle, 2d earl of Shannon, and has a son and heir, HAYES, *b.* 1 Oct. 1818.

There is a tradition in this noble family, that sir ROBERT ST. LEGER, knt., who was present in 1066 at the battle of Hastings, supported the Conqueror with his hand, when quitting the ship to land in Sussex. Sir Robert was of an ancient house in Normandy, and settled at Ulcombe, co. Kent, where his descendants were of great eminence, attended Richard I. to the siege of Acre, in the Holy Land, (as appears from an inscription on the coffin of Ralph de St. Leger, in the church of Ulcombe,) and intermarried with the royal family in the person of sir Thomas St. Leger, knt., who *m.* Anne of York, duchess of Exeter, sister of king Edward IV., and eldest da. of Richard Plantagenet, duke of York.

Sir ANTHONY *St. Leger*, of Ulcombe, served under three successive princes as lord-lieutenant of Ireland, and was created by Henry VIII. K.G., for his eminent services during his government in Ireland, where his descendants settled. He left issue, sir WARHAM *St. Leger*, lord president of Munster, who *m.* Ursula, da. of George Nevill, lord Abergavenny, (by lady Mary, da. of Edward Stafford, duke of Buckingham,) and was ancestor of

ARTHUR ST. LEGER, of Doneraile, in Ireland, and of Eggesford, co. Devon, who was created by Queen Anne, 1703, baron of Kilmadow, and viscount Doneraile. His lordship *m.*, 24 Jan. 1699, Elizabeth, heiress of John Hayes, esq., of Winchelsea, co. Sussex, M.P. for that port, and niece of sir James Hayes, of Bedgebury, co. Kent, and had issue,

ARTHUR, 2d viscount, *m.*, June 1717, Mary, only da. of Charles, lord Mohun, who was killed in a duel with the duke of Hamilton, and had issue,

ARTHUR-MOHUN, 3d viscount, *b.* 7 Aug. 1718; served in the English parliament for Winchelsea, and was appointed, 1747, a lord of the bedchamber to Frederick, prince of Wales; *m.*, 1st,

3 April 1738, Mary, heiress of Anthony Shepherd, of Newcastle, co. Longford, esq.; and, 2dly, 3 Jan. 1739, Catharine Skeffington, eldest da. of viscount Massereene, but *d.* without issue, at Lisbon, Aug. 1749, when the title devolved to his uncle, HAYES, 4th viscount, *m.*, 1722, Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-h of Joseph Deane, lord chief baron of the exchequer, and *d.* without issue, 25 April 1767, when the titles became extinct. The estates descended to the issue of the viscount's sister, the hon. Elizabeth St. Leger, who *m.* Richard Aldworth, of Newmarket, co. Cork, esq., grandson of sir Richard Aldworth, provost-marshal and vice-president of Munster, descended from the ancient family of Aldworth, of Stanlakes, co. Berks, and had issue,

ST. LEGER ALDWORTH, who succeeded to the estates of his uncle, the 4th viscount Doneraile, and took the surname of ST. LEGER. He was created baron *Doneraile*, 1776, and, 1785, advanced to the dignity of viscount *Doneraile*. His lordship *m.* Mary, eldest da. of Redmond Barry, of Ballyclogh, co. Cork, esq., descended from a branch of the earls of Barrymore, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 3 March 1778,)

1. HAYES, 2d viscount.

2. RICHARD, *b.* 12 July 1756, *m.*, 20 July 1779, Anne, eldest da. of Charles Blakeney, of Holywell, co. Roscommon, esq., and by her (who *d.* 19 July 1809) had issue,
   1. *Marianne*, *b.* 17 Sept. 1780, *m.*, 10 Feb. 1807, the hon. and rev. Edward Taylour, brother of Thomas, marquess of Headfort.
   2. *Richard*, in holy orders, *b.* 1 May 1790, *m.*, 13 May 1824, Charlotte, da. of sir John Frederick, bart., and has issue, 1. Richard-Arthur, *b.* Feb. 1825; 2. Charlotte-Elizabeth, *b.* 1826.
   3. *Henrietta-Frances*, *b.* 14 July 1795.
   4. *Harry-Boyle*, barrister-at-law, *b.* 16 Sept. 1799.

   The hon. Richard St. Leger *m.*, 2dly, 1 Oct. 1809, Eliza, only da. of Daniel-Robert Bullen, esq., and has issue,
   5. *John-Gillies*, *b.* 19 July 1811.
   6. *Charlotte-Henrietta*, *b.* 3 Jan. 1813.
   7. *James-Aldworth*, *b.* 20 Feb. 1814.
   8. *William-Henry*, *b.* 6 Jan. 1816.
   9. *Montagu-Mathew*, *b.* 15 Oct. 1817.
   10. *Edward-Richard*, *b.* 19 Jan. 1822.
   11. *Eliza-Caroline*, *b.* 5 Nov. 1823.
   12. *Louisa-Margaret*, *b.* 12 Jan. 1827.

3. JAMES, *b.* 4 Oct. 1757, in holy orders, *m.*, 2 March 1809, Catharine, youngest da. of Thomas Williams, of Epsom, co. Surrey, esq., and by her (who *d.* March 1821) has issue,
   1. *Caroline*, *b.* 20 Sept. 1810.
   2. *James*, *b.* 22 Oct. 1812.
   3. *William*, *b.* 13 Feb. 1815.
   4. *Charles-Arthur*, *b.* 14 Feb. 1817.
   5. *Catherine*, *b.* 6 Oct. 1818.

4. ARTHUR, *b.* 5 Sept. 1761, major-gen. in the service of the East India Company.

5. BARRY-BOYLE, *b.* 23 Nov. 1768, barrister-at-law, and member in the Irish parliament, *d.* Nov. 1799.

6. JOHN, *d.* young.

7. HENRIETTA, *b.* 14 Feb. 1754, *m.*, 1st, John Godsell, esq.; and, 2dly, 3 June 1795, the hon. Joseph Lysaght, 2d son of John, lord Lisle, and *d.* 1822.

8. ELIZABETH, *b.* 4 March 1760, *m.* William-Annesley Baillie, esq.

9. MARY, *b.* 16 Dec. 1764, *m.* John Watkins, of Old Court, co. Cork, esq.

10. LOUISA-ANNE, *b.* 20 Oct. 1772, *m.*, 6 July 1805, Francis-Knyvett Leighton, of Ford, co. Salop, esq.

11. CAROLINE-CATHARINE-LETITIA, *b.* 1773, *m.*, 26 July 1802, col. Thomas Alcock, of Burwood House, co. Surrey.

12. CHARLOTTE-THEODOSIA, *b.* March 1774, *m.*, 21 Oct. 1790, William Tonson, lord Riversdale.

13. GEORGIANA, *b.* April 1775, *m.*, 15 Jan. 1793, Pascoe Grenfell, of Taplow House, co. Bucks, esq., M.P. for Great Marlow, *d.* 12 May 1818.

The viscount *d.* 15 May 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HAYES, 2d viscount, *b.* 9 March 1755, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1785, Charlotte, 4th da. of James Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., and sister of Francis, 1st earl of Bandon, and had issue,

1. HAYES, present viscount.
2. JAMES; 3. ESTHER, both *d.* young.
4. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 10 Feb. 1791, *m.*, 8 July 1816, Jonas Stawell, of Kilbrittain, co. Cork, esq.
5. HARRIET, *b.* 18 March 1796, *m.*, 31 Oct. 1821, Richard Smyth, of Ballynatray, co. Waterford, esq.

The viscount *d.* 8 Nov. 1819, and was succeeded by his only son,

HAYES, present and 3d viscount.

Heir Presumptive—The Hon. HAYES ST. LEGER, son of the viscount.

Creations—Baron, 1776; and Viscount, 1785.

Motto—*Haut et bon.* Great and good.

Arms—See Plate 85.

THOMAS KNOX, VISCOUNT NORTHLAND, Baron Welles, of Dungannon, co. Tyrone, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron Ranfurly, of Ramphorlie, co. Renfrew, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom; a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture: *born* 5 Aug. 1754; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late viscount, in his Irish titles, 5 Dec. 1818, and created Baron Ranfurly, 1826: *married*, 2 June 1785, Diana-Jane, eldest da. and co-h. of Edmund, viscount Pery, and has issue,——1. THOMAS, *b.* 19 April 1786, M.P. for Dungannon, *m.*, 28 Feb. 1815, Mary-Juliana, da. of the right hon. William Stuart, archbishop of Armagh, and has issue, 1. *Thomas*, *b.* 13 Nov. 1816; 2. *Mary-Stuart*, *b.* 21 July 1818; 3. *Louisa-Juliana*, *b.* 9 Feb. 1820; 4. *Elizabeth-Henrietta*, *b.* 5 April 1822; 5. *Juliana-Frances-Caroline*, *b.* 18 Feb. 1825; 6. *William-Stuart*, *b.* 11 March 1826;——2. EDMUND-SEXTON-PERY, capt. R.N., *m.*, 3 July 1813, miss Hope, sister of James Hope, of Craigie Hall, West Lothian, N.B., esq., and has issue, 1. *Thomas-Edmund*, *b.* 16 March 1820; 2. *Sophia-Frances*, *b.* 5 April 1822;——3. JOHN-HENRY, M.P. for Newry, *b.* 26 July 1788; *m.*, 2 Feb. 1822, lady Mabella-Josephine Needham, da. of the earl of Killmorey, and has issue, 1. *Thomas-Francis*, *b.* 24 Dec. 1822; 2. *Mabella-Frances*, *b.* 13 Jan. 1824; 3. *Georgiana-Anna-Maria*, *b.* 8 May 1825; 4. *Selina-Harriett*, *b.* 10 April, *d.* 9 Nov. 1827;——4. JAMES, *b.* 3 April 1790, *m.*, 25 Sept. 1824, Mary-Louisa, eldest da. of Edward Tayler, of Bifrons, co. Kent, esq., and has issue, *Emily-Louisa*, *b.* 26 June 1825;——5. WILLIAM-BROWNLOW, *b.* and *d.* 1794;——6. FRANCES.

This noble family assumed their name from the estate of *Knox*, in the barony of Renfrew, in Scotland, where they were anciently seated. THOMAS KNOX *m.* Mary, da. of Robert Brice, of Kilroot, co. Antrim, esq., and had issue 2 das.; 1. *Mary*, *m.* the right hon. Oliver St. George; 2. *Anne*, *m.* Charles Echlin, co. Down, esq. He became possessed of the present family estate, co. Tyrone, 1692; in which year he was returned for Newton; and upon the dissolution, which took place in 1696, he sat for Dungannon, which borough he continued to represent till his death, which happened 1728. He was, upon the accession of the present royal family, to whose interest he was greatly attached, made a privy counsellor, and declined the honour of the peerage, having no male issue. JOHN, his brother, *m.* Elizabeth, only da. and h. of Hugh Keith, co. Down, esq., who descended from Keith, earl marischal in the Peerage of Scotland. He *d.* 1722, leaving issue several das. and a son,

THOMAS, father of the 1st viscount Northland, succeeded to the family estate on the deaths of his cousins, mrs. St. George, and mrs. Echlin, and was M.P. for Dungannon from 1733 till his death in 1769; *m.*, 29 June 1722, Hester, da. of John Echlin, co. Down, esq., and had issue,

1. HESTER, *b.* 26 April 1723, *m.* James Moutray, co. Tyrone, esq.
2. ELIZABETH, *b.* July 1724, *m.* Matthew Ford, of Seaford, co. Down, esq.
3. WILLIAM, *b.* 20 Sept. 1725, *d.* young.
4. JANE, *b.* 28 March 1727.
5. THOMAS, 1st viscount Northland.
6. ANNE, *b.* 14 June 1730, *d.*
7. MARGERY, *b.* 19 Feb. 1734, *d.*
8. HELEN, *b.* 16 Feb. 1735, *d.*
9. DOROTHY, *b.* 6 April 1736, *d.*
10. JOHN, *b.* 19 Feb. 1740, *d.*; having *m.* Anne, only da. of Henry Warring, of Warringsford, co. Down, esq., and leaving issue two sons,
    1. *Henry.*
    2. *Thomas*, a lieut.-col. in the guards, *m.* miss Williams, da. of Thomas Williams, of Great Marlow, co. Bucks, esq., and has issue.

THOMAS, 1st viscount, was created baron *Welles*, 16 Jan. 1781, and viscount *Northland*, 5 July 1791; *b.* 29 April 1729, *m.*, 25 Aug. 1753, Anne-Vesey, 2d da. of John, lord Knapton, (by Elizabeth, eldest da. of William Brownlow, esq., by Elizabeth Hamilton, da. of James, earl of Abercorn,) and by her (who *d.* 21 Oct. 1803) had issue,

1. THOMAS, present viscount.

2. JOHN, a major-gen. in the army, who was selected by the duke of York to conclude the armistice between the combined English and Russian and the French armies at Alkmaar, 1799, *d. unm.*, being lost on his passage to Jamaica, 1800, of which island he had been appointed governor and commander-in-chief.

3. VESEY, capt. 32d regiment of foot, *m.*, 23 Oct. 1792, Catharine, da. of gen. Gisborne, and has issue,
    1. *Thomas-Gisborne.*
    2. *Edmund-Francis*, in holy orders.
    3. *Marianne-Diana*, *m.* the rev. Nugent Horner.

4. WILLIAM, D.D., lord bishop of Derry, *m.*, 10 Sept. 1785, Anne, da. of James Spencer, esq., and has issue, besides other children who *d.* young,
    1. *James-Spencer*, *b.* 1789, in holy orders, *m.*, 10 Sept. 1813, Clara, da. of the right hon. John Beresford, and has issue, 1. Barbara-Anne; 2. William-James; 3. Thomas-George; 4. Clara-Elizabeth; 5. Charles-John; 6. Isabella-Frances.

2. *William*, *b.* 1790, in holy orders, *m.*, 1st, 24 June 1811, Sarah, da. sir A. Ferguson, bart., and had issue by her, 1. William, *b.* 1813; 2. Andrew-Ferguson, *b.* 1816; 3. Thomas-John, *b.* 1819. He *m.*, 2dly, 20 Dec. 1821, Louisa, da. of the rev. sir John Robinson, bart., and has issue, 4. Mary-Louisa; 5. Ann-Eliza; 6. Charlotte-Esther.

3. *George*, *b.* 1799.

4. *Jane*; 5. *Anne-Elizabeth.*

6. *Isabella-Charlotte*, *m.*, 24 March 1824, Octavius Wigram, esq., son of sir Robert Wigram, bart.

7. *Selina-Elizabeth*, *m.* William Ponsonby, esq.

8. *Louisa-Caroline*; 9. *Frances-Letitia*; 10. *Henrietta-Mary-Octavia.*

11. *Charles-Henry*; 12. *Emily-Lavinia*; 13. *Helen-Adelaide.*

5. Right hon. GEORGE, D.C.L., *m.*, 1st, 27 Jan. 1805, Anne, 2d da. of sir Robert Staples, bart., by Jane, youngest sister of Thomas, viscount de Vesci, and *d.* at Velletri, in Italy, 13 June 1827, having had issue by her, (who *d.* 1 May 1811,)

1. *Thomas-Pery*, *b.* 1805.

2. *Robert-Staples*, *b.* 1806.

3. *Henry-Barry*, *b.* 1807.

He *m.*, 2dly, Nov. 1812, Harriet, youngest da. of Thomas Fortescue, esq., and by her (who *d.* 20 Jan. 1816) had no issue.

6. CHARLES, in holy orders, archdeacon of Armagh, *m.*, 20 Dec. 1804, Hannah, da. of Robert Bent, late M.P. for Aylesbury, widow of James Fletcher, esq., and *d.* 30 Jan. 1825, having had issue,

1. *Thomas*, *b.* 1807.

2. *Robert-Bent*; 3. *Charles*; 4. *George.*

7. EDMUND, in holy orders, dean of Down, *m.*, 20 Feb. 1796, Charlotte, sister of sir Thomas Hesketh, of Rufford Hall, co. Lancaster, bart., and has issue,

1. *Edmund-Dalrymple*, *b.* 1801, *m.*, 1825, miss Hervey, and has issue, 1. Charlotte; 2. Anne.

2. *Charles*, *b.* 1807; 3. *Jesse-Diana-Jane.*

4. *Harriet-Anne*, *m.*, 21 Oct. 1819, David-Robert Ross, of Rosstrevor, esq.

5. *Fanny.*

The viscount *d.* 5 Dec. 1818, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS, present and 2d viscount.

Heir Apparent—The hon. THOMAS KNOX, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Baron Welles, 16 Jan. 1781; Viscount Northland, 5 July 1791 (Irish titles); and Baron Ranfurlie, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom, 1826.

Motto—*Moveo et proficior.* I proceed, and am more prosperous.

Arms—See Plate 85.

HENRY POMEROY, VISCOUNT and BARON HARBERTON, of Carbery, co. Kildare, F.S.A.; *born* 8 Dec. 1749: succeeded his father, Arthur, the late viscount, 9 April 1798; *married*, 20 Jan. 1788, Mary, da. of Nicholas Grady, of Grange, co. Limerick, esq., by whom (who *d.* 22 Jan. 1823) he had a son, *Henry*, *b.* 28 Nov. 1788, *d.* 10 March 1804.

The family of *Pomeroy* is of Norman origin. Ralph de Pomeroy had a grant from the Conqueror of fifty-eight lordships in Devon, and others in Somerset. His descendants were summoned to parliament as barons, and were possessed, for centuries, of

Berry Pomeroy, co. Devon. A branch of this family was seated at Engesdon, co. Devon, and afterwards settled in Ireland.

ARTHUR POMEROY, *b.* 1623, who took the degree of A.M. at Cambridge in 1664, entered into holy orders, and *d.* dean of Cork, *m.* Elizabeth, sister of sir John Osborne, bart., and had issue, 1. JOHN; 2. *Richard*, *d.*; 3. *Elizabeth*, *d.*; 4. *Mary*, *m.* Richard, eldest son of sir Richard Cox, bart., lord chancellor of Ireland.

JOHN, the eldest son, *m.*, 1716, Elizabeth, da. of Edmund Donollan, esq., and had issue, 1. ARTHUR; 2. *John*, a lieut.-gen. in the army, and col. 64th regiment of foot, and sworn of the privy council, 1777, *d.* 10 June 1790.

ARTHUR POMEROY was created lord *Harberton*, of Carbery, 20 Sept. 1783, and viscount *Harberton*, 5 July 1791; *m.*, 24 Oct. 1747, the da. and co-h. of Henry Colley, of Castle Carbery, esq., brother of the 1st lord Mornington, (by Mary Hamilton, da. of James, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and by her (who *d.* 7 April 1794) had issue,

1. HENRY, 2d viscount.
2. ARTHUR-JAMES, *b.* 3 March 1753, *m.*, Oct. 1800, miss Kinsley, da. of Thomas Kinsley, esq.
3. JOHN, in holy orders, *b.* 19 Dec. 1758, *m.*, 31 Oct. 1785, Hester, eldest da. of James Spencer, esq., and has issue,
   1. *John-James*, *b.* 20 Sept. 1790.
   2. *Arthur*, *b.* 1796.
   3. *George*, *b.* 1797.
   4. *James*, *b.* 1805.
   5. *Mary*, *d.* young.
4. GEORGE, *b.* 1 March 1764.
5. ELIZABETH, *d.*
6. HENRIETTA-JUDITH, *b.* 18 Jan. 1754, *m.*, 25 July 1776, James, viscount Lifford, and *d.* 22 April 1778.
7. MARY, *b.* 19 March 1757, *m.*, 23 Jan. 1776, sir John-Craven Carden, of Templemore, co. Tipperary, bart., and *d.* 29 Sept. 1788.

The viscount *d.* 9 April 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY, present and 2d viscount.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. ARTHUR-JAMES POMEROY, his lordship's brother.

Creations—Baron, 10 Oct. 1783; Viscount, 1791.

Motto—*Virtutis fortuna comes.* Fortune is the companion of courage.

Arms—See Plate 85.

CORNWALLIS MAUDE, VISCOUNT HAWARDEN, of Hawarden, co. Tipperary, Baron de Montalt, and a Baronet of Ireland, *born* 28 March 1780; succeeded his brother, Thomas-Ralph, the late viscount, 26 Feb. 1807; *married*, 8 July 1811, Jane, youngest da. of Patrick-Craufurd Bruce, of Glenelg, and of Taplow Lodge, co. Bucks, esq., and has issue,——1. A DA., *b.* Nov. 1812;——2. ISABELLA, *b.* 4 Dec. 1813;——3. CORNWALLIS, *b.* 4 April 1817.

CHRISTOPHER MAUDE emigrated from Yorkshire to Ireland, and purchased estates co. Kilkenny and Tipperary, and sat in parliament for Inistiogue, 1639; his son, ARTHUR, was M.P. for Knoctopher, 1692, and Cashell, 1695; and his son,

ROBERT MAUDE, was created a bart. 1705; and, 1718, *m.* Elizabeth, da. and h. of Francis Cornwallis, of Acton, co. Middlesex, and of Abbermarles, co. Caermarthen, esq., and *d.* 4 Aug. 1750, leaving issue,

1. Sir THOMAS, 2d bart.

2. CORNWALLIS, 3d bart., and 1st viscount.

3. EMMA, *m.*, 22 Oct. 1751, sir Charleton Leighton, of Wattlesborough, co. Salop, bart. (*See Debrett's New Baronetage.*)

4. ALICE, *b.* 1724, *m.* Stephen Moore, esq., son of Thomas Moore, of Marlefield, co. Tipperary, esq.

Sir THOMAS, 2d bart., was created, 18 July 1776, baron de Montalt, and dying *unm.*, 17 March 1777, the title of baron became extinct, but that of baronet devolved upon his brother,

CORNWALLIS MAUDE, 1st viscount, was, 29 June 1785, created baron de *Montalt*, of Hawarden, co. Tipperary, and was further advanced to the dignity of viscount *Hawarden*, of Hawarden, 23 Dec. 1792, *b.* 1729, *m.*, 1st, 6 Aug. 1756, Letitia, da. of Thomas Vernon, of Hanbury Hall, co. Worcester, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1757) had,

1. ELIZABETH-LETITIA-JANE, *m.* John Vaughan, of Golden Grove, co. Caermarthen, esq.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 10 June 1766, Mary, niece of Ralph Allen, of Prior Park, co. Somerset, esq., and by her (who *d.* 1775) had,

2. THOMAS-RALPH, 2d viscount.

3. MARIA, *d.* young.

4. SOPHIA, *m.*, 25 Jan. 1807, George-Hay-Dawkins Pennant, esq., and *d.* 23 Jan. 1812.

5. EMMA, *m.*, 12 April 1794, William-Ralph Cartwright, of Aynho, M.P. co. Northampton, esq., and *d.* 14 March 1803.

The viscount *m.*, 3dly, June 1777, Anne-Elizabeth, sister of Charles Stanley, viscount Monck, and had issue,

6. CORNWALLIS, present viscount.

7. ROBERT-WILLIAM-HENRY, *b.* 21 Aug. 1784.

8. JAMES-ASHLEY, *b.* 6 Nov. 1786, capt. R.N., *m.*, 18 Oct. 1807, Albina Broderick, 2d da. of the archbishop of Cashell, and has issue.

9. JOHN-CHARLES, *b.* 16 Sept. 1792, in holy orders, *m.*, 19 Dec. 1815, Mary, eldest da. of William-Ceely Trevillian, of Middleney, co. Somerset, esq.

10. FRANCIS, *b.* Nov. 1796, capt. R.N., *m.*, at Newfoundland, 4 Sept. 1827, Frances, 2d da. of the hon. A. H. Brooking, member of the council for the island.

11. ISABELLA-ELIZABETH.

12. GEORGIANA, *m.*, June 1806, lord William Stuart, son of John, 1st marquess of Bute.

13. ALICIA, *m.*, June 1807, lord Robert-Ponsonby Tottenham, lord bishop of Killaloe, brother to John, marquess of Ely, K.P.

14. CHARLOTTE, *m.*, 6 Sept. 1806, P. Latouche, jun., esq.

15. MARY-ANNE, *m.*, April 1809, the hon. James Hewitt, eldest son of viscount Lifford.

16. DIANA, *d.* young.

17. ELIZABETH, *d.* young.

18. EMILY, *m.*, 10 Feb. 1826, lord Dunalley.

19. CATHARINE.

His lordship *d.* 23 Aug. 1803, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS-RALPH, 2d viscount, *b.* 16 April 1767, *m.*, 14 Dec. 1798, Frances-Anne Agar, only da. of Charles, 1st earl of Normanton, lord archbishop of Dublin, and primate of Ireland, *d.* without issue, 26 Feb. 1807, and was succeeded by his half-brother,

CORNWALLIS, present and 3d viscount.

Heir Apparent—The viscount's son.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1705; Baron, 29 June 1785; Viscount, 23 Dec. 1793.

Motto—*Virtute securus.* Safe in virtue.

Arms—See Plate 85.

THOMAS-HENRY SKEFFINGTON, VISCOUNT FERRARD, Baron Oriel, of Collon, co. Louth, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron ORIEL, of Ferrard, in that of the United Kingdom; succeeded his mother, Margaretta, late viscountess, in the Irish titles, 20 Jan. 1824, and his father, in the barony of Oriel, of Ferrard, 16 Aug. 1828. His lordship took the surname and arms of SKEFFINGTON only, 1817; *married*, 20 Nov. 1810, Harriet Skeffington, viscountess Massereene in her own right, only daughter and heiress of Chichester, 4th viscount Massereene, by which lady he has issue,——1. A SON, *b.* 30 Nov. 1812;——2. A DA., *b.* 11 April 1816;——3. A SON, *b.* 1820.

THOMAS BURGH, esq., of Bert, co. Kildare, (grandson of Ulysses Burgh, bishop of Ardagh, and said to be descended from the ancient family of *De Burgh*, earls of Ulster,) *m.* Anne, only da. of Dive Downes, bishop of Cork and Ross, and had issue,

1. WILLIAM, LL.D., *m.*, Mary, da. and h. of George Warburton, esq., but *d.* s.p. 1803.
2. THOMAS, father of the present lord Downes. (*See that title.*)
3. ROBERT, *m.* Anne, da. of Hugh Hickman, esq.
4. MARGARETTA, created baroness Oriel and viscountess Ferrard.
5. MARY.
6. ANNE, *m.* Walter-Hussey Burgh, lord chief baron of the Exchequer in Ireland.
7. DOROTHEA, *m.* John Rochfort, of Clogrenan, co. Carlow, esq.
8. HARRIETT-CHARLOTTE.

MARGARETTA, eldest da., was created baroness *Oriel*, of Collon, co. Louth, 5 June 1790, and advanced, 7 Nov. 1797, to the dignity of viscountess *Ferrard*, with remainder to the issue male of her body by the right hon. John Foster, who, 17 July 1821, was created a peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of baron Oriel, to whom she was *m.* 14 Dec. 1764, and by whom (who *d.* 16 Aug. 1828) she had issue,

1. ANTHONY; 2. WILLIAM; 3. ANTHONY; 4. JOHN; all *d.* infants.
5. THOMAS-HENRY, present viscount.
6. ANNE-DOROTHEA, *m.*, 15 Nov. 1801, James, lord Dufferin and Claneboy.

The viscountess *d.* 20 Jan. 1824, and was succeeded by her only surviving son,

THOMAS-HENRY, present viscount.

Heir Apparent—The viscount's son.
Creations—Baron, 5 June 1790; Viscount, 7 Nov. 1797.
Motto—*Renascentur*. They will rise again.
Arms—See Plate 85.

BARRY-JOHN YELVERTON, VISCOUNT AVONMORE, Lord Yelverton, Baron of Avonmore, Registrar of the High Court of Chancery in Ireland; *born* 21 Feb. 1790; succeeded his father, William-Charles, the late viscount, 28 Nov. 1814; is *married*, and has issue a son, BARRY.

The viscount's great-grandfather, FRANCIS YELVERTON, *b.* in 1705, *m.*, 16 Aug. 1733, Elizabeth, da. of Jonas Barry, esq., and *d.* 27 March 1746, leaving issue by her, (who was *b.* 16 Nov. 1717, and *d.* in 1804,)

1. BARRY, 1st viscount Avonmore.
2. WALTER, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Robert Gentleman, of Kamturk, esq., and *d.* in 1769, leaving issue an only son,
   Francis, *b.* 6 May 1767.
3. MARY; 4. ELIZABETH; 5. CHARITY.

BARRY-YELVERTON, 1st viscount, *b.* 28 May 1736, was appointed attorney-general of Ireland, 1782, and one of his majesty's most honourable privy counsellors, lord chief baron of the court of Exchequer in 1804, created lord *Yelverton*, baron of Avonmore, 16 June 1795, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Avonmore*, 1800; *m.*, 2 July 1761, Mary Nugent, da. of William Nugent, of Clonlost, co. Westmeath, esq., and had issue,

1. WILLIAM-CHARLES, 2d viscount.
2. BARRY, *d.* 22 Nov. 1763.
3. WALTER-AGLIONBY, *b.* 26 Jan. 1772, *m.*, 28 Nov. 1791, Cecilia Yelverton, da. of George Yelverton, of Bellisle, co. Tipperary, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Bentinck*, *b.* 29 Nov. 1792.
   2. *George*, *b.* 14 Nov. 1793.
   3. *Mary-Letitia*, *b.* 5 Nov. 1794.
4. ANNA-MARIA, *b.* 28 Sept. 1775, *m.*, 21 May 1791, John Bingham, lord Clanmorris.

The viscount *d.* 19 Aug. 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-CHARLES, 2d viscount, *b.* 5 April 1762, *m.*, 1 Sept. 1787, Mary, eldest da. of John Reade, of East Cams, co. Hants, esq., and had issue,

1. MARY, *b.* 28 Nov. 1788.
2. BARRY-JOHN, present viscount.
3. WILLIAM-HENRY, *b.* 5 Dec. 1791.
4. LOUISA-SARAH, *b.* 16 Aug. 1795.
5. AUGUSTUS, *b.* 29 July 1802.

The viscount *d.* 28 Nov. 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

BARRY-JOHN, present and 3d viscount.
Heir Apparent—The hon. BARRY-YELVERTON, the viscount's son.
Creations—Baron, 1795; Viscount, Dec. 1800.

Motto—*Renascentur.* They will rise again.
Arms—See Plate 85.

JOHN WOLFE, Viscount KILWARDEN, Baron Kilwarden, of Newlands, co. Dublin, and Lord Kilwarden, Baron of Kilteel, co. Kildare, Registrar of Deeds in the Court of Admiralty in Ireland; *born* 11 Nov. 1769; succeeded his father, Arthur, the late viscount, 23 July 1803, and his mother, as Baron of Kilwarden, of Kilteel, 23 Aug. 1804.

His lordship's father, Arthur Wolfe, the 1st viscount Kilwarden, was the eldest son of John Wolfe, of Forenaghts, co. Kildare, esq. His lordship was *b.* 30 Jan. 1739, appointed solicitor-general of Ireland in 1787, attorney-general in 1789, lord chief justice of Ireland in 1798, vice chancellor of the university of Dublin in 1802; created baron *Kilwarden*, of Newlands, co. Dublin, 3 July 1786; and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Kilwarden*, of Kilwarden, 29 Dec. 1800. The viscount was assassinated by a body of insurgents while preparing to attend the privy council at the castle of Dublin, 23 July 1803.

He *m.*, 3 Jan. 1769, Anne, da. of William Buxton, of Ardee, co. Louth, esq., by Mary, da. of Samuel Gibbons, esq., by which lady (who was *b.* 24 April 1745, created lady *Kilwarden*, baroness of Kilteel, 30 Sept. 1795, and *d.* 23 Aug. 1804) he had issue,

1. John, present viscount.
2. Arthur, *b.* 10 June 1773, late col. in the army, *d.* 29 June 1805.
3. Marianna, *b.* 10 Sept. 1777, *m.*, June 1809, Hardwicke Shute, M.D., and *d.* April 1814.
4. Elizabeth, *b.* 31 Aug. 1778, *d.* 24 May 1806.

The viscount was succeeded by his only surviving son,

John, present and 2d viscount.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron Kilwarden, of Kilteel, 1795; Baron Kilwarden, of Newlands, 1798; and Viscount, 1800.

Motto—*Pro patriæ amore.* For the love I bear my country.

Arms—See Plate 85.

JOHN-HENRY UPTON, Viscount TEMPLETOWN, Lord Templetown, Baron of Templetown, co. Antrim, F.S.A.; *born* 8 Nov. 1771; succeeded his father, Clotworthy, the late lord, 16 April 1785; advanced to the dignity of Viscount Templetown, March 1806; *married*, 7 Aug. 1796, Mary Montagu, only da. of John, 5th earl of Sandwich, (by Mary-Henrietta, eldest da. of Harry Paulet, 6th and last duke of Bolton,) and by her (who *d.* 4 Oct. 1824) had issue,——1. Catharine-Elizabeth, *b.* 1798, *d.* an infant;——2. HENRY-MONTAGU, *b.* 11 Nov. 1799;——3. Mary-Wilhelmina, *b.* June 1800;

——4. GEORGE-FREDERICK, *b.* 5 Aug. 1802;——5. ARTHUR, *b.* 15 Jan. 1807;——6. EDWARD-JOHN, *b.* 18 Sept. 1816.

The family of *Upton* was seated at Upton, co. Cornwall, as early as the Conquest.

HENRY UPTON, 2d son of Arthur Upton, of Luckton, co. Devon, went over to Ireland a capt. in the army, under the earl of Essex, 1598, and settled at Castle Upton, co. Tipperary. The several heads of the Upton family in Ireland have served nearly 140 years in parliament, without intermission. They were leaders of the dissenting interest; had a very extensive influence in the north of Ireland; and being firmly attached to the illustrious house of Hanover, as the strenuous supporters of the civil and religious liberties of the nation, they constantly exerted themselves in those northern counties with the greatest zeal, activity, and spirit, in that cause.

ARTHUR UPTON, son and heir of Henry above named, left, besides other issue, two sons: *Clotworthy*, whose only da. and h. was created, 1766, viscountess Langford; (*see* BARON LANGFORD;) and

JOHN UPTON, *b.* 1671, a colonel in king William's army, was engaged as lieutenant-colonel of dragoons at the memorable battle of Almanza, in Spain, under lord Galway, who, for his spirited conduct on that day, gave him the command of the regiment, upon the death of col. Killegrew, who was killed at the beginning of the action. He *m.*, 10 March 1711, Mary, only da. of Francis Upton, by whom he had 3 sons and 5 das.; of the sons, *Arthur*, of *Upton Castle*, eldest son and h., *b.* 9 Jan. 1715, *m.*, 1st, Sophia, da. of Michael Ward, of Castle Ward, co. Down, and one of the judges of the court of King's Bench in Ireland, by whom he had no issue; he *m.*, 2dly, Sarah, da. of Pole Crosby, of Lix, in Queen's County, esq., and had no issue, and *d.* Oct. 1768. *Francis*, 2d son, *b.* 3 Jan. 1720, commander R.N., and was in several engagements; among others, in that with lord Hawke, off Cape Finisterre: he commanded the Ferret sloop of war at the blockade of Louisbourgh, and perished with his ship and crew in the dreadful storm which dispersed the British fleet off that port. He *d. unm.*, and the estate devolved on

CLOTWORTHY, 3d and last son, and 1st lord, *b.* 14 March 1721, created baron of *Templetown*, co. Antrim, 3 Aug. 1776. His lordship was, 1761, appointed clerk-comptroller of the household to her royal highness the princess dowager of Wales; *m.* Elizabeth, sister to sir Edward Boughton, of Lawford Hall, bart., 8th bart. of the family, and 3d da. of Shuckburgh Boughton, of Poston Court, co. Hereford, esq., (eldest son of sir William, 4th bart., by his 2d wife, Catharine, da. of sir Charles Shuckburgh, bart., by Mary, da. of the hon. Algernon Greville, by Mary, da. and co-h. of lord Arthur Somerset,) by whom (who *d.* Sept. 1823) he had issue,

1. JOHN-HENRY, present viscount.
2. FULKE-GREVILLE, F.R. and S.A., who has assumed the name of *Howard*, M.P. for Castle Rising, *b.* 3 April 1773, col. in the army, *m.*, 9 July 1807, Mary, sole da. of Richard Howard, of Castle Rising, co. Norfolk, esq.
3. ARTHUR-PERCY, *b.* 13 June 1777, C.B. and K.M.J., major-gen. in the army, and late major grenadier regiment of foot-guards.
4. AUGUSTA, *d.* young.
5. ELIZABETH-ALBANA, *b.* 16 Aug. 1775, *m.*, 20 Feb. 1798, Frederick-William Hervey, marquess of Bristol.
6. CAROLINE, *b.* 19 Oct. 1778, *m.*, 21 Aug. 1804, James Singleton, esq.
7. SOPHIA, *b.* Sept. 1780.

His lordship *d.* 16 April 1785, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-HENRY, 2d lord and 1st viscount.

Heir Apparent—HENRY-MONTAGU, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 3 Aug. 1776; Viscount, March 1806.

Motto—*Virtutis avorum præmium.* The reward of the virtue of my ancestors.

Arms—See Plate 85.

CORNELIUS O'CALLAGHAN, VISCOUNT LISMORE, of Shanbally, co. Tipperary, and Baron Lismore; *born* 2 Oct. 1772; succeeded his father, Cornelius, the late lord, 12 July 1797; advanced to the dignity of Viscount Lismore 30 May 1806; *married*, 11 Aug. 1808, Eleanor Butler, sister to James, marquess of Ormonde, and has,——1. CORNELIUS, *b.* 1809; ——2. WILLIAM-FREDERICK, *b.* 1810, ensign 37th foot;——3. ANNE, *b.* 1811; and other children.

The family is descended from Ceallachan, or Callaghan, a prince of Munster, renowned for his exploits against the Danes. His descendants founded a monastery of Austin Friars at Clonmene, and the castle of Drumaneen, which was their chief seat. Smyth, in his history of Cork, (vol. i. p. 303,) says, "The castle of Drumaneen stands boldly on the black water; it was the chief seat of the O'Callaghans. About the time of James I., they erected a very stately house on the foundation of the castle, which was ruined in the late wars: the castle lawn is large, and well enclosed with a high stone wall, flanked with round towers; and the whole, though in ruins, from the opposite side of the river, by its lofty situation, has still an august appearance." CORNELIUS *O'Callaghan* was lord and chieftain of Pople Callaghan, and seised of several large territories in 1594, as appears by an inquisition taken by sir Thomas Norris, vice-president of Munster, 25 Oct. 1594. From him descended

CORNELIUS O'CALLAGHAN, representative for Fethard in the second parliament of queen Anne, and conspicuous for his great abilities at the bar; he *m.* Maria, da. of Robert Jolly, esq., and was interred with her (who *d.* 6 June 1757) in the family vault at Shanbally, where a monument is erected to his memory: he

left issue, 1. *Robert*, member for Fethard in 1757, *m.*, 24 April 1735, Alicia, co-h. of Edward Worth, of Rathfarnham, esq., (by Jane, h. of Richard Saunders, of Saunders Court, esq.,) and *d.* without issue in 1761; 2. *Cornelius*, a master of the court of chancery, and representative for Fethard in 1761, *d.* without issue in 1769; 3. *Thomas*, *m.*, 7 April 1740, Sarah, da. of John Davis, esq., and by her (who *d.* 13 Aug. 1745) had issue, CORNELIUS, 1st lord; and a da., *m.* Robert Longfield, of Castle Martyr, esq.

CORNELIUS, 1st lord, was, 25 June 1785, created baron *Lismore*, of Shanbally, co. Tipperary, *b.* 1732, *m.*, 13 Dec. 1774, Frances Ponsonby, 2d da. of the right hon. John Ponsonby, speaker of the house of commons in Ireland, brother of William, earl of Besborough, (by Elizabeth Cavendish, 2d da. of William, 3d duke of Devonshire,) and by her (who *d.* 25 May 1827) had issue,

1. CORNELIUS, 1st viscount.
2. Sir ROBERT-WILLIAM, K.C.B., major-gen. in the army, and commander of the forces in Scotland, *b.* Oct. 1777.
3. GEORGE, *b.* Sept. 1767.
4. LOUISA, *b.* 5 Aug. 1779, *m.*, 18 July 1807, William Cavendish, esq., M.P. for Derby, eldest son of lord George-Augustus-Henry Cavendish, son of William, 4th duke of Devonshire.
5. ELIZABETH, *b.* Dec. 1783, *m.* John Hyde, of Castle Hyde, in Ireland, esq., descended from a branch of the Clarendon family.
6. MARY, *b.* 31 Dec. 1787.

His lordship *d.* 12 July 1797, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CORNELIUS, 2d lord and present viscount.

Heir Apparent—The hon. CORNELIUS O'CALLAGHAN, the viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 25 June 1785; Viscount, 30 May 1806.

Motto—*Fidus et audax.* Faithful and courageous.

Arms—See Plate 86.

ROBERT-EDWARD KING, VISCOUNT LORTON, Baron Erris, of Boyle, co. Roscommon, Governor and Custos Rotulorum co. Roscommon, a Lieutenant-General in the Army, and a Colonel in the Militia co. Roscommon; *born* 12 Aug. 1773; *married*, 9 Dec. 1799, Frances, only da. and h. of Lawrence, earl of Rosse, (by Jane King, da. of Edward, earl of Kingston,) and has issue,——1. JANE, *b.* Nov. 1800;——2. ELEANOR, *b.* July 1802;——3. ROBERT, *b.* July 1804, M.P. for co. Roscommon 1827;——4. CAROLINE, *b.* Sept. 1806, *m.*, 23 March 1827, sir Robert-Gore Booth, of Lissadell, co. Sligo, bart., and *d.* 13 Jan. 1828;——5. FRANCES, *b.* Jan. 1809.

His lordship is 2d son of ROBERT KING, earl of Kingston, (by Caroline, da. of R. Fitzgerald, esq., by his 1st wife, the hon. Margaret King,) and brother to George, the present earl. His

lordship entered the army in 1791, and served in the battalion of grenadiers, at the taking of the French West India Islands in 1794, under the command of lieut.-general sir Charles Grey, K.B. (late earl Grey.) He, in 1799, succeeded to the family estates in the counties Roscommon and Sligo, which were left to him by his father. His lordship was created baron Erris 1800, and advanced to the dignity of a viscount 30 May 1806.

Heir Apparent—ROBERT, only son of the viscount.

Creations—Baron, 1800; Viscount, 1806.

Motto—*Spes tutissima Cœlis.* Heaven is the safest hope.

Arms—See Plate 86.

LODGE-REYMOND DE MONTMORENCY, VISCOUNT FRANKFORT DE MONTMORENCY, Baron Frankfort, of Galmoye, co. Kilkenny; *born* 24 Nov. 1806; succeeded his father, Lodge-Evans, late viscount, 24 Sept. 1822.

For the former part of the viscount's genealogy, *see* VISCOUNT MOUNTMORRES.

REYMOND, or REDMOND MORRES, esq., 3d son of Francis, and brother of Hervey, 1st viscount Mountmorres, was bred to the law, and was one of his majesty's most honourable privy council. He came early into parliament, and was one of the most useful and respected members that ever sat in the house of commons; he represented the city of Dublin in parliament, and *d.* 1784, universally beloved, esteemed, and regretted; *m.* Elizabeth, da. and sole h. of Francis Lodge, of the city of Dublin, esq., and had issue,

1. LODGE-EVANS, viscount *Frankfort de Montmorency.*

2. REYMOND, in holy orders, *m.* Mary-Eyre, da. and sole h. of Edward D'Alton, of Deer Park, co. Clare, esq., and niece of lord Eyre, of Eyre Court, by whom he had issue,

1. *Reymond-Hervey*, lieut.-col. duke of York's hussars, *d.* 1827, elected for Dingle upon his uncle's promotion to the peerage, *m.*, Letitia, da. of the rev. Narcissus-Charles Proby, of Boughton, co. Chester, of the family of the earls of Carysfort, (descended by her grandmother, Catharine-Elizabeth Howard, from Thomas Howard, earl of Berkshire, brother of Theophilus, earl of Suffolk, grandson of Thomas, 4th duke of Norfolk,) by whom he has 4 sons and 2 das., viz. 1. Hervey-Francis, *b.* 20 July 1802; 2. Reymond-Hervey, *b.* 26 Aug. 1803; 3. William-Ryves, *b.* 4 June 1813, *d.* 1823; 4. Alberick-Geoffrey, *b.* 23 Sept. 1814, *d.* 1822; 5. Letitia-Emma, *d.* 1822; 6. Frederica-Henrietta-Arabella.

2. *Edward-D'Alton*, lieut. R.N., *m.*, in 1802, Mary-Anne, only child of mr. John Peat, and has issue, 1. Mary-Anne, *b.* 1803; 2. Letitia, *b.* 1805; 3. Caroline, *b.* 1809, *d.*; 4. Edward; 5. Jane; 6. Elizabeth; 7. Adelaide; 8. William.

3. *Francis-Lodge*, lieut. 22d regiment, *d.* in India.

4. *Elizabeth*, *m.* capt. Molesworth, 20th regiment of dragoons, of the family of viscount Molesworth.

3. ELEANOR, *m.*, 27 March 1762, Robert Browne, of Browne's Hill, co. Carlow, esq., and *d.* 1810.

4. FRANCES, *m.* Andrew Prior, of Rathdowny, in Queen's county, esq.

5. ELIZABETH, *m.* Ephraim Hutchinson, of Dublin, esq.

LODGE-EVANS DE MONTMORENCY, 1st viscount Frankfort de Montmorency, was returned to parliament 1768. He was

high sheriff of co. Kilkenny, and some time receiver-general of the post-office; appointed second secretary to earl Fitzwilliam, lord-lieut. in 1793, and, in 1797, a lord of the treasury and privy counsellor. His lordship was created baron *Frankfort*, of Galmoye, in 1800, and in 1815 resumed, by royal sign manual, the ancient family name of Montmorency, and was advanced to the dignity of viscount *Frankfort de Montmorency*. The viscount *m.*, 1st, 1 Jan. 1777, Mary, da. and sole h. of Joseph Fade, of Dublin, esq., by whom he had no issue; and 2dly, Catharine, da. of George White, of Castle Bellingham, esq., by whom he had issue,

1. LODGE-REYMOND, present viscount.
2. CATHARINE-PENELOPE, *m.* the hon. Henry Browne, 2d son of lord Kilmaine.
3. EMILIA-ELINOR; 4. MARY-ELIZABETH.

The viscount *d.* 21 Sept. 1822, and was succeeded by his only son,

LODGE-REYMOND, present and 2d viscount.

Heir Presumptive—None.

Creations—Baron, July 1800; Viscount, 22 Jan. 1815.

Motto—*Dieu ayde.* God helps.

Arms—See Plate 86.

CHARLES VEREKER, VISCOUNT GORT, Baron Kiltarton, co. Galway, a Privy Counsellor in Ireland, Governor of the co. Galway, Constable of the Castle of Limerick; *born* in 1768; Colonel of the Limerick City Militia; succeeded his maternal uncle, John-Prendergast Smyth, the late viscount, pursuant to the limitation of the patent 23 May 1817. The viscount highly distinguished himself by his gallant conduct on the 5th Sept. 1798, in opposing the progress of the French invaders at Coloony, for which brilliant service his Majesty was pleased to grant him an honourable augmentation to the arms of Vereker, with the motto of *Coloony*; *married*, 1st, 1789, Jane, da. of Ralph Westropp, of Attyfenn, co. Limerick, esq., relict of William Stamer, of Cornelly, co. Clare, esq., and by her had issue,——1. JOHN PRENDERGAST, *b.* 21 April 1790, *m.*, 13 Dec. 1815, Maria, eldest da. of the right hon. Standish O'Grady, lord chief baron of the exchequer in Ireland, and has a *son*, *b.* 28 June 1817;——2. JULIANA, *m.*, 31 Aug. 1819, col. Thomas White, of Woodlands, co. Dublin;——3. GEORGIANA, *m.*, 2 Aug. 1817, John-Wallace Hamilton, esq. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 5 March 1810, Elizabeth, eldest da. of John Pallister, of Derryluskan, co. Tipperary, esq., and has a SON, *b.* 21 April 1818.

The family of SMYTH was formerly seated at Rossdale, co. York.

WILLIAM SMYTH, of Rossdale, co. York, *temp.* Charles I., afterwards of Dundrum, co. Downe, in Ireland, esq., left issue,

WILLIAM, his successor; and *Ralph*, father of William Smyth, bishop of Killala 1681, translated to Raphoe in the same year, consecrated bishop of Kilmore 1693, *d.* 1699.

WILLIAM SMYTH, of Dundrum, esq., *m.* Mary, da. of Thomas Dewdall, of Glasspistol, co. Louth, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 7 Sept. 1704) 2 sons, viz.

1. THOMAS, bishop of Limerick, ancestor of viscount Gort.

2. JAMES, of Mountoun, co. Dublin, father of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor, who *m.*, 1st, ——, da. of ——, and had issue,

1. *Edward*, *d. unm.*

2. *Frances*, *m.*, 27 Aug. 1724, Robert King, 4th son of sir Robert King, bart., nephew of John, lord Kingston.

3. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 24 Feb. 1726, James Stopford, 1st earl of Courtown, K.P. The bishop *m.*, 2dly, April 1710, Mary, 5th da. of Clotworthy Skeffington, 3d viscount Massereene, (by Rachael, da. of sir Edward Hungerford, K.B., of Farly, Hungerford Castle, co. Somerset,) and had issue,

4. *Skeffington-Randal*, *m.*, 21 Aug. 1735, Mary, only da. of the hon. John Moore, D.D., (4th son of Henry, 3d earl of Drogheda,) by Elizabeth, da. of sir Charles Porter, knt., lord chancellor of Ireland, and *d.* 23 Oct. 1748, leaving issue, the right hon. Edward Skeffington, of Tinny Park, co. Wicklow, *b.* 15 Sept. 1746, one of the privy council in Ireland, and created a baronet, 27 June 1776, but *d.* s.p.; and Mary, *m.*, 4 Aug. 1764, Henry Gore, lord Annaly, and *d.* 29 Feb. 1812.

5. *James*, *b.* 1716, represented the borough of Antrim, *m.*, 1742, Mary, 2d da. of James Agar, of Gowran Castle, co. Kilkenny, esq., grandfather of James, viscount Clifden, and had issue, Edward Skeffington; Mary, *m.*, 25 April 1753, John Preston, of Bellinter, esq., by whom she was mother of John, 1st lord Tara; and Eliza, *m.*, 6 Sept. 1764, Francis-Mathew, 1st earl of Landaff.

6. *Rachel*, *m.*, 14 Dec. 1738, Francis Burton, esq.

7. *Jane-Hall*, *d.* young.

THOMAS SMYTH, bishop of Limerick 1695, grandfather of John, 1st viscount Gort, was *b.* at Dundrum 1650, and educated in the university of Dublin, where he was consecrated, 8 Dec. 1695, and enthroned in Limerick, 30 April 1696; he was elected vice-chancellor of Trinity college, 1714; he was for some time rector of St. Martin's-in-the-Fields, London, and, on account of his great piety and learning, was recommended by Tennison, archbishop of Canterbury, to queen Mary, who promoted him to the see of Limerick; he *d.* 4 May 1725, and was interred in the family vault of St. Minchin's church. The bishop *m.* Dorothea, da. of Ulysses Burgh, bishop of Ardagh, by Mary, da. of William Kingsmill, esq., and by her (who *d.* 6 Aug. 1711) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, dean of Ardfert, *m.* the da. of Ralph Lambert, bishop of Meath, *d.* without issue.

2. CHARLES, father of viscount Gort.

3. JOHN, chancellor of the diocese of Cloyne, *d.* 1781.

4. MICHAEL, capt. 1st regiment of foot.

5. HENRY, archdeacon of Glendaloch, *m.*, 8 Oct. 1733, Diana, eldest da. of the rev. Stackpole Pery, and sister of Edmund, viscount Pery, and *d.* 1765.

6. THOMAS, *d.* in the Temple.

7. GEORGE, appointed a baron of the exchequer 1769, and recorder of Limerick, *d.* 1772, leaving issue.

8. ARTHUR, archbishop of Dublin, and primate of Ireland, consecrated bishop of Clonfert 1752, bishop of Down and Connor 1765, bishop of Meath same year, archbishop of Dublin 1766, *d.* 1772, without issue, and was interred at St. Patrick's.

9. EDWARD, M.D., *d.* 1778.

10. JAMES, *d.* 1766, leaving issue.

11. MARY, *m.*, 1st, sir Nicholas Osborne, bart.; and, 2dly, col. John Ramsay, *d.* 9 Feb. 1762.

12. DOROTHEA; 13. ELIZABETH, *d.*

CHARLES SMYTH, esq., 2d son of the bishop of Limerick, succeeded to the family estate on the death of his eldest brother, and was elected M.P. for the city of Limerick 1731, which he continued to represent for 45 years; *m.* Elizabeth Prendergast, da. of sir Thomas Prendergast, of Gort, co. Galway, bart., and sister and sole h. of sir Thomas, the last bart., (descended from brigadier-gen. sir Thomas Prendergast, bart., killed at the battle of Malplaquet, 31 Aug. 1709,) relict of John-Dixon Haman, esq., and *d.* 1784, having had issue,

1. THOMAS, member for the city of Limerick from 1776 to 1785, *d.* at Bourdeaux, 15 Jan. 1785, *unm.*

2. JOHN-PRENDERGAST, 1st viscount Gort.

3. CHARLES-LENNOX, *d.*

4. JULIANA, *m.* Thomas Vereker, of Roxborough, co. Limerick, esq. *, and *d.* 13 July 1811, leaving issue,

1. CHARLES, present and 2d viscount Gort.
2. *John*, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of George Black.
3. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Henry D'Esterre, of Castle Henry, co. Clare.
4. *Maria*, *m.* Arthur Ormsby, of Ballygrenan, co. Limerick, esq.
5. *Harriett*, *m.* Ralph Westropp, of Attyfyn, co. Limerick, esq.
6. *Julia*, *m.* Frederick Lloyd, of Cranna, co. Tipperary, esq.

JOHN-PRENDERGAST SMYTH, 1st viscount Gort, a governor of the co. Galway, and chamberlain of Limerick, *b.* 1742, represented the city of Limerick in parliament, created baron *Kiltarton* 15 May 1810, with remainder to his nephew, the right hon. Charles Vereker, present viscount, and further advanced, 22 Jan. 1816, to the dignity of viscount *Gort*, with the same limitation. His lordship *d. unm.* 23 May 1817, aged 75, and was succeeded, agreeably to the limitation of the patent, by his nephew,

CHARLES-VEREKER, second and present viscount.

Heir Apparent—The hon. JOHN-PRENDERGAST VEREKER, eldest son of the viscount.

Creations—Baron Kiltarton, 15 May 1810; Viscount Gort, 22 Jan. 1816.

Motto—*Vincit veritas.* Truth conquers.

Arms—See Plate 86.

* The family of Vereker, or Verreycker, was originally of Brabant, and bore for arms, Argent a Bend Or. From Brabant a branch came over and settled in Ireland, towards the commencement of the 17th century.

JOHN VEREKER, of Roxburgh, co. Limerick, *m.* Elizabeth Bennett, and *d.* 1671, leaving issue,

HENRY, *m.* Mary Connell, and *d.* 1692, leaving issue,

CONNELL, who served the office of sheriff, co. Limerick, 1729, *m.* Mary, da. of Amos Godsell, of Limerick, esq., and *d.* May 1733, leaving issue, HENRY, AMOS, and JOHN.

HENRY, eldest son and heir of Connell, *m.* Anne, eldest da. and co-h. of sir Nicholas Osborne, bart., and had issue, 1. THOMAS, named in the text; 2 *Amos*; 3. *Harriett*, *m.* Richard Newenham, of Maryborough, co. Cork, esq.; 4. *Mary*; 5. *Dora.*

WILLIAM HANDCOCK, VISCOUNT CASTLEMAINE, Baron Castlemaine, of Moydrum, co. Westmeath, Privy Counsellor in Ireland, Governor co. Westmeath, and Constable and Governor of Athlone; *born* 28 Aug. 1761; *married*, 20 March 1782, Florinda le Poer Trench, eldest da. of William, 1st earl of Clancarty, by Anne Gardiner, sister of Luke, viscount Mountjoy.

WILLIAM HANDCOCK, of Twyford, co. Westmeath, esq., (descended from a family of considerable antiquity in the county of Lancaster,) was elected knight of the shire, co. Westmeath, in the 1st parliament after the restoration of Charles II., and appointed one of the council of Connaught; he had a grant, 12 Feb. 1680, of a patent, erecting his estates in Westmeath into a manor, by the name of the manor of Twyford, with ample privileges; *m.* 25 July 1652, Abigail Stanley, sister of sir Thomas Stanley, knt., and had issue,

1. THOMAS, who succeeded.
2. Sir WILLIAM Handcock, knt., recorder of Dublin, M.P. for Athlone 1692, *b.* 10 Sept. 1655, *m.*, 31 May 1685, Elizabeth, da. of Nicholas Coddington, esq., *d.* Sept. 1701.
3. MICHAEL.
4. STEPHEN, dean of Clanmacnois, *b.* 3 Sept. 1657; attainted 1689, by king James's parliament, but restored on the accession of William and Mary. He was father of Gustavus Handcock, of Waterstown, member for Athlone; *m.*, July 1725, Elizabeth, da. and sole h. of Robert Temple, of Mount Temple, esq., *d.* 25 Oct. 1757, leaving issue, Robert Handcock, of Waterstown, member for Athlone 1751, *b.* 15 April 1728, *m.*, 4 July 1751, Elizabeth-Vesey, eldest da. of John, lord Knapton, and sister of Thomas, 1st viscount de Vesci, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Edmund, viscount Pery) an only son, Gustavus-Handcock Temple, of Waterstown, who assumed the surname of Temple.
5. MATTHEW, archdeacon of Kilmore, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir Elias Best, knt., and was ancestor of Matthew Handcock, deputy quarter-master-general of Ireland.
6. JOHN.
7. STANLEY, capt. of the Eagle man-of-war, drowned off Scilly, 1707, with sir Cloudesley Shovel.
8. ADAM, *d. unm.*
9. CHARLES, *d. unm.*
10. HANNAH, *m.* Robert Rochefort, speaker of the house of commons, and afterwards lord chief baron of Ireland, (by whom she was grandmother of Robert Rochefort, 1st earl of Belvedere,) *d.* 2 July 1732.
11. SARAH, *m.* Chichester Phillips, esq.
12. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1696, duke Giffard, of Castle Jordan, co. Meath, esq.

THOMAS HANDCOCK, of Twyford, eldest son of William above named, represented the borough of Lanesborough, 1692, *b.* 28 May 1654, *m.*, 5 July 1677, Dorothy Green, and had issue,

1. WILLIAM, who succeeded.
2. ELIAH, ancestor of John Handcock, some time lieut.-governor of Kingsale, and of Robert Handcock, deputy-quarter-master-general.
3. THOMAS; 4. SAMUEL; 5. SARAH.
6. ABIGAIL, *m.* Edward Lucas, esq.
7. MARY.
8. DOROTHY, *m.* the rev. William Walsh.

WILLIAM HANDCOCK, of Twyford, eldest son and heir of Thomas, *m.* Susan Warburton, and had issue,

1. WILLIAM, *m.* Elizabeth Vesey, 2d da. of the right rev. sir Thomas Vesey,

bart., lord bishop of Ossory, sister of John, 1st lord Knapton, and by her (who *m.* 2dly, Agmondesham Vesey, of Lucan, esq., comptroller and accomptant-general of Ireland) had no issue.

2. GEORGE, *d.* without issue.
3. THOMAS, *d.* without issue.

4. RICHARD, dean of Achonry, who succeeded his eldest brother at Twyford, and carried on the line.

5. ROBERT, *m.* Sarah, da. of Richard Blackburn, esq., and had issue,
6. JOHN-GUSTAVUS, member for Ballyshannon, *b.* 1721, *m.*, 6 Aug. 1755, Margaret-Caroline Wilson, *d.* 1766, with issue.
7. ABIGAIL, *m.* Mark Rainsford, esq.
8. SUSAN; 9. DOROTHY; 10. SUSANNA.

RICHARD HANDCOCK, of Twyford, in holy orders, dean of Achonry, 4th son of William, succeeded to the estate on the death of his eldest brother without issue, *m.* Sarah, only child and sole h. of Richard Toler, of Ballintore, co. Kildare, esq., *d.* 25 July 1791, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 1 July 1803,)

1. WILLIAM, 1st baron Castlemaine.

2. RICHARD, *b.* 14 May 1767, *m.*, 13 Nov. 1790, Anne, 3d da. of Arthur French, of French Park, co. Roscommon, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Richard*, M.P. for Athlone 1827, *b.* 7 Nov. 1791.
   2. *William*; 3. *Arthur*.
   4. *John-Gustavus*, in holy orders, *m.*, 13 Nov. 1827, Frances-Hood, da. of John-Howard Jessop, of Doory Hall, co. Longford, esq., *d.*, and niece of sir Frederick Hood, bart.
   5. *George*; 6. *Henry-Robert*; 7. *Charles*; 8. *Robert-French*.
   9. *Alicia*, *m.*, 27 April 1813, Richard-Boyle Bagley, esq.
   10. *Sarah*; 11. *Anne*.
3. SARAH, *m.* Richard St. George, esq.
4. SUSANNA, *m.* Francis Edgeworth, esq.
5. DOROTHY, *m.* John-Loftus Cuppage, esq.
6. MARY, *m*, Michael Telford, esq.
7. ELIZABETH.
8. ANNE, *m.* John Maunsell, esq.

WILLIAM HANDCOCK, 1st lord Castlemaine, was elected to parliament for Athlone, 1783, which he continued to represent until 1801; sworn of the privy council; advanced to the dignity of baron *Castlemaine*, 21 Dec. 1812, with remainder to his only brother, RICHARD; appointed governor and constable of Athlone, 1814, and a governor, co. Westmeath; and, 12 Jan. 1822, advanced to the dignity of viscount Castlemaine.

Heir Presumptive to the barony only—RICHARD, the viscount's only brother.

Creations.—Baron, 24 Dec. 1812; Viscount, 12 Jan. 1822.

Motto—*Vigilate et orate.* Watch and pray.

Arms—See Plate 86.

BARONS.

THOMAS DE COURCY, LORD KINGSALE, BARON COURCY, of Courcy, and Baron of Ringrone, originally by tenure; in the reign of Henry II., by Writ of Summons, and by Patent; Premier Baron of Ireland. The representative for the time being of this noble family enjoys the hereditary privilege (granted to John de Courcy, earl of Ulster, by John, king of England) of wearing his hat in the royal presence. Succeeded his father, John, the late lord, 24 May 1822.

ROBERT DE COURCY, 1026, was lord of COURCY, in Normandy, in which he was succeeded by his son, RICHARD, who accompanied William, duke of Normandy, in his expedition to England, and was present at the decisive battle of Hastings, 14 Oct. 1066. His services were recompensed with a considerable number of lordships in England, among which was that of Stoke, co. Somerset, which, from its lord, was styled STOKE COURCY, which he held *per integram baroniam*, with the lordships of Newentam, Seckenden, and Foxcote, in Oxfordshire. He *d.* in 1098, and was succeeded by his son,

ROBERT, lord of Courcy, in Normandy, baron of Stoke Courcy, steward of the household to king Henry I., and to his da., Maud, the empress, *m.* Rohesia, da. of Hugh de Grantmesnil, baron of Hinckley, co. Leicester, and lord high steward of England. He was succeeded by

WILLIAM, his son, in the barony of Stoke Courcy, who was succeeded by his brother,

ROBERT, who, in the reign of king Stephen, was a principal commander at the battle of Northampton, against the Scots; *m.* Avicia, da. and co-h. of William de Meschines, earl of Cambridge, and by her had

WILLIAM, his successor, who was one of the witnesses to king Henry II.'s charter of the lands and privileges granted to the abbey church of St. Peter, Westminster; from whom descended

MILES, 1st baron of *Kingsale*, who was kept out of his earldom of Ulster by Huge de Lacie, to whom king John had granted it, upon his father's apprehension, and sending him a prisoner to London; and upon his claiming the earldom, as heir to his father, Lacie replied, that he would maintain the charter of king John to himself, since earl John never returned to Ireland to reverse his outlawry. Lacie being a great favourite of the king, and very powerful in Ireland, Miles was compelled to quit his pretensions; but, to make him some requital, king Henry III. conferred upon him the barony of *Kingsale*; from him descended

ALMERICUS, 23d lord, who was outlawed 1691, but it was soon after reversed, and, 25 Oct. 1692, he took his seat in the house of peers. His lordship one day attended king William's court, and being admitted into the presence-chamber, asserted the privilege of being covered before his majesty, by walking to and fro with his hat on his head. The king observing him, sent one of his attendants to inquire the reason of his appearing before him with his head covered; to whom he replied, he very well knew in whose presence he stood, and the reason why he wore his hat that day was, because he stood before the king of England. This answer being told the king, and his lordship approaching nearer the throne, was required by his majesty to explain himself, which he did to this effect: "May it please your majesty, my name is COURCY, and I am lord of Kingsale, in your kingdom of Ireland; the reason of my appearing covered in your majesty's presence is, to assert the ancient privilege of my family, granted to sir *John de Courcy, earl of Ulster*, and his heirs, by John, king of England, for him and his successors for ever." The king replied, he remembered he had such a nobleman, and believed the privilege he asserted to be his right, and giving him his hand to kiss, his lordship paid his obeisance, and remained covered. He *d.* 9 Feb. 1719, without issue, when the barony devolved on his first cousin,

GERALD, son of *Miles de Courcy*, 3d son of Patrick, 20th lord; (which Miles was member of king James's parliament, 1689, for the borough of Kingsale;) *m.* Elizabeth, da. and at length sole heiress (after her brother's death, 13 Dec. 1698) of Anthony Sadleir, of Arley Hall, co. Warwick, esq., and by her (who *d.* 18 Jan. 1722) had issue,

1. GERALD, 24th lord.
2. JOHN, *d. unm.*
3. MARY-PRISCILLA.

GERALD DE COURCY, 24th lord, *m.*, 13 May 1725, Margaretta, only da. and h. of John Essington, of Ashlyng, co. Herts, and Grossington Hall, co. Gloucester, and *d.* without issue male, 1 Dec. 1759, when the baronies devolved on

JOHN, 25th lord, (descended from the 4th son of the 18th lord,) *m.*, 26 Oct. 1746, Martha, da. of William Heron, of Dorchester, esq., and had issue,

1. JOHN, 26th lord.
2. WILLIAM, *d.* 16 Feb. 1823.
3. MICHAEL, admiral of the blue, *m.*, 24 Oct. 1786, miss Anne Blennerhassett, sister of Susan, baroness Kingsale, and *d.* 22 Feb. 1824, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 21 March 1828,)
   1. *Michael*, in holy orders, D.D., *m.*, 20 Nov. 1818, Emily, da. of W. Smith, esq., and has issue.
   2. *Nevinson*, capt. R.N., K.T.S., *m.* Catharine, da. of William Blennerhassett, esq., and has issue, 1. Michael; 2. Anne; 3. Nevinson-Willoughby; 4. Mary; 5. Frances.
   3. *Anne*, *m.*, June 1812, sir John-Gordon Sinclair, of Murkle, co. Haddington, bart.
4. JAMES, lieut.-gov. of Gravesend and Tilbury Fort, *d.* 13 Jan. 1824.
5. GERALD, in holy orders, *d.* May 1792.
6. MARY, *m.* the rev. Richard Meade.
7. MARTHA; 8. ELIZABETH.
9. ANNE, *d. unm.*, 16 May 1813.

His lordship, 1762, was presented to his majesty, and had the honour of asserting the ancient privilege of his family, of wearing his hat in his majesty's presence.

His lordship *d.* 3 March 1776, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN, 26th lord, *m.*, 31 Oct. 1763, Susan, da. of Conway Blennerhassett, of Castle Conway, co. Kerry, esq., and by her (who *d.* 13 Dec. 1819) had issue,

1. JOHN, major and lieut.-col. 1st foot guards, *d.* 4 June 1813, from excessive fatigue with the army in Spain.

2. THOMAS, in holy orders, present lord.

3. MICHAEL, capt. R.N., *d.* 22 July 1813, having *m.*, 10 March 1801, miss de Lisle, and leaving issue a son,
   John-Stapleton, and other children.

4. GERALD, some time a lieut.-col. and major 8th infantry, *m.*, 20 Jan. 1807, Elizabeth Clarkson, da. of John Bishop, of the island of Barbadoes, esq., and has issue.

5. ALMERICUS, lieut. R.N., *d.* 27 Nov. 1814.
6. MARTHA, *m.*, 1 June 1792, sir Andrew Agnew, bart.
7. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 7 Nov. 1799, sir Charles Dashwood, K.T.S., capt. R.N.
8. SUSAN, *d.* 18 Oct. 1803.
9. ANNE-GERALDINE, *m.*, 24 May 1821, John-James Hamilton, of Ballymacoll, co. Meath, esq.
10. MARY, *m.*, 15 Sept. 1814, William Beamish, of Beaumont, Ireland.

His lordship *d.* 24 May 1822, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

THOMAS, in holy orders, present lord.

Heir Presumptive—JOHN-STAPLETON DE COURCY, esq., nephew to his lordship.

Creation—1181.

Motto—*Vincit omnia veritas.* Truth conquers all things.

Arms—See Plate 88.

JOHN-THOMAS BARNEWALL, BARON TRIMLESTOWN, co. Meath, M.R.I.A.; *born* 30 Jan. 1773; succeeded his father, Nicholas, the late lord, 16 April 1813; *married*, 1794, Maria-Theresa, da. of Richard Kirwan, of Cregg, co. Galway, esq., by Anne, da. of sir Thomas Blake, of Somerville, bart., and has issue,——THOMAS, *b.* 1796.

The origin of this noble family is stated under the title of viscount Kingsland. Sir CHRISTOPHER BARNEWALL, of Crickstown, co. Meath, ancestor of the barons Trimlestown, being elder brother of John, ancestor of the viscounts Kingsland.

ROBERT, 2d son of sir Christopher alove named, was created baron *Trimlestown* 1461; from him descended

MATTHIAS, 8th lord, who was outlawed in the troubles of Ireland, 1641, and the title thereby lost to the family, until it was recovered, 1795, by his descendant, Thomas, 13th lord, hereafter mentioned. His grandson,

JOHN, 11th lord, *b.* 1672; *m.* Mary, da. of sir John Barnewall, knt., baron of the exchequer, 2d son of sir Richard Barnewall, of Crickstown, bart., by whom he had, besides other issue,

1. ROBERT, 12th lord.
2. JOHN, *m.*, in France, lady Waters, and *d.* without issue.
3. RICHARD, *m.* Frances, da. of Nicholas Barnewall, and was father of Nicholas, 14th lord.

ROBERT, 12th lord, was father of

THOMAS, 13th lord, a knt. of Malta, who *d. unm.*, when the title devolved on his cousin,

NICHOLAS, 14th lord, *m.*, 1st, 1798, Martha-Henrietta D'Aguin, da. of the president of the parliament of Thoulouse, and by her (who *d.* May 1782) had issue,

1. RICHARD, *b.* 1770, *d.* an infant.
2. JOHN-THOMAS, present lord.
3. ROSALA, *b.* Sept. 1771, *m.*, Oct. 1796, Peter, count Dalton, and *d.* 11 Aug. 1815.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 3 Aug. 1797, Alicia, da. of major-gen. Charles Eustace, by which lady (who *re-m.*, 1814, major-gen. Evan Lloyd, lieut.-col. 17th lancers) he had no issue. His lordship *d.* 16 April 1813, and was succeeded by his only son,

JOHN-THOMAS, present lord.

Heir Apparent—THOMAS, his lordship's son.

Creation—1461.

Motto—*Malo mori quàm fœdari.* Death rather than disgrace.

Arms—See Plate 88.

EDWARD-WADDING PLUNKETT, LORD DUNSANY, of Dunsany Castle, co. Meath; *born* 7 April 1775; succeeded his father, Randall, the late lord, April 1821; *married*, 1st, Oct. 1803, Charlotte-Louisa, youngest da. of Nicholas, 1st lord Cloncurry, and by her (who *d.* at Pisa, in Italy, 1818) had issue,——

1. A SON, *b.* at Rome, 5 Sept. 1804;——2. Another SON;——3. A DAUGHTER. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 26 March 1823, Eliza, eldest da. of George, 7th lord Kinnaird.

The family of Plunkett is supposed (says Lodge) to be of Danish extraction; the time of its first settlement in Ireland cannot be decidedly ascertained, but it was certainly as early as the reign of Henry III. It has extended into many parts of the kingdom, (particularly the cos. of Meath, Dublin, and Louth,) and at this time three distinct peerages are enjoyed by different branches, viz. the earldom of Fingall, and the baronies of Dunsany and Louth.

JOHN PLUNKETT, the earliest of the name on record, appears to have been seated, towards the latter end of the 11th century, at Bewley, or Beaulieu, co. Louth, where he *d.* 1082. From him descended another JOHN PLUNKETT, who lived *temp.* Henry III., and had 2 sons, *John*, ancestor of the barons Louth; and RICHARD, ancestor of the earls of Fingall, and the present baron Dunsany.

CHRISTOPHER PLUNKETT, grandson of the above-named Richard, was deputy to sir Thomas Stanley, lord-lieut. of Ireland, 1432; *m.* Joan, da. and sole h. of sir Lucas Cusack, knt., lord of Killeen and Dunsany, and had, besides other children, 2 sons, 1. *John*, who had the lordship of Killeen, and was ancestor of the earls of Fingall; and 2. CHRISTOPHER, who had the lordship of Dunsany, and is accounted by the Irish genealogists 1st baron Dunsany. From him descended in regular succession of son to father,

PATRICK, 9th lord, who having survived his son and heir apparent, *Edward Plunkett*, was succeeded by his grandson,

CHRISTOPHER, 10th lord, who *d. unm.*, and was succeeded by his brother,

RANDALL, 11th lord, who, adhering to the party of king James II., was outlawed 1691; but, being comprised in the articles of Limerick, was restored to his estates: neglecting, however, to plead his benefit of the said conditions in the next parliament, neither he nor his descendants had place in the house of peers till the late lord recovered his seat 1791. He *m.*, 1st, Anne, da. of sir William Pershall, relict of Theobald, 1st earl of Carlingford, and by her had no issue; he *m.*, 2dly, May 1711, Bridget, only da. of Richard Fleming, esq., son of sir John Fleming, of Stahalmock, co. Meath, knt., grandson of William, baron Slane, and *d.* 16 March 1735, leaving issue by her,

EDWARD, 12th lord Dunsany, *b.* 1713, *m.*, 1734, Mary, eldest da. of Frances Allen, of St. Woolstan's, co. Kildare, esq., and left issue,

1. RANDALL, 13th lord.
2. BRIDGET, *m.* Hugh M'Guire, of Kelston, esq.
3. ROSE, *m.* the marquess de Carondelet, baron of Melle, near Cambray.

His lordship *d.* 9 June 1781, and was succeeded by his son,

RANDALL PLUNKETT, 13th lord Dunsany, *b.* March 1738-9, *m.* Margaret, da. of Edward Archdeacon, co. Kilkenny, esq., relict of Edward Mandeville, of Ballydene, co. Tipperary, esq., and by her (who *d.* 13 Sept. 1791) had issue,

1. EDWARD-WADDING, present lord.
2. RANDALL, *b.* 1 Oct. 1778.
3. MARGARET, *m.*, 7 July 1803, Thomas, 11th lord Louth.
4. ROSE.
5. ANNE, *m.*, Aug. 1805, Philip Roche, of Limerick, esq.; and, 2dly, 1822, James Ryder Burton, capt. R.N., son of the late bishop of Killala.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 7 Aug. 1800, Emma, sister of sir Drummond Smith, of Tring Park, co. Herts, bart., by whom (who survived him and *d.* June 1828) he had no issue. His lordship in 1791 claimed, and was allowed, his seat and precedence in parliament, which had been lost by the negligence of his grandfather in not immediately pleading his inclusion in the articles of Limerick. He *d.* April 1821, and was succeeded by his son,

EDWARD-WADDING, present and 14th lord.

Heir Apparent—His lordship's eldest son.

Creation—1490.

Motto—*Festina lentè.* Quick, without impetuosity.

Arms—See Plate 88.

JAMES BUTLER, BARON of DUNBOYNE, in the co. of Meath, was confirmed in that peerage by reversal of the outlawries which affected the title in the court of King's Bench in Dublin, in Michaelmas-term 1827, by virtue of his majesty's warrant dated at Windsor, 26 Oct. 1827, authorizing and requiring his attorney-general for Ireland to fiat writs of error for the examination of the records and process of the outlawries, to confess the errors therein, and to consent to the reversal thereof.

His lordship was *born* 25 July 1780; *married*, 17 Aug. 1799, Eleanor, da. of David O'Connell, of Cork, esq., and by her (who *d.* 15 March 1817) has issue, besides several children who *d.* young;——1. ROSALIND-ELEANOR, *b.* 9 July 1800, *m.*, 13 June 1819, John Marshall, capt. in the 79th foot;——2. THEOBALD-FITZWALTER, *b.* 11 Feb. 1806;——3. ST. JOHN, *b.* 24 June 1808;——4. HENRY, *b.* 28 Aug. 1809;——5. JAMES, *b.* 8 Nov. 1810;——6. EDWARD, *b.* 29 Oct. 1811;——7. CHARLES-LENNOX, *b.* 29 Nov. 1813.

Thomas le Bottiller, 3d son of Theobald le Bottiller, (who flourished in the reign of king Henry III. and was ancestor of the noble houses of Ormonde, Ossory, Carrick, Mountgarret, &c.) *m.* Sinolda le Petit, da. and h. of William, lord of Dunboyne, from which marriage descended sir Edmond Butler, knt. who was created by king Henry VIII. lord baron of Dunboyne, in the co. Meath, by patent, dated 11 June 1541; he *d.* in 1566,

and was succeeded by his son James, the 2d lord, who was twice *m.*, 1st, to Margaret, da. and h. of Barnaby Fitzpatrick, lord of Upper Ossory, by whom he had 2 sons, who left issue; viz. John and Pierce: John, the elder son, *d.* vitâ patris, anno 1602, leaving a son, Edmond, who, on the death of his grandfather in 1624, became the 3d lord Dunboyne; he *d.* in 1641, and was succeeded by his son, James, the 4th lord Dunboyne, who being implicated in the rebellion was outlawed; he *d.* without male issue, and was succeeded by his cousin, Pierce Butler, the 5th lord Dunboyne, who was grandson and h. to the before-mentioned Pierce Butler, the 2d son of James, the 2d lord Dunboyne, by his 1st wife, Margaret Fitzpatrick.

Pierce, the said 5th lord Dunboyne, was likewise outlawed, and dying 3 May 1690, was succeeded by his only son, James, who but for the outlawries would have been the 6th lord Dunboyne; he *d.* in 1701, leaving 2 sons, Pierce and Edmond, commonly called the 7th and 8th lords Dunboyne; the last mentioned Edmond *d.* in 1732, leaving 4 sons, viz. James; Pierce; John, in holy orders; and Edmond, who *d.* s.p. in 1783; of these, James succeeded, and was commonly called the 9th lord Dunboyne; and dying s.p. in 1768, was succeeded by his brother Pierce, commonly called the 10th lord Dunboyne, who *d.* in 1786, leaving an only son, Pierce-Edmond, commonly called the 11th lord Dunboyne, who *d. unm.*, and was succeeded by his uncle, the rev. John Butler, D.D., who was commonly called the 12th lord Dunboyne, and on his death without issue, 7 May 1800, all the male descendants of James, the 2d lord Dunboyne, by his before-mentioned 1st wife, became extinct.

The said James, the 2d lord Dunboyne, *m.*, 2dly, lady Margarent, da. of Donogh O'Brien, earl of Thomond, and by her had a numerous progeny, of whom the eldest son, the hon. James Butler, of Grellagh, co. Tipperary, *m.* lady Ellen, da. of Walter Butler, 9th earl of Ormonde, and left issue, which became extinct in the male line in the 3d generation; the 2d son of James, the 2d lord, by his said 2d marriage, was the hon. Edward Butler, of Clare, co. Tipperary, who *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Nicholas Dobbin, esq., alderman of the city of Waterford, and whose great-grandson and h. was James Butler, of Cragnagowra, co. Clare, esq., who *d.* in 1784, leaving an only son, James Butler, who, on the decease in 1800, of the before-mentioned rev. dr. John Butler, commonly called the 12th lord Dunboyne, became the eldest male descendant of sir Edmond Butler, the 1st lord Dunboyne, and as such petitioned his majesty for permission to prove his descent, that he might be enabled to reverse the outlawries before mentioned, as existing against James and Pierce, the 4th and 5th lords Dunboyne, which petition his majesty was graciously pleased to refer to the consideration of the law-officers of the crown in Ireland; and the attorney-general, before whom the pedigree was investigated and proved, made his report on the said petition to his

excellency the lord-lieutenant of Ireland; which, after detailing the evidences produced in support of the petitioner's claim, concludes as follows, "Upon the whole of this case I am humbly of opinion that the petitioner, James Butler, has sufficiently proved his right to the title of lord baron of Dunboyne, and that his majesty may, if he shall be graciously pleased so to do, authorize the attorney-general for Ireland to fiat writs of error for the examination of the records and process of the outlawries aforesaid, and to confess the errors therein, and to consent to the reversal thereof." Whereupon his majesty's warrant issued for the reversal of the outlawries, and they were reversed accordingly in due form of law, as before stated.

Heir Apparent—THEOBALD-FITZWALTER, his lordship's eldest son.

Creation—11 June 1541.

Motto—*Timor Domini fons vitæ.* The fear of the Lord is the fountain of life.

Arms—See Plate 95.

THOMAS PLUNKETT, BARON of LOUTH, of Louth Hill, co. Louth; *born* 4 Aug. 1809; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late lord, 25 June 1823.

The origin of the family of Plunkett (of which lord Louth represents the eldest branch) has been already stated in the article immediately preceding, and in that of the earl of Fingall.

Sir OLIVER PLUNKETT, of Kilfaran, knt., (descended from John Plunkett, of Bewley, elder brother of Richard, ancestor of the earls of Fingall and barons Dunsany,) was created baron of *Louth*, 15 June 1541 (33 Henry VIII.). He *m.* Catharine Rochfort, h. of John Rochfort, son and h. of John, of Carrick, co. Kildare, an ancient seat of the Rochforts, and had issue,

1. THOMAS, 2d lord.
2. PATRICK; 3. CHRISTOPHER; 4. JOHN; 5. EDWARD; 6. ALEXANDER.

THOMAS, 2d lord, *m.* Margaret Barnwall, and *d.* May 1574, leaving issue,

PATRICK, 3d lord, *m.* Maud, da. of lord Killeen, and *d.* in 1575, without issue male, and was succeeded by his next brother,

OLIVER, 4th lord, *m.* Frances, da. of sir N. Bagnal, and *d.* 5 March 1607, leaving issue,

1. MATTHEW, 5th lord.
2. LUKE; 3. SYLVESTER.

MATTHEW, 5th lord, *m.* Mary, da. of sir Richard Fitzwilliam, of Meryon, and *d.* 19 July 1629, leaving issue,

1. OLIVER, 6th lord.
2. THOMAS; 3. PATRICK; 4. IGNATIUS.

OLIVER, 6th lord, took his seat in parliament March 1639,

was on the committee of privileges in Nov. 1639, gov. of the co. Louth, outlawed in the co. Meath, and *d.* in 1679; *m.* Mary, 2d da. of Randall, 1st earl of Antrim, and widow of Lucas, viscount Dillon, and by her had issue,

MATTHEW, 7th lord; a process issued to outlaw him in 1689, but he *d.* in the same year, before the return of the exigent. He *m.*, 1st, Jane, da. of sir Luke Fitzgerald, and by her had issue,

1. OLIVER, 8th lord.
2. THOMAS, outlawed in 1689, 1696, and 1697.

He *m.*, 2dly, Anne, da. of William Hamilton, esq., and by her had,

3. CHARLES-PATRICK.

OLIVER, 8th lord, was outlawed 1689, and *d.* 1707, leaving issue by Mabella, 3d da. of Henry, viscount Barnewall,

MATTHEW, 9th lord, *b.* 1698, and *d.* 1754; *m.* Susannah, da. of Christopher Mason, of Blackheath, co. Kent, esq., and left issue,

1. OLIVER, 10th lord.
2. MATTHEW.

OLIVER, 10th lord, *m.* Margaret, da. of Luke Netterville, esq., and *d.* in 1787, left issue by her,

1. OLIVER; 2. LUKE, both *d. unm.*
3. THOMAS, present lord.
4. MATTHEW.
5. CHARLES, *d. unm.*
6. SUSANNAH; 7. ANNE.

His lordship *d.* 4 March 1763, and was succeeded by his 3d son,

THOMAS, 11th lord, who was restored to his rank in the peerage in 1798; *m.*, 7 July 1808, Margaret, da. of Randall Plunkett, 13th lord Dunsany, and had issue, THOMAS, present lord; 4 other sons and 1 da. His lordship *d.* 25 June 1822, and was succeeded by his son,

THOMAS, present lord.

Heir Presumptive—His lordship's next brother.

Creation—1541.

Motto—*Festina lentè.* Quick, without impetuosity.

Arms—See Plate 88.

EDWARD DIGBY, LORD DIGBY, Baron of Geashill, in the King's County; also a Peer of England, by the title of Earl Digby, Baron Digby, of Sherborne, in Great Britain, D.C.L.; *born* 6 Jan. 1773.

See EARL DIGBY, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—The hon. and rev. ROBERT DIGBY, brother to the earl.

Creation—Baron 1620.

Arms—See Plate 20.

ANDREW-THOMAS BLAYNEY, Lord BLAYNEY, Baron of Monaghan, co. Monaghan, a Lieutenant-General in the Army; *born* 30 Nov. 1770; succeeded his brother, Cadwallader-Davis, 10th lord, 2 April 1784; *married*, 5 July 1796, Mabella, eldest da. of James, 1st earl of Caledon, and has issue,——1. CADWALLADER-DAVIS, *b.* 21 Feb. 1803;——2. Anne, *m.*, 20 Nov. 1818, capt. Charles Gordon, R.N.;——3. Elizabeth-Harriet, *d.* May 1818.

The family of *Blayney* is of Welsh extraction, and claims to be descended from Cadwallader, king of Britain. Edward Blayney, a younger son of Thomas ap Jevan Lloyd Blayney, served in the armies of queen Elizabeth in the Low Countries, and afterwards accompanying the earl of Essex to Ireland, settled in that kingdom, and was, by king James I., 29 July 1621, created baron *Blayney*, of Monaghan. He *d.* 11 Feb. 1629, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Henry, 2d lord, who was killed in a battle against O'Neile 5 June 1646, leaving issue, Edward, 3d, and Richard, 4th lord; which last was father of Henry-Vincent, 5th lord, who *d.* 1689, and of William, 6th lord, who *d.* 1705, leaving issue,

Cadwallader, the 7th lord, *m.* Mary, da. of the hon. John Tuchet, 2d son of Mervin, earl of Castlehaven, and niece of Charles Talbot, duke of Shrewsbury, and by her (who *d.* in 1721) had issue,

1. Charles-Talbot, 8th lord.
2. Cadwallader, 9th lord.
3. Mary, *m.* 1st, Nicholas Mahon, esq.; and, 2dly, John Campbell, esq.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 3 Aug. 1724, Mary, only da. and h. of sir Alexander Cairns, bart., but had no issue by her, who *m.*, 2dly, col. Charles Murray, and *d.* 28 Aug. 1790. His lordship *d.* 3 March 1733, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles-Talbot, 8th lord Blayney, in holy orders, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1734, Elizabeth, da. of Nicholas Mahon, esq., (by Eleanor, da. of Henry-Vincent, 5th lord Blayney,) and had issue,

1. Henry-Vincent, who *d.* an infant.

His lordship *d.* without surviving issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

Cadwallader, 9th lord, *b.* 2 May 1720, *m.*, 20 Dec. 1766, Sophia, da. of Thomas Tipping, of Beaulieu, esq., and had issue,

1. Cadwallader-Davis, 10th lord.
2. Andrew-Thomas, 11th lord.
3. Sophia, *m.*, 1783, John Armstrong, esq.
4. Mary.

His lordship *d.* 21 Nov. 1775, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Cadwallader-Davis, 10th lord, *b.* in 1769; and deceasing 2 April 1784, was succeeded by his only brother,

ANDREW-THOMAS, present and 11th lord.
Heir Apparent—CADWALLADER-DAVIS, only son of his lordship.
Creation—22 July 1621.
Motto—*Integra mens augustissima possessio.* An honest mind is a most noble possession.
Arms—See Plate 88.

PHILIP SHERARD, LORD SHERARD, co. Leitrim; and Baron Sherard, and Earl of Harborough, in England; *born* 26 Aug. 1797.

See EARL *of* HARBOROUGH, *in the Peerage of England.*
Heir Apparent—None.
Creation—1627.
Arms—See Plate 16.

FRANCIS-CHARLES SEYMOUR-CONWAY, BARON CONWAY and KILLULTAGH, co. Antrim; also Marquess and Earl of Hertford, Viscount Beauchamp, Lord Conway, and Baron of Ragley, in England, K.G., F.S.A.: *born* 11 March 1777.

See MARQUESS *of* HERTFORD, *in the Peerage of England.*
Heir Apparent—RICHARD, earl of YARMOUTH, the marquess's only son.
Creation—Baron Conway and Killultagh, co. Antrim, 16 Oct. 1703.
Arms—See Plate 10.

JOHN EVANS-FREKE, BARON CARBERY, co. Cork, and a Baronet of Ireland; *born* 11 Nov. 1765: succeeded his cousin, John, the late lord, 4 March 1807: *married*, 25 Jan. 1783, Catharine-Charlotte, 3d da. of Arthur Gore, 2d earl of Arran, by Catharine, only da. of William Annesley, viscount Glerawley, which lady *d.* Nov. 1828.

JOHN EVANS came into Ireland from Wales, and settled at Limerick, 1628; his son,

GEORGE, served in the army raised for repressing the rebellion of 1641, and obtained, under the act of settlement, various lands as the reward of his services. He was father of

The right hon. GEORGE EVANS, M.P. for co. Limerick, *m.* miss Eyre, da. of John Eyre, of Eyre Court Castle, co. Galway, esq., and sister of the 1st lord Eyre, by whom he had issue,

1. GEORGE, 1st lord Carbery.

2. EYRE, of Portrahern, co. Dublin, ancestor of Hampden Evans, of Mount Evans, co. Dublin, 1826.
3. THOMAS, of Miltown Castle, co. Cork, esq., *m.* Dorothea, da. of John Waller, of Castle Town, co. Limerick, and was ancestor of Eyre Evans, of Miltown Castle, and of Ash Hill, co. Limerick, 1826.
4. JANE, *m.* Chidley Coote, esq., ancestor of lord Castlecoote.
5. ELIZABETH, *m.* Hugh Massy, esq., father of the 1st lords Massy and Clarina.

GEORGE EVANS was, 9 May 1715, created baron *Carbery*, with remainder, in default of issue male, to the issue male of his father, *m.* Anne, da. of William Stafford, of Blatherwick Hall, co. Northampton, esq., and co-h. to her brother, William Stafford, and had issue,

1. ANNE, *m.*, 1734, major Charles du Terme.
2. STAFFORD, *d.* an infant.
3. GEORGE, 2d lord.
4. WILLIAM, *d.*
5. JOHN, of Bulgaden Hall, grandfather of the present lord, of whom hereafter.

His lordship *d.* 28 Aug. 1749, and was succeeded by his son,

GEORGE EVANS, 2d lord Carbery, *m.*, 23 May 1792, Frances, 2d da. of Richard, 5th viscount Fitzwilliam, (by Frances, only da. of sir John Shelley, of Michelgrove, co. Sussex, bart., by Bridget Neville, only da. of George, lord Abergavenny,) and had issue,

1. GEORGE, 3d lord.
2. JOHN, 5th lord.
3. WILLIAM, *d.* young.
4. FRANCES-ANNE, *m.*, 1st, 16 Oct. 1756, Edward-Warter Wilson, esq.; and, 2dly, Eleazer Davy, of Ubbeston Hall, co. Suffolk, esq., and *d.* 12 July 1802.

His lordship *d.* 2 Feb. 1759, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GEORGE, 3d lord, *m.*, 1st, 7 Feb. 1760, Juliana, 3d da. of Baptist Noel, 4th earl of Gainsborough, and had issue by her (who *d.* 18 Dec. 1760) an only child,

JULIANA, *b.* 11 Dec. 1760, *m.*, 16 April 1782, Edward-Hartopp Wigley, of Dalby House, co. Leicester, esq., and *d.* 20 May 1807.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 13 Dec. 1762, Elizabeth, 3d da. of Christopher Horton, of Catton Hall, co. Derby, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* 14 June 1789) an only son,

GEORGE, 4th lord.

His lordship *d.* 26 May 1783, and was succeeded by his only son,

GEORGE, 4th lord, *b.* 18 Feb. 1766, *m.*, 13 Aug. 1792, Susan, da. and sole h. of col. Henry Watson, chief engineer in Bengal, but had no issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 21 Jan. 1806, George-Freke Evans, of Bulgaden Hall, co. Limerick, esq.). His lordship *d.* 31 Dec. 1804, and was succeeded by his uncle,

JOHN, 5th lord, *b.* 1738, *m.*, 15 April 1759, Emilia, 4th da. of William Crowe, dean of Clonfert, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 6 Jan. 1806,)

1. JOHN-WILLIAM, *b.* 31 March 1763, *d.* 1805, in the East Indies.
2. EMILY-FRANCES, *b.* 7 Dec. 1759, *d.* 1771.

3. FRANCES-DOROTHEA, *b.* 3 July 1764, *m.*, 14 Aug. 1789, William Preston, esq.
4. MARIA-JULIANA, *b.* 29 Sept. 1769, *m.*, 12 Feb. 1796, Thomas Barry, of Leighshrook, co. Meath, esq.

His lordship *d.* 4 March 1807, without male issue, and was succeeded by his cousin, sir JOHN EVANS-FREKE, of Castle Freke, bart., grandson of the hon. John Evans, of Bulgaden Hall, co. Limerick, youngest son of George, the 1st lord Carbery, whose descent we now proceed to trace.

JOHN EVANS *m.*, June 1741, Grace, only da. of sir Ralph Freke of West Bilney, co. Norfolk, and of Castle Freke, co. Cork, bart., (by Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir John Meade, bart., ancestor of the earls of Clanwilliam,) and sister and sole h. of her brother, sir John-Redmond Freke, the last bart., representative for the city of Cork, and *d.* in France, 1758, leaving issue by her,

1. GEORGE, who succeeded to his paternal estate, *m.* miss Stamer, and *d.* without issue, 1769.
2. JOHN.
3. WILLIAM, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Richard Becher, of Holybrook, esq., and *d.* Feb. 1796, leaving issue,
   1. *John*, a capt. in the army.
   2. *William*, *d.* Oct. 1802.
   3. *Grace*, *m.* John Aylmer, esq., brother of sir Fenton Aylmer, bart.
   4. *Frances*, *m.* John Hunt, esq., of Ballynort, co. Limerick.
   5. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Robert Hunt, esq.
4. RALPH, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Robert Woodcock, esq., and *d.* leaving issue,
   1. *John*; 2. *Mary*.
5. PERCY, *d. unm.*
6. GRACE, *m.* Richard Baldwin, esq.
7. ANNE, *m.* William Putland, esq.
8. CATHARINE, *m.* George Putland, esq., *d.*
9. JANE, *m.* Richard Grace, esq., of Bowley, Queen's County, who *d.* 1804.

JOHN, 2d son of the hon. John Evans and Grace Freke, assumed the name and arms of *Freke*, pursuant to the will of his uncle, was created a bart., 1768, and, on the death of his elder brother, succeeded also to the paternal estate. He *m.*, 15 July 1764, Elizabeth, 2d da. of Arthur Gore, earl of Arran, and had issue,

1. Sir JOHN, his successor, present lord.
2. GEORGE, of Bulgaden Hall, *b.* June 1772, *m.*, 21 Jan. 1806, Susan Watson, widow of George, 4th lord Carbery.
3. PERCY, *b.* April 1774, *m.*, 1797, Dorothea, da. of Christopher Hervey, D.D., of Temple Hill, co. Wexford, and has issue,
   1. *John*, *b.* 12 Feb. 1799.
   2. *Jane-Grace-Dorothea*, *b.* 15 Feb. 1801.
   3. *Catharine-Charlotte*, *b.* 19 May 1802, *d.* 1826.
   4. *William*; 5. *Percy*.
4. JANE-GRACE, *b.* Dec. 1767, *m.*, 4 June 1795, sir Fenton Aylmer, of Donadea Castle, co. Kildare, bart., and *d.* 31 Dec. 1827.
5. ELIZABETH, *d.* young.

Sir John *d.* 20 March 1777, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir JOHN, who also succeeded, 4 March 1807, as 6th lord Carbery, on the decease of his cousin, John, 5th lord, without issue male.

Heir Presumptive—GEORGE, next brother to the present lord.

Creation—9 May 1715.

Motto—*Libertas.* Liberty.
Arms—See Plate 88.

MATTHEW WHITWORTH-AYLMER, LORD AYLMER, Baron of Balrath, co. Meath, and Baronet of Ireland, K.C.B., a Lieut.-General in the Army, late Adjutant-General in Ireland: *born* 24 May 1775; succeeded his father, Henry, the late lord, 22 Oct. 1785; took the name and arms of Whitworth, in addition to Aylmer, by royal sign manual, 1825; *married*, 4 Aug. 1801, Louisa, 2d da. of sir John Call, of Whiteford, co. Cornwall, bart.

Sir CHRISTOPHER AYLMER, of Balrath, co. Meath, was created a baronet of Ireland, 1662, *d.* 1679. His 2d son,

MATTHEW, was rear-admiral of the red, and was created baron *Aylmer*, of Balrath, co. Meath, 1718, *m.* Sarah, da. to Edward Ellis, of the city of London, esq., and had issue, 1. HENRY, 2d lord; 2. *Elizabeth*; 3. *Lucy*, *m.* Hugh Fortescue, esq., to whom she was the 2d wife, and was mother of Matthew Fortescue, esq., who succeeded the earl, his half-brother, in the barony of Fortescue, in England, 2 May 1751. His lordship *d.* 18 Aug. 1724, and was succeeded by his son,

HENRY, 2d lord, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Henry Priestman, esq., and by her (who *d.* Jan. 1750) had issue,

1. MATTHEW, *d.* 2 Sept. 1748.
2. HENRY, 3d lord.
3. PHILIP, *d.*
4. JOHN, M.A., in holy orders, prebendary of Bristol, and vicar of St. Alban's, London, *d.* 16 Feb. 1793.

His lordship *d.* 26 June 1754, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

HENRY, 3d lord, capt. R.N., *m.* Anne, da. of William Pierce, of Virginia, esq., and left issue by her, (who *d.* 24 Oct. 1766,) a da., *Anne*, *m.* to mr. Tencket; and,

HENRY, 4th lord, (who also succeeded to the baronetcy; created, in 1662, on the death, in 1780, of his kinsman, sir Matthew, 6th bart.,) *m.*, 23 Feb. 1774, Catharine, 2d sister of Charles, earl Whitworth, G.C.B., and had issue by her, (who *re-m.*, 22 Sept. 1787, Howel Price, esq., and *d.* 9 Jan. 1805,)

1. MATTHEW, present lord.
2. HENRY, *b.* 14 May 1776, *d.* at Petersburgh, June 1798.
3. FREDERICK-WILLIAM, C.B. and K.S.F., capt. R.N., *b.* 12 Oct. 1777.
4. JAMES-THOMAS, *b.* 1785.
5. ROSE-WHITWORTH, *b.* 5 Oct. 1779.

His lordship *d.* 22 Oct. 1785, and was succeeded by his son,

MATTHEW, present and 4th lord.

Heir Presumptive—FREDERICK-WILLIAM, his lordship's brother.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 1662; and Baron, 1718.
Motto—*Steady.*
Arms—See Plate 89.

JOHN MAXWELL, BARON FARNHAM, of Farnham, co. Cavan; a Privy Counsellor in Ireland, Governor of co. Cavan, Colonel of the Cavan Militia, and one of the Representative Peers for Ireland; succeeded his cousin, John-James Barry-Maxwell, late earl of Farnham, viscount and Baron Farnham in the said barony only, 24 July 1823; *married*, 4 July 1789, Juliana-Lucy, eldest da. of Arthur, earl of Mountnorris.

This family is descended from a branch of the earls of Nithesdale. Sir HERBERT MAXWELL was ancestor of Herbert, created 1424, baron Maxwell, of Calaverock, whose descendant, Robert, lord Maxwell, was created, 1581, earl of Nithesdale. Sir John Maxwell, only brother of Herbert, was ancestor of a branch which settled in Ireland in the reign of queen Elizabeth.

JOHN MAXWELL was created, 1756, baron of *Farnham*, *m.*, 8 June 1719, Judith, h. of James Barry, of Newton Barry, co. Wexford, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 5 April 1771,)

1. ROBERT, 2d lord.
2. BARRY, 3d lord.
3. HENRY, bishop of Meath, who succeeded to the estates of his maternal grandfather, *m.* Margaret, only da. of Anthony Foster, lord chief baron of the exchequer in Ireland, and *d.* 7 Oct. 1796, leaving issue two sons,
    1. JOHN-MAXWELL, present baron.
    2. *Henry*, in holy orders, *m.*, 5 Sept. 1798, Anne Butler, eldest da. of Henry-Thomas, earl of Carrick, and has issue, 1. Henry, *b.* Aug. 1803, M.P. for co. Cavan, *m.*, 3 Dec. 1828, the hon. Anne-Frances-Hesther Stapleton, da. of lord Le Despencer; 2. Somerset-Richard; 3. Edward; 4. Richard; 5. Harriett-Margaret, *m.*, 14 Feb. 1826, Edward-Southwell Ward, viscount Bangor.
4. ANNE, *d.* 16 Feb. 1813, having *m.* the right hon. Owen Wynne.

His lordship *d.* 6 Aug. 1759, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d lord, was created, 1760, viscount Farnham, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Farnham; *m.*, 1st, 27 Dec. 1759, Henrietta, countess dowager of Stafford, and sole h. of Philip Cantillon, esq., and by her (who *d.* 30 Aug. 1761) had issue,

1. JOHN, *d.* 1777.
2. HENRIETTA, *m.*, 5 July 1780, the right hon. Dennis Daly, of Dunsandale, co. Galway.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 1 Dec. 1771, Sarah, sister of Dudley, lord Sydney, and *d.* 16 Nov. 1779, without issue male, when the earldom became extinct, and the barony devolved on his brother,

BARRY, 3d lord, created viscount Farnham, 1760, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Farnham, 22 June 1785, *m.*, 1st, 15 Jan. 1751, Margaret, 2d da. and co-h. of Robert King, of Drenson, co. Meath, esq., and by her (who *d.* 4 Dec. 1776) had issue,

1. JOHN-JAMES, late earl.
2. ANNE, *m.*, 6 Dec. 1787, Richard Fox, esq.
3. JUDITH.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 5 Aug. 1771, Grace, da. of Arthur Burdett, esq., and by her (who *d.* 8 March 1816) had issue,

4. GRACE, *m.* Ralph Gore, esq., nephew to the earl of Ross.
5. ELIZABETH, *d.* Jan. 1782.

The earl *d.* 7 Oct. 1800, and was succeeded by his son,

JOHN-JAMES, 4th baron and 2d earl, *m.* Grace, only da. of Thomas Cuffe, of Grange, co. Kilkenny, esq., and *d.* without issue, 24 July 1823, when the earldom and viscounty of Farnham became again extinct, but the barony of Farnham devolved on his cousin,

JOHN MAXWELL, present and 5th baron.

Heir Presumptive—The rev. HENRY MAXWELL, the baron's brother.

Creation—1756.

Motto—*Je suis prêt.* I am ready.

Arms—See Plate 39.

WILLIAM CROSBIE, LORD BRANDON, Baron Brandon, co. Kerry, in Holy Orders, Rector of Castleisland, co. Kerry, D.D.; *born* 1 Nov. 1771; succeeded his 1st cousin, John, 2d earl of Glandore, in the barony of Brandon, 23 Oct. 1815, when the titles of earl of Glandore and viscount Crosbie became extinct; *married*, 3 May 1815, Cecilia, eldest da. of David Latouche, of Upton, esq., knight of the shire, co. Carlow, by lady Cecilia Leeson, 3d da. of Joseph, 1st earl of Miltown, and had issue,——MAURICE, *b.* 29 June 1816, *d.* an infant.

Sir MAURICE CROSBIE, 1st lord *Brandon*, was so created 16 Sept. 1758, *m.*, Dec. 1712, Anne-Fitzmaurice, eldest da. of Thomas, earl of Kerry, and sister of John, earl of Shelburne, father of William, 1st marquess of Lansdowne, K.G., and by her (who *d.* 17 Dec. 1757) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, 1st earl of Glandore, and viscount Crosbie.
2. JOHN, *b.* 1724, *m.* Elizabeth Fisher, and *d.* without issue, May 1755.
3. MAURICE, dean of Limerick, *d.* 28 June 1809, having *m.*, 1st, 22 March 1762, Elizabeth, da. and co-h. of William Gun, of Kilmarchy, esq., and by her (who *d.* 17 April 1767) had an only da.,

Elizabeth, *m.*, Edward Moore, of Moorsfort, co. Tipperary, esq.

He *m.*, 2dly, 10 Aug. 1768, Pyne Cavendish, youngest da. of the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, bart., (by Pyne, da. and co-h. of lord chief justice Pyne,) and by her (who *d.* 12 Oct. 1812) had issue,

1. WILLIAM, present baron Brandon.
2. *Anne*, *m.*, 1st, Charles-Brydges Woodcock, esq.; and, 2dly, hon. Christopher Hely-Hutchinson, brother to the earl of Donoughmore.

4. JANE, *m.*, 1 Feb. 1735, Thomas Mahon, esq., by whom she was mother of *Maurice*, lord Hartland.
5. ANNE, *m.* Bartholomew Mahon, esq.
6. ELIZABETH, *m.* Launcelot Crosbie, of Tubrid, esq.
7. DOROTHEA, *m.* the rev. Richard Pigot, and *d.* 1782.

His lordship *d.* 20 Jan. 1762, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, 2d lord Brandon, who was, 30 Nov. 1771, created

viscount Crosbie, of Ardfert, and, 22 July 1776, advanced to the dignity of earl of Glandore; *m.*, 1st, 26 Nov. 1745, Theodosia Bligh, 3d da. of John, earl of Darnley, (by Theodosia Hyde, baroness Clifton, of Leighton Bromeswold, in her own right, only da. of Edward, 3d earl of Clarendon, and heir-general of Charles Stuart, duke of Richmond and Lennox,) and by her (who *d.* 20 May 1777) had issue,

1. Maurice, *b.* 17 Feb. 1749, *d.* 10 Nov. following.
2. John, 2d earl.
3. Anne, *b.* 11 Dec. 1754, *m.*, May 1775, William Talbot, of Mount Talbot, co. Roscommon, esq., and *d.* Feb. 1815.
4. Theodosia, *d.* 3 June 1782.
5. Arabella, *b.* 21 Oct. 1757, *m.*, 27 Feb. 1788, the hon. Edward Ward, 2d son of Bernard, viscount Bangor, *d.* 10 Nov. 1813.

The earl *m.*, 2dly, 1 Nov. 1777, Jane, da. of Edward Vesey, esq., relict of John Ward, esq., by whom he had no issue. The earl *d.* 11 April 1781, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 2d earl, *m.*, 26 Nov. 1777, Diana Sackville, eldest da. of George, 1st viscount Sackville, niece of John, 3d duke of Dorset, and by her (who *d.* 29 Aug. 1814) had no issue. The earl *d.* 20 Oct. 1815, when the earldom and viscounty became extinct, but the barony devolved on his 1st cousin,

William, the present baron.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creation—16 Sept. 1758.

Motto—*Indignante invidiâ florebit justus.* A just man will flourish in spite of indignant envy.

Arms—See Plate 89.

JOHN LYSAGHT, Baron LISLE, of Mountnorth, co. Cork; *born* 4 Dec. 1780; succeeded his father, John, the late lord, 9 Jan. 1798; *married*, 14 Sept. 1809, Sarah, eldest da. of William Gibb, of Inverness, North Britain, esq., and by her has no issue.

The family of *Lysaght* is descended from the ancient house of O'Bryen.

John Lysaght, esq., was, 18 Sept. 1758, created baron *Lisle*, of Mountnorth, co. Cork, *m.*, 1st, 1725, Catharine, 3d da. and co-h. of Joseph Deane, esq., lord chief baron of the exchequer, by Margaret Boyle, sister of Henry, earl of Shannon, and had issue,

1. John, 2d lord.
2. Joseph, *m.*, June 1795, Henrietta St. Leger, eldest da. of viscount Doneraile, and *d.* without issue, 8 Aug. 1799.
3. James, *d. unm.*
4. Margaret, *m.* William Hodder, of Huddersfield, esq.
5. Mary, *m.* Kingsmill Pennefather, esq.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 1746, Elizabeth, only da. of Edward Moore, of Mooresfort, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Nov. 1788,)

6. EDWARD, deceased.
7. ELIZABETH, *d.* 29 June 1787.
8. GRACE.

His lordship *d.* 15 July 1781, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, *m.*, 1778, Marianne, da. of George Connor, of Ballybriken, esq., and by her (who *d.* 19 Oct. 1815) had issue,

1. JOHN, 3d lord.

2. GEORGE, *b.* 1782, *m.*, 1st, 11 Oct. 1810, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Samuel Knight, of Milton, co. Cambridge, esq.; and, 2dly, 14 Oct. 1816, Elizabeth-Anne, 2d da. of J. D. Foulkes, of Tiverton, co. Devon, esq., by whom (who *d.* Nov. 1825) he had issue,
   1. A *son*, *b.* 6 July 1817.
   2. A *son*, *b.* 12 Oct. 1818.
3. ELIZABETH, *b.* 1778, *m.*, Sept. 1800, James Hall, esq., *d.* May 1813.

His lordship *d.* 8 Jan. 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 3d lord.

Heir Presumptive—GEORGE, brother to the present lord.

Creation—18 Sept. 1758.

Motto—*Bella! horrida bella!* Wars! horrid wars!

Arms—See Plate 89.

EDWARD CLIVE, BARON CLIVE, of Plassey, co. Wexford; Baron Clive, Baron Powis, Baron Herbert, Viscount Clive, and Earl of Powis, in England, D.C.L.; *born* 7 March 1754.

See EARL *of* POWIS, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—EDWARD-HERBERT, viscount CLIVE, the earl's son.

Creation—Baron Clive, co. Wexford, 1762.

Arms—See Plate 21.

HENRY PHIPPS, BARON MULGRAVE, of New Ross, co. Wexford; Earl and Baron of Mulgrave, of Mulgrave Castle, in England, G.C.B., F.R., and S.A., a General in the Army, Colonel of the 31st Regiment of Foot, and Governor of Scarborough; *born* 14 Jan. 1755.

See EARL *of* MULGRAVE, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—HENRY-CONSTANTINE, viscount NORMANBY, the earl's son.

Creation—Baron, 1768.

Arms—See Plate 22.

CHARLES-GEORGE PERCEVAL, BARON ARDEN, of Lohort Castle, co. Cork; and also Baron Arden, of Arden, co. Warwick, 20 July 1802, Lord-Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum co. Pembroke, F.R.S., and A.S.; *born* 1 Oct. 1756.

See BARON ARDEN, *in the Peerage of England.*
Heir Apparent—JOHN, his lordship's son.
Creation—Baron, 1770.
Arms—See Plate 40.

THOMAS-JOHN WYNN, BARON NEWBOROUGH, and a Baronet of England; *born* 3 April 1802; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late lord, 12 Oct. 1807.

This ancient family derives its descent from three of the celebrated chiefs, who were heads of the fifteen tribes of North Wales. By the male line, from the *Wynns* of Bodvean, in Lleyn, who was descended from *Collwyn ap Tangno*, lord of Ardudwy and Eifionydd, who flourished about the beginning of the 10th century, and resided at Harlech Castle, then called Brownwer's Tower. By the female line, from the *Glynns* of Glyn-Llifon, descended from *Cilmin Droed Ddu*, nephew to Mervin Frych, king of Man, and whose residence was on the site of the principal seat of the present branch of the family. Also from the *Wynns* of Melai, and the Abbey, descended from *Marchudd ap Cynan*, lord of Uwch Dulas and Abergele, who lived in the time of Rodri Mawr, king of the Britons, about the year 846, and resided at Llyss Bryn Ffanigle.

JOHN WYNN AP HUGH, standard-bearer at the battle of Norwich, A.D. 1549, in the reign of Edward VI., was rewarded for his services with the island of Bardsey, still in the possession of the family. He *m.* Elizabeth, da. of sir John Puleston, by whom he had issue, 1. *Hugh-Gwynn-Bodvel*; 2. *Richard*, and 3.

THOMAS, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of Owen-Griffith Maurice, esq., of Plâs Du; and, 2dly, Susanna, da. of sir Francis Darelle, bart., co. Cambridgeshire, and by her had issue,

GRIFFITH, who *m.* Catharine, da. of William Vaughan, esq., of Corsygedol, co. Merionethshire, and by her had issue,

THOMAS, created a baronet, 25 Oct. 1742, *m.* Frances, sole h. of John Glynn, of Glynn Llifon, esq., and by her had issue,

1. Sir JOHN, 2d bart.
2. CATHERINE; 3. ELIZABETH.
4. DOROTHY, *m.* William Thomas, of Coedhelm, esq.
5. FRANCES.

Sir JOHN, 2d bart., *m.* Jane, heiress of John Wynn, of Melai, co. Denbigh, esq., and by her (who *d.* 24 May 1784) had issue,

1. Sir THOMAS, 1st baron Newborough.
2. GLYNN, a lieut.-col. in the army, and M.P. for Caernarvon, *m.*, 11 Jan. 1766, Bridget, eldest da. of Edward-Philip Pugh, of Penryn, esq., and has issue,
   1. *John-Glynn*, *b.* Oct. 1766.
   2. *William*, *b.* 1767, in holy orders, D.D., chaplain to his majesty, took the name of *Coytmor*, agreeably to the will of his grandmother, *m.* Eliza, grandda. and h. of Thomas Tenison, some time chief justice of the common pleas in Ireland, relict of —— Bellingham, of Castle Bellingham, co. Louth, esq.

3. *Thomas-Edward*, of Newburgh Hall, co. York, *m.* Charlotte Belasyse, eldest da. and co-h. of Henry, 2d earl of Fauconberg, and took the name and arms of *Belasyse* in addition to that of Wynn.
4. *Glynn*, *b.* Oct. 1766, *m.* Elizabeth, 6th da. of the hon. and rev. Frederick Hamilton, son of lord Archibald Hamilton, 7th son of William, 3d duke of Hamilton.
5. *Bridget*, *m.*, 16 March 1792, John, present earl of Egmont, and *d.* 24 Jan. 1826.
3. FRANCES, *m.* Henry Soame, co. Suffolk, esq.
4. DOROTHEA.

Sir THOMAS, 3d bart., was created, 14 July 1776, baron *Newborough*, *m.*, 1st, 1766, Catharine Perceval, eldest da. of John, earl of Egmont, (by Catharine Cecil, da. of John, earl of Salisbury,) and by her (who *d.* April 1782) had issue,

1. JOHN, *m.*, Oct. 1793, Lena, da. of De Heer Tillas Vanerdaaky, of the Hague, (who *m.*, 2dly, the rev. dr. Wernenck,) and *d.* 18 Dec. 1800, without issue.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Maria-Stella Petronilla, niece of the late general Chiappini, in the imperial service, and marchesina of Modigliana, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 11 Sept. 1810, baron Steynberg) had issue,

2. THOMAS-JOHN, present lord.
3. SPENCER-BULKELEY, *b.* 23 May 1803.

His lordship *d.* 12 Oct. 1807, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS-JOHN, present and 2d lord.

Heir Presumptive—SPENCER-BULKELEY, only brother to his lordship.

Creations—Baronet, 25 Oct. 1742; Baron, 1776.

Motto—*Suaviter in modo, fortiter in re.* Gentle in the manner, but vigorous in the deed.

Arms—See Plate 89.

GODFREY BOSVILLE-MACDONALD, BARON MACDONALD, of Slate, co. Antrim, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, Major-Gen. in the Army, and late Col. 1st Foot-Guards; *born* 14 Oct. 1775; succeeded his brother, Alexander Wentworth, late lord, 19 June 1824. His lordship took the surname of Bosville in addition to and after that of Macdonald, pursuant to the will of his maternal uncle, William Bosville, of Gunthwaite, co. York, esq., 1814, but on his succession to the title, resumed the name of Macdonald; *married*, 15 Dec. 1803, Louisa-Maria, da. of Farley Edsir, and has issue,——1. JAMES-WILLIAM, *b.* 31 Oct. 1810;——2. WILLIAM, *b.* 10 Sept. 1817;——3. ELIZABETH-DIANA, *b.* 27 Feb. 1804, *m.*, 20 June 1825, Duncan Davison, esq., eldest son of Henry Davison, of Tulloch, N. B., esq.;——4. JULIA, *b.* 30 Oct. 1805;——5. SUSAN-HUSSEY, *b.* 25 Aug. 1807;——6. DIANA, *b.* 12 April 1812;——7. JANE, *b.* 25 May 1815;——8. MARIANNE, *b.* 27 July 1816;——9. OCTAVIA-SOPHIA.

His lordship is representative of the very ancient house of

Macdonald, lords of the Isles, a family of Norwegian origin, and long independent of the Scottish kings. In the time even of king Richard II. of England, DONALD M'DONALD, then lord of the Isles, entered into a treaty with that monarch, on the independent footing of a sovereign prince. He *m.* Margaret Lesly, only da. of Euphemia, countess of Ross, and assumed the title of earl of Ross, which was also enjoyed by his son ALEXANDER, and his grandson, JOHN, which latter was outlawed, and his earldom forfeited, 1481. From HUGH MACDONALD, next brother of John, earl of Ross, descended, in the 6th degree,

Sir DONALD MACDONALD, of Slate, who was created a bart., of Nova Scotia, 1639, and *d.* 1648, leaving a son and heir,

Sir JAMES, 2d bart., father of

Sir DONALD, 3d bart., *m.* Mary Douglas, only child of Robert, earl of Morton, (by Anne, da. of sir Edward Villiers, president of Munster, eldest brother of George, duke of Buckingham, and sister of William Villiers, viscount Grandison,) and had issue,

1. Sir DONALD, 4th bart.
2. JAMES, 6th bart.
3. WILLIAM.
4. ISABELLA, *m.* sir Alexander Bannerman, bart.
5. BARBARA, *m.* col. Macdonald, of Keppock.

Sir DONALD, 4th bart., *m.* Mary, da. of Donald Macdonald, of Castleton, and *d.* 1718, leaving issue,

Sir DONALD, who *d. unm.*, 1733, and the title devolved on his uncle,

Sir JAMES, 6th bart., *m.* Mary, da. of Alexander Macleod, of Grishernis, esq., by whom he had issue,

1. ALEXANDER, 7th bart.
2. JOHN, *d.* young.
3. 4. 5. Three DAS.

He *d.* at Forres, 1719, and was succeeded by his son,

Sir ALEXANDER, 7th bart., who *m.* Margaret Montgomery, da. of Alexander, 9th earl of Eglintoun, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 30 April 1799,)

1. Sir JAMES, 8th bart.
2. ALEXANDER, 1st lord Macdonald.
3. The right hon. sir ARCHIBALD, bart., a posthumous son, late lord chief baron of the exchequer in England, created a bart. of the United Kingdom, 27 Nov. 1813: (*see Debrett's New Baronetage:*) *m.*, 26 Dec. 1777, Louisa-Levison Gower, eldest da. of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G., and *d.* 18 May 1826, having had issue by her, (who *d.* 29 Jan. 1827,)
   1. Sir JAMES, present bart., *b.* March 1784, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of John Sparrow, of Bishton, co. Stafford, esq.; and, 2dly, 10 Aug. 1819, Sophia Keppel, eldest da. of William-Charles, earl of Albemarle, who *d.* 29 Sept. 1824.
   2. *Francis*, R.N., *d.* 28 June 1804.
   3. *Caroline-Margaret*, *b.* 26 Nov. 1778.
   4. *Levison*, *d.* 1792.
   5. *Caroline-Diana*, *b.* 7 July 1790, *m.*, 28 May 1813, the rev. Thomas Randolph, eldest son of John, late lord bishop of London.

Sir Alexander *d.* Nov. 1746, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir JAMES, 8th bart., *d. unm.*, at Rome, 26 July 1766, and was succeeded by his brother,

Sir ALEXANDER MACDONALD, 9th bart., and 1st lord, who was created lord *Macdonald*, of Slate, co. Antrim, 17 July 1776, *m.*, 3 May 1768, Elizabeth-Diana, eldest da. of Godfrey Bosville, of Gunthwaite, co. York, esq., (by Diana, eldest da. of sir William Wentworth, bart., of Bretton,) by whom (who *d.* 18 Oct. 1789) he had issue,

1. ALEXANDER-WENTWORTH, late lord.
2. GODFREY, present lord.
3. ARCHIBALD, *b.* 21 May 1777, *m.*, 29 Oct. 1802, Jane, da. of Duncan Campbell, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Archibald*, *b.* 17 Aug. 1803.
   2. *Mary*, *b.* 18 Sept. 1806.
   3. *Campbell*, *b.* 16 June 1808.
   4. *Elizabeth-Diana*, *b.* 25 Oct. 1809.
   5. *James*, *b.* 27 Jan. 1811.
   6. *Nixon-Alexander*, *b.* Jan. 1813.
   7. *Arthur*, *b.* May 1816.
4. JAMES, *b.* 29 Jan. 1783, a lieut.-col. 1st regiment of foot-guards, killed at the storming of Bergen-op-Zoom, 9 March 1814.
5. DUDLEY-STEWART, *b.* 14 Feb. 1786.
6. JOHN-SINCLAIR, *b.* 11 March 1788.
7. DIANA, *b.* 28 Sept. 1769, *m.*, 5 March 1788, the right hon. sir John Sinclair, of Ulbster Castle, bart.

His lordship *d.* 12 Sept. 1795, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ALEXANDER-WENTWORTH, 2d lord, *b.* 1773, *d. unm.*, 19 June 1824, and was succeeded by his next brother,

GODFREY, present and 3d lord.

Heir Apparent—JAMES-WILLIAM, his lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet, 1629; Baron 17 July 1776.

Motto—*Per mare per terras.* By sea and by land.

Arms—See Plate 89.

WILLIAM EDWARDES, LORD KENSINGTON; *born* 24 April 1777; succeeded his father, 6 Dec. 1801; *married* miss Thomas, and has issue,——1. EDWARD-HENRY, *b.* 5 Nov. 1798, late M.P. for Blechingley;——2. CAROLINE, *b.* 13 Dec. 1799, *m.*, 15 Oct. 1825, Henry Handley, esq., M.P. for Heytesbury;——3. WILLIAM, *b.* 3 Feb. 1800;——4. GEORGE-WARREN, *b.* 28 May 1802;——5. ELIZABETH-GEORGIANA, *b.* 15 May 1804;——6. LUCY, *b.* 21 April 1806, *d.* 1819;——7. RICHARD, *b.* 25 Oct. 1807;——8. JOHN, *b.* 29 April 1809, *d.* 19 Dec. 1815;——9. JANE, *b.* 24 Oct. 1811;——10. CHARLES, *b.* 7 Aug. 1813;——11. ADELE, *b.* 1816, *d.* 1822;——12. THOMAS, *b.* 24 Oct. 1819.

FRANCIS EDWARDES, of Haverfordwest, esq., descended from an ancient Welsh family, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Robert Rich, earl of Warwick and Holland, and baron of Kensington, and had issue by her, *Edward-Henry*; *Francis*; WILLIAM, and *Lucy*.

WILLIAM, 3d and only surviving son, succeeded, on the death, without issue, 1721, of Edward-Henry, earl of Warwick, grandson of Robert above named, to the estates of the Rich family, and was created a peer of Ireland, by the title of baron *Kensington*, 20 July 1776, *m.*, 10 June 1762, Elizabeth, youngest da. and co-h. of William Warren, of Longridge, co. Pembroke, esq., and by her (who *d.* 18 Nov. 1814) had issue a son,

WILLIAM, present lord.

His lordship *d.* 13 Dec. 1801, aged 90, and was succeeded by his only son,

WILLIAM, present and 2d lord.

Heir Apparent—EDWARD, eldest son of the present lord.

Creation—20 July 1776.

Motto—*Gardez la foy.* Keep the faith.

Arms—See Plate 89.

GEORGE-FULKE LYTTELTON, BARON WESTCOTE, of Balamore, co. Longford; Lord Lyttelton, Baron of Frankley, co. Worcester; *born* 27 Oct. 1762.

See LORD LYTTELTON, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—WILLIAM-HENRY LYTTELTON, his lordship's only brother.

Creation—Baron Westcote, 21 July 1776.

Arms—See Plate 37.

ROBERT HENLEY-ONGLEY, BARON ONGLEY, of Old Warden; *born* 9 May 1803; succeeded his father, Robert, the late lord, 20 Aug. 1814.

ROBERT HENLEY-ONGLEY, 1st lord Ongley, (descended from the family of Henley, co. Derby,) assumed the surname and arms of *Ongley*, as great-nephew and heir of sir Samuel Ongley, knt.: he was M.P. co. Bedford, and advanced to the dignity of baron *Ongley*, of Old Warden, 30 July 1776; his lordship *m.*, 4 May 1763, Frances, da. and co-h. of Richard Gosfright, of Langton Hall, co. Essex, esq., and had issue,

1. ROBERT, 2d lord.
2. SAMUEL, *b.* 16 June 1774, *m.*, 3 Oct. 1809, Frances, da. and co-h. of sir Monoux, of Wootton, co. Bedford, bart.
3. FRANCES.
4. CATHARINE, *m.*, 27 March 1790, John-Edwards Fremantle, C.B., lieut.-col. Coldstream guards, brother to rear-admiral sir Thomas Fremantle, K.C.B., *d.* 18 March 1821.
5. ANNE, *d.* 6 Oct. 1810.
6. SARAH, *m.*, 27 June 1791, William-Robert Phillimore, of Kendall's Hall, co. Herts, esq.

His lordship *d.* 23 Oct. 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, 2d lord, *b.* 31 Oct. 1771, *m.* 11 July 1801, Frances, only da. of lieut.-gen. sir John Burgoyne, of Sutton, co. Bedford, bart., (by Charlotte, eldest da. of gen. Johnstone, of Overstone, co. Northampton, who *m.*, 2dly, gen. Eyre-Power-Trench Le Poer, brother of William, 1st earl Clancarty,) and had issue,

1. ROBERT, 3d baron.
2. SAMUEL-TRENCH, *b.* 26 Jan. 1806, in the grenadier guards, *d.* 16 July 1826.
3. MONTAGUE-HENRY, *b.* 22 Feb. 1808, capt. 3d guards.
4. GEORGE-HENLEY, *b.* 11 April 1809, lieut. 1st guards.
5. FREDERICK, *b.* 8 Nov. 1810.
6. FRANCES-ELIZABETH, *b.* 13 May 1813.
7. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 22 June 1814.

His lordship *d.* 20 Aug. 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

ROBERT, present and 3d lord.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. MONTAGUE, next brother to the present peer.

Creation—Baron Ongley, of Old Warden, 20 July 1776.

Motto—*Mihi cura futuri.* I am careful for the future.

Arms—See Plate 89.

HUGH-HAMON MASSY, BARON MASSY, of Duntrileage, co. Limerick; *born* 13 Feb. 1793; succeeded his father, Hugh, the late lord, 20 June 1812; *married*, 22 June 1826, Matilda, youngest da. of Luke White, of Woodlands, co. Dublin, esq., and has issue,——HUGH, *b.* May 1827.

The family of *Massy* derive their name from the town and ancient lordship of Massy, in Normandy, their place of residence at the time Normandy was conquered by Rollo, in the year 876, at which period they were styled lords of Massy. HAMON MASSY was created one of the eight temporal peers, co. Chester, by the title of baron of *Dunham Massy*, by Hugh Lupus, earl palatine of that county.

HUGH MASSY went over to Ireland a commander in the army sent to repress the rebellion of 1641; his grandson,

Colonel HUGH MASSY, of Duntrileage, co. Limerick, *b.* 1685, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of the right hon. George Evans, father of the 1st lord Carbery, and had issue,

1. HUGH, 1st lord Massy.
2. GEORGE, archdeacon of Ardfert, *d.* 1782.
3. JOHN, killed in a duel.
4. GODFREY, in holy orders, *m.*, and had issue.
5. WILLIAM, *d.*
6. EYRE, created lord Clarina (*see that title*).
7. CHARLES; 8. MARY; 9. AMY; 10. ELIZABETH; 11. CATHARINE.

HUGH, eldest son, *b.* 1700, was created baron *Massy*, 4 Aug. 1776, *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. and h. of col. James Dawson, of Bellinacourty, co. Tipperary, by whom he had issue,

1. HUGH, 2d lord.
2. JAMES, *b.* 10 Oct. 1736, took the surname of Dawson, in addition to and after that of Massy, *m.* Mary, da. of John Lennard, esq., and had issue,

1. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Robert Compton Bolton, esq.
2. *Maria.*
3. *James-Hewitt Massy Dawson*, M.P. for Clonmell, *b.* 1782, *m.*, 11 March 1800, Eliza-Jane, da. of Frances Dennis, esq., and has issue, 1. Eliza-Jane, *m.*, 12 July 1821, George-Evelyn, esq.; 2. James, *b.* 1802; 3. Francis-Dennis; 4. John; 5. Anna-Maria; 6. Elizabeth-Rosetta; 7. Isabella-Palliner; 8. Charles-Nicholas Palliner; 9. Robert-Bolton; 10. Louisa-Susan; 11. George; 12. Adelaide; 13. Helena-Frances.

3. JOHN, *m.* Elizabeth, sister of William Baker, of Lismacree, co. Tipperary, esq.

4. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, John Arthur, of Seafield, co. Dublin; and, 2dly, sir Michael Cox, of Dunnavenay, co. Cork, bart.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Rebecca, da. of Francis Dunlap, late of Antigua, esq., by whom he had,

5. FRANCIS-HUGH, *b.* 13 Jan. 1755, *m.*, 7 July 1777, Jane, sole da. of William Cullum, of Dublin, esq., which lady *d.* Aug. 1813.
6. EYRE, *b.* 13 Feb. 1757, *d.* Nov. 1828, leaving issue.
7. GEORGE, *b.* 19 Aug. 1765, *m.*, July 1787, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Abel Gage, of Haystown, co. Dublin, esq., and has issue; of whom,
   1. *Hugh*, *m.*, 6 Nov. 1821, Anne, da. of Robert Harding, esq.
   2. *Constance*, eldest da., *m.*, 5 March 1812, Charles Putland, esq.
   3. *Rebecca-Frances*, *m.* George Robbins, esq., and *d.* 1810.
   4. Another *da.*, *m.*, 1812, her cousin, Nathaniel Robbins, esq.
8. MARGARET, *m.* Hugh Baker, of Cork, esq.
9. REBECCA-FRANCES, *m.* George Robbins, of Hymenstown, co. Tipperary, esq., and *d.* April 1810.
10. CAROLINE; 11. AMY; both *d. unm.*

His lordship *d.* 30 Jan. 1788, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 2d lord, *m.* Catharine, da. of Edward Taylor, of Ballymore, co. Limerick, esq., (co-h. with her sister, Sarah, countess of Carrick,) and by her (who *d.* 16 Aug. 1791) had issue,

1. HUGH, 3d lord.

2. EDWARD, *b.* 21 Dec. 1766, *m.*, Jan. 1795, miss Villiers, da. of John Villiers, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Edward-Taylor*, *b.* 4 July 1807.
   2. *Elizabeth*; 3. *Catharine.*
   4. *Anna*; 5. *Jane.*
3. GEORGE-EYRE, *b.* 29 July 1772, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Michael Scanlan, of Ballynahana, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Hugh*, *m.* Anne, da. of Henry Harding, of Cherrygrove, co. Limerick, and has issue.
   2. *George*; 3. *Edward*; 4. *John*; 5. *Mary.*
   6. *Catherine*, *m.* rev. William Hertford.
4. JOHN, *m.*, 1816, Maria, 2d da. of Robert Maunsell, of Limerick, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Hugh*; 2. *Robert-Maunsell*; 3. *John*; 4. *Anne.*
5. MARY-ANNE, *m.*, 1 Aug. 1789, Christopher Tuthill, esq., of Faha, and is deceased.
6. CATHARINE, *m.* John Green, of Greenside, co. Limerick, esq., and *d.* Oct. 1826.
7. JANE, *m.*, Oct. 1789, John Green, of Waterford.
8. SARAH, *m.*, Jan. 1792, H.-G. Gumbleton, esq.

His lordship *d.* April 1790, and was succeeded by his son,

HUGH, 3d lord, *b.* 24 Oct. 1761, *m.*, 12 March 1792, Margaret-Everina, youngest da. of William Barton, of Grove, co. Tipperary, esq., and by her (who *d.* 14 Sept. 1820) had issue,

1. HUGH-HAMON, present lord.

2. GEORGE-WILLIAM, *b.* 12 Jan. 1794, *m.*, 23 April 1821, Narcissa, 2d da. of James H.-Smith Barry, of Manfrey Hall, co. Chester, esq.
3. JOHN, *b.* 4 June 1795, major in the army, *m.*, 12 April 1828, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Edward Homewood, of Maidstone, co. Kent, esq., deceased.
4. GRACE-ELIZABETH, *m.* Walter O'Grady, esq., 2d son of the right hon. Standish O'Grady, lord chief baron in Ireland.
5. DAWSON, in holy orders, *b.* 1800, *d. unm.* 1825.

6. CATHARINE.
7. SUSAN-MARIA, *m.*, June 1826, John Featherstone, of Rockview, co. Westmeath, esq.
8. MARGARET-EVERINA; 9. ELIZABETH-JANE-SARAH-ANNE.

His lordship *d.* 20 June 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HUGH-HAMON, present and 4th lord.

Heir Apparent—HUGH, his lordship's son.

Creation—July 1776.

Motto—*Pro libertate patriæ.* For the liberty of my country.

Arms—See Plate 90.

MORRIS ROBINSON, BARON ROKEBY, of Armagh, and a Baronet of England; succeeded his uncle, Matthew, the late lord, 30 Nov. 1800.

WILLIAM ROBINSON settled at Kendal, co. Westmorland, *temp.* Henry VIII.; his son, RALPH, removed to Brignall, near Rokeby, co. York, and his son,

WILLIAM ROBINSON, of Brignall, and of London, merchant, purchased, in 1610, the estate of Rokeby from sir Thomas Rokeby, knt., and *d.* 1643, having had, besides other issue, a son,

THOMAS, of Gray's Inn, barrister, *m.* Frances, da. of Leonard Smelt, of Kirkby Fleetham, co. York, esq., and *d.* in his father's lifetime 1643, leaving issue,

1. WILLIAM, ancestor of the late lord Rokeby.
2. MATTHEW, M.D., *d.* without issue.
3. Sir LEONARD, ancestor of the present lord, of whom hereafter.
4. MARY, *m.* Christopher Blencow, of Blencow, co. Cumberland, esq.
5. FRANCIS, *m.* George Gray, of Sudwick, co. Durham, esq.

WILLIAM ROBINSON, of Rokeby, eldest son of Thomas, *m.*, 1644, Mary, eldest da. and co-h. of Francis Layton, of Rawden, co. York, esq., master of the jewel-house, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1658) an only son,

THOMAS, *m.*, Grace, da. of sir Henry Stapylton, of Myton, co. York, bart., (by Elizabeth, da. of Conyers, lord Darcy,) and *d.* 1719, leaving issue,

1. Sir THOMAS, created a bart. 1730, (with remainder to his brothers, William, Richard, Septimus, and Henry, and to his kinsman, Matthew Robinson, of Edgeley, co. York, and the heirs male of their bodies successively,) *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Charles Howard, 3d earl of Carlisle, and widow of Nicholas, lord Lechmere, which lady *d.* 10 April 1739; and sir Thomas *m.*, 2dly, Sarah, da. of —— Booth, and widow of Samuel Salmon, of Barbadoes, esq. He *d.* without issue, 3 March 1777, and was succeeded in the baronetcy by his next brother, sir William.
2. Sir WILLIAM, *b.* 1703, succeeded his brother, Thomas, as bart., *d. unm.* 1785.
3. HENRY, major in the army, killed at the siege of Carthagena, 1741.
4. RICHARD, 1st lord Rokeby, of whom presently.
5. Sir SEPTIMUS, gentleman usher of the black rod, knighted 1761, *d. unm.* 6 Sept. 1765.
6. ANNE, *m.*, 1st, Robert Knight, esq., father of lord Catharlough; and,

2dly, James Cresset, esq., secretary to the princess dowager of Wales, and comptroller of army accounts.

7. GRACE, *m.* rev. William Freind, D.D., dean of Canterbury, by whom she was mother of rev. John Freind, who took the name and arms of Robinson 1793, and was created a bart. 1819.

RICHARD ROBINSON, 1st lord Rokeby, 4th surviving son of William, was consecrated bishop of Killala 1751, translated to the see of Leighlin and Ferns 1759, to that of Kildare 1761, and advanced to be archbishop of Armagh, and primate of all Ireland, 1765. In 1783 he was appointed prelate of the most illustrious order of St. Patrick; and created, 26 Feb. 1777, baron *Rokeby*, of Armagh, with remainder, on failure of issue male of his body, to his kinsman, Matthew Robinson, of Edgely, and West Layton, co. York, and the heirs male of his body. His grace *d. unm.* 10 Oct. 1794, when the barony devolved, pursuant to the limitation of the patent, on Matthew Robinson, son of the above-named Matthew, whose descent we now proceed to state.

Sir LEONARD ROBINSON (3d son of Thomas Robinson, before named, and brother of William, ancestor of the 1st lord) was chamberlain of the city of London, knighted 1692, and *d.* 1696, leaving issue, by Deborah, da. of sir James Collett, knt., 5 das., and an only son,

THOMAS, who *d.* 1700, leaving an only son,

MATTHEW, of Edgely, and West Layton, co. York, (to whom, and the issue male of his body, the baronetcy of 1730, and the barony of Rokeby, were limited in remainder,) *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Robert Drake, of Cambridge, esq., by Sarah, granddaughter of Thomas Morris, of Mountmorris, co. Kent, esq., and *d.* Oct. 1778, aged 87, leaving issue,

1. MATTHEW, 2d lord Rokeby.

2. THOMAS, of Lincoln's Inn, barrister, *d. unm.* 1747.

3. MORRIS, *m.* Jane, da. of John Greenland, of Lovelace, co. Kent, gent., eldest son of Augustus Greenland, of Bellevue, co. Kent, esq., and *d.* 17 Oct. 1777, leaving issue by her,

1. MORRIS, present lord.

2. *Matthew*, *b.* 23 Nov. 1762, took the surname and arms of *Montagu* 1776, M.P. for Tregony 1790 to 1796, and for Bossiny, in the latter part of the preceding parliament; *m.* Elizabeth, da. and h. of Francis Charleton, esq., and by her had issue, 1. Edward; 2. Francis; 3. William; 4. Henry, *m.* 18 Dec. 1826, Magdalen, da. of lieut.-col. Ruxley, and widow of Frederick Croft, esq.; 5. John; 6. Spencer; 7. Spencer-Dudley; 8. Jane, *m.*, 20 Dec. 1811, the right hon. Henry Goulbourn, esq.; 9. ——, *m.* Charles Bowles, esq.; 10. Caroline; 11. Catherine; 12. Mary, *m.* lieut.-col. Ellison; 13. Emily.

4. ROBERT, *d. unm.* in China.

5. WILLIAM, in holy orders, rector of Burghfield, co. Berks, and Denton, co. Kent, *m.* Mary, da. of Adam Richardson, of Kensington, gent., and had issue,

1. *Mathew*, in holy orders, also rector of Burghfield, *d.* 10 Aug. 1827.

2. *Mary*.

3. *Sarah*, *m.* sir Samuel-Egerton Brydges, bart.

6. JOHN, fellow of Trinity-Hall, Cambridge.

7. CHARLES, of Lincoln's Inn, esq., recorder of Canterbury, *m.* Mary, 2d da. of John Greenland, of Lovelace, above mentioned, and had issue.

8. ELIZABETH, *m.* Edward Montagu, of Allerthorpe, co. York, esq., (son of Charles, 5th son of Edward, 1st earl of Sandwich,) and *d.*, his widow, without surviving issue, 25 Aug. 1800, having in her lifetime requested her nephew, Matthew Robinson to take, as above stated, the name and arms of her late husband's family.

9. SARAH, *m.* George-Lewis Scott, esq., commissioner of excise.

MATTHEW ROBINSON, eldest son of the above Matthew, succeeded, on the death of his kinsman, the archbishop of Armagh, in 1794, to the baronetcy and the barony of Rokeby, and became 2d lord. He *d. unm.*, 30 Nov. 1800, and was succeeded by his nephew,

MORRIS, present and 3d lord.

Heir Presumptive—MATTHEW MONTAGU, esq., his lordship's brother.

Creations—Baronet, 10 March 1730; Baron, 1777.

Motto—*Solo Deo salus.* Safety in God alone.

Arms—See Plate 90.

MATTHEW-FITZMAURICE DEANE, BARON MUSKERRY, co. Cork, and a Baronet; *born* 29 March 1795; succeeded his brother, John-Thomas-Fitzmaurice, late lord, 25 Dec. 1824; *married*, 13 Aug. 1825, Louisa-Dorcas-Deane, da. of Henry-Deane Grady, esq. of Stillorgan, co. Dublin, and has issue, ROBERT-FITZMAURICE, *b.* 30 June 1826.

His lordship's ancestor, sir MATTHEW DEANE, of Dromore, co. Cork, *b.* 1633, was created a bart. 10 March 1709; he was 3d son of Matthew Deane, co. Somerset, esq., where the family was originally seated. Sir Matthew *m.*, 1st, Mary, da. of Thomas Wallis, co. Somerset, esq.; 2dly, Martha, da. of Richard Boyle, archbishop of Tuam, relict of col. Osbaldiston, and of col. John Nelson; and, 3dly, Dorothy, countess of Barrymore, relict of Richard, 2d earl of Barrymore. He *d.* 10 June 1710, leaving issue by his 1st lady,

Sir ROBERT, 2d bart., *m.* Anne, da. and co-heiress of William Boltridge, esq., who commanded a troop of horse under Oliver Cromwell, and dying 14 Sept. 1714, was succeeded by his son,

Sir MATTHEW, 3d bart., knight of the shire, co. Cork, *m.* Jane, sole da. of the rev. William Sharpe, and had issue by her, (who *d.* June 1732,)

1. Sir MATTHEW, 4th bart.
2. THOMAS, *d.* without issue.
3. Sir ROBERT, 5th bart.
4. MELIANA, *m.* John Spread, of Ballycannon, co. Cork, esq.
5. DOROTHY, *d.* young.
6. JANE, *m.* William Freeman, of Castlecar, co. Cork, esq.

Sir Matthew *d.*, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir MATTHEW, 4th bart., elected to parliament for the city of Cork, *m.* Salisbury, only da. and sole h. of Robert Davis, of Manley Hall, co. Chester, esq., by Salisbury, sister of col. Lee, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 14 Nov. 1755,)

1. SALISBURY; 2. MARY; 3. CHARLOTTE.

Sir Matthew *d.* 10 June 1751, without issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

The right hon. sir ROBERT, 5th bart., a privy counsellor, represented the borough of Tallagh in two parliaments, and afterwards Carysfort, *m.*, 24 Aug. 1738, Charlotte, 2d da. of Thomas Tilson, esq., and had issue,

1. MATTHEW, *d.* young.
2. Sir ROBERT, 1st lord Muskerry.
3. JOCELYN, *b.* 1749, member for Helston, co. Cornwall, and for Baltimore, Ireland, *d.* at Lyons, in France, Nov. 1780.
4. HENRY, *d.* young.
5. CHARLOTTE.
6. GRACE, *m.* the rev. Charles Hawtrey, co. Devon.
7. ELIZA-SALISBURY, *m.*, 1st, 13 Nov. 1772, the rev. James Pitman, of Alphington, co. Devon; and, 2dly, William Clarke, M.D.
8. JANE.
9. ALICIA, *d.*
10. FRANCES, *m.* col. John Hodges, only son of sir James Hodges, knt.; and, 2dly, Jan. 1819, the rev. Thomas Leman, of Bath.

Sir Robert *d.* Feb. 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir ROBERT-TILSON DEANE, 1st lord Muskerry, and 6th bart., elected knight of the shire, co. Cork, and advanced to the dignity of baron *Muskerry*, 5 Jan. 1781; *b.* 19 Oct. 1747, *m.*, May 1775, Anne Fitzmaurice, grandda. and sole h. of John Fitzmaurice, of Springfield Castle, co. Limerick, esq., (nephew of Thomas Fitzmaurice, 1st earl of Kerry, grandfather of William, 1st marquess of Lansdowne, K.G.,) and had issue,

1. ROBERT-FITZMAURICE, *b.* 24 May 1776, *d.* 13 Jan. 1796.
2. JOHN-THOMAS-FITZMAURICE, late lord.
3. WILLIAM, *b.* 3 Aug. 1792, lieut. 38th regt. of foot, *d.* in Portugal, Aug. 1811.
4. MATTHEW, present lord.

His lordship *d.* July 1818, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-THOMAS-FITZMAURICE, 2d lord, C.B., a major-gen. in the army, *b.* 27 Sept. 1777, *m.*, 17 Jan. 1815, ——, 2d da. of M. Haynes, of Bishop's Castle, co. Salop, esq., but dying s.p. 25 Dec. 1824, was succeeded by his only surviving brother,

MATTHEW, present and 3d lord.

Heir Apparent—His lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet, 10 March 1709; Baron Muskerry, co. Cork, 5 Jan. 1781.

Motto—*Forti et fideli nihil difficile.* Nothing is difficult to the brave and faithful.

Arms—See Plate 90.

HENRY HOOD, BARON HOOD, of Catherington, in Ireland; Viscount Hood, and Baron Hood, in the Peerage of England, and a Baronet of England; *born* 25 Aug. 1753.

See VISCOUNT HOOD, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—The viscount's grandson.

Creation—Baron Hood, of Catherington, 12 Sept. 1782.

Arms—See Plate 27.

WILLIAM TONSON, BARON RIVERSDALE, of Rathcormac, co. Cork, Governor of the co. Cork, Colonel of the South Cork Militia; *born* 8 Dec. 1775; succeeded his father, William, the late lord, 1 Dec. 1787; *married*, 21 Oct. 1799, the hon. Charlotte-Theodosia St. Leger, 6th da. of St. Leger-Aldworth St. Leger, viscount Doneraile.

His lordship's ancestor, RICHARD TONSON, of Spanish Island, co. Cork, (lineally descended from Benjamin Tonson, esq., who was appointed by patent, 13 Nov. 1579, *temp.* queen Elizabeth, treasurer of the navy,) served during the civil wars, as major in the regt. commanded by major Richard Laurence, and obtained a grant of lands in the co. of Cork from Charles II., for his distinguished conduct as an officer. He purchased, in the same reign, the castle, town, and lands of Spanish Island, and other estates in co. Cork, as appears by the records of the auditor-general's office, and had a confirmation of the arms of *Tonson*, as now borne, from sir Richard Carney, knt., Ulster king at arms, dated 10 June 1656. He *m.* Elizabeth Becher, sister of Thomas Becher, of Sherkin, co. Cork, esq., and *d.* 1693, as appears by his will, dated 3 Oct. 1692, proved at Cork 23 March 1693, leaving issue an only son and heir, HENRY, and a da. *Elizabeth*, *m.* col. Daniel O'Donovan, of Banlaghan, co. Cork, member for the borough of Baltimore 1689, and chieftain of the ancient sept of O'Donovan.

HENRY TONSON, of Spanish Island, co. Cork, esq., *b.* 16 Dec. 1666, was attainted 1689, by king James's parliament held in Dublin, after his abdication of the English throne, but he was restored to his estate on the accession of William and Mary. He *m.*, 4 May 1692, Elizabeth, 2d da. of sir Richard Hull, of Leamcon Manor, co. Cork, knight, a judge of the common-pleas, (by Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir Henry Tynte, of Balycream Castle, co. Cork, knt., by Mabella, 3d da. of sir Percy Smith, of Ballinatra, co. Waterford, knt., nephew of Richard Boyle, 1st earl of Cork,) and *d.* 25 Nov. 1703, having had issue by her, (who *d.* 1736,)

1. RICHARD, his successor.
2. HENRY, *b.* 24 March 1696, *d.* an infant.
3. WILLIAM, *b.* 8 Sept. 1698, *d.* 6 April 1714.
4. ELIZABETH, *b.* 26 Jan. 1693, *m.*, 1st, 4 Aug. 1713, major John Reading, of St. Off, co. York, (who *d.* 19 April 1725,) and, 2dly, the rev. Percy Meade, nephew of the right hon. sir John Meade, bart., attorney-gen. to the duke of York, ancestor of the earls of Clanwilliam.
5. FRANCES, *b.* 6 April 1694, *d.* 19 Sept. 1706.
6. MABELLA, *b.* 1 Nov. 1699, *m.*, 29 April 1722, Thomas Addison, esq., and *d.* without issue.
7. MARY, *b.* 11 Feb. 1702, *d.* 4 Aug. 1706.

RICHARD TONSON, of Spanish Island, and of Dunkettle, *b.* 6 Jan. 1695, was elected to parliament for Baltimore, 1727, which borough he continued to represent for forty-six years, appointed col. of the Bandon militia, and collector of the port of

Baltimore. He derived a considerable accession to his estate from major Anthony Butler, who, having no issue, settled his property, 1718, on him, out of friendship to his grandfather, major Richard Tonson, with whom he had served during the civil wars. He *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, da. of Henry Tynte, esq., by whom he had issue an only da. *Elizabeth*, *d. unm.*; he *m.*, 2dly, Peniel, da. of col. Gates, and relict of Michael Becher, of Affadown, co. Cork, esq., and *d.* 24 June 1773, leaving issue an only son,

WILLIAM TONSON, 1st baron Riversdale, *b.* 3 May 1724, lieut.-col. 53d regiment of foot, and served a campaign in Portugal, under the count de la Lippe, appointed lieut.-gov. of the garrison of Cork, elected to parliament for the borough of Tuam, and afterwards for Rathcormac, (of which he was patron,) and advanced to the dignity of baron *Riversdale*, of Rathcormac, 13 Oct. 1783; his lordship *m.*, 13 Nov. 1773, Rose Bernard, eldest da. of James Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., knt. of the shire, co. Cork, and sister of Francis, 1st earl of Bandon, and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, James Millerd, esq., capt. 56th foot, *d.* 26 May 1810,)

1. RICHARD, *b.* 9 Nov. 1774, *d.* an infant.
2. WILLIAM, 2d lord.
3. JAMES-BERNARD, *b.* 9 Nov. 1776, *d. unm.*, 11 Feb. 1803.
4. RICHARD, *b.* 1 Jan. 1778, lieut. 58th foot, *d.* at Martinique, 17 Sept. 1794.
5. FRANCIS, *b.* 6 March 1780, midshipman on board the Doris, R.N., *d.* 1 Nov. 1798.
6. CHARLES-LUDLOW, *b.* 9 July 1781.
7. HENRY, *b.* 6 Feb. 1783, lieut. 34th foot, *d.* at Ceylon, Feb. 1805.
8. LUDLOW, *b.* 6 March 1784, in holy orders.
9. ESTHER-CHARLOTTE, *b.* 23 March 1779, *m.*, 27 Feb. 1802, major-gen. Joseph Baird, 4th son of William Baird, of Newbyth, co. East Lothian, esq., brother of gen. sir David Baird, bart., G.C.B. and K.C., and has issue.
10. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 25 Dec. 1786.

His lordship *d.* 1 Dec. 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM, present and 2d lord Riversdale.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. CHARLES-LUDLOW TONSON, next brother of the present peer.

Creation—Baron Riversdale, of Rathcormac, co. Cork, 13 Oct. 1783.

Motto—*Manus hæc inimica tyrannis.* This hand is hostile to tyrants.

Arms—See Plate 90.

LOWTHER-AUGUSTUS-JOHN PENNINGTON, BARON MUNCASTER, and a Baronet of Great Britain: *born* 14 Dec. 1802: succeeded his father, Lowther, the late lord, 29 July 1813; *married*, Dec. 1828, Frances-Catherine, youngest da. of sir John Ramsden, of Byrom, co. York, bart.

GAMEL DE PENNINGTON was seated at Muncaster, co. Cumberland, at the Norman Conquest.

Sir JOHN DE PENNINGTON, knt., was steadily attached to

the unfortunate Henry VI., and gave him a secret reception at Muncaster in his flight from his enemies. In return the king gave him a curiously wrought glass cup, with this blessing to the family, that they should ever prosper, and never want a male heir so long as they should preserve it unbroken, which the superstition of those times imagined to carry good fortune, and called it the *luck of Muncaster*; and of this glass the family are still possessed. This sir John de Pennington commanded the left wing of the English army in an expedition into Scotland; his grandson, sir John de Pennington, had a command at the battle of Flodden Field, 4 Henry VIII.

Sir WILLIAM PENNINGTON, of Muncaster, was created a bart., 21 June 1676, *m.* Isabel, eldest da. of John Stapleton, eldest son of sir Philip Stapleton, knt., and had issue,

1. Sir JOSEPH, 2d bart.
2. PHILIP, *d.* 1731, without issue.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, John Archer, of Oxenholme, co. Westmorland, esq.; and, 2dly, Thomas Strickland, of Sizergh, in the same co., esq.
4. MARGARET.

Sir William *d.* 1 July 1730, and was succeeded by his son,

Sir JOSEPH, 2d bart., knt. of the shire, co. Cumberland, *m.* Margaret Lowther, 4th da. of John, viscount Lonsdale, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 15 Sept. 1738,)

1. WILLIAM, *d.* 3 April 1734.
2. Sir JOHN, 3d bart.
3. LOWTHER, *d.* 1733.
4. Sir JOSEPH, 4th bart.
5. CATHARINE, *m.*, 22 June 1731, Robert Lowther, esq., governor of Barbadoes, 1716, father of sir James Lowther, who, on the death of Henry Lowther, 3d viscount Lonsdale, succeeded to the title of bart., and was created earl of Lonsdale.

Sir Joseph *d.* 3 Dec. 1744, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir JOHN, 3d bart., knt. of the shire, co. Cumberland, in four successive parliaments, lord lieutenant and custos rotulorum co. Westmorland, *d.* without issue, and was succeeded by his brother,

Sir JOSEPH, 4th bart., commissioner of the customs, *m.* Sarah, da. and sole h. of John Moore, co. Somerset, esq., and had issue,

1. Sir JOHN, 1st lord Muncaster.
2. JOSEPH, R.N., *d.* in North America.
3. LOWTHER, 2d lord.
4. JANE; 5. MARGARET.
6. CATHARINE, *m.* Humphrey-Brookes Osbaldeston, of Hunmanby, co. York, esq.

Sir Joseph *d.* Feb. 1793, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir JOHN PENNINGTON, 1st baron Muncaster, and 5th bart., represented co. Westmorland, advanced to the dignity of baron *Muncaster*, 21 Oct. 1783, with remainder to his brother, Lowther Pennington. His lordship *m.* Penelope, da. and co-h. of James Compton, esq., lineally descended from the earls of Northampton, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Nov. 1806,)

1. GAMEL, *b.* 1 July 1780, *d.* an infant.
2. ANNE-JANE-PENELOPE, *d.* April 1811.

3. MARIA-MARGARET-FRANCES, *m.*, 10 Dec. 1811, James, present earl of Balcarres.

His lordship *d.* 8 Oct. 1813, and was succeeded by his only brother,

LOWTHER, 2d lord, gen. in the army, and col. of the royal veteran battalion, *m.*, 13 Jan. 1802, Esther, 2d da. of Thomas Barry, of Clapham, co. Surrey, esq., (descended from Edmund Barry, of Tubberbonny, co. Dublin, esq., next brother of James Barry, 1st lord Santry, lord chief-justice of Ireland, *temp.* Charles II.,) and relict of capt. James Morison, and by her, (who *d.* 7 Oct. 1827,) had issue,

LOWTHER-AUGUSTUS-JOHN, present lord.

His lordship *d.* 29 July 1818, and was succeeded by his only son,

LOWTHER-AUGUSTUS-JOHN, present and 3d lord.

Heir Presumptive—None.

Creations—Baronet of England, 21 June 1676; and Baron Muncaster, in Ireland, 21 Oct. 1783.

Motto—*Vincit amor patriæ.* The love of my country conquers.

Arms—See Plate 90.

GEORGE EDEN, BARON AUCKLAND, in Ireland, and Baron Auckland, of West Auckland, co. Durham, *born* 25 Aug. 1784.

See BARON AUCKLAND, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—None.

Creation—18 Nov. 1789.

Arms—See Plate 37.

JOHN-CAVENDISH BROWNE, BARON KILMAINE, of the Neale, co. Mayo, a Baronet of Scotland, and a Governor, co. Mayo: *born* 11 June 1794; succeeded his father, James, late lord, 23 May 1825: *married*, 4 Jan. 1822, Eliza, da. of David Lyon, esq., of Portland-Place, and has a son, JAMES-LYON, *b.* 19 Nov. 1822; and 2 DAS.

His lordship's ancestor, JOHN BROWNE, of the Neale, co. Mayo, was created a bart. of Nova Scotia, 21 June 1632, *m.*, 1626, Mary, da. of sir Dominick Browne, of Castle Margarett, co. Galway, knt., and had issue,

1. Sir GEORGE, 2d bart.
2. JOHN, ancestor of the marquess of Sligo.
3. DOMINICK, of Brenfield, co. Mayo, *m.* and left issue.

Sir John *d.* 1668, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir GEORGE, 2d bart., *d.* 1698, leaving an only son, sir JOHN, 3d bart., who was father of sir GEORGE, 4th bart., (who *d.* without issue 1737,) and of

Sir JOHN, 5th bart., *m.*, 1st, 30 June 1722, Margaret, da. and co-h. of Henry Dodwell, esq., by whom he had issue,

1. Sir GEORGE, 6th bart.
2. Sir JOHN, 7th bart. and 1st lord Kilmaine.
3. DODWELL; 4. HENRY; 5. PALMER.
6. JULIA, *m.* Edmund Burke, of Cury, co. Mayo, esq.

Sir John *m.*, 2dly, Catherine, da. of sir Walter Blake, bart., and *d.* 1756. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir GEORGE, 6th bart., *m.* Anastatia, eldest da. of Denis Daly, esq., by Anne de Burgh, eldest da. of Michael, 10th earl of Clanricarde, and aunt of Henry, marquess of Clanricarde, by whom he had issue,

1. MARGARET, *d.*
2. ANNE, *m.* capt. Power.
3. ANASTATIA, *m.* Samuel Poer, of Belleville Park, co. Waterford, esq.
4. LETITIA, *d.* young.
5. GEORGIANA, *m.*, 3 Aug. 1790, Charles Blake, of Merlin Park, esq.

Sir George *d.* without issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

Sir JOHN, 1st lord Kilmaine, and 7th bart., created baron *Kilmaine* 16 Nov. 1789, *m.*, 23 April 1764, Alice Caulfeild, 2d da. of James, 3d viscount Charlemont, (by Elizabeth, only da. of Francis Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., ancestor of the earls of Bandon,) and sister of James, 1st earl of Charlemont, and had issue,

1. JAMES-CAULFEILD, 2d lord.

2. JOHN, *b.* 28 Aug. 1770, *m.*, 20 Sept. 1797, Anne, da. of John White, of Jamaica, and has issue,
   1. *Anne-Margaret*, *m.*, 1 March 1826, Neston-Joseph Fuller, esq.
   2. *John-Caulfeild*, *b.* 2 May 1800, *d.* 17 May 1824.
   3. *Alicia*, *m.*, 16 July 1822, rev. John-Bligh Brownlow.
   4. *George*; 5. *Elizabeth*; 6. *William-Henry*.
   7. *James-Caulfeild*, *d.* 1814.
   8. *Emily-Juliana*, *d.* 1820.

3. GEORGE, *b.* 2 March 1774, *m.* miss Colston, of Fascaddy Hall, co. Bedford, and *d.* 26 Nov. 1804, leaving issue,
   James-Caulfeild, *m.* Isabella, only da. of John Mello, esq.

4. ALICIA-MARGARETTA, *b.* 10 July 1767, *m.*, 9 Nov. 1787, John Longworth, of Cragan Castle, co. Westmeath, esq.

5. MARIA-SARAH, *b.* 1 June 1768, *m.*, 3 Jan. 1795, Francis Longworth, of Cragan Castle, co. Westmeath, esq.

6. EMILIA-JULIANA, *b.* 3 July 1769, *m.*, 3 Sept. 1795, the rev. John Cromie, of the Neale Park, co. Mayo.

7. LETITIA, *b.* 29 Aug. 1775, *m.* John Ross, esq., major 18th regiment of foot, and *d.* 30 Dec. 1809.

His lordship *d.* 17 June 1794, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JAMES-CAULFEILD, 2d lord, *b.* 16 March 1765, *m.*, 25 July 1793, Anne, 4th da. of the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, co. Derby, bart., (by Sarah, baroness Waterpark,) and had issue,

1. JOHN-CAVENDISH, present lord.

2. SARAH-LOUISA, *b.* 7 March 1796, *m.*, 13 April 1825, lieut.-col. G. Disbrowe, grenadier guards.

3. HENRY-MONTAGU, *b.* 3 Oct. 1799, *m.* Catherine-Penelope, da. of the 1st viscount Frankfort de Montmorency.

4. GEORGE-AUGUSTUS, *b.* 18 Feb. 1801.

5. AUGUSTUS-CAULFEILD-JAMES, *b.* 15 Nov. 1803.

6. ANASTASIA-GEORGIANA, *b.* 1805, *d.* 3 July 1826.

7. JAMES-ANTHONY, *b.* 1809.
8. RICHARD-HOWE; 9. FREDERICK-LANGWORTH, twins.

His lordship *d.* 23 May 1825, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN-CAVENDISH, present and 3d lord.

Heir Apparent—JAMES-LYON, his lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet of Scotland, 17 June 1636; Baron Kilmaine, 16 Nov. 1789.

Motto—*Suivez raison.* Follow reason.

Arms—See Plate 90.

VALENTINE-BROWNE LAWLESS, BARON CLONCURRY, co. Kildare, and a Bart.; *born* 19 Aug. 1773; succeeded his father, Nicholas, the late lord, 28 Aug. 1799; *married*, 1st, at Rome, 16 April 1803, Eliza-Georgiana, youngest da. of lieut.-gen. Charles Morgan, late commander-in-chief in the East Indies, youngest son of Nathaniel Morgan, of Warton Wythe, co. Caernarvon, esq., and had issue by her, (his marriage with whom was dissolved by act of parliament 7 April 1811, and who *m.*, 2dly, June 1819, the rev. John Sanford, rector of Nynehead, co. Somerset,)——1. ANNE-VALENTINE, *b.* 7 April 1805, to whom her royal highness, Anne, duchess of Cumberland, stood sponsor, *d.* Jan. 1825;——2. MARY-MARGARET, *b.* 10 Feb. 1804, *m.*, 1st, 30 Sept. 1820, John-Michael-Henry, baron de Roebeck, (from whom she was divorced by act of parliament,) and 2dly, 3 April 1828, lord Sussex Lennox. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 30 June 1811, Emily, 3d da. of Archibald Douglas, esq., eldest son of lieut.-gen. Archibald Douglas, some time M.P. co. Dumfries, and relict of Joseph Leeson, esq., who *d.* before his father, Brice, earl of Miltoun, had succeeded to the earldom, and has issue,——3. EMILY, *b.* 15 Jan. 1813;——4. VALENTINA, *b.* 18 June 1815;——5. EDWARD, *b.* 24 Sept. 1816.

Sir HUGH DE LAWLESS, of Hoddesdon, co. Herts, settled in Ireland *temp.* Henry II., and obtained a grant from the crown of the manor of Shangenagh, co. Dublin, where he erected a castle, the ruins of which are still visible. RICHARD LAWLESS was provost of Dublin 1311, and held the office of chief magistrate for three successive years. STEPHEN LAWLESS was consecrated bishop of Limerick 1354, and *d.* on Innocents' day, 1359.

WALTER LAWLESS, of Talbot Inche, co. Kilkenny, had a grant from James I. 9 May 1608, of seven manors, situate cos. Tipperary, Waterford, and Kilkenny, with rights of patronage, to be held for ever, in capite, by knight's service; he *m.* Margaret, da. of Robert Wrothe, esq., and *d.* 1627, leaving an only son,

RICHARD, who succeeded at Talbot Inche, *m.* Margaret, da. of Patrick Den, of Grenan, co. Kilkenny, esq., and *d.* 1670, leaving issue 2 sons, of whom, 1. THOMAS, the younger, was ances-

tor of lord Cloncurry; 2. *Walter*, the eldest, attaching himself to the cause of king James II., 1689, forfeited his estate. He *m.* Anne, da. of John Bryan, of Jenkinstown, co. Kilkenny, esq., and had issue 5 sons, 1. Richard, killed at the siege of Limerick 1691; 2. sir Patrick, who served in the armies of Philip V., king of Spain, who created him a knight of the equestrian order, and sent him ambassador to the court of France, during the regency of the duke of Orleans; he was afterwards appointed governor of Majorca, where he *d.*; 3. John, involved in his father's attainder; 4. Thomas; 5. James, both *d.* young.

THOMAS LAWLESS, 2d son of Richard, of Talbot Inche, by Margaret Den, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of James Butler, of Kilkenny, esq., and *d.* 1704, leaving issue,

JOHN LAWLESS, of Shankill, co. Dublin, esq., *m.* Frances, da. of John Usher, of Crumlin, esq., and had issue, *Peter*, ancestor of the family, seated at Shankill; and

JOHN, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of Richard Macdonnel, esq., and had issue an only son,

ROBERT LAWLESS, of Abington, co. Limerick, *m.* Mary, da. of Dominick Hadsor, esq., and *d.* 16 March 1779, leaving issue,

1. Sir NICHOLAS, 1st baron Cloncurry.

2. MARY, *b.* 13 Oct. 1736, *m.*, 30 Sept. 1752, Patrick Lawless, of Dublin, esq., and *d.* at the castle of Galleville, in Normandy, 13 Oct. 1767.

Sir NICHOLAS LAWLESS, 1st baron Cloncurry, *b.* 30 Oct. 1735, resided at the castle of Galleville, a seat belonging to his family in Normandy, until conforming to the established religion, he returned to Ireland, and was elected to parliament for Lifford 1776, re-elected for the same borough 1783, which he continued to represent till 1789. He was created a baronet 20 June 1776, and a peer of Ireland 22 Sept. 1789, by the title of lord *Cloncurry*; *m.*, 31 Oct. 1761, Margaret, only da. of Valentine Browne, of Dublin, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 10 Feb. 1795,)

1. ROBERT, *d.* young.

2. VALENTINE-BROWNE, 2d lord.

3. NICHOLAS, *b.* 10 Aug. 1770, *d. unm.*

4. MARY-CATHARINE, *b.* Aug. 1766, *m.*, June 1800, Thomas Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, co. Wicklow, esq.

5. VALENTINA-ALICIA, *b.* 12 Sept. 1767, *m.*, 3 June 1801, the hon. Francis-Nathaniel Burton, twin brother of Henry, marquess Conyngham, K.P.

6. CHARLOTTE-LOUISA, *b.* 21 Jan. 1769, *m.*, at Florence, 20 June 1803, Edward Plunkett, present lord Dunsany, and *d.* 10 June 1813.

His lordship *d.* 28 Aug. 1799, and was succeeded by his son,

VALENTINE, 2d lord.

Heir Apparent—EDWARD, his lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet of Ireland, 20 June 1776; and Baron Cloncurry, co. Kildare, 22 Sept. 1789.

Motto—*Virtute et Numine.* By virtue and the protection of Heaven.

Arms—See Plate 90.

ROBERT DILLON, Baron CLONBROCK, of Clonbrock, co. Galway; *born* 29 March 1807; succeeded his father, Luke, late lord, 13 Dec. 1826.

His lordship is descended from the same ancestor as the viscounts *Dillon* and the earls of *Roscommon*.

Robert Dillon, of Clonbrock, M.P. for the borough of Dungannon, *d.* 11 June 1746, leaving issue, by Margaret, his wife, da. of Morgan Mogan, of Togherston House, co. Westmeath, esq., (relict of sir Arthur Shaen, bart.,) a son,

Luke, of Clonbrock, his successor, who *m.* Bridget, da. of John Kelly, of Castle Kelly, co. Galway, esq., by Honoria de Burgh, da. of John, 9th earl of Clanricarde, and had issue,

1. Robert, 1st lord.

2. Luke, in the army, *m.*, 17 Feb. 1785, Margaret-Augusta de Burgh, sister of Henry, late marquess of Clanricarde, K.P., and has issue,
Henry-Luke, *b.* 19 Jan. 1786.

3. John, *d.* March 1790.

4. Honoria, *m.*, 1778, Walter Lambert, esq., and *d.* without issue.

5. Susanna, *d.* 8 Nov. 1793.

Robert, 1st lord, *b.* 27 Feb. 1754, created baron of *Clonbrock* 3 June 1790, *m.*, 14 Jan. 1776, Letitia, only da. and h. of John Green, of Old Abbey, co. Limerick, esq., by Catharine Toler, eldest sister of John, lord Norbury, and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, May 1802, Clement Archer, esq., and *d.* 5 June 1816,)

1. Luke, 2d lord.

2. Catharine-Bridget, *b.* 11 Dec. 1776, *m.*, 10 June 1797, Richard, viscount Ennismore, eldest son of the earl of Listowel, and *d.* 13 Oct. 1828.

3. Letitia-Susanna, *b.* 23 Sept. 1784, *m.*, 21 Nov. 1805, the hon. col. sir Robert le Poer Trench, K.C.B. and K.T.S., youngest son of William, 1st earl of Clancarty, who *d.* 1824.

His lordship *d.* 22 July 1795, and was succeeded by his only son,

Luke, 2d lord, *b.* 25 April 1780, *m.*, 6 Jan. 1803, Anastatia, only da. and h. of Joseph-Henry Blake, 1st lord Wallscourt, (by Louisa-Catherine, 3d da. and co-h. of Thomas Birmingham, earl of Louth,) and by her had issue,

1. Robert, 3d lord.

2. Joseph, *d.* an infant.

3. Louisa, *b.* 2 Aug. 1805, *m.*, Nov. 1827, John Congreve, of Mount Congreve, co. Waterford, esq.

4. Letitia, *b.* 1 Sept. 1809.

His lordship *d.* 13 Dec. 1826, and was succeeded by his only son,

Robert, present and 3d lord.

Heir Presumptive—None.

Creation—3 June 1790.

Motto—*Auxilium ab alto.* Help from above.

Arms—See Plate 90.

ALLEYNE FITZ-HERBERT, Baron SAINT HELEN'S, in Ireland; Baron St. Helen's, co. Southampton, 15 July 1801; a Lord of the King's Bedchamber, G.C.B. and G.C.H.

See Lord St. Helen's, *in the Peerage of England.*
Heir Apparent—None.
Creation—Baron St. Helen's, 1791.
Arms—See Plate 39.

RICHARD CAVENDISH, Baron WATERPARK, co. Cork, and a Baronet of England; succeeded his mother, Sarah, the late baroness, 4 Aug. 1807; *born* 13 July 1765; *married*, 6 Aug. 1789, Juliana, the eldest da. and co-h. of Thomas Cooper, of Mullimart Castle, co. Kildare, esq., and has issue, 1. HENRY, *b.* 8 Nov. 1793;——2. Richard, assistant to the resident at Delhi, in Bengal;——3. George-John;——4. Augustus;——5. Frederick;——6. Thomas;——7. William-Barnard, *d.* 30 April 1808;——8. Sarah-Georgiana, *m.*, 18 Nov. 1819, George-Richard Phillips, esq., M.P. for Steyning, only son of sir George Phillips, of Sedgeley, co. Lancaster, bart.;——9. Anne-Emma;——10. Juliana, *m.*, 28 Dec. 1816, Frederic Taylor, of Chicknall House, co. Salop, esq.;——11. Catharine;——12. Harriett, *d.* 30 March 1811.

This noble family is descended from a branch of the house of Cavendish, from which proceeded the dukes of Devonshire, and was seated at Doveridge, co. Derby, *temp.* Elizabeth.

Sir Henry Cavendish, the 1st bart., *b.* 15 April 1707, eldest son of William Cavendish, esq., of Doveridge Hall, (by Mary, da. of sir Timothy Tyrrel, of Shotover, co. Oxford,) was appointed teller of the exchequer in Ireland, by his relation, William, 3d duke of Devonshire, lord-lieut. of Ireland, 1737; and was created an English bart., 7 May 1755; he *m.*, 1730, Anne, da. and co-h. of Henry Pyne, of Waterpark, co. Cork, esq., (by Anne, sister of sir Richard Edgecombe, ancestor of the earls of Mount Edgecombe,) son of sir Richard Pyne, of Waterpark, lord chief justice of Ireland, by Lucy, da. of the duke of Montagu, and had issue,

1. Sir Henry, 2d bart.
2. Pyne, *m.*, 1768, the hon. and rev. Maurice Crosbie.

Sir Henry *m.*, 2dly, 6 Oct. 1748, Catharine, da. of Henry Prittie, esq., ancestor of lord Dunally, and widow of sir Richard Meade, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 21 March 1779) one son. Sir Henry *d.* 31 Dec. 1776, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir Henry, 2d bart., *b.* 13 Sept. 1732, sworn of the privy council of Ireland, and receiver-general there, 1779, *m.*, 5 Aug.

1757, Sarah, only child and h. of Richard Bradshaw, esq., lineally descended from lord president Bradshaw, (which lady was created, 14 June 1792, baroness *Waterpark*, with remainder to her issue male, by sir Henry Cavendish,) and by her (who *d.* 4 Aug. 1807) had issue,

1. RICHARD, present lord.

2. GEORGE, *b.* 26 Aug. 1766, secretary to the lords of the treasury in Ireland, *m.*, 26 Feb. 1803, Letitia-Catharine Caulfield, eldest da. of James Caulfield, of Stewartstown, co. Tyrone, esq. (who *d.* without issue, 3 Aug. 1805.)

3. AUGUSTUS, F.A.S., groom of the king's bedchamber, *b.* 17 Nov. 1768, assumed, by royal licence, 2 June 1790, the name and arms of his maternal grandfather, Richard *Bradshaw*, esq., *m.*, 15 Nov, 1796, Mary-Anne, eldest da. of James St.-John Jeffreys, of Blarney Castle, esq. (whose former marriage with George-Frederick, 7th earl of Westmeath, had been dissolved in the same year.)

4. FREDERICK, *b.* 7 July 1777, *m.*, May 1801, Eleanor-Gore, 6th da. of Arthur, 2d earl of Arran, *d.* 27 March 1812.

5. CATHARINE, *b.* 16 Oct. 1758, *m.* the baron de Ville.

6. DEBORAH, *b.* 13 May 1762, *m.*, 20 Dec. 1780, sir Richard Musgrave, of Turin, co. Waterford, bart.

7. SARAH, *b.* 21 May 1763, *m.*, 20 Dec. 1783, Arthur Annesley, 1st earl of Mountnorris.

8. ANNE, *b.* 22 March 1774, *m.*, 25 July 1793, James-Caulfield Browne, 2d lord Kilmaine.

The baroness *d.* 4 Aug. 1807, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

Sir RICHARD, present and 1st lord.

Heir Apparent—HENRY, eldest son of the baron.

Creations—Baronet, 7 May 1755; Baron Waterpark, 14 June 1792.

Motto—*Cavendo tutus.* Secure in being cautious.

Arms—See Plate 91.

THOMAS-NORTH GRAVES, LORD GRAVES, Baron of Gravesend, co. Londonderry, Treasurer and Comptroller of the Household to the Duke of Sussex, M.P. for Milborne Port, late Lord of the Bedchamber: *born* 28 May 1775; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late lord, 9 Feb. 1802; *married*, 27 June 1803, lady Mary Paget, youngest da. of Henry, 1st earl of Uxbridge, and sister to Henry-William, marquess of Anglesey, K.G. and G.C.B., and has issue,——1. WILLIAM-THOMAS, *b.* 18 April 1804, page of honour to his majesty;——2. JANE-ANNE, *b.* 4 Dec. 1805;——3. CAROLINE-NORTH, *b.* 18 April 1807;——4. LOUISA, *m.*, 28 Aug. 1827, Charles Heneage, esq., son of Thomas Heneage, esq., (by the hon. Arabella Pelham, da. of Charles, 1st lord Yarborough);——5. MARY-ELIZABETH-CHARLOTTE, *b.* 30 Nov. 1810, *d.* 25 Dec. 1827;——6. AUGUSTA-CHAMPAGNE, *b.* May 1812;——7. HESTHER-CHARLOTTE, *b.* 4 Jan. 1814;——8. GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK CLARENCE, *b.* 17 Feb. 1816;——9. ISABELLA-LETITIA, *b.* 11 May 1817;——10. HENRY-RICHARD, *b.* 9 Oct. 1818;——11. ADOLPHUS-EDWARD-PAGET, *b.* 26 Jan. 1821;——12. PAGET-TREFUSIS, *b.* 6 Sept. 1825, *d.* 26 June 1826.

His lordship's great-grandfather, JAMES GRAVES, esq., (descended, according to family tradition, from William Graves, esq., of Little Wressil, co. York,) *m.* miss Herdman, co-h. of sir John Herdman, of Stannington, co. Northumberland, knt., and *d.* in Ireland, leaving issue,

1. JAMES, *d.* young.
2. SAMUEL, *m.* miss Moore, and left issue,
   1. *Thomas*, father of Samuel Graves, esq., of Castle Dawson, Ireland.
   2. *James*, *d. unm.*
   3. *John*, in holy orders, *m.* miss Hudson, and had issue, 1. Samuel, rear-admiral R.N.; *m.* miss Featherstonehaugh, of Featherstonehaugh Castle, co. Northumberland; 2. John, capt. R.N.; 3. Hudson, *d.* young; 4. sir Thomas Graves, K.B., vice-admiral of the blue, *m.*, 1st, miss Bacon, sister to col. Philip Bacon; and, 2dly, miss Blacknall, of Parham, co. Suffolk, and *d.* leaving no issue by either of his wives; 5. Richard, admiral R.N., *m.* Louisa-Caroline, only da. of sir John Colleton, of London, bart., and had issue, Samuel-Colleton, and other children, of whom Septima-Sexta *m.*, 12 Sept. 1819, sir James-Roupell Colleton, bart.; 6. William-Samuel, admiral of the white, *d.* March 1787, without issue; 7. Olivia, *m.* Charles KNOX, esq.
3. JONATHAN, *d.* young.

4. THOMAS, rear-admiral, R.N., father to Thomas, 1st lord Graves.

5. MARY.

THOMAS GRAVES, esq., of Thankes, co. Cornwall, rear-admiral R.N., and youngest son of James Graves, esq., before mentioned, was *b.* in 1680, and *m.*, 1st, in 1713, miss Warne, who *d.* without issue in 1718; and, 2dly, in 1723, Elizabeth, da. of Gilbert Budgell, of St. Thomas's, near Exeter, D.D., who *d.* Dec. 1755, leaving issue,

1. WILLIAM, a master in the high court of chancery, who *d. unm.* in 1801.
2. THOMAS, 1st lord Graves.
3. JAMES, *d.* an infant.
4. ANNE, *d.* Feb. 1794.

THOMAS GRAVES, 1st lord Graves, entered very early into the R.N., and from the year 1740, rendered himself eminently conspicuous, particularly by his gallant conduct as commander-in-chief of the British van, at the glorious and decisive victory of admiral earl Howe, K.G., over the French fleet, on the ever-memorable 1st of June 1794, when he was dangerously wounded in the right arm. For these, and a series of other highly distinguished services, he was, in July the same year, advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the style and title of lord *Graves*, baron of Gravesend, co. Londonderry, in Ireland. His lordship *m.*, in 1771, Elizabeth, one of the das. and co-h. of William-Peere Williams, esq., of Cadleigh, co. Devon, and 1st cousin to the countess of Guilford, by whom he had issue,

1. THOMAS-NORTH, the present and 2d lord *Graves*.
2. PEERE-WILLIAMS, *b.* 4 Sept. 1778, and *d.* Jan. 1804.
3. ELIZABETH-ANNE, *m.*, 22 Dec. 1802, William Bagwell, esq., of Kilmore, in Ireland, *d.* 12 Feb. 1803.
4. ANNE-ELIZABETH, *m.*, 15 Jan. 1803, to sir Thomas Hare, bart. of Stow Hall, co. Norfolk, and *d.* 11 Sept. 1823.
5. MARGARET-ANNE, *m.* Nov. 1802, capt. Nesham, R.N.

His lordship *d.* 9 Feb. 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS-NORTH, the present and 2d lord.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM-THOMAS, his lordship's eldest son.

Creation—July 1794.

Motto—*Aquila non captat muscas.* An eagle does not catch flies.

Arms—See Plate 91.

SAMUEL HOOD, BARON BRIDPORT, of Cricket St. Thomas: *born* 7 Dec. 1788; succeeded his grand-uncle, Alexander, viscount Bridport, K.B., in this barony, 3 May 1814; *married*, 3 July 1810, Charlotte-Mary Nelson, only da. of William, earl Nelson, duke of Bronté, and has issue,——1. MARY-SOPHIA, *b.* 1 Dec. 1811;——2. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 3 Aug. 1813;——3. ALEXANDER-NELSON, *b.* 23 Dec. 1814;——4. a DA., *b.* 16 Jan. 1817;——5. a DA., *b.* 25 March 1818;——6. a DA., *b.* 4 April 1821;——7. HORATIO-NELSON, *b.* 1822, *d.* 19 Jan. 1826;——8. HENRY, *b.* 18, and *d.* 20 April 1824;——9. HORATIO-NELSON, *b.* 27 April 1826.

His lordship is the 2d son of Henry, 2d viscount Hood.

See VISCOUNT HOOD, *in the Peerage of England.*

His lordship's great uncle, sir ALEXANDER HOOD, 1st viscount, and baron Bridport, K.B., was younger brother of Samuel, 1st viscount Hood. He was bred from an early age to the naval profession, appointed post capt. 10 June 1756; displayed great courage while he commanded the Minerva, of 32 guns; promoted to a flag 1780; served as rear-admiral under lord Howe, at the relief of Gibraltar 1782; invested with the military order of the Bath 1788; advanced to the dignity of baron *Bridport*, of Cricket St. Thomas, in Ireland, 12 Aug. 1794, for his gallantry as second in command on the ever-memorable 1st of June 1794; in 1795 his lordship gained a signal victory over the French fleet. For these gallant services he was created a peer of Great Britain, 13 June 1796, by the title of baron Bridport, of Cricket St. Thomas, co. Somerset; and 10 June 1801, advanced to the further dignity of viscount Bridport, being then admiral of the red, vice-admiral of Great Britain, and gen. of royal marines. The viscount *m.*, 1st, Maria, da. of Richard West, D.D., prebendary of Durham, (by Maria, sister of Richard Temple, viscount Cobham,) but had no issue by her (who *d.* 12 Sept. 1786); *m.*, 2dly, 26 June 1788, Mary-Sophia, da. and sole h. of Thomas Bray, of Edmonton, co. Middlesex, esq., by his 3d wife, Elizabeth, da. and co-h. of John Sadlier, esq.; the viscount *d.* without issue, 3 May 1814, when the titles of viscount and baron Bridport in England became extinct, but the barony of Bridport in Ireland devolved, according to a special limitation in the patent, to his great nephew,

SAMUEL, 2d lord Bridport.

Heir Apparent—ALEXANDER-NELSON, his lordship's son.

Creation—Baron Bridport, of Cricket St. Thomas, 2 Aug.

1794, with remainder to Samuel Hood, 2d son of Henry, viscount Hood, and his issue; which failing, to Alexander Hood, capt. of the Mars, father of sir Alexander Hood, of Wootton Hintleigh, co. Somerset, bart., (*see* DEBRETT'S *New Baronetage*,) and his issue male, and in default of such issue, to sir Samuel Hood, bart., G.C.B., K.M.T., and K.F., M.P. for Westminster, since deceased without issue.

Motto—*Ventis secundis.* With prosperous winds.

Arms—See Plate 91.

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-HENRY-ANNE PARKYNS, BARON RANCLIFFE, a Baronet of England, and Capt. in the Army; *born* 10 June 1785; succeeded his father, Thomas-Boothby, the late lord, 17 Nov. 1800; *married*, 15 Oct. 1807, Elizabeth-Mary Forbes, eldest da. of George, earl of Granard, by Selina-Frances Rawdon, sister to Francis, marquess of Hastings.

RICHARD PARKYNS, esq., recorder of Nottingham, *temp.* Elizabeth, (descended from a family seated at Maddersfield, co. Worcester,) purchased the manor of Bunny, co. Notts, and *d.* 1603. His great-grandson,

Sir THOMAS PARKYNS, was created a bart. 1681, and *d.* 1684, leaving issue, by Anne, da. and h. of Thomas Cressey, of Fulsby, co. Lincoln, esq., besides other children, a son and heir,

Sir THOMAS, 2d bart., who *d.* 1741, and was succeeded by his 3d, but eldest surviving son,

Sir THOMAS, 3d bart., *b.* 8 Dec. 1727, *m.*, 1st, his cousin, Jane, sole h. of Thomas Parkyns, esq., son of Sampson Parkyns, eldest son of the 2d bart., and by her (who *d.* 8 Dec. 1760) had issue,

1. THOMAS-BOOTHBY, 1st lord Rancliffe.
2. JANE, *b.* 11 Nov. 1752, who *d.* Jan. 1807, having *m.*, 11 May 1774, Clement Winstanley, esq.
3. ELIZABETH, *b.* 3 Jan. 1757, *m.* Henry Charlesworth, of Thrinsworth, co. Leicester, esq.

Sir Thomas *m.*, 2dly, 1765, Sarah, da. of Daniel Smith, esq., by whom (who *d.* 22 March 1796) he had issue,

4. FREDERICK-CRESSEY, *b.* 20 Aug. 1767.
5. SAMPSON, *b.* 25 Dec. 1769, in holy orders, *d.* 5 Sept. 1801.
6. RICHARD, *b.* 24 June 1771.
7. ANNE, *b.* 9 May 1774, *d.* young.
8. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 6 Oct. 1775.
9. SARAH, *b.* 18 Dec. 1776.
10. FRANCIS, *b.* 5 Oct. 1780, *d.* 1787.
11. CATHARINE, *b.* 20 Nov. 1781, *d.* 7 April 1791.
12. SOPHIA, *b.* 3 Aug. 1783, *d.* 7 April 1791.
13. PENELOPE, *d.* Dec. 1817.

Sir Thomas *m.*, 3dly, 1 Sept. 1796, miss Boultbee, and had issue, a son,

14. THOMAS.

THOMAS-BOOTHBY, created baron *Rancliffe*, Oct. 1795, *b.* 24 July 1755, *m.*, 10 Dec. 1783, Elizabeth-Anne, da. and sole h. of

sir William James, of Eltham Park, co. Kent., bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 21 March 1796,)

1. GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-HENRY-ANNE, present lord.
2. ELIZABETH-ANNE, *b.* 2 Dec. 1786, *m.*, 3 Dec. 1810, sir Richard Levinge, of High Park, co. Westmeath, bart.
3. SELINA-JANE, *b.* 27 Dec. 1787.
4. HENRIETTA-ELIZABETH, *b.* 1 July 1789, *m.*, July 1809, sir William Rumbold, bart., and has issue.
5. ANNE-SARAH-CATHARINE, *b.* 1 Jan. 1791, *m.*, 1st, the marquess de Choiseul; and 2dly, 1 June 1824, the prince de Polignac.
6. MARIA-CHARLOTTE, *b.* 6 Jan. 1792.

His lordship *d.* 17 Nov. 1800, and was succeeded by his only son,

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-HENRY-ANNE, present and 2d lord.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Baronet, 18 May 1681; Baron Rancliffe, 1 Oct. 1795.

Motto—*Honestè audax.* Virtuously bold.

Arms—See Plate 91.

JOSHUA VANNECK, BARON HUNTINGFIELD, of Heveningham Hall, and a Baronet of Great Britain; *born* 12 Aug. 1778; succeeded his father, Joshua, the late lord, 15 Aug. 1816; *married*, 1st, 2 April 1810, Frances-Catharine, eldest da. of Challoner Arcedeckne, of Glevering Hall, co. Suffolk, esq., and by her (who *d.* 3 Aug. 1815) had issue,——1. JOSHUA, *b.* 29 Sept. 1811;——2. MARIA-LOUISA, *d.* His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 6 Jan. 1817, Lucy-Anne, 3d da. of sir Charles Blois, of Cockfield Hall, co. Suffolk, bart., and has issue,——3. CHARLES-ANDREW, *b.* 16 June 1819.

The family of VANNECK are on record in Holland for many centuries. In the second voyage made by the Dutch to the East Indies 1568, admiral James-Cornelius Vanneck was their naval commander.

His lordship's great-grandfather, CORNELIUS VANNECK, esq., paymaster of the land-forces of the United Provinces, left issue,

1. GERARD, *m.*, 1736, Mary, relict of sir Denis Dutry, bart., *d.* without issue, 1750.
2. Sir JOSHUA, created a bart. of England.
3. ABRAHAM, attorney-general to the province of Holland.
4. LAMBERT, pensionary of Rotterdam.
5. WILLIAM, professor at Maestricht.
6. JACOBUS, burgomaster at the Hague.

Sir JOSHUA VANNECK, of Heveningham Hall, co. Suffolk, was created a bart. of Great Britain, 14 Dec. 1751, *m.*, 1732, Mary Daubuz, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1750,)

1. Sir GERARD, 2d bart.
2. Sir JOSHUA, 3d bart., and 1st baron.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 14 Nov. 1753, the hon. Thomas Walpole, 2d son of Horatio, 1st earl of Orford, K.G., *d.* 9 June 1760, leaving issue.
4. MARY-ANNE, *m.* Henry Uhthoff, esq., and had issue.
5. GERTRUDE, privy purse to the princess of Wales, *d.* 14 March 1793.
6. MARGARET, *m.*, 22 Nov. 1757, the hon. Richard Walpole, 3d son of Horatio, 1st lord Walpole, of Wolterton, and *d.* 9 May 1818.

Sir Joshua *d.* 6 March 1777, and was succeeded in the title of bart. by his eldest son,

Sir GERARD, who dying *unm.*, 23 May 1791, was succeeded by his only brother,

Sir JOSHUA VANNECK, 1st lord Huntingfield, and 3d bart., *b.* 1745, represented the borough of Dunwich in six parliaments, advanced to the dignity of baron *Huntingfield*, of Heveningham Hall, 16 July 1796; *m.*, 29 Sept. 1777, Maria, 2d da. of Andrew Thomson, of Roehampton, co. Surrey, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 7 Dec. 1811,)

1. JOSHUA, 2d baron.
2. GERARD, *b.* 23 Aug. 1786, *m.*, 29 Dec. 1810, Charlotte, 2d da. of Robert Lovelace, of Quidenham Hall, co. Norfolk, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Caroline*, *b.* 29 Aug. 1815.
   2. *Hesther*, *b.* 14 Dec. 1816.
3. THOMAS, *b.* 27 Jan. 1791, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1816, miss Mary-Anne Palmer, of Halesworth.
4. MARIA, *b.* 20 May 1783, *m.*, 1 May 1817, Alexander Donovan, of Bamfield Place, co. Sussex, esq.
5. CAROLINE, *b.* 14 Jan. 1788, *m.*, 1 May 1817, Charles Lovelace, esq.

His lordship *d.* 15 Aug. 1816, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOSHUA, 2d baron Huntingfield, and 4th bart.

Heir Apparent—His lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Baronet of Great Britain, 14 Dec. 1751; Baron Huntingfield, of Heveningham Hall, 16 July 1796.

Motto—*Droit et loyal.* Just and loyal.

Arms—See Plate 91.

ROBERT SMITH, BARON CARRINGTON, of Bulcot Lodge, and Baron Carrington, of Upton, co. Nottingham, F.R. and A.S., and D.C.L.; *born* in 1752.

See LORD CARRINGTON, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—ROBERT-JOHN, his lordship's only son.

Creation—Baron Carrington in Ireland, 1796.

Arms—See Plate 38.

WARNER-WILLIAM WESTENRA, BARON ROSSMORE, of Monaghan, a Governor and Custos Rotulorum co. Monaghan; *born* 14 Oct. 1765; succeeded Robert-Cuninghame, 1st lord Rossmore, in this barony, 6 Aug. 1801, pursuant to the limitations of the patent; *married*, 3 Oct. 1791, Mary-Anne, 2d da. of Charles Walsh, of Walsh Park, co. Tipperary, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 12 Aug. 1807,)——1. HENRY-ROBERT, M.P. for the co. Monaghan, *b.* 24 Aug. 1792, *m.*, 20 Jan. 1820, Anne, da. of Douglas, 8th duke of Hamilton and Brandon, and duke of Chatelherault, in France;——2. WARNER-WILLIAM, *b.* 23 Aug. 1793, *d.*;——3. CHARLES, *b.* 14

Nov. 1794, *d.*;——4. RICHARD, *b.* 21 Feb. 1796, *m.*, 8 June 1822, Henrietta, only child of Henry Scott, of Clanamulla, co. Monaghan;——5. JOHN-CRAVEN, *b.* 31 March 1798, in the 3d guards;——6. CHARLES, *b.* 23 Aug. 1800, lieut. 8th hussars;——7. MARIANNE, *b.* 16 Aug. 1801, *m.*, 17 July 1824, Samuel G. Gist, of Wormington Grange, co. Gloucester, esq. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 3 June 1819, Augusta Charteris, 4th da. of Francis, lord Elcho, and sister of Francis, 6th earl of Wemyss.

The right hon. ROBERT CUNINGHAME, general in the army, *m.* Elizabeth, 2d da. and co-h. of John Murray, esq., M.P. co. Monaghan, by Mary, dowager baroness Blayney, widow of Cadwallader, 7th lord Blayney, and sole da. and h. of sir Alexander Cairnes, bart., descended from the family of Cairnes, of Richardson, in Scotland, which lady *d.* 1825. The other das. and co-hh. of col. Murray were, Frances, *m.* William-Henry, 1st earl of Clermont; Anne, *m.* the right hon. Theophilus Jones; and Harriet, *m.* Henry Westenra, esq., by whom she was mother of the present baron Rossmore. General Cuninghame was created, 19 Oct. 1796, baron *Rossmore*, with remainder, on failure of issue male of his body, to Henry-Alexander Jones, esq., son of the above-named Anne Jones, Warner Westenra, William Westenra, and Henry Westenra, esqrs., sons of the above-named Harriet Westenra, and their issue male successively. Lord Rossmore *d.* without issue, 6 Aug. 1801, and (Henry-Alexander Jones, esq., having *d. unm.* in his lifetime) was succeeded, pursuant to the limitations of the patent, by the present lord, whose paternal descent we now proceed to trace.

The family of WESTENRA is very ancient in Holland. They bear the augmentation of the sea-horse in their coat-armour, in allusion to the gallantry of an ancestor who, during the duke of Alva's campaigns, was actively employed against the enemy, and undertook to swim across an arm of the sea, with important intelligence to his besieged countrymen.

His lordship's ancestor, WARNER WESTENRA, esq., settled in Ireland, *temp.* Charles II., and was made a free denizen, 1662, by act of parliament, together with his brother, Derrick Westenra, esq., (who left issue, 1. Peter, of Athurdee, co. Louth, elected to parliament for Athboy, 1692, *m.*, 1662, Sarah, 3d da. of John Bligh, esq., grandfather of John, 1st earl of Darnley, and *d.* without issue, 1693; 2. Jane, *m.* William Pearse, esq.; 3. Isabella, *m.* Roger Warren, esq.;) he made his will 23 July 1668, proved at Dublin, 1 Feb. 1776, leaving his estate in Ireland, in failure of his own issue, to the eldest son of his brother, Henricus Westenra, on condition of his being sent to Ireland and naturalized; he *m.* Elizabeth Wybrantz, and *d.* 1676, leaving issue an only son, HENRY, and *Elizabeth*, *m.* Simon Digby, lord bishop of Elphin, and son of Essex Digby, lord bishop of Dromore, and

nephew of Robert, 1st lord Digby, of Geashill, and *d.* 15 April 1720.

HENRY WESTENRA, esq., succeeded his father, 1676, and also to the estates of his first cousin, Peter Westenra, esq., M.P. for Athboy, who *d.* without issue, 1693. He was attainted, 1689, by James II., but restored on the accession of William and Mary; *m.*, 12 March 1700, Eleanor, 2d da. of sir Joshua Allen, knt., and sister of John, 1st viscount Allen, and *d.* 1719, leaving issue,

1. HENRY, *d.* young.
2. WARNER, his successor.
3. HENRY, captain in the army, *d. unm.*
4. PETER, in holy orders, *m.* mrs. Bernard, *d.* without issue, 1788.
5. MARY.
6. ELIZABETH, *m.* Arthur Weldon, esq.
7. ELEANOR, *d.* young.
8. ELEANOR.
9. JANE, *m.*, May 1734, John Monckton, 1st viscount Galway, *d.* May 1788.
10. PENELOPE.

WARNER WESTENRA, esq., elected to parliament, 1728, for Maryborough, *m.*, 13 Dec. 1738, Hester Lambart, 2d da. of Richard, 4th earl of Cavan, and sister of Gertrude, countess of Kerry, by whom he had issue,

1. HENRY, his heir.
2. RICHARD, *m.*, 5 Jan. 1773, Bridget, youngest da. of Jacob-Peppard Warren, of Lavah, co. Carlow, esq., and has issue.
3. JOSEPH, late lieut.-col. 9th dragoons, *m.* Amelia, da. of —— Dodd, of Swallowfield, co. Berks, esq.
4. JOHN, R.N.
5. PETER, killed in the West Indies.
6. MARGARET.
7. ELEANOR, *m.* Daniel Lewis, esq.
8. CASTILLINA, *m.*, 1st, captain Dodd; and, 2dly, Dec. 1790, sir Edward-William Crosbie, of Crosbie Park, co. Wicklow, bart.

HENRY WESTENRA, esq., *b.* 12 Jan. 1742, elected to parliament for Monaghan, appointed seneschal of the king's manors in Ireland, *m.*, 1 Dec. 1764, Harriet Murray, 5th da. of col. John Murray, M.P. co. Monaghan, as before mentioned, and by her had issue,

1. WARNER-WILLIAM, who succeeded to the barony of Rossmore.
2. HENRY, *b.* 1 June 1770, lieut.-col. commanding the 8th hussars.
3. MARY-FRANCES, *b.* 16 Jan. 1769, *m.*, 14 Feb. 1788, sir John-Craven Carden, of Templemore Priory, co. Tipperary, bart.
4. HARRIET-HESTER, *m.*, 2 Feb. 1799, the hon. col. Edward Wingfield, brother of Richard, 4th viscount Powerscourt.

Heir Presumptive—HENRY-ROBERT, eldest son of the present baron.

Creation—Baron Rossmore, of Monaghan, 19 Oct. 1796.

Motto—*Post prælia, præmia.* After battles, rewards.

Arms—See Plate 91.

MARGARET-MERCER ELPHINSTONE, BARONESS KEITH in Ireland, and Baroness Keith in England; *born* 12 June 1788.

See BARONESS KEITH, *in the Peerage of England.*
Creation—7 March 1797.
Arms—See Plate 40.

BEAUMONT HOTHAM, LORD HOTHAM, of South Dalton, and a baronet of England; Major in the army, M.P. for Leominster; and succeeded his grandfather, Beaumont, the late lord, 4 March 1814; *born* 9 Aug. 1794.

Sir JOHN HOTHAM, descended from an ancient family of that name, seated at Scarborough, co. York, was created a baronet, 4 Jan. 1621. He was appointed governor of Hull in 1643; but having been discovered to hold a correspondence with the royal party, he was tried and convicted by a court-martial for that and other offences against the parliament, and was beheaded on Tower Hill, together with his eldest son, sir John Hotham, knt. "He was master", says lord Clarendon, "of a noble fortune in land, and rich in money, of a very ancient family, and well allied." From his 2d son, the rev. Charles Hotham, descended

Sir BEAUMONT, 7th bart., who *m.* Frances, da. of the rev. William Thompson, and sister of William Thompson, of Humbleton, co. York, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1772,)

1. Sir CHARLES, 8th bart.
2. Sir JOHN, 9th bart.
3. WILLIAM, 1st lord Hotham.
4. BEAUMONT, 2d lord, and late baron of the court of Exchequer in England.
5. GEORGE, *b.* 7 Jan. 1741, a gen. in the army, and col. 14th regt. of foot, *d.* Jan. 1806, having *m.* Diana, youngest da. of sir Warton Pennyman, bart., and had issue,
   1. *George*, *b.* 1770, lieut.-col. *d.* 24 May 1823, having *m.* Caroline, da. of Roger Gee, of Bishop Burton, co. York, esq., and leaving 4 sons and 6 das.
   2. Sir *William*, K.C.B., admiral of the white, *m.* Anne, da. of sir Edward Jeynes, knt., which lady *d.* 21 Aug. 1827.
   3. *Montague*, major 14th regt. of foot, *m.*, 22 Jan. 1805, Anne, the eldest da. of Thomas Bird, of Norton Lodge, co. Worcester, esq., and *d.* 4 March following.
   4. *Diana*, *m.* 14 Feb. 1805, lord Edward O'Bryen, capt. R.N., and brother to William, present and 2d marquess of Thomond, K.P.
   5. *Harriet*, *m.*, 4 April 1805, sir Giffin Wilson, knt., master in Chancery and recorder of Windsor, and *d.* 30 April 1828.

Sir BEAUMONT, 7th bart., *d.* 29 Aug. 1771, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir CHARLES, 8th bart., *b.* May 1729, *m.*, 21 Oct. 1752, Dorothy Hobart, only da. of John, 1st earl of Buckinghamshire, and had issue by her (who *d.* 1793) an only da.,

HENRIETTA-GERTRUDE, *b.* 1753, *d.* Dec. 1816.

Sir Charles *d.* 25 Jan. 1794, without issue male, and was succeeded by his next brother,

Sir JOHN HOTHAM, bishop of Clogher, 9th bart., *b.* 1735, *m.* Susan, da. of sir Herbert Macworth, bart., and had issue,

1. CHARLES, 10th bart.
2. CAROLINE, *b.* 6 Jan. 1770.

Sir John *d.* 3 Nov. 1795, and was succeeded in the title of baronet by his only son,

Sir CHARLES, 10th bart., *b.* 25 May 1766, *m.*, 16 Nov. 1804, Elizabeth, 4th da. of Owen-Meyrick Meyrick, co. Caermarthen, esq., but *d.* s.p. July 1811, when the baronetcy devolved on his uncle, William, 1st lord Hotham.

WILLIAM, 1st lord Hotham, admiral R.N., 3d son of sir Beaumont, 7th bart., entered early into the naval service, and for his distinguished conduct was created, 7 March 1797, baron *Hotham*, of South Dalton, with remainder (in default of issue male) to the heirs male of his father, sir Beaumont Hotham, bart. His lordship succeeded, July 1811, to the English baronetcy of Hotham, on the death of sir Charles, the 10th bart. His lordship *d. unm.*, 2 May 1813, and was succeeded, agreeably to the limitations of his patent, by his brother,

Sir BEAUMONT, knt., 2d lord, *b.* Aug. 1737, *m.*, 6 June 1767, Susanna, 2d. da. of sir Thomas Hankey, knt., relict of sir James Norman, esq., and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1799) had issue,

1. BEAUMONT, in the army, *b.* 30 Aug. 1768, *d.* Aug. 1799, having *m.*, 20 May 1790, Philadelphia, da. of sir John-Dixon Dyke, bart., and leaving issue,
   1. *Frances-Philadelphia*, *b.* 7 Dec. 1791, *d.* 21 Aug. 1817.
   2. BEAUMONT, present lord.
   3. *George-Frederick*, a posthumous son, *b.* 20 Oct. 1799, capt. R.N., *m.*, 12 Aug. 1824, Susan-Maria, eldest da. of the marquess of Thomond, and has issue, 1. William-Henry, *b.* 15 June 1825; 2. a son, *b.* 2 July 1827.
2. FRANCES, *b.* 3 July 1770, *m.*, 30 March 1797, admiral sir John Sutton, K.C.B.
3. FREDERICK, in holy orders, *b.* 16 Jan. 1774, *m.*, 23 Nov. 1802, Elizabeth, eldest da. of Thomas-Hallett Hodges, of Hampstead Place, co. Kent, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Anne*, *b.* 23 Oct. 1804.
   2. *Charles*, *b.* 14 Jan. 1806.
   3. *Louisa*, *b.* 4 April 1807.
   4. *Frederica*, *b.* 16 July 1808.
   5. *Amelia-Dorothea*, *b.* 19 Feb. 1810.
   6. *John-Hallet*, *b.* 25 Aug. 1811.
   7. *Beaumont*, *b.* 29 May 1813, *d.* 19 Jan. 1819.
   8. *Henry*, *b.* 19 Oct. 1814.
   9. *Augustus-Thomas*, *b.* 25 Jan. 1817.
   10. *William-Francis*, *b.* 28 March 1819.
   11. *Henrietta-Gertrude*, *b.* 13 June 1821.
4. AMELIA, *b.* 26 July 1775, *m.*, 19 Dec. 1798, John Woodcock, of Lincoln's Inn, esq., and *d.* 8 March 1812.
5. Sir HENRY, K.C.B., vice-admiral of the blue, *b.* 19 Feb. 1777, *m.*, 29 June 1816, the hon. Frances-Anne-Juliana, eldest da. of John, earl of Stradbroke, and has issue,
   1. *Henry-John*, *b.* 14 Dec. 1822.
   2. *Frederick-Harry*, *b.* 3 Aug. 1824.
   3. *Beaumont-William*, *b.* 15 June 1825.
6. LOUISA, *b.* 19 Oct. 1778, *m.*, 5 Dec. 1804, sir Charles Edmonstone, bart.

BEAUMONT, 2d lord, *d.* 4 March 1815, and was succeeded by his grandson,

BEAUMONT, present and 3d lord.

Heir Presumptive—GEORGE-FREDERICK, his lordship's brother.

Creations—Baronet, 1622; Baron Hotham, 1797.

Motto—*Lead on.*

Arms—See Plate 91.

RICHARD DAWSON, BARON CREMORNE, of Castle Dawson, co. Monaghan; *born* 7 Sept. 1817; succeeded his father, Richard-Thomas, the late lord, 21 March 1827.

His lordship's ancestor, THOMAS DAWSON, of Armagh, *temp.* queen Elizabeth, was descended from the Dawsons of Spaldington, co. York; his grandson, JOHN DAWSON, esq., *m.* into the family of Henry Usher, archbishop of Armagh, primate of Ireland, from whom a considerable estate, co. Armagh, and Tyrone, descended to this family; he was father of

WALTER DAWSON, of Armagh, esq., *d.* 1704, leaving issue, WALTER, ancestor of baron Cremorne; and *Thomas*, ancestor of Thomas-Townley Dawson, esq., whose only da. and sole heiress, Catharine-Maria, *m.*, 4 June 1798, Charles-William Bury, earl of Charleville.

WALTER DAWSON, eldest son, *m.* Frances, da. of Richard Dawson, esq., by which marriage the estate of Dawson's Grove, co. Monaghan, was conveyed to this family, and *d.* 1718, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 9 July 1725,)

1. JOHN, *m.* Eleanor, eldest da. of James Dawson, of Newforest, co. Tipperary, and co-h. to her brother, John Dawson, of Newforest, esq., and *d.* without issue.
2. RICHARD.
3. MARY.
4. ELIZABETH.

RICHARD DAWSON, of Dawson's Grove, co. Monaghan, esq., elected to parliament for the borough of Monaghan, *m.*, 25 Feb. 1723, Elizabeth, da. of John Vesey, archbishop of Tuam, and sister of sir Thomas Vesey, bart., bishop of Ossory, *d.* 29 Dec. 1766, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 4 Sept. 1730,)

1. JOHN, *d.* 1742.
2. THOMAS, 1st viscount Cremorne.
3. VESEY, *d.* 1736.
4. WALTER, *d.* 4 Nov. 1751.
5. RICHARD, grandfather of the present lord, of whom hereafter.
6. FRANCES, *b.* 12 Aug. 1729, *m.* Windham Quin, of Adare, by whom she was the mother of sir Valentine-Richard Quin, 1st earl of Dunraven.

THOMAS DAWSON, 1st viscount Cremorne, *b.* 25 Feb. 1725, was created baron Dartrey, 28 May 1770; advanced to the dignity of viscount Cremorne, 19 June 1785, and created baron *Cremorne*, 14 Nov. 1797, with remainder to his nephew, Richard Dawson, esq., and the heirs male of his body; *m.*, 1st, 15 July 1754, Anne Fermor, da. of Thomas, 1st earl of Pomfret, (by Henrietta-Louisa, only da. of John, lord Jefferies, of Wem,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1 March 1769,)

1. RICHARD, *b.* July 1759, *d.* 3 March 1778.
2. HENRIETTA-ANNE, *d.* 1776.

The viscount *m.*, 2dly, 8 May 1770, Philadelphia Hannah, only da. of Thomas Freame, esq., by Margaretta, da. of William Penn, esq., founder of Philadelphia, and proprietor of Pennsylvania, and by her (who *d.* 14 April 1826) had issue,

3. THOMAS, *d.* 9 Oct. 1787.
4. JULIANA-FRANCES-ANNE, *d.* 8 June 1787.

The viscount *d.* 1 March 1813, when the titles of viscount Cremorne and baron Dartrey became extinct; but the title of baron Cremorne devolved, pursuant to the limitation of the patent, to his grand-nephew, RICHARD-THOMAS DAWSON, present baron, whose descent we proceed to trace.

RICHARD DAWSON, of Ardee, co. Louth, esq., 5th son of Richard, father of the 1st viscount, *m.*, 22 Aug. 1758, Anne, 2d da. of sir Edward O'Bryen, of Dromoland, co. Clare, bart., (grand-nephew of Anne Hyde, duchess of York, mother of queens Mary and Anne,) and was assassinated in March 1782, near his house at Ardee; he left issue,

1. RICHARD, his successor.
2. EDWARD, *b.* Feb. 1767, lieut.-col. in the army.
3. THOMAS-VESEY, dean of Clanmacnois, *b.* 6 Nov. 1768, *m.*, 6 Nov. 1793, Anna-Maria, only da. of Blaney Townley, of Townley Hall, co. Louth, esq., *d.* without issue.
4. LUCIUS-HENRY, capt. R.N., *d.* 11 Oct. 1795.
5. MARY-ANNE, *b.* Nov. 1763, *m.* col. Windham Quin, only brother of Valentine-Richard, 1st earl of Dunraven.
6. HENRIETTA-FRANCES, *b.* April 1777, *m.*, 28 May 1793, col. Charles Rawdon.

RICHARD-DAWSON, eldest son, *b.* 16 April 1762, elected knight of the shire, co. Monaghan, *m.*, 22 May 1784, Catharine, 4th da. of Arthur Graham, of Hockley, co. Armagh, esq., and had issue,

1. RICHARD-THOMAS, who succeeded to the barony of Cremorne.
2. PENELOPE-CATHERINE, *m.* Mons. Jean-Fidelle D'Hersant.
3. ANNA-MARIA, *m.* Simon Isaacs, esq.
4. ELIZA.
5. LOUISA, *m.* 20 Oct. 1810, Charles Coote, of Bellamont Forest, co. Cavan, esq.

He *d.* 3 Sept. 1807, and was succeeded by his son,

RICHARD-THOMAS, who, on the death of his great-uncle, viscount Cremorne, became 2d and present baron Cremorne, *m.*, 10 March 1815, Anne, 3d da. of John Whaley, esq., by Anne, eldest da. of John Meade, 1st earl of Clanwilliam, and had issue,

1. THOMAS, *b.* 27 Dec. 1815, *d.* an infant.
2. RICHARD, present lord.
3. VESEY.

His lordship *d.* 21 March 1827, aged 38, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

RICHARD, present and 3d lord.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. VESEY DAWSON, his lordship's brother.

Creation—14 Nov. 1797.

Motto—*Toujours propice.* Always propitious.

Arms—See Plate 91.

DANIEL TOLER, BARON NORWOOD, of Knockalton, co. Tipperary; succeeded his mother, Grace, baroness Norwood, 21 July 1822.

His lordship is eldest son of John, earl Norbury (*see that title*).

Heir Presumptive—The hon. HECTOR-JOHN TOLER, his lordship's brother.

Creation—7 Nov. 1797.

Arms—See Plate 92.

CHARLES ALLANSON-WINN, LORD HEADLEY, Baron Allanson and Winn, of Aghadoe, co. Kerry, and a Baronet of England; *born* 25 June 1784; succeeded his father, George, the late lord, 9 April 1798; *married*, 19 Nov. 1825, miss Matthews.

His lordship's ancestor, sir GEORGE WINN, of Nostell Abbey, co. York, was created a baronet, 3 Dec. 1660, and *d.* 1667, leaving issue sir Edmund, ancestor of the present sir Edmund-Mark Winn, of Nostell, bart.; (*see Debrett's New Baronetage*;) and a second son,

GEORGE WINN, esq., *m.* Sarah, da. of Charles Pelham, of Brocklesby, co. Lincoln, esq., (ancestor of the barons Yarborough,) and had issue,

PELHAM, *m.* Elizabeth, da. of the rev. Gilbert Wighton, by Elizabeth Allanson, sister of Charles Allanson, of Sion, co. Middlesex, esq., and great-grandda. of sir William Allanson, by Anne, sister of sir Richard Tankard, of Whitby, co. York, esq., and had issue an only son,

GEORGE, created baron *Headley*, 1797, who was called to the bar, 1755, appointed, 1761, the English baron of the court of exchequer in Scotland, and created a baronet 1776. He succeeded, 1763, to the estates of Mark Winn, of Little Warley, co. Essex, esq., and, 1775, to the estates of his cousin, Charles Allanson, esq., who *d.* without issue, on which occasion he took the surname of *Allanson*, in addition to, and before Winn. His lordship *m.*, 1st, 1765, Anne, 4th da. of sir Rowland Winn, of Nostell Abbey, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* 9 Oct. 1774) an only da.,

1. GEORGIANA-ANNA, *b.* 1769, and *d.* 1782.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 24 June 1783, Elizabeth, eldest da. and h. of Arthur Blennerhasset, of Ballyseedy, co. Kerry, esq., and had issue,

2. CHARLES, present lord.

3. GEORGE-MARK-ARTHUR-WAY, M.P. for Maldon, *b.* 14 Aug. 1785, *m.*, 27 March 1807, Elizabeth-Mary, eldest da. of Lewis Majendie, of Castle Hedingham, co. Essex, esq., and *d.* Nov. 1827, having had issue,

1. *Mark*, *b.* 27 Jan. 1808.
2. *Edmond-Henry*, *b.* 26 Jan. 1809, *d.* 31 Jan. 1826.
3. *George*, *b.* 1811, *d.* 6 July 1828.
4. A *da.*, *b.* 1814.

4. JANE-ELIZABETH, *b.* 8 July 1787, *m.*, 25 Sept. 1805, John Knight, of Lea Castle, co. Worcester, esq.

5. MARIA, *b.* 20 Oct. 1788.

His lordship *d.* 9 April 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, present and 2d lord.

Heir Presumptive—MARK WAY-ALLANSON, esq., his lordship's nephew.

Creations—Baronet, 1776; and Baron Headley, 1797.

Motto—*Virtute et labore.* By virtue and labour.

Arms—See Plate 92.

JOHN SHORE, BARON TEIGNMOUTH, of Teignmouth, and a Baronet of Great Britain, F.S.A., a Commissioner for the Affairs of India, a Privy Counsellor, and President of the British and Foreign Bible Society; *born* 8 Oct. 1751; appointed, 1786, a member of the supreme council at Fort William, in Bengal; and, 1792, succeeded earl Cornwallis, as governor-general of India, which high situation he continued to fill until March 1798; created a baronet of England 1792; and elevated to the peerage of Ireland, 24 Oct. 1797, by the title of baron *Teignmouth;* appointed a commissioner for the affairs of India, 4 April 1807; and sworn of the privy council 8 April following; *married*, 14 Feb. 1786, Charlotte, only da. of James Cornish, of Teignmouth, esq., and has issue, —1. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 26 Jan. 1787;——2. CAROLINE-ISABELLA, *b.* 26 March 1791, *d.* May 1792;——3. EMILY, *b.* 26 Dec. 1792, *d.* young;——4. CHARLES-JOHN, *b.* 13 Jan. 1796;——5. ANNA-MARIA, *b.* 27 Oct. 1797, *m.*, 27 July 1821, lieut.-col. Thomas Noel Hill, K.C.B. and K.T.S, brother to lord Hill;——6. FREDERICK-JOHN, *b.* 31 May 1799, assistant to the secretary to the commissioners in the ceded provinces in Bengal;——7. HENRY-DUNDAS, cornet 11th dragoons, *b.* 23 June 1800, *d.* 29 April 1826;——8. CAROLINE-DOROTHEA, *b.* 24 March 1802;——9. ELLEN-MARY, *b.* 30 Sept. 1803.

Sir JOHN SHORE, of Derby, M.D., (son and h. of John Shore, of Snitterton, co. Derby, gent.,) was knighted at Whitehall, 16 Jan. 1667, and *d.* 1680, leaving issue by Sarah, da. of John Chambers, (who survived him, and *d.* 1727,) two sons, JOHN and *Thomas*, and two das., *Sarah*, *m.* Henry Hunt, of Blockley, co. Worcester, and *Hannah*.

JOHN SHORE, of London, eldest son of sir John, *m.* Sarah, da. of Abraham Wilmer, of Barking, co. Essex, and *d.* 1741, leaving issue,

1. THOMAS.

2. ELIZABETH, *m.* Henry Wall.

3. SARAH, *m.*, 1st, Edward Arlond, esq., captain in the naval service of the East India Company; and 2dly, —— Smith.

THOMAS SHORE, son and h. of John, was of Melton, co. Suffolk, *d.* 1759, leaving issue by Dorothy, da. of —— Shepherd, (who survived him, and *d.* 5 Nov. 1783,) two sons,

1. JOHN, present lord.

2. THOMAS-WILLIAM, in holy orders, vicar of Sandal, co. York, and *d.* 17 Feb. 1822, having *m.* Juliana, da. of William Mackworth Praed, of Teignmouth, co. Devon, and had issue.

Heir Apparent—CHARLES-JOHN, eldest son of his lordship.

Creations—Baronet, 1792; and Baron Teignmouth, 1797.

Motto—*Perimus licitus.* Death in a good cause.

Arms—See Plate 92.

EDWARD CROFTON, BARON CROFTON, of Mote, co. Roscommon, and a Baronet of Ireland; *born* 1 Aug. 1806; succeeded his grandmother, Anne, Baroness Crofton in her own right, 12 Aug. 1817.

JOHN CROFTON, of Mote, co. Roscommon, escheator-general of Ireland, *temp.* queen Elizabeth, (descended from the Croftons of Crofton, co. Lancaster,) *m.* Jane, sister of sir Henry Duke, knt., and was ancestor of the families of Mote, Lisdorne, Temple, House, and Mohill. His eldest son,

EDWARD CROFTON, of Mote, *m.* and had issue, *Thomas*, ancestor of the Croftons, of Longford House, co. Sligo, and

GEORGE CROFTON, (eldest son,) M.P. for Askeyton 1639; built the Castle of Mote; *m.* Elizabeth, 2d da. of sir Francis Berkeley, privy counsellor to king James I., (by Catherine, 3d da. of Adam Loftus, lord chancellor of Ireland,) and had issue,

Sir EDWARD CROFTON, created a bart., 1661, from whom descended

Sir EDWARD, 4th bart., who *m.* Catharine St. George, h. of sir Oliver St. George, of Headford, co. Galway, bart., and obtained large estates, co. Limerick. His son,

Sir EDWARD, 5th bart., *m.*, Mary, sister of David Nixon, esq., and *d.* 1743, leaving issue one son, sir EDWARD, 6th bart., *b.* 1719, *m.*, 17 June 1741, Martha Damer, youngest sister of Joseph, 1st earl of Dorchester, and *d.* 1746, without issue, and one da.,

CATHERINE, *b.* 1723, to whom the family estate devolved on the death of her brother; she *m.*, 1745, Marcus Lowther, esq., who assumed the name and arms of *Crofton*, was created a bart. of Ireland, 1758, and *d.* Jan. 1784, leaving issue,

1. Sir EDWARD, *b.* 17 Aug. 1746.
2. GEORGES, *b.* 1747, *d.* 1767.
3. HAMILTON, *b.* 1752, *d.* 1795.
4. CATHARINE, *b.* 1754, *m.*, 1771, sir James Somerville, of Somerville, co. Meath, bart., and *d.* 1778.
5. SOPHIA, *b.* 1757, *m.* the hon. baron Metge, and *d.* 1773.
6. MARCUS, *b.* 1758, *d.* 1786.
7. FREDERICK, *b.* 1759.
8. WILLIAM, *b.* 1764, *d.* 1794.

Sir EDWARD, eldest son of sir Marcus, *m.* Anne, da. and sole h. of Thomas Croker, of Backweston, co. Kildare, esq., by Anne, da. (and co-h. with her sister, Maria-Juliana, lady Morres, of

Upperwood,) of William Ryves, of Uppercourt, esq. He *d.* 30 Sept. 1797, leaving issue by his lady, who was created, 1 Dec. following, baroness *Crofton*, of the Mote, co. Roscommon, with remainder to the heirs male of her late husband, sir Edward Crofton, bart.

1. Sir EDWARD, *b.* 23 Oct. 1778, *m.*, 12 Sept. 1801, Charlotte Stewart, 5th da. of John, 6th earl of Galloway, K.T., *d.* 8 Jan. 1816, leaving issue,
   1. EDWARD, present baron.
   2. *William*, *b.* 25 Jan. 1814.
   3. *Susanna-Anne*: 4. *Charlotte*.
   5. *Frances*, *m.*, 3 March 1825, Daniel Tighe, of Rosanna, co. Wicklow, esq.
   6. *Caroline*, *d.* an infant.
   7. *Louisa*, *d.* 14 May 1826.
   8. *Sophia*, (twin with Louisa.)
   9. *Frederica*.
2. HENRY-THOMAS-MARCUS, in holy orders, *b.* 4 Sept. 1785.
3. GEORGE-ALFRED, *b.* 11 Sept. 1786, capt. R.N.
4. WILLIAM-GEORGES, *b.* 27 Aug. 1787, capt. Coldstream foot-guards, killed, 14 April 1814, in a sortie from the garrison of Bayonne.
5. CATHARINE, *d.* an infant.
6. CAROLINE, *b.* 10 Oct. 1776.
7. LOUISA, *b.* 20 Nov. 1777, *m.*, 8 June 1803, major-gen. sir Peregrine Maitland, K.C.B., nephew of the earl of Lauderdale, *d.* 3 Nov. 1805.
8. FRANCES, *b.* 4 May 1780, *m.*, at Paris, 2 April 1802, St. George Caulfeild, of Donoman Castle, co. Roscommon, esq., descended from the earls of Charlemont.
9. HARRIET, *b.* 4 Feb. 1783, *m.*, May 1806, James Caulfield, esq.
10. AUGUSTA, *b.* 3 Jan. 1792.

The baroness *d.* 1818, and was succeeded by her grandson,

EDWARD, present and 1st baron.

Heir Presumptive—WILLIAM CROFTON, esq., his lordship's brother.

Creation—1797.

Motto—*Dat Deus incrementum.* God gives increase.

Arms—See Plate 92.

CHARLES FFRENCH, BARON FFRENCH, of Castle Ffrench, co. Galway, and a Baronet, a Trustee of the Royal College of St. Patrick's, Maynooth; *born* 9 April 1786; succeeded his father, Thomas, the late lord, 9 Dec. 1814; *married*, 29 Sept. 1809, Maria, eldest da. of John Browne, of Moyne, co. Galway, esq., and has issue,——A DAUGHTER, *b.* July 1816.

His lordship's grandfather, sir CHARLES FFRENCH, of Castle Ffrench, co. Galway, bart., (the seat of his ancestors for many centuries,) *m.* Rose, da. of Patrick Dillon, of Killeen, co. Roscommon, esq., and *d.* 1784, having had issue by her, (who, after his decease, was advanced to the dignity of baroness Ffrench, of Castle Ffrench, 14 Feb. 1798, with remainder to her issue by sir Charles Ffrench, bart.,)

1. THOMAS, lord Ffrench.
2. CATHARINE, *m.*, 1st, her cousin, Anthony Brabazon, esq.; and 2dly, 1804, Edmund Whitehead, esq.

3. JANE, *m.*, 18 July 1787, lieut.-gen. sir Gonville Bromhead, of Thurlby Hall, co. Lincoln, bart.

Rose, baroness Ffrench, *d.* 8 Dec. 1805, and was succeeded by her only son,

Sir THOMAS FFRENCH, 1st baron Ffrench, *m.*, May 1785, Margaret, eldest da. of Thomas Reddington, of Kilconnan, co. Galway, esq., and had issue,

1. CHARLES, 2d lord.
2. THOMAS, *b.* Jan. 1790.
3. MARTIN, *b.* April 1793, *m.* Margaret, 2d da. of Thomas Bodkin, of Orahoone, co. Galway, esq.
4. NICHOLAS, *b.* Feb. 1796.
5. GONVILLE, *b.* May 1797, *m.* miss Kenny, and has issue.
6. SARAH, *m.*, 14 Oct. 1810, Edward Beytagh, of Cappagh, co. Galway, esq.
7. ROSE, *m.*, 14 Oct. 1810, Francis-Blake Foster, of Ashfield, co. Galway, esq.
8. MARGARET.

His lordship *d.* 9 Dec. 1814, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

CHARLES, 2d lord Ffrench.

Heir Apparent—His lordship's brother, THOMAS.

Creations—Baronet, 1779; Baron Ffrench, of Castle Ffrench, co. Galway, 14 Feb. 1798.

Motto—*Malo mori quàm fœdari.* Death rather than disgrace.

Arms—See Plate 92.

MORTON EDEN, BARON HENLEY, of Chardstock, G.C.B. and F.R.S.; *born* 8 July 1752; *married*, 7 Aug. 1783, Elizabeth Henley, youngest da. of Robert, 1st earl of Northington, and at length co-h. to her brother, Robert, 2d and last earl of Northington, K.T., who *d.* at Paris, 1786, and has issue,——1. FREDERICK, *b.* at Dresden, 19 Aug. 1784, barrister-at-law, *d.* 5 Nov. 1823;——2. ROBERT-HENLEY, *b.* at Dresden, 3 Sept. 1789, barrister-at-law, and a commissioner of bankrupts, *m.*, 11 March 1824, Harriott, da. of sir Robert Peel, bart., and has a *son* and heir, *b.* 12 April 1825, and another *son*, *b.* 13, and *d.* 18 July 1826;——3. WILLIAM, *b.* at Berlin, 9 Nov. 1792, in holy orders, rector of Hartingfordbury, *m.*, 19 Jan. 1820, Anna-Maria, relict of lord Grey, of Ruthyn, and has issue, 1. *William-Henley*, *b.* Aug. 1821; 2. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 7 Jan., *d.* 20 April 1824; 3. *Arthur*, *b.* 3 Jan. 1825; 4. *Selina-Elizabeth*, *b.* 8 April 1826;——4. MARY-JANE, *b.* at Vienna, 22 Nov. 1795, *m.*, 24 Sept. 1824, Edmund-Cradock Hartopp, esq., eldest son of sir E. C. Hartopp, of Four Oak Hall, co. Warwick, bart.

His lordship is youngest brother of *William Eden*, 1st lord Auckland, and son of sir Robert Eden, bart.; was appointed, in 1776, minister plenipotentiary to the elector of Bavaria, and minister to the diet at Ratisbon; in 1779, envoy extraordinary to the court of Copenhagen; in 1783, envoy extraordinary to the court of Dresden; in 1791, minister plenipotentiary to the duke

of Saxe-Gotha; in the same year, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Berlin; at the same time nominated a K.B., (with the insignia of which order he was, at the king's desire, publicly invested by his Prussian majesty, on the 1st Jan. in the following year;) in 1793, ambassador and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Vienna; in 1794, ambassador extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Madrid, and one of his majesty's most honourable privy council; and the same year re-appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Vienna, where he remained till 1799, when he was, by patent dated 9 Nov., created a peer of Ireland, by the title of baron *Henley*, of Chardstock.

See LORD AUCKLAND, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—ROBERT-HENLEY EDEN, eldest surviving son of his lordship.

Creation—9 Nov. 1799.

Motto—*Si sit prudentia.* If there be but prudence.

Arms—See Plate 92.

HERCULES-LANGFORD ROWLEY, BARON LANGFORD, of Somerhill, co. Meath; succeeded his father, Clotworthy, late baron, 13 Sept. 1825; *married*, 1818, Louisa-Augusta, da. of —— Rhodes, esq., and has issue,——1. CLOTWORTHY-WELLINGTON-ROBERT, *b.* 24 July 1825; ——2. A SON, *b.* 19 June 1828.

The noble family of ROWLEY is of Saxon origin, and was seated at Carmichan, co. Chester, in the reign of Edward II., in the person of RANDOLFE DE ROWLEY. This branch of the family settled in Ireland in the reign of James I.; and their representative, sir JOHN ROWLEY, *m.*, 26 Dec. 1671, Mary, eldest da. and h. of sir Hercules Langford, of Somerhill, co. Meath, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1684,) *Lettice*, *m.* Arthur Loftus, 3d viscount Ely; and an only son,

HERCULES, who was, for 39 years, knt. of the shire, co. Londonderry, and *m.*, 3 Jan. 1705, Frances Upton, da. of Arthur Upton, of Castle Upton, co. Antrim, esq., *d.* 19 Sept. 1742, and left issue, *Dorothea*, *m.*, 13 April 1727, Richard Wingfield, 3d viscount Powerscourt; and

HERCULES-LANGFORD, who was one of his majesty's privy counsellors, and representative in parliament co. Londonderry; he *m.*, 31 Aug. 1732, Elizabeth, only da. of Clotworthy Upton, of Castle Upton, co. Antrim, esq., and niece and h. of John Ormsby, esq., by which lady (who was created, 1766, baroness Somerhill, and viscountess Langford, with remainder to her issue male) he had issue,

1. HERCULES, 1st viscount.

2. CLOTWORTHY, *m.*, 29 Jan. 1775, Elizabeth, da. of William Crosbie, esq., by Frances Wellesley, sister of Garret, earl of Mornington, and left issue,
Frances, *m.* Clotworthy Taylor, 3d son of Thomas, earl of Bective, who afterwards, on succeeding to the estates of viscount Langford, assumed the name of Rowley, and was created baron Langford.
3. ARTHUR, *d.*
4. JANE, *m.*, 4 July 1754, Thomas, earl of Bective.
5. CATHARINE, *m.* Edward Pakenham, lord Longford.

Elizabeth, viscountess Langford, and baroness Somerhill, was succeeded in her titles by her eldest son,

HERCULES, 1st viscount, who dying without issue, the titles became extinct, but the estates descended to his niece, Frances Rowley, who *m.*, as above stated, her 1st cousin, Clotworthy, 3d son of Thomas, earl of Bective, by Jane Rowley, da. of Elizabeth, viscountess Langford; the said

CLOTWORTHY TAYLOR, on the death of viscount Langford, assumed the name of ROWLEY, and was created, 30 July 1800, baron LANGFORD, of Somerhill, co. Meath, *m.*, 1794, his cousin, Frances, da. of Clotworthy Rowley, and had issue,

1. HERCULES-LANGFORD, present lord.
2. ELIZABETH-JANE, *m.*, 6 April 1825, George Ferguson, of Pitfour, N.B., esq., capt. R.N.
3. FRANCES-ROBERTA; 4. ISABELLA; 5. HARRIETT.

His lordship *d.* 13 Sept. 1825, and was succeeded by his only son,

HERCULES-LANGFORD, present baron.

Heir Apparent — CLOTWORTHY-WELLINGTON-ROBERT, his lordship's son.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Bear and forbear.*

Arms—See Plate 92.

JOHN BLAQUIERE, BARON DE BLAQUIERE, of Ardkill, co. Londonderry, and a Baronet, Great Alnager of Ireland; *born* 5 Nov. 1776; succeeded his father, John, the late lord, 27 Aug. 1812.

The chief branch of the family of BLAQUIERE was seated at Sorraye, in Limousin, where they ranked among the noblesse for more than five centuries; one branch of the house of Sorraye was established in Languedoc, and another in Angoulême. His lordship's great-grandfather, FLORENCE DE BLAQUIERE, of Loreze, in Languedoc, left issue,

JOHN BLAQUIERE, esq., who retired from France, after the revocation of the edict of Nantes, 1685, and settled in England, *m.* Mary-Elizabeth, da. of Peter de Verennes, *d.* 26 April 1753, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 1780,)

1. LEWIS, *d. unm.* 1754.
2. MATTHEW, *d.* in the East Indies.
3. JOHN-ELIAS, *d.* an infant.
4. JAMES, *b.* 11 May 1720, lieut.-col. 13th dragoons, *d.* 1763.
5. Sir JOHN, K.B., 1st baron.

6. CATHARINE, *d.* 10 June 1735.
7. JANE, *d.* 27 May 1741.
8. MARY, *b.* 8 March 1727, *m.*, 1 Dec. 1758, John-Taurius Savary, esq., and *d.* Feb. 1795.
9. SUSANNA, *b.* 13 April 1730, *m.* Samuel de Meuron, counsellor of state in Switzerland.

Sir JOHN BLAQUIERE, 1st lord De Blaquiere, K.B., *b.* 15 May 1732, was appointed secretary to his majesty's embassy to the court of France, 10 July 1771, principal secretary to the lord-lieutenant of Ireland, 14 Oct. 1772; invested with the order of the Bath, 3 Aug. 1774; created a bart., 1784; sworn of the privy council in Ireland; advanced to the dignity of baron de *Blaquiere*, of Ardkill, 30 July 1800; *m.*, 24 Dec. 1775, Eleanor, da. of Robert Dobson, of Annegrove, co. Cork, esq., and had issue,

1. JOHN, 2d lord.
2. WILLIAM, *b.* 27 Jan. 1778, lieut.-gen. in the army, F.R. and S.A., *m.*, 16 Sept. 1811, Henrietta Townshend, 3d da. of George, 1st marquess Townshend, and has issue,
   1. *John*, *b.* 2 July 1812.
   2. *William-Bernard*, *b.* 16 Dec. 1814.
3. EDMUND, *d.* young.
4. GEORGE, late lieut. 14th foot, received an honourable distinction for his gallant conduct at Corunna, and *d.* 22 March 1826.
5. PETER-BOYLE, *b.* 26 April 1783, *m.*, 1st, 13 Sept. 1804, Eliza, 3d da. of Dennis O'Brien, of Newcastle, co. Limerick, esq., and has issue by her, (who *d.* 9 June 1814,)
   1. *Peter-Townshend*, *b.* 15 Sept. 1805.
   2. *George*, *b.* 20 Oct. 1806.
   3. *Eliza-Cecilia*; 4. *Anna-Maria*.

He *m.*, 2dly, 26 Nov. 1818, Eliza, 2d da. of William Roper, of Rathfarnham Castle, co. Dublin, esq., and has issue,
   5. *Charles*, *b.* 1819.
6. ANNA-MARIA, *b.* 17 Nov. 1780, *m.*, 18 Aug. 1802, John, viscount Kirkwall, only son of Mary, countess Orkney in her own right, and *d.* 23 Nov. 1820, leaving issue.
7. ELIZABETH, *b.* 17 July 1785, *m.*, 9 June 1807, John-Bernard Hankey, of Fetcham Park, co. Surrey, esq.
8. ELEANOR, *b.* 1 June 1789, *m.*, 8 Jan. 1822, Joseph Knight, esq.

His lordship *d.* 27 Aug. 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord De Blaquiere.

Heir Presumptive — Major-gen. the hon. WILLIAM BLAQUIERE, next brother of the present lord.

Creations—Baronet, 1784; Baron De Blaquiere, of Ardkill, co. Londonderry, 1800.

Motto—*Tiens à la vérité.* Maintain the truth.

Arms—See Plate 93.

JOHN-MINET HENNIKER-MAJOR, BARON HENNIKER, of Stratford-upon-Slaney, co. Wicklow, and a Baronet of England, LL.D.; *born* 20 Nov. 1777; succeeded his uncle, John, 2d lord, 5 Dec. 1821; *married*, 1 Jan. 1799, Mary, da. of the rev. William Chafy, canon of Canterbury, and rector of Swalecliff and Sturrey, co. Kent, and has issue,——1. ANNE-ELIZA, *b.* 4 Nov. 1799, *m.*, 24 April 1824, John Heaton, of

Plâs Heaton, co. Denbigh, esq.;——2. JOHN, *b.* 3 Feb. 1801;——3. MARY, *b.* 7 June 1802;——4. EMILY, *b.* 28 Feb. 1804;——5. ELIZABETH, *b.* 18 Sept. 1805, *m.*, Feb. 1826, sir Augustus-Brydges Henniker, bart.;—— 6. FRANCES, *b.* 30 April 1807;——7. MAJOR, *b.* 21 July 1810;——8. WILLIAM-CHAFY, *b.* 13 March 1813. His lordship took the surname of *Major*, in addition to and after *Henniker*, by royal sign manual, 27 May 1822.

His lordship's grandfather, sir JOHN HENNIKER, 1st lord Henniker, *b.* 15 June 1724, succeeded his father-in-law, sir John Major, of Worlingworth Hall, co. Suffolk, bart., pursuant to the limitation of the patent granted 8 July 1765; and was advanced to the dignity of baron *Henniker*, of Stratford-upon-Slaney, co. Wicklow, 1800. His lordship *m.*, 24 Feb. 1747, Anne, eldest da. and co-h. (with her sister, Elizabeth, duchess of Chandos, wife of Henry Bridges, 2d duke of Chandos,) of sir John Major, of Worlingworth Hall, co. Suffolk, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 18 July 1792,)

1. JOHN, 2d lord.

2. MAJOR, *b.* 9 May 1755, *m.*, 24 June 1776, Mary, da. of John Phœnix, of Rochester, co. Kent, gent., and *d.* 2 Feb. 1789, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 6 Feb. 1803,)
   1. JOHN-MINET, present lord.
   2. *Major-Jacob*, capt. R.N.
   3. *Mary-Anne*, *m.*, 10 Nov. 1798, sir Francis-William Sykes, of Basseldon, co. Berks, bart., and *d.* 27 Feb. 1804.
   4. *Elizabeth-Dale*, *m.*, 7 Dec. 1800, John-Simon Harcourt, esq., son of Margaret, countess dowager of Clanwilliam, *d.* June 1811.

3. Sir BRYDGES-TRECOTHICK, *b.* 10 Nov. 1767, lieut.-gen. in the army, created a bart. of Great Britain, 2 Nov. 1813, *m.*, 25 Sept. 1791, Mary, eldest da. of William Pressy, esq., and *d.* 1816, leaving issue,
   1. Sir *Frederick*, 2d bart., *b.* 1 Nov. 1793.
   2. Sir *Augustus-Brydges*, 3d bart., *b.* 24 Jan. 1795, *m.* his cousin, Elizabeth, da. of lord Henniker, as above.
   3. *Aldborough-Brydges*, *b.* 4 Jan. 1797.
   4. *John*, *b.* 7 June 1800.
   5. *Anne*, *m.*, 1817, John Wythe, esq.
   6. *Emily*; 7. *Elizabeth*.

4. ANNE-ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, Edward-Stratford, 2d earl of Aldborough; and 2dly, George Powell, esq., and *d.* without issue 14 July 1802.

His lordship *d.* 18 April 1803, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord, *b.* 19 April 1752, *m.*, 27 April 1791, Emily, da. of Robert Jones, of Dufferin, co. Glamorgan, esq., but by her (who *d.* 18 Dec. 1819) had no issue. His lordship *d.* 5 Dec. 1821, and was succeeded by his nephew,

JOHN-MINET, present and 3d lord.

Heir Apparent—JOHN, his lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet of England, 8 July 1765; Lord Henniker, of Stratford-upon-Slaney, co. Wicklow, 30 July 1800.

Motto—*Deus major columna*. God is the greatest support.

Arms—See Plate 93.

JAMES BLACKWOOD, Baron DUFFERIN, and CLANEBOYE, of Ballyliedy, and Killyleagh, co. Downe, and a Baronet, Colonel of the North Downshire Militia, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, and Governor co. Downe; *born* 8 July 1755; succeeded his mother, Dorcas, the late baroness, 8 Feb. 1807; *married*, 15 Nov. 1801, Anne-Dorothea, only da. of John Foster, baron Oriel, late speaker of the house of commons in Ireland, by Margaretta, late viscountess Ferrard, in her own right.

This family is of Scotch origin. Adam Blackwood was a privy counsellor to Mary, queen of Scots; and John Blackwood, esq., of the same house, had his estate in the co. Downe sequestered, 1689, by king James II.'s parliament, but was restored on the accession of the prince of Orange. From him descended

Sir Robert Blackwood, of Ballyliedy, co. Downe, bart., *m.*, 1st, 1713, Joyce, sister of Joseph Leeson, 1st earl of Miltoun, and had issue,

1. Sir John, his successor.
2. Leeson, *d. unm.* 1773.
3. Margaret, *m.* Steward Banks, esq.

Sir Robert *m.*, 2dly, Grace, only da. of Isaac Macartney, by Grace, sister and h. of John Aldridge, esq., M.P. for Killyleagh, and niece of lieut.-gen. George Macartney, descended from the same ancestors as the late earl of Macartney, by whom he had issue,

4. Isaac; 5. Hamilton, both *d. unm.*
6. William, *m.* Susannah, da. of Thomas-Bateman Lane, esq.
7. Grace, *d. unm.* 1824.
8. Dorcas; 9. Sarah; 10. Elizabeth.

Sir Robert was created a bart. of Ireland, 1 July 1763, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir John, 2d bart., *b.* 1721, M.P. for Killyleagh, and afterwards for Bangor; *m.*, May 1751, Dorcas, eldest da. and h. of James Stevenson, of Killyleagh, esq., (by Anne, youngest da. of gen. Nicholas Price, of Hollymount,) only son of Hans Stevenson, esq., (by Anne Hamilton, 2d da. and at length sole h. of James Hamilton, of Neilsbrook, esq., eldest son of Archibald Hamilton, of Halcraig, next brother of sir James Hamilton, viscount Claneboye, which title became extinct 12 Jan. 1675, on the decease, without issue male, of Henry Hamilton, 3d viscount Claneboye, baron Hamilton, and 2d earl of Clanbrassil.) By this lady (who was created, in July 1800, baroness *Dufferin* and *Claneboye*, with remainder to her issue male, and who *d.* 8 Feb. 1807) he had issue,

1. Robert, *b.* 1752, *d. unm.* Jan. 1786.

2. Sir James, 3d bart., and 1st lord Dufferin and Claneboye.

3. John, *b.* 9 Oct. 1757, in holy orders, *m.*, 1st, 1778, Sophia, da. of Hill Benson, archdeacon of Downe, who *d.* without issue 1803; *m.*, 2dly, 4 June 1803, Eliza, eldest da. of Josias Dupré, of Whitten Park, co. Bucks, esq., and relict of col. Brice.

4. Hans, *b.* Oct. 1758, *m.*, 1st, 19 June 1784, Mehetabel-Hester, 2d da. and

co-h. of Robert Temple, esq., eldest brother of sir John Temple, bart., (who, surviving his brother, succeeded to that title 15 Nov. 1786, as great-grandson and h. male of sir Peter Temple, of Stowe, co. Bucks, bart., whose eldest son, sir Richard, was father of Richard, viscount Cobham,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* 7 Feb. 1796,)

1. *Robert-Temple*, *b.* 13 July 1788.
2. *Hans*, *b.* 28 Dec. 1792.
3. *Price*, *b.* 6 May 1794, capt. R.N., *m.*, 4 July 1825, Helen-Selina, 2d da. of Thomas Sheridan, esq., *d.*
4. *Henrietta*, *b.* 4 Feb. 1787, *m.*, April 1807, William-Stewart Hamilton, of Brown's Hall, co. Donegal, esq.

He *m.*, 2dly, 8 July 1801, Elizabeth, eldest da. and co-h. of William-Henry Frindlay, of Gynnets, co. Meath, esq., and has issue,

5. *William*, *b.* 27 April 1802.
6. *Marianna*, *b.* 13 July 1806.

5. PRICE, *b.* 24 Jan. 1760, *m.*, 1st, 29 Aug. 1787, Lucy, 2d da. and co-h. of William Southwell, esq., (nephew of Thomas, lord Southwell,) by Juliana, only da. of major-gen. the hon. Henry Ponsonby, (next brother of Brabazon, earl of Besborough,) who was killed at the battle of Fontenoy, and by her (who *d.* 20 Sept. 1802) had no issue; *m.*, 2dly, 21 Jan. 1804, Anne, 2d da. of Richard Cox, of Castletown, esq., only son of Michael Cox, lord archbishop of Cashel, 2d son of sir Richard Cox, bart., lord chancellor of Ireland 1703, and *d.* July 1816.

6. LEESON, *b.* 1766, capt. 26th regiment of foot, *d.* 30 July 1804.

7. Sir HENRY, *b.* 28 Dec. 1770, vice-admiral of the blue, was the bearer of the despatches from lord Collingwood, announcing the glorious and decisive victory of Trafalgar, created a baronet of the United Kingdom 24 July 1814: (*vide* DEBRETT'S *New Baronetage*;) *m.*, 1st, 12 Jan. 1795, Jane-Mary, 2d da. of Launcelot Crosbie, of Tubrid, esq., who *d.* without issue 19 Jan. 1798; *m.*, 2dly, 3 June 1799, Eliza, 4th da. of Martin Waghorn, esq., capt. R.N., and by her (who *d.* 30 Oct. 1802) had issue,

1. *Henry-Martin*, *b.* 11 June 1801, *m.*, 19 Aug. 1826, Harriett-Louisa, da. of J.-M. Bulkeley, esq.; and 3dly, 9 May 1803, miss Gore, da. of Francis Gore, esq., and has issue.
2. *Arthur*, *b.* 7 April 1808.
3. *Francis-Price*, *b.* 25 May 1809.
4. *Harriet*, *b.* 4 March 1813.

8. ANNE, *m.*, 1st, Feb. 1777, John Ryder, dean of Lismore, eldest son of John Ryder, lord archbishop of Tuam, who *d.* without issue April 1790; *m.*, 2dly, 1 Oct. 1796, the rev. James Jones, 2d son of the right hon. Theophilus Jones, late knight of the shire for Leitrim.

9. SOPHIA, *m.*, 1803, James Green, co. York, esq.

10. DORCAS, *m.*, 25 July 1799, col. Venault de Charmilly, knt. of St. Louis, (who *d.* May 1815.)

11. CATHARINE, *m.*, June 1788, sir George Dallas, of Petsall, co. Stafford, bart.

Sir John *d.* 27 Feb. 1799; and his widow, in consideration of her descent, and being the sole representative of James Hamilton, esq., nephew of James, viscount Claneboye, was created a peeress 30 July 1800, by the title of baroness *Dufferin* and *Claneboye*, with remainder to her issue male by sir John Blackwood, bart., *d.* The baroness *d.* 8 Feb. 1807, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

Sir JAMES BLACKWOOD, 3d bart., present and 1st baron Dufferin and Claneboye.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. and rev. JOHN BLACKWOOD, next brother of the present lord.

Creations—Baronet, 1763; Baron, July 1800.

Motto—*Per vias rectas*. By the right way.

Arms—See Plate 93.

THOMAS-TOWNSEND-ARAMBERG MULLINS, LORD VENTRY, Baron of Ventry, co. Kilkenny, and a Baronet; succeeded his uncle, William Townsend, late lord, 5 Oct. 1827; *married* Eliza, da. of sir John Blake, of Menlagh Castle, co. Galway, bart., and has a SON and heir.

His lordship's ancestor, FREDERICK-WILLIAM MULLINS, (eldest son of William Mullins, of Burnham, co. Norfolk, by Jane Ludlow,) was seated at Burnham, co. Kerry, and was M.P. for Dingle, co. Kerry, 1692, *m.* Jane, da. and co-h. of Richard Evelyn, dean of Cork, by Jane, da. of Primate Boyle, and *d.* 3 Nov. 1712, leaving issue,

1. FREDERICK.
2. RICHARD, a major in the army.
3. EDWARD, *d.*
4. SAMUEL, *d.* without issue.

FREDERICK, the eldest son, was *b.* 1663, and *m.*, 1685, Martha, eldest da. of Thomas Blennerhasset, esq., (by Ellen, da. of Anthony Stoughton, esq., by Honora O'Bryen, eldest da. of Dermot, 5th lord Inchiquin,) and *d.* 3 Oct. 1695, leaving issue an only son,

WILLIAM, *b.* 1691, *m.*, 10 June 1716, Mary, da. of George Rowan, esq., by Mary, only da. of Thomas Blennerhasset, esq., (by Ruth, da. of John Blennerhasset, of Ballyseedy, esq., by Frances, da. of sir Edward Deny, of Tralee Castle,) and *d.* 3 May 1761, leaving issue a da., *Anne*, *m.* Samuel Crumpe, esq., and *d.* his widow, aged 95, 2 Sept. 1824; and an only son,

THOMAS, 1st lord Ventry, created a bart. 1797, and, in July 1800, advanced to the dignity of baron *Ventry*; *b.* 25 Oct. 1736, *m.*, 5 Oct. 1775, Elizabeth, da. of Townsend Gunn, esq., and by her (who *d.* 19 Jan. 1823, aged 88) had issue,

1. WILLIAM-TOWNSEND, 2d lord.
2. TOWNSEND, *m.*, 1784, Christabella, da. of Solomon Dayrolles, of Henley Park, esq., and *d.* leaving issue an only son,

THOMAS-TOWNSEND-ARAMBERG, present lord.

3. THOMAS, *m.*, Sept. 1810, mrs. Archer, widow of major-gen. Archer.
4. RICHARD, *m.* and had issue, of whom
   Jane, *m.*, 9 June 1823, Richard Mellin, of Wakefield, esq.
5. EDWARD, major in the army, *m.*, 1805, Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Hillyard, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Thomas*, *m.*, 11 Jan. 1827, Jemima, 2d da. of W.-R. Broughton, capt. R.N.
   2. *Elizabeth-Jemima*; 3. *Clara-Maria*.
   4. *William-Bishop*; 5. *Edward-Gyon*.
6. FREDERICK, in holy orders, *m.*, 6 Dec. 1800, Elizabeth, only da. and h. of Henry Croker, of Johnstoun, esq.
7. THEODORA, *m.* Edward Brice, of Kilvoot, co. Antrim, esq.
8. ELIZABETH, *m.* Richard Blennerhasset, esq.
9. ARABELLA, *m.* Richard M'Gillicuddy, of Whitfield, esq.
10. CHARLOTTE, *m.*, 2 May 1792, Richard Mahoney, esq., *d.* 29 April 1816.
11. CATHARINE, *m.*, 23 Dec. 1784, James Hozier, esq.
12. HELENA-JANE, *m.* Arthur Blennerhasset, of Blennerville, esq.

His lordship having lived to be a great-great-grandfather, *d.* 11 Jan. 1824, aged 88, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

WILLIAM-TOWNSEND, 2d lord, *m.*, 1st, Sarah-Anne, da. of sir Riggs Falkiner, bart., by whom he had issue,

1. ANNE, *m.*, 9 Feb. 1811, Richard-Orpen Townsend, of Ardtully, co. Antrim, esq., *d.*

2. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 17 Dec. 1810, Nicholas de Lacherois Cromelin, of Caradoor Castle, co. Down, esq.

His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 12 May 1790, Frances-Elizabeth, only da. of Isaac Sage, esq., (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament in March 1796,) and he *m.*, 3dly, 10 Sept. 1797, Clara, da. of Benjamin Jones, esq., and had issue,

3. THOMAS, *b.* 12 Aug. 1798, *d.*

His lordship *d.* 5 Oct. 1827, without surviving male issue, and was succeeded by his nephew,

THOMAS-TOWNSEND-ARAMBERG, present and 3d lord.

Heir Apparent—His lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet, 1797; Baron, July 1800.

Motto—*Vivere sat vincere.* To conquer is to live enough.

Arms—See Plate 93.

JOSEPH BLAKE, BARON WALLSCOURT, of Ardfry, co. Galway; *born* 2 June 1797; succeeded his cousin, Joseph, the late lord, 11 Oct. 1816; *married*, 23 Sept. 1822, Elizabeth, only da. of William Lock, esq., of Norbury, co. Surrey, and has issue, ——1. HENRY-JOSEPH, *b.* 22 Oct. 1823, *d.* March 1828; ——2. WILLIAM-RICHARD, *b.* 6 June 1825.

His lordship's ancestor, RICHARD BLAKE, accompanied prince John to Ireland, 1185, and was rewarded by that prince with large grants, co. Galway. From him descended JOHN BLAKE, of Athenry, who left issue 3 sons; viz. 1. *Nicholas*, ancestor of John Blake, esq. member for Athenry, 1639; 2. *Valentine*, ancestor of the *Blakes* of *Ardfry*, and of sir Valentine Blake, created a bart., 10 July 1622; 3. *Walter*, bishop of Clanmacnois in 1487.

Sir RICHARD BLAKE, knt., of Ardfry, long the seat of his ancestors, was knt. of the shire, co. Galway, 1639, appointed a privy counsellor to Charles I., and, 1648, speaker of the supreme council of Kilkenny; from whom descended

JOSEPH BLAKE, esq., of Ardfry, *b.* 2 Oct. 1739, *m.*, Oct. 1764, Honoria, only da. of Dermont Daly, esq., and *d.* 19 Jan. 1806, having had issue by her, (who *d.* 14 July 1794,)

1. JOSEPH-HENRY, 1st lord Wallscourt.

2. ROBERT, *d.* young.

3. IGNATIUS-CHARLES, *b.* 21 Aug. 1773, a capt. 18th regt. of dragoons, *m.*, June 1794, Helena, eldest da. of William Cashell, of Berwick-upon-Tweed, esq., and *d.* in Jamaica 6 Aug. 1797, leaving issue,

1. JOSEPH, 2d lord.

2. *Louisa-Helena*, *b.* 23 Oct. 1796, *m.*, 20 Dec. 1816, R. Bourne, of Lynnberry, co. Westmeath, esq.

4. HENRY-JAMES, *b.* 5 Oct. 1774, *m.*, 14 Feb. 1796, Anne, 2d da. of John French, of Galway, esq., and had issue,

1. JOSEPH, present and 3d lord.

2. *Ignatius*, *b.* 10 May 1798, *d.* July 1799.

3. *John*, *b.* 13 Oct. 1801.
4. *Robert*, *b.* 23 Oct. 1802, *d.* May 1803.
5. *Errol*, *b.* 8 Nov. 1803.
6. *Henry*, *b.* 26 Jan. 1805.
7. *Margaret*, *b.* 8 April 1799, *d.* March 1801.
8. *Honoria*, *b.* 24 June 1800.

5. RICHARD, *d.* an infant.

6. JOANNA-HARRIET, *m.*, 1st, Feb. 1783, Richard Burke, of Glinsk, co. Galway, esq.; and, 2dly, June 1792, Dominick Daly, esq.

7. ELIZABETH-JEMIMA, *m.*, 1st, 25 Jan. 1790, George Hay, 14th earl of Errol, hereditary lord high constable of Scotland, by whom she was left a widow, without issue, 14 June 1798; *m.*, 2dly, 12 Sept. 1812, the right hon. John Hookham Frere.

8. AGNES-MARIA, *m.*, 20 April 1807, the rev. Charles Aldrich, 4th son of John Aldrich, of Stowmarket, co. Suffolk, esq., *d.* 4 Aug. 1861.

9. MARGARET.

10. LOUISA-HONORIA, *m.*, 4 April 1810, the hon. George Cadogan, C.B., capt. R.N., only brother of Charles, earl Cadogan.

JOSEPH-HENRY, 1st lord Wallscourt, *b.* 5 Oct. 1765, represented co. Galway in parliament, and was advanced to the dignity of baron *Wallscourt*, of Ardfry, with remainder to the heirs male of his father, 30 July 1800. His lordship *m.*, 18 Aug. 1784, Louisa-Catharine-Mary, 5th da. and co-h. of Thomas Bermingham, earl of Louth, and 22d lord Athenry, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 21 April 1804, James Daly, of Tuam, esq., and *d.* 28 May 1827) an only child,

1. ANASTASIA, *b.* 31 Oct. 1785, *m.*, 6 Jan. 1803, Luke, 2d lord Clonbrock, and *d.* 15 June 1816.

His lordship *d.* 28 March 1803, without issue male, and was succeeded, pursuant to the limitation of the patent, by his nephew,

JOSEPH, baron of Wallscourt, of Ardfry, co. Galway, *b.* 2 June 1797, *d.* 11 Oct. 1816, and was succeeded by his cousin,

JOSEPH, present and 3d lord Wallscourt.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM-RICHARD, his lordship's eldest surviving son.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Virtus sola nobilitat.* Virtue alone ennobles.

Arms—See Plate 93.

GEORGE SANDFORD, BARON MOUNT SANDFORD, of Castlerea, co. Roscommon; succeeded his nephew, Henry, 2d Baron, 14 June 1828.

HENRY SANDFORD, of Castlerea, esq., represented the co. Roscommon in parliament, *m.* Elizabeth Fitzgerald, sister of Robert, 19th earl of Kildare, and *d.* 9 Sept. 1733, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 21 Nov. 1734,)

1. ROBERT, his heir.

2. THEOPHILUS, a lieut.-col. in the army, killed in the expedition to Carthagena, 1 April 1740.

3. HENRY, *d. unm.* 14 Jan. 1747.

4. GEORGE, dean of Ardagh, *d.* 31 Aug. 1757.

5. JAMES; 6. WILLIAM; 7. EDWARD.

8. FRANCES, *m.*, 1 Aug. 1718, Michael Cuff, esq., nephew of Ambrose-Aungier, earl of Longford, and *d.* 15 May 1756, leaving issue an only da.,

Elizabeth, created, in her own right, countess of *Longford*.

ROBERT SANDFORD, eldest son, was chosen knt. of the shire for Roscommon, *m.*, Aug. 1717, Henrietta O'Brien, da. of William, earl of Inchiquin, (by Mary Villiers, sister of Edward, earl of Jersey,) and *d.* 2 May 1730, leaving issue,

1. WILLIAM, *d.*
2. HENRY, his successor.
3. ROBERT, a major-gen. in the army, and governor of Galway.
4. HENRIETTA, *m.*, 3 Jan. 1747, Edward Nicholson, of Primrose Grange, esq.

HENRY, the eldest surviving son, *m.*, 21 Sept. 1750, Sarah Moore, eldest da. of Stephen, viscount Mount Cashel, by Alicia Colville, sister and h. of Robert Colville, of Newtown, co. Downe, esq., and by her (who *d.* 3 Oct. 1764) had issue,

1. HENRY-MOORE, 1st lord Mount Sandford.
2. WILLIAM, in holy orders, *b.* 21 Oct. 1752, *m.*, Jan. 1789, Jane, 2d da. of the right hon. Silver Oliver, of Castle Oliver, co. Limerick, and *d.* 17 Aug. 1809, leaving issue,
   1. *Mary*, *b.* 3 Oct. 1789, *m.* the hon. and rev. Henry Pakenham, son of Thomas, 2d earl of Longford.
   2. *Eliza*, *b.* 3 Sept. 1796, *m.* William Wills, of Wills Grove, co. Roscommon, esq.
3. HENRY, 2d lord.
3. GEORGE, 3d and present lord.
4. LOUISA, *m.* William-Worth Newinham, of Coolumore, esq., and *d.* 1791.

HENRY-MOORE, eldest son, was created, 30 July 1800, baron *Mount Sandford,* of Castlerea, co. Roscommon, with remainder, in default of issue male of his own body, to his brothers and their issue male; *b.* 28 July 1751, *m.*, 10 June 1780, Catharine, eldest da. of the right hon. Silver Oliver, of Castle Oliver, co. Limerick, and by her had no issue male. His lordship *d.* 29 Dec. 1814, and was succeeded by his nephew,

HENRY, 2d lord, *b.* 10 March 1805, *d.* 14 June 1828, *unm.* and was succeeded by his uncle,

GEORGE, present and 3d lord.

Heir Presumptive—None.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Cor unum, via una.* One heart, one way.

Arms—See Plate 93.

HENRY PRITTIE, LORD DUNALLEY, BARON DUNALLEY, of Kilboy, co. Tipperary, and a representative Peer for Ireland; *born* 3 March 1775; succeeded his father, Henry, the late lord, 3 Jan. 1801, (uterine brother of the earl Charleville,) *married*, 10 July 1802, Maria, only da. of Dominick Trant, of Dunkettle, co. Cork, esq., (by Eleanor Fitzgibbon, sister of John, 1st earl of Clare, lord high chancellor of Ireland,) and by her (who *d.* 15 Oct. 1819) had no issue. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, 10 Feb. 1826, the hon. Emily Maude, sister of viscount Hawarden.

His lordship's ancestor, HENRY PRITTIE, of Dunalley Castle,

had a grant from the crown, 26 June 1678, confirming to him the possession of his estate in co. Tipperary. He left issue, HENRY, his successor, *m.* Honor Foley, and had issue,

HENRY PRITTIE, of Dunalley Castle, esq., who was attainted 1689, by the parliament held in Dublin by James II., after his abdication, and afterwards sustained a siege in his castle of Dunalley, from the disbanded soldiery of that prince. After 21 days they entered by treachery, and threw Mr. Prittie from the top of the castle, but he providentially escaped unhurt. An interesting account of this siege, in Mr. Prittie's manuscript, is preserved among the family papers, indorsed, "*A half hour's melancholy thoughts, addressed to my son.*" He *m.* Elizabeth, sister of Charles Alcock, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 1701-2,)

1. HENRY, his successor.
2. RICHARD.
3. PRISCILLA, *m.* mr. Hawkshaw.
4. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1st, major John Foley, of Dollyvellin, co. Radnor; and, 2dly, John Bayley, esq.
5. HONORA, *m.* William Gore, dean of Down, 2d son of the right hon. sir William Gore, bart., *d.* 1767.
6. CATHARINE, *b.* 21 Dec. 1681, *m.*, 5 April 1708, William Perceval, dean of Emly, 2d son of George Perceval, of Temple-house, co. Sligo, esq., and nephew of sir John Perceval, bart., (ancestor of the earls of Egmont,) and *d.* 3 Dec. 1730.
7. JUDITH.

HENRY PRITTIE, of Dunalley Castle, *m.*, 1704, Elizabeth, only da. and sole h. of col. James Harrison, of Cloughjordan, some time knt. of the shire, co. Tipperary, and *d.* 1738, having had issue,

1. HENRY, his heir.
2. ELIZABETH, *b.* 4 April 1707, *m.*, 1726, Edward Croker, of Rawleighstown, co. Limerick, esq.
3. CATHARINE, *b.* 1709, *m.*, 1st, 1 April 1736, sir Richard Meade, bart., by whom she was mother of John, 1st earl of Clanwilliam; and, 2dly, 6 Oct. 1748, the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, co. Derby, bart., (ancestor of the barons Waterpark,) and *d.* 21 March 1779.
4. MARGARET, *m.* Lawrence Clutterbuck, esq.

HENRY PRITTIE, of Dunalley Castle and Kilboy, esq., *b.* 1708, elected knt. of the shire, co. Tipperary, *m.* 1736, Deborah, eldest da. and co-h. (with her sister, Martha, countess of Aldborough) of Benjamin O'Neil, archdeacon of Leighlin, and relict of John Bayley, of Desborough, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 5 April 1777,)

1. HENRY, 1st baron Dunalley.
2. DEBORAH, *m.*, 22 Sept. 1755, Matthew Bunbury, of Kilfeacla, esq.
3. ELIZABETH, *m.* Jan. 1765, Peter Holmes, of Peterfield, esq.
4. CATHARINE.
5. MARTHA, *m.*, 1st, 23 March 1757, Thomas Otway, of Castle Otway, co. Tipperary, esq.; and, 2dly, John Parker, D.D., of Ballyvalley, co. Clare.
6. MARGARET, *m.* Michael Head, of Derry, co. Tipperary, esq.
7. HANNAH, *m.* 24 June 1765, Francis Brooke, esq., brother of the right hon. sir Arthur Brooke, of Colebrook, co. Fermanagh, bart., and *d.* 1819.

HENRY PRITTIE, 1st lord Dunalley, *b.* 3 Oct. 1743, represented co. Tipperary in parliament, and was created 30 July 1800, baron *Dunalley*, *m.* 6 Jan. 1766, Catharine, 2d da. and co-heiress of Francis Sadlier, of Sopwell Hall, co. Tipperary,

esq., (lineal descendant of the eminent statesman, sir Ralph Sadlier, knight-banneret *temp.* Henry VIII.,) and widow of John Bury, esq., by whom she was mother of Charles-William, present earl of Charleville, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 1821) had issue,

1. HENRY; 2. HENRY, both *d.* young.

3. HENRY, 2d baron.

4. FRANCIS-ALDBOROUGH, *b.* 4 June 1779, knt. of the shire, co. Tipperary, and custos rotulorum of that co.; *m.*, 1st, 10 Sept. 1800, Martha, only da. of Cook Otway, of Castle Otway, co. Tipperary, esq., relict of George Hartpole, of Strule Castle, Queen's co., esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* March 1802) an only child,

1. *Martha.*

He *m.*, 2dly, 16 July 1803, Elizabeth, only da. of the right hon. George Ponsonby, late lord-chancellor of Ireland, by Mary Butler, eldest da. of Brinsley, earl of Lanesborough, and has issue,

2. *Mary*, *b.* April 1804.
3. *Catharine*, *b.* 1805.
4. *Henry*, *b.* Jan. 1807.

5. CATHARINE, *m.* Henry-Cole Bowen, of Bowenscourt, co. Cork, esq.

6. DEBORAH, *m.*, 12 March 1791, Samuel Perry, of Woodrooff, co. Tipperary, esq.

7. MARY, *m.*, 24 Aug. 1803, Michael Cox, of Castletown, esq., grandson of Michael Cox, archbishop of Cashel, and great-grandson of sir Richard Cox, lord chancellor of Ireland.

8. MARTHA, *m.*, 25 July 1801, Lorenzo H. Jephson, of Wilmar, co. Tipperary, esq.

9. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 10 Sept. 1800, Thomas Bernard, esq., knt. of the shire, King's co., and *d.* 20 April 1802.

His lordship *d.* 3 Jan. 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

HENRY, present and 2d baron Dunalley.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. FRANCIS-ALDBOROUGH PRITTIE, M.P., only brother of the present baron.

Creation—30 July 1800.

Motto—*In omnia paratus.* Prepared for all things.

Arms—See Plate 93.

THOMAS MAHON, LORD HARTLAND, of Stokestown, co. Roscommon, Lieutenant-General in the Army: *born* 2 Aug. 1766; succeeded his father, Maurice, the late lord, 4 Jan. 1819; *married*, 16 Oct. 1811, Catharine, eldest da. of James Topping, of Whatcroft Hall, co. Chester, esq.

This family is traditionally descended from the ancient princes of Munster, and on the first arrival of the English, in the reign of Henry II., had large possessions in that province, over which they ruled as hereditary chieftains.

His lordship's ancestor, NICHOLAS MAHON, esq., was distinguished for his loyalty in the civil wars, *m.* Magdalene, da. of Arthur French, of Movilla Castle, co. Galway, esq., and *d.* 10 Oct. 1680, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 13 March 1683,)

1. JOHN, his heir.

2. LUKE, *d.* young.

3. BARTHOLOMEW, *d. unm.*

4. PETER, dean of Elphin, *m.* Catharine Gore, grandda. of sir Arthur Gore, bart.

5. NICHOLAS, *m.*, 14 Feb. 1709, Eleanor, da. of Henry, 5th lord Blaney, (by Margaret Moore, eldest sister of John, 1st lord Tullamore,) and had issue.

1. *Nicholas*, *m.*, 3 Dec. 1736, Mary, only da. of Cadwallader, 7th lord Blayney, (by Mary, da. of the hon. John Tuchet, 2d son of Mervin, earl of Castlehaven,) and niece of Charles Talbot, duke of Shrewsbury.

2. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, 3 Nov. 1734, Charles Talbot, 8th lord Blayney.

JOHN MAHON, esq., eldest son, succeeded his father, 10 Oct. 1630, and *m.*, 11 Feb. 1697, Eleanor, da. of sir Thomas Butler, bart., and had issue,

1. NICHOLAS, *b.* 1700, M.P. co. Roscommon, *m.*, 20 July 1720, Susan, da. of John Ormsby, esq., and *d.* without issue, 3 Dec. 1734.

2. THOMAS, successor to his father and brother.

3. JOHN.

4. LUKE, *m.* Alicia Lewis, and *d.* 1780.

5. BARTHOLOMEW, *m.* the hon. Anne Crosbie, 2d da. of Maurice, lord Brandon.

6. ELEANOR.

7. JANE, deceased.

THOMAS, eldest surviving son, *b.* 1701, *m.*, 16 Jan. 1735, Jane Crosbie, eldest da. of Maurice, lord Brandon, and sister of William, 1st earl of Glandore, (by lady Anne Fitzmaurice, eldest da. of Thomas, earl of Kerry, and sister to John, earl of Shelburne, father of William, 1st marquess of Lansdowne, K.G.,) and *d.* 13 Jan. 1782, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* 2 May 1753,)

1. MAURICE, 1st lord Hartland.

2. THOMAS, in holy orders, *b.* 3 June 1740, *m.* Honoria, 2d da. of Dennis Kelley, of Castle Kelley, esq., and *d.* 19 March 1811.

3. ANNE, *m.* David Ross, of Beaufort, esq.

4. JANE, *m.* George Knox, esq., eldest son of Andrew Knox, esq., knt. of the shire, co. Donegal.

5. THEODOSIA, *m.* Conolly M'Causland, esq.

MAURICE, the eldest son, succeeded his father, as knt. of the shire, co. Roscommon, 1782, and was created a peer, 30 July 1800, by the title of baron *Hartland*, of Stokestown, co. Roscommon, *b.* 21 June 1738, *m.*, 1 July 1765, Catharine Moore, youngest da. of Stephen, viscount Mountcashell, (by Alicia, da. of Hugh Colville, and sole h. of her brother, Robert Colville, of Newtown, co. Down, esq.,) and had issue,

1. THOMAS, present lord.

2. STEPHEN, *b.* 6 Feb. 1763, lieut.-gen. in the army, and M.P. co. Roscommon, *d.* 27 May 1828.

3. MAURICE, in holy orders, *b.* 6 Oct. 1772, *m.* Isabella-Jane, sister of William-Hoare Hume, of Hume Wood, co. Wicklow, esq.

His lordship *d.* 4 Jan. 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

THOMAS-MAHON, present and 2d lord.

Heir Presumptive—The hon. and rev. MAURICE MAHON, his lordship's brother.

Creation—July 1800.

Motto—*Periculum fortitudine evasi.* Fortitude has preserved me from danger.

Arms—See Plate 93.

CHARLES-BARRY BINGHAM, Lord CLANMORRIS, Baron Clanmorris, of Newbrook, co. Mayo; succeeded his father, John, the late lord, May 1821; *married* Sarah, da. of Walter Lambert, of Castle Lambert, co. Galway, esq., and has issue.

For the origin of this family, see the title Earl *of* Lucan.

John Bingham, of Newbrook, (descended from the same ancestor with the earl of Lucan,) *m.*, 1 June 1738, Elizabeth, eldest da. of sir Arthur Shaen, of Bishopstown, bart., grandson of George, 16th earl of Kildare, by Margaret, da. of Morgan Magan, of Tocherstone House, co. Westmeath, esq, (afterwards the wife of Robert Dillon, of Clonbrock, esq.,) and had issue,

Henry, of Newbrook, *m.* Letitia, 2d da. of Dennis Daly, of Rafford, esq., (by Anne de Burgh, sister of John, 11th earl of Clanricarde,) and had issue,

John, created, 31 July 1800, baron *Clanmorris*, of Newbrook, *m.*, 21 May 1791, Anna-Maria, only da. of Barry, viscount Avonmore, and had issue,

1. Yelverton, *d.* young.
2. Richard, deceased.
3. Charles-Barry, present lord.
4. Letitia-Maria, *b.* 27 July 1793.
5. Dennis-Agar, *m.*, 1825, Mary, da. of Robert Perrse, of Roxburgh, co. Galway, esq., and has issue.
6. Anna-Maria, *m.* Robert French, of Rahasane, co. Galway, esq.
7. Louisa-Catherine; 8. Caroline-Harriett.
9. Julia; 10. Henrietta.

His lordship *d.* May 1821, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles-Barry, present and 2d lord.

Creation—31 July 1800.

Motto—*Spes mea Christus.* Christ is my hope.

Arms—See Plate 94.

GRANVILLE-GEORGE WALDEGRAVE, Baron RADSTOCK, of Castletown, Queen's County, Capt. R.N. and C.B.; *born* 24 Sept. 1786; succeeded his father, William, late lord, 20 Aug. 1825; *married*, 7 Aug. 1823, Esther-Caroline, eldest da. of James Puget, of Totteridge, co. Herts, esq., and has issue,—— 1. Elizabeth-Cornelia, *b.* 14 Sept. 1824;——2. Caroline-Esther, *b.* 24 May 1826.

William-Waldegrave, 1st lord Radstock, G.C.B., *b.* 9 July 1753, was 2d son of John, 3d earl of Waldegrave, (by Elizabeth Gower, sister of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G.,) was bred to the naval profession, appointed capt. R.N., 30 May 1776, signalised himself very much in the command of a frigate; appointed an admiral, 4 July 1794; vice-admiral of the blue, 1797, and had his flag on board the Barfleur of 98 guns, when he con-

tributed much to the victory gained over the Spanish fleet off Cape Lagos, 14 Feb. 1797: for these distinguished services he received the freedom of the city of London, and was advanced, 29 Dec. 1800, to the dignity of baron *Radstock*, of Castletown, Queen's County; *m.*, 28 Dec. 1785, Cornelia, 2d da. of David Van Lennep, esq., chief of the Dutch factory at Smyrna, and had issue,

1. GRANVILLE-GEORGE, present lord.
2. ISABELLA-ELIZABETH, *b.* 18 Aug. 1792.
3. HARRIETT-ANNE-FRANCES, *b.* 20 Oct. 1793.
4. WILLIAM, *b.* 7 June 1796, capt. R.N.
5. ELIZABETH-CAROLINE, *b.* 4 Oct. 1798.
6. AUGUSTUS, *b.* 4 Feb. 1803, *d.* in Mexico, Nov. 1825.
7. EMILY-SUSANNA-LAURA, *b.* 5 Nov. 1787, *m.*, 25 Aug. 1815, Nicholas Westby, of Thornhill, co. Wicklow, esq.
8. MARIA, *d.* young.
9. FRANCES, *d.* young.

His lordship *d.* 20 Aug. 1825, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

GRANVILLE-GEORGE, present and 2d lord.

See EARL *of* WALDEGRAVE, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Presumptive—The hon. WILLIAM WALDEGRAVE, his lordship's brother.

Creation—Baron Radstock, 29 Dec. 1800.

Motto—*St. Vincent.*

Arms—See Plate 94.

ALAN-LEGGE GARDNER, BARON GARDNER, *born* 29 Jan. 1810; succeeded his father, Alan-Hyde, late baron, 27 Dec. 1815. Baron Gardner, of Uttoxeter, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom.

See BARON GARDNER, *in the Peerage of England.*

Heir Apparent—None.

Creation—Baron, 29 Dec. 1800.

Arms—See Plate 40.

GEORGE GRENVILLE-NUGENT-TEMPLE, LORD NUGENT, of Carlanstown, co. Westmeath; *born* 30 Dec. 1788, succeeded his mother, Mary-Elizabeth Nugent, baroness in her own right, 16 March 1813; M.P. for Aylesbury; *married*, 6 Sept. 1813, Mary-Anne Poulett, eldest da. of the late hon. general Vere Poulett, 2d son of Vere, 3d earl Poulett.

His lordship is only brother to Richard, duke of Buckingham and Chandos, K.G.

See DUKE *of* BUCKINGHAM, *in the Peerage of England.*

His lordship's mother, Mary-Elizabeth, baroness Nugent, de-

scended from sir Thomas Nugent, of Carlanstown, co. Westmeath, younger brother of Richard Nugent, 8th lord Delvin, whose descendant, Richard, 10th lord, was created earl of Westmeath 1627; the 5th in descent from sir Thomas Nugent was

MICHAEL NUGENT, of Carlanstown, esq., *m.* Mary Plunkett, da. of Robert, 9th lord Trimlestown, and *d.* leaving issue, 1. *Edmund, d.* 1730; 2. ROBERT, *earl Nugent;* 3. *Mary, m.*, 1748, Geoffrey Browne, esq.; 4. *Clara, m.*, 1740, George Byrne, of Connel Court, esq.

ROBERT NUGENT, the only surviving son, was created viscount Clare and baron Nugent, 1766, and earl Nugent 1776. His lordship *m.*, 1st, 14 July 1730, Emilia Plunkett, 2d da. of Peter, earl of Fingall, (by Frances, 3d da. of sir Edward Hales, of Woodchurch, co. Kent, bart.,) by whom (who *d.* 16 Aug. 1731) he had one son, *Edmund*, a col. in the guards, who *d. unm.*, 1771. The earl *m.*, 2dly, 1737, Anne, da. of James Craggs, esq., secretary of state to George I., and relict of Robert Knight, of Gosfield Hall, co. Essex, esq., who *d.* without issue. The earl *m.*, 3dly, 2 Jan. 1757, Elizabeth, relict of Augustus, 4th earl of Berkeley, and da. of Henry Drax, esq., of Charlborough, co. Dorset, and had issue by her, (who *d.* 30 June 1792,) MARY-ELIZABETH, *b.* 18 Dec. 1758, *m.*, 12 April 1775, George, marquess of Buckingham, (*for her issue by whom, see* DUKE *of* BUCKINGHAM *and* CHANDOS,) created, 27 Dec. 1800, baroness Nugent, with remainder to her 2d son, lord George Grenville-Nugent-Temple. The earl *d.* without male issue, 13 Aug. 1788, and the title of earl Nugent devolved, according to the limitation of the patent, to his son-in-law, George, 1st marquess of Buckingham. Her ladyship *d.* 16 March 1813, and was succeeded, agreeably to the limitation of the patent, by her 2d son,

GEORGE, present lord.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Decrevi.* I have resolved.

Arms—See Plate 94.

FREDERICK TRENCH, LORD ASHTOWN, Baron Ashtown, of Moate, co. Galway; *born* 3 Sept. 1755; was M.P. for Portarlington in the last Parliament of Ireland, and created, 27 Dec. 1800, a Peer of Ireland by the title of Baron *Ashtown*, with remainder to the heirs male of the body of his late father, Frederick Trench, esq., deceased; *married*, 25 May 1785, Elizabeth, sole da. and h. of Robert Robinson, esq., M.D., and niece of Christopher Robinson, judge of the Court of King's Bench.

His lordship is descended from the same ancestor as the earls of Clancarty.

FREDERICK TRENCH, of Garbally, co. Galway, *m.*, 1632, his

cousin, Anna, sole da. and h. of the rev. James Trench, of Clongell, (by the hon. Margaret Montgomery, da. of Hugh, viscount Montgomery, of Ard,) and had issue,

1. FREDERICK, of Garbally, ancestor of the earls of Clancarty.
2. JOHN, dean of Raphoe, ancestor of lord Ashtown.

JOHN TRENCH, dean of Raphoe, was seated at Moate, co. Galway, *m.* Anne, eldest da. of Richard Warburton, of Garrahinch, and *d.* 1725, having had issue by her, (who *d.* 1774,)

1. FREDERICK, who succeeded at Moate.
2. ALEXANDER, whose only son, Frederick, *d.* a minor.
3. RICHARD; 4. JOHN; both *d. unm.*
5. ANNE, *m.* sir John Caldwell, of Castle Caldwell, co. Fermanagh, bart.
6. JUDITH, *m.* sir Samuel Cooke, of St. Catharine's, bart.

FREDERICK TRENCH, of Moate, esq., *b.* 1686, *m.*, 1718, Mary, da. and sole h. of Richard Geering, esq., clerk to the court of Chancery, *d.* Feb. 1758, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* in the same year,)

1. JOHN; 2. RICHARD; both *d.* infants.
3. FREDERICK.
4. GEERING, *d.* young.
5. ANNE, *m.*, 1750, Bor Uniacke, of Woodhouse, co. Waterford, esq.
6. MARY.
7. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 1750, sir Francis Hutchinson, of Castle Salagh, co. Wicklow, bart.
8. ROSE; 9. SUSAN; both *d.* infants.

FREDERICK TRENCH, of Moate and Woodlawn, *b.* May 1720, *m.*, 3 Aug. 1754, Mary, eldest da. and co-h. (with her sister, Catharine, baroness Dunally) of Francis Sadleir, of Sopwell Hall, co. Tipperary, esq., (lineal descendant of sir Ralph Sadleir, knt. banneret, secretary of state to Henry VIII.,) by Catharine, 2d da. of William Wale, of Corulnamuck, co. Waterford, esq., by the hon. Mary Ponsonby, 3d da. of William, viscount Duncannon, father of the 1st earl of Besborough, and sister to Mary, viscountess Mountmorres, (mother of the present viscount,) and *d.* 27 Nov. 1797, having had issue,

1. FREDERICK, 1st lord Ashtown.

2. FRANCIS, of Sopwell Hall, late M.P. for Ballinakill, *b.* 5 Oct. 1758, *m.*, 11 June 1802, Mary, 2d da. of James Mason, of Shrewsbury, co. Salop, esq., and has issue,
   1. *Frederick*, *d.* an infant.
   2. *Frederick*, *b.* 25 Dec. 1804.
   3. *Charles-James*, *b.* 5 April 1806.
   4. *Arthur-Heywood*, *b.* 20 Sept. 1807.
   5. *Frances-Mary*, *b.* 9 April 1809.

3. THOMAS, B.D. dean of Kildare, *m.*, 25 May 1786, Mary, eldest da. of Walter Weldon, esq., (by Anne, da. and sole h. of sir Samuel Cooke, of St. Catharine's, bart., by Judith, 2d da. of John Trench, dean of Raphoe,) and has issue,
   1. *Frederick-Stewart*, *m.*, 9 Jan. 1816, the hon. Helena Perceval, 2d da. of Charles, lord Arden, and has issue.
   2. *Samuel*; 3. *Thomas*; 4. *Francis*; 5. *Stewart*.
   6. *Mariana*.
   7. *Elizabeth-Jane*, *m.*, 10 Nov. 1823, Charles Grimston, of Kilwick, co. York, esq.
   8. *Helen*.

4. WILLIAM, of Congort Castle, King's County, esq., *m.*, 18 June 1793, Sarah-Hamilton, only child of the hon. Robert Moore, youngest son of Edward, 5th earl of Drogheda, and had issue,
   1. *Frederick*.
   2. *Robert*, deceased.

3. *Henry.*
4. *Harriet;* 5. *Anne.*

5. CHARLES, surveyor and comptroller in the store of the port of Dublin, *m.*, 27 Nov. 1807, Anna-Maria, eldest da. of Luke White, of Woodlands, co. Dublin, esq., M.P. co. Leitrim, and has issue,
1. *Eliza;* 2. *Anna-Maria;* 3. *Emily.*

6. RICHARD, barrister-at-law, *m.*, 3 March 1803, Melosina, da. and sole h. of Richard Chenevix, late bishop of Waterford and Lismore, relict of col. Richard St. George, of Hatley Manor, and has issue,
1. *Francis;* 2. *Richard;* 3. *Philip;* 4. *William.*

7. JOHN, of Lansdowne, Queen's County, *m.*, 30 July 1807, Jane, eldest da. of James Currie, of Liverpool, M.D., and has issue,
1. *Frederick-Fitz-John, b.* 10 Oct. 1808.
2. *James-Currie, b.* 26 Oct. 1809.

8. CATHARINE, *m.*, 3 April 1781, the hon. Ponsonby Moore, 2d son of Edward, 5th earl of Drogheda, and brother of Charles, 1st marquess of Drogheda, K.P., *d.* Aug. 1810.

9. MARY, *m.*, 1790, Hugh Wilson, of Collinstown, esq.

10. ELIZABETH, *m.*, 4 Feb. 1783, Edward Armstrong, of Gallen, esq., and *d.* March 1825.

11. FRANCES; 12. ANNE.

Heir Presumptive—FRANCIS, brother to the present lord.

Creation—Baron Ashtown, of Moate, co. Galway, 27 Dec. 1800, with remainder to the issue male of Frederick Trench, esq., deceased.

Motto—*Virtutis fortuna comes.* Fortune is the companion of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 94.

EYRE MASSY, LORD CLARINA, BARON CLARINA, of Elm Park, co. Limerick; *born* 6 May 1793; succeeded his father, Nathaniel-William, the late lord, Jan. 1810; *married*, 9 Sept. 1823, Susan-Elizabeth, youngest da. of Hugh Barton, of Battle Abbey, Sussex, esq.

This family is a junior branch of the barons Massy, of Duntryleague, co. Limerick.

EYRE MASSY, the 1st lord Clarina, grandfather of the present lord, was younger brother of Hugh, lord Massy. His lordship was *b.* 24 May 1719; entered early into the army, and was much employed on foreign service; he was present at the battle of Culloden, 1746, and commanded the grenadiers at the taking of the Havannah, Niagara, &c.; was a general in the army, marshal of the army in Ireland; colonel of the 27th or Enniskillen regiment of foot; governor of Limerick, and of the royal hospital of Kilmainham; created a peer 27 Dec. 1800, for his long and eminent services in the West Indies, America, &c.; he *m.*, 27 Dec. 1767, Catharine Clements, 3d sister of Robert, 1st earl of Leitrim, and by her (who *d.* Jan. 1815) had issue,

1. GEORGE-CLEMENTS, *b.* 1 Oct. 1771, *d.* in the West Indies, Nov. 1796.
2. NATHANIEL-WILLIAM, 2d lord.
3. HANNAH-EMILY.
4. CATHARINE-JANE, *m.*, 3 Sept. 1802, John Stack, of Ballyconry, co. Kerry, esq.

His lordship *d.* 17 May 1804, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

NATHANIEL-WILLIAM, 2d lord, a lieut.-gen. in the army, *m.*, 29 May 1796, Penelope, 2d da. of Michael-Roberts Westropp, esq., and by her had issue,

1. EYRE, 3d lord.
2. NATHANIEL-HENRY-CHARLES, *b.* 5 Sept. 1803, *m.*, 8 May 1828, Emily, da. of David Lyon, esq., deceased.
3. GEORGE, *b.* 31 Aug. 1805.
4. CATHARINE-JANE, *b.* 13 March 1797, *m.*, 2 March 1821, lieut.-col. Sempronius Stratton.
5. WILHELMINA-FREDERICA, *b.* 19 Nov. 1801, to whom his royal highness the duke of Gloucester stood sponsor, *m.*, 25 March 1818, Robert-Rollo Gillespie, esq.

His lordship *d.* in the island of Barbadoes Jan. 1810, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

EYRE, present and 3d lord.

Heir Presumptive—NATHANIEL-HENRY-CHARLES, his lordship's next brother.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Pro libertate patriæ.* For the liberty of my country.

Arms—See Plate 94.

JOHN THELLUSSON, BARON RENDLESHAM, of Rendlesham; *born* 12 Sept. 1785; succeeded his father, Peter, the late lord, 16 Sept. 1808; *married*, 1st, 30 Nov. 1809, Mary-Andalusia, 2d da. of Samuel-Trevor Dickens, esq., lieut.-col. royal engineers, and by her (who *d.* 15 Aug. 1814) had no issue; and, 2dly, 26 March 1816, Anna-Sophia, da. and co-h. of William Tatnall, of Leiston Old Abbey, co. Suffolk, esq., and has issue, ——1. EMILY-ELIZABETH-JULIA, *b.* at Cologny, in Switzerland, Oct. 1817;——2. SOPHIA-MARY-ANDALUSIA, *b.* 24 Aug. 1818;——3. ADOLPHUS-FREDERICK, *b.* 8 July 1821, *d.* 30 June 1822.

This family was originally French, and in ancient times ranked high among the nobility of that nation. In the list of nobles who accompanied Philip VI., king of France, into Flanders, 1328, is FREDERICK DE THELLUSSON, seigneur de Fléschéres, also described as baron St. Saphorin, from an estate he possessed adjoining to Fléschéres, near Lyons. This Frederick held a high command in the army, and distinguished himself at the siege of Cassel: his descendants continued in possession of these estates until Sunday, 22 Aug. 1572, when they fell victims at the massacre of St. Bartholomew. The only survivor of that dreadful slaughter was THEOPHILUS DE THELLUSSON, who, having *m.* a sister of the count de Saluce, then governor of Lyons, was concealed by him, and secretly conveyed into Savoy, from whence, seeing no probability of having his estate restored, he retired to Geneva, where his descendants have since filled the first offices in

the magistracy of that republic. THEOPHILUS DE THELLUSSON was ancestor of his lordship's great-grandfather,

ISAAC DE THELLUSSON, ambassador from Geneva to the court of Louis XV., which station he held for 16 years; he left issue, 1. *Isaac*, 1st syndic of Geneva, *d.* 1790; 2. *George*, banker in Paris, in partnership with M. Neckar, afterwards prime minister of France, *d.* 1776; 3. PETER; 4. *John-Francis*, a syndic of Geneva, *d.* 1800.

PETER THELLUSSON, of Broadsworth, co. York, esq., 3d son, *b.* 27 June 1737, settled in England about 1750, and was elected to parliament for Malmesbury. He *d.* 27 July 1797, leaving by will, dated 2 April 1796, (after ample legacies to his family,) the residue of his property, consisting of lands of the annual value of £4,500, and a personal property of £600,000, to trustees, for the purpose of accumulating, during the lives of his three sons, and the lives of all their sons who should be living at the time of his death, or be born in due time afterwards, and the lives of the survivors of them; then the estates directed to be purchased with the produce of the accumulating fund, to be conveyed to the eldest male descendant of his three sons, with benefit of survivorship. This remarkable will was finally established by the house of lords 25 June 1805, but it gave occasion to the passing of the act 39 and 40 Geo. III. cap. 98, restraining the power of devising property, for the purpose of accumulation, to 21 years after the death of the testator. It has been calculated that this property would probably amount to thirty-two millions before any part of it could be alienated. He *m.*, 6 Jan. 1760, Anne, 2d da. of Matthew Woodford, esq., sister to sir Ralph Woodford, of Carlby, co. Lincoln, bart., and had issue,

1. PETER-ISAAC, 1st lord.

2. GEORGE-WOODFORD, *m.*, 3 April 1791, Mary-Anne, 3d da. of Philip Fonnereau, esq., *d.* 30 Dec. 1811, leaving issue,
   1. *Marianne.*
   2. *Georgiana*, *m.* Henry-Hoyle Oddie, esq.

3. CHARLES, *b.* 2 Feb. 1770, member for Evesham in three parliaments, *m.*, 15 Jan. 1795, Sabine, eldest da. of Abraham Robarts, esq., M.P. for Worcester, and *d.* 2 Nov. 1815, leaving issue.

4. MARIA, *b.* 17 Feb. 1771, *m.*, 14 Aug. 1792, the hon. Augustus Phipps, brother of Henry, earl of Mulgrave.

5. ANNE, *b.* 25 Sept. 1774, *m.*, 24 June 1801, admiral William Lukin, of Felbrigg Hall, co. Norfolk, nephew and heir of the right hon. William Windham.

6. AUGUSTA-CHARLOTTE, *b.* 2 Oct. 1776, *m.*, 26 March 1798, Thomas Crespigny, of Ufford, co. Suffolk, esq.

PETER-ISAAC THELLUSSON, of Broadsworth, co. York, esq., 1st lord Rendlesham, *b.* 9 March 1761, was elected to parliament for Bossiney, and created baron *Rendlesham* 1806, *m.*, 14 June 1783, Elizabeth-Eleanora, 3d da. of John Cornwall, of Hendon, co. Middlesex, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* 10 Dec. 1809,)

1. PETER-HENRY, *d.* 9 Aug. 1784.

2. JOHN, 2d lord.

3. GEORGE, *b.* 24 May 1791, lieut. 11th dragoons, killed at the battle of Vittoria, in Spain, 21 June 1813.

4. HENRY, *d.* 7 Oct. 1800.

5. WILLIAM, *b.* 6 Jan. 1798, in holy orders, *m.*, 10 Jan. 1826, Lucy, da. of R. Pratt, of Ryston, co. Norfolk, esq.
6. FREDERICK, twin with his brother.
7. EDMUND, *b.* 20 July 1799, drowned 4 March 1818.
8. ARTHUR, *b.* 19 Dec. 1801, *m.*, 3 Jan. 1826, Caroline-Anna-Maria, da. of Christopher Bethell-Codrington, esq., and has,
   1. *Arthur-John-Bethell, b.* 13 Sept. 1826.
   2. A *da., b.* 6 Dec. 1827.
9. FRANCES, *d.* 6 Oct. 1808.
10. CAROLINE, *b.* 2 Oct. 1792, *m.* Charles Boulton, esq.

His lordship *d.* 16 Sept. 1808, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, 2d lord Rendlesham.

Heir Presumptive—His lordship's brother, WILLIAM THELLUSSON.

Creation—Baron Rendlesham, of Rendlesham, 1 Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Labore et honore.* By honourable exertions.

Arms—See Plate 94.

JOHN HORSLEY-BERESFORD, BARON DECIES, co. Waterford, in Holy Orders, Rector of Tuam; *born* 20 Jan. 1776; succeeded his father, William, the late lord and lord archbishop of Tuam, 6 Sept. 1819; *married*, 26 July 1810, Charlotte, da. and sole h. of Robert Horsley, of Bolam House, co. Northumberland, esq., (on which occasion he assumed the surname of HORSLEY, in addition to that of Beresford,) and has issue,——1. WILLIAM-ROBERT-JOHN, cornet 10th hussars, *b.* June 1811;——2. GEORGIANA-CATHARINE;——3. LOUISA-ELIZABETH;——4. CAROLINE-AGNES.

For his lordship's descent, *see* MARQUESS *of* WATERFORD.

His grace, WILLIAM BERESFORD, 1st lord Decies, archbishop of Tuam, *b.* 16 April 1743, was brother of George de la Poer, 1st marquess of Waterford, and 3d son of Marcus Beresford, earl of Tyrone, by Catharine, baroness de la Poer in her own right, only child and sole h. of James le Poer, 3d earl of Tyrone, and viscount Decies, which titles became extinct 1704. His grace was consecrated bishop of Dromore 1780; bishop of Ossory 1782; archbishop of Tuam 1794; and, 21 Dec. 1812, created baron *Decies*, which title had been enjoyed by his maternal ancestor, James le Poer, 3d and last viscount Decies, and earl of Tyrone, *m.*, 12 June 1763, Elizabeth, 2d da. of John Fitzgibbon, of Mount Shannon, co. Limerick, esq., and sister of John, 1st earl of Clare, lord-high-chancellor of Ireland, and baron Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, co. Devon, in the peerage of Great Britain, and by her (who *d.* 24 Aug. 1807) had issue,

1. MARCUS, *b.* 1 June 1764, a brigadier-general in the army, *d.* at Barbadoes, *unm.*
2. THOMAS; 3. HENRY, both *d.* young.

4. JOHN, 2d lord.

5. GEORGE DE LA POER, in holy orders, *m.*, 21 May 1798, Susanna, 3d da. of Hamilton Georges, of Kilbrew, co. Meath, esq., and has issue,
   1. *William.*

2. *Marcus*, M.P.; and other children.
6. WILLIAM; 7. HENRY, both *d.* young.
8. WILLIAM, *d.* young.
9. WILLIAM, in holy orders, *b.* 20 Nov. 1780, *m.*, 19 July 1804, Anna Bennet, da. of Charles, 4th earl of Tankerville, and has issue,
1. *Emma*, *d.* 14 Oct. 1826, aged 21.
2. *Alicia*; 3. *William*.
10. CATHARINE-ELEANOR, *m.*, 11 Nov. 1791, the rev. William Armstrong, of Mealiffe, co. Tipperary.
11. ELIZABETH, *d.* young.
12. ARAMINTA-ANNE, *m.*, 26 May 1794, Arthur-John Preston, dean of Limerick.
13. HARRIET, *m.*, 25 Jan. 1796, Thomas-Henry-Bermingham Sewel, esq., grandson of Thomas Bermingham, earl of Louth, 22d baron of Athenry.
14. FRANCES, *m.*, 14 Jan. 1797, col. Thomas Burrowes.
15. LOUISA, *m.* Thomas Hope, of Deepden, co. Surrey, esq.

His grace *d.* 6 Sept. 1819, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

JOHN, present and 2d lord.

Heir Apparent—WILLIAM-ROBERT-JOHN, eldest son of his lordship.

Creation—22 Dec. 1812.

Motto—*Nil nisi cruce*. There is no dependence but in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 94.

GEORGE CANNING, BARON GARVAGH, of Garvagh, co. Londonderry, so created 1818; *born* 15 Nov. 1778; *married*, 1st, 13 July 1803, lady Georgiana Stewart, da. of Robert, marquess of Londonderry, and by her (who *d.* 17 Nov. 1804) had no issue; *m.*, 2dly, 9 July 1824, Rosabelle-Charlotte-Isabella, eldest da. of Henry Bonham, of Titness Park, co. Berks, esq., M.P. for Sandwich, and has,——1. CHARLES-HENRY-SPENCER-GEORGE, *b.* 21 March 1826;——2. a DA., *b.* 24 Oct. 1828.

The family of Canning was seated as early as *temp.* Henry VI. at Foxcote, co. Warwick, where the elder branch still continues. GEORGE CANNING, 4th son of Richard Canning, of Foxcote, went over to Ireland at the commencement of the 17th century, and settled at Garvagh, co. Londonderry, of which manor he had a grant from queen Elizabeth. He *d.* about 1646, leaving issue, WILLIAM, who was father of George, father of

GEORGE CANNING, of Garvagh, esq., lieut.-col. of the Londonderry militia, *m.* Abigail, 4th da. of Robert Stratford, of Baltinglass, (and aunt of John, 1st earl of Aldborough,) by whom he left issue a son,

STRATFORD CANNING, of Garvagh, esq., *m.* Letitia, da. and h. of Obadiah Newburgh, of Ballyhaise, co. Cavan, and *d.* 30 Sept. 1775, having had issue,

1. GEORGE, of the Middle Temple, barrister-at-law, *d.* in his father's lifetime, 8 April 1771, leaving an only son,

The right hon. *George Canning*, first lord of the treasury, &c., *d.* 8 Aug. 1827, having *m.* Joanna, da. and co-h. of gen. John Scott, of Balcomie, by which lady, who was created, Jan. 1828, viscountess CANNING, (*see that title*,) he had issue, 1. George-Charles, *d.* 1820; 2. William-Pitt, capt. R.N.,

b. 16 Dec. 1802, *d. unm.* 15 Sept. 1826; 3. Charles-John, *b.* 15 Dec. 1812; 4. Harriet, *m.*, 4 March 1825, Ulick-John, marquess of Clanricarde.

2. PAUL, who succeeded at Garvagh.

3. STRATFORD, of London, merchant, *m.* Mehetabel, da. of Robert Patrick, of Sommerville, co. Dublin, esq., and *d.* May 1787, leaving issue,

1. *Henry*, of London, merchant.
2. *William.*
3. *Charles*, killed at Waterloo.
4. The right hon. *Stratford*, ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary at St. Petersburgh, *m.*, 1st, Harriet, da. of Thomas Raikes, by whom he had no issue; and 2dly, 3 Sept. 1825, Eliza-Charlotte, eldest da. of James Alexander, esq., M.P., and has a da., *b.* 16 Dec. 1826, at Constantinople; and a da., *b.* 13 May 1828.
5. *Elizabeth*, *m.* George-Henry Barnett, esq.

4. MARY, *m.* the rev. Henry Bernard, son of William, bishop of Londonderry, and *d.* 1770.

5. ELIZABETH, *m.* 14 Dec. 1776, Westby Perceval, esq.

PAUL CANNING, of Garvagh, esq., 2d but eldest surviving son of Stratford, succeeded his father at Garvagh, *m.* Jane, da. of Conway Spencer, of co. Antrim, esq., and *d.* about 1780, leaving by her (who *d.* 24 Oct. 1825) an only son,

GEORGE, present baron Garvagh.

Heir Apparent—CHARLES-HENRY-SPENCER-GEORGE, his lordship's son.

Creation—28 Oct. 1818.

Arms—See Plate 95.

JOHN-FRANCIS CRADOCK, BARON HOWDEN, of Grimston and Spaldington, and of Cradockstown, in the co. Kildare, Knight Grand Cross of the Military Order of the Bath, and Knight of the Ottoman Order of the Crescent, General in the Army, and Colonel of the 43d Regiment of Foot; *born* 12 Aug. 1762; *married*, 17 Nov. 1798, lady Theodosia-Sarah-Frances Meade, 3d da. of John, earl of Clanwilliam, grandda. of the earl of Darnley, and has issue an only son,——JOHN-HOBART, *b.* 16 Oct. 1799, lieut.-col. in the army.

His lordship's family is of ancient Welsh origin, claiming descent from CARADOC, and the ancient princes of Wales.

His lordship's father, JOHN CRADOCK, archbishop of Dublin, bishop of Glandelagh, and primate of Ireland, was consecrated bishop of Kilmore, 1757, and translated to the archi-episcopal see of Dublin in 1772. His grace *m.*, 28 Aug. 1758, Mary, da. of William Bleydwin, of Boston, co. Lincoln, esq., and widow of Richard St. George, of Kilrush, co. Kilkenny, esq., and *d.* 11 Dec. 1778, leaving an only son,

JOHN-FRANCIS CRADOCK, first baron *Howden.*

Heir Apparent— JOHN-HOBART, his lordship's only son.

Creation—19 Oct. 1819.

Motto—*Traditus, non victus.* Betrayed, not conquered.

Arms—See Plate 95.

ULYSSES BURGH, BARON DOWNES, a Governor of the co. Carlow, Colonel in the Army, Captain in the Grenadier Guards, and Aid-de-Camp to the King, K.C.B., K.T.S. and S.A., M.P. for Queenborough, and late Surveyor-General of the Ordnance; *born* 15 Aug. 1788; succeeded his cousin, William, 1st lord, 2 March 1826; *married*, 20 June 1815, Maria, only da. of Walter Bagenall, esq., and has issue,——1. ANNE, *b.* 18 Dec. 1816;——2. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 27 Jan. 1826.

The family of DOWNES is of considerable antiquity, and appears to have been seated at Debenham, in Suffolk, as early as the 14th century. Different branches afterwards spread into Norfolk and Northamptonshire. DIVES DOWNES (son of Francis, of Lavenham, co. Norfolk) settled at East Haddon, co. Northampton, and *d.* 1629, leaving a son,

The rev. LEWIS DOWNES, rector of Thornby, in that county, who was father of

The right rev. DIVES DOWNES, *b.* at Thornby, 1653, educated at Trinity College, Dublin; appointed archdeacon of Dublin, 1690, and consecrated bishop of Cork and Ross, 1699; *m.*, 1st, Sarah, da. of Henry Dodwell, of Athlone, esq.; 2dly, Anne Carleton; 3dly, Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Beecher, of Sherkin, co. Cork, esq., and widow of Horatio Townshend, esq.; and 4thly, Catharine, sister of Robert Fitzgerald, 19th earl of Kildare, and *d.* 1709. By his 1st and 2d wives the bishop had no issue; by his 3d he had one da., *Elizabeth*; and by his 4th (who survived him, and *d.* 1756) he had a son, ROBERT, and a da., *Anne*, *b.* on the day her father died, *m.* Thomas Burgh, of Bert, co. Kildare, esq., and had issue by him, 1. William, LL.D., *m.* Mary, da. and h. of George Warburton, esq., but *d.* s.p. 1808; 2. Thomas, *m.* Anne, only da. of David Aigoin, esq., and *d.* June 1810, leaving issue, sir ULYSSES, 2d and present baron Downes; 3. Robert, *m.* Anne, da. of Hugh Hickman; 4. Margaretta, created viscountess Ferrard; (*see that title*;) 5. Mary; 6. Anne, *m.* Walter-Hussey Burgh, lord chief baron in Ireland; 7. Dorothea, *m.* John Rochfort, of Clogrenan, co. Carlow, esq.; 8. Harriett-Charlotte.

ROBERT DOWNES, of Donnybrook, esq., only son of the bishop, was M.P. for co. Kildare, *m.*, 1737, Elizabeth, da. of Thomas Twigge, of Donnybrook, esq., and *d.* 1754, leaving issue, the rev. *Dives Downes*, LL.D., who *d. unm.*, 1798, and

WILLIAM, 1st lord, who was brought up to the study of the law, called to the bar 1776, elevated to the bench 1792, and in 1803, on the death of lord Kilwarden, appointed chief justice of the King's Bench in Ireland; in 1806, he was nominated by H.R.H. the duke of Cumberland, chancellor of the University of Dublin, vice-chancellor of that learned body. On the 21 Feb. 1822, he resigned the office of chief justice, and, 10th Dec. that

year, was created baron Downes, with remainder, failing issue male of his own body, to his cousin, sir Ulysses Burgh, and the heirs male of his body. His lordship *d. unm.*, 2 March 1826, and was succeeded, pursuant to the above-mentioned limitation, by his said cousin,

ULYSSES, present and 2d baron.

Heir Presumptive—None.

Creation—10 Dec. 1822.

Motto—*Esse quàm videri.* To be, rather than to seem to be.

Arms—See Plate 95.

BENJAMIN BLOOMFIELD, BARON BLOOMFIELD, of Oakhampton and Redwood, co. Tipperary, G.C.B. and G.C.H., Major-General in the Army, a Colonel Commandant of the Royal Regiment of Artillery, and Governor of Fort Charles, Port Royal, Jamaica, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Court of Sweden, and one of His Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council; *married*, 1799, Harriett, da. of the late Thomas Douglas, of Grantham, co. Lincoln, esq., and sister of John Douglas, esq., M.P. for Minehead, and has issue, ——1. JOHN-ARTHUR-DOUGLAS, late secretary of legation at the court of Wurtemberg, and now at Stockholm;——2. HARRIETT, *b.* 1806;——3. GEORGINA, *b.* 1808;——4. CHARLOTTE, *b.* 1815, *d.* 8 Feb. 1828.

His lordship is descended from an ancient family seated at Redwood, co. Tipperary. He entered early into the army in the corps of which he is now one of the colonels commandant. In 1808, he was appointed gentleman attendant on his present majesty, then prince of Wales, to whom he was afterwards, during the regency, marshal and chief equerry. In 1815 he was knighted, and appointed a knight grand cross of the royal Hanoverian Guelphic order; in 1816, auditor and secretary of the duchy of Cornwall; and in the succeeding year, on the resignation of the late sir John M'Mahon, receiver-general of that duchy, and private secretary and keeper of the privy purse to the prince regent. In Sept. 1824, he was appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Sweden; and, 14 May 1825, elevated to the peerage of Ireland.

Heir Apparent—The hon. JOHN-A.-D. BLOOMFIELD, his lordship's son.

Creation—14 May 1825.

Motto—*Fortes Fortuna juvat.* Fortune aids the brave.

Arms—See Plate 95.

CATHERINE FITZGERALD, BARONESS FITZGERALD

and VESCY, of Clare and of Inchicronan, in the county of Clare; so created 1826, with remainder of the said titles to the heirs male of her body by the right hon. James Fitzgerald, to whom she was *married* in 1782, and by whom she has had issue, ——1. ELIZABETH, *d.* an infant;——2. JOHN-VESEY, *d.* 1794; ——3. The right hon. WILLIAM, M.P. for co. Clare; (who, together with his brother Henry, took the surname and arms of Vesey, in addition to Fitzgerald, by royal sign manual, 1815;) appointed, 1809, a lord of the treasury and privy-counsellor in Ireland; in 1812, a lord of the treasury in Great Britain, a privy-counsellor of the United Kingdom, and chancellor of the exchequer and first lord of the treasury in Ireland; in 1820, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Sweden; in 1826, paymaster-general of his majesty's forces; and, in 1828, treasurer of the navy;——4. HENRY, in holy orders, dean of Kilmore, *m.*, 1825, Elizabeth, da. of Standish Grady, of Elton, co. Limerick, esq., and has issue, twin *das.*, *b.* Oct. 1828;——5. MARY-GERALDINE, *m.*, Oct. 1809, sir Ross Mahon, of Castlegar, co. Galway, bart.;—— 6. LETITIA, *m.* John-Leslie Foster, esq., (eldest son of William, late bishop of Clogher, and nephew of lord Oriel, *see that title*,) some time M.P. for the University of Dublin, and since for co. Louth, and king's advocate in Ireland;——7. CATHERINE-GERALDINE.

Her ladyship is descended from the same ancestry with the viscounts DE VESCI. (*See that title.*)

JOHN VESEY, archbishop of Tuam, *b.* 1637, was consecrated bishop of the united sees of Limerick, Ardfert, and Aghadoe, in 1672, and translated, 1678, to the archi-episcopal see of Tuam, with which he held, in commendam, the bishopric of Kilfenora. He was four times lord justice and chief governor of Ireland, and *d.* 28 March 1716, in the reign of king Geo. I., having held the highest trusts, and been of the privy council to five successive sovereigns. He left issue,

1. THOMAS, father of the 1st lord Knapton (*see* VISCOUNT DE VESCI).
2. AGMONDISHAM, a privy counsellor in Ireland, *m.* Charlotte, only da. of William Sarsfield, of Lucan, (brother of Patrick, earl of Lucan, general of the armies of king James II.,) by Mary, natural da. of king Charles II., and sister of the duke of Monmouth, by whom he left two das. his co-hh.
   1. *Anne*, *m.* sir John Bingham, bart., and was mother of the 1st earl of Lucan of that family (*see* EARL *of* LUCAN, *in the Peerage of Ireland*).
   2. *Charlotte*, *m.* Cæsar Colclough, of Tintern, esq., and had issue.
3. JOHN, grandfather of the baroness, of whom presently.
4. WILLIAM, M.P. for Tuam.
5. FRANCIS, *m.* and had issue,
   Francis, a master in Chancery, who was father of George Vesey, of Hollymount, co. Mayo, esq., and of John Vesey, esq., who *m.* ——— da. of Poole Hickman, of Kilmore, co. Clare, esq., and had issue, George, John-Agmondisham, a major-general, Poole-Francis, capt. R.N., and other children.
6. MARY, *m.* sir Robert Staples, bart.
7. ELIZABETH, *m.* Richard Dawson, of Dawson, esq., and was mother of the 1st viscount Cremorne (*see that title*).
8. ANNE, *m.* the right hon. Henry Bingham, M.P. for co. Mayo, great grandfather of John, 1st lord Clanmorris (*see that title*).

JOHN VESEY, 3d son of the archbishop of Tuam, was archdeacon of Kilfenora, *m.* ———, da. of Fielding Shaw, esq., and had issue 3 sons, of whom the eldest, *John*, *m.*, but *d.* without issue, and his widow *re-m.* Robert Martin, of Dungan, co. Galway, esq.; the youngest, *Agmondisham*, *d. unm.*, and the second,

HENRY, in holy orders, *m.* Mary, da. and co-h. of George Gerry, and *d.* 1774, leaving issue one son, *John*, of Oranmore, co. Galway, esq., who succeeded to the estates of his uncles John and Agmondisham-Vesey, and *d. unm.*, 1779, bequeathing the same to his sisters, with an injunction that their heirs male, to whom the said estates might descend, should bear the name and arms of Vesey; and two das., *Mary*, *m.* James Irvine, esq., and had issue an only son, James-John-Vesey, who *d. unm.*, 1804, and Mary, *m.* lieut.-col. Poole-Hickman-Vesey; and

CATHERINE, present baroness, who *m.*, as before stated, the right hon. James Fitzgerald, prime serjeant of Ireland, who was appointed, 1784, one of his majesty's privy council for that kingdom. He had held for many years high offices under the crown, which he voluntarily relinquished, on the great question of the legislative union of Ireland with Great Britain; and finally retired from public life, after having borne a distinguished part in the political history of his country, and been a member of the house of commons in ten successive parliaments.

Heir Apparent — The right hon. WILLIAM-FITZGERALD VESEY-FITZGERALD, her ladyship's eldest son.

Creation—1826.

Arms—See Plate 95.

ARCHBISHOPS AND BISHOPS

OF

IRELAND.

ARCHBISHOPS.

Right Honourable Lord JOHN-GEORGE DE-LA-POER BERESFORD, D.D., next brother to the Marquess of Waterford, LORD ARCHBISHOP of ARMAGH, Primate of all Ireland, Prelate of the Illustrious Order of St. Patrick, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, *b*.

Consecrated bishop of Cork, 1806; translated to Raphoe, 1807; to Clogher, 1819; the metropolitan see of Dublin, 1820; and to that of Armagh, 1822.
Palace, Armagh.

Right Honourable WILLIAM MAGEE, D.D., LORD ARCHBISHOP of DUBLIN, and Bishop of Glandelagh, Primate of Ireland, Chancellor of the Illustrious Order of St. Patrick, Visitor of Trinity College, Dublin, *m*.

Consecrated bishop of Raphoe, 1819, and translated to the metropolitan see of Dublin, 1822.
Stephen's Green, Dublin, and Tallagh Castle.

Right Honourable RICHARD LAURENCE, D.D., LORD ARCHBISHOP of CASHELL, Bishop of Emly, and Primate of Munster, *w*.

Consecrated 1822.
Cashell Palace, Tipperary.

Right Honourable POWER LE-POER-TRENCH, D.D., LORD ARCHBISHOP of TUAM, Bishop of Ardagh, and Primate of Connaught, *m.*

His lordship is brother of the earl of Clancarty, (*see that title,*) and was consecrated bishop of Waterford, 1802; translated to Elphin, 1810, and to the metropolitan see of Tuam, 1819.
Tuam Palace, Galway.

BISHOPS.

Honourable WILLIAM KNOX, D.D., LORD BISHOP of DERRY, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, *m.*

His lordship is brother of viscount Northland, (*see that title,*) and was consecrated Bishop of Killaloe, 1794, and translated to Derry, 1803.
Down House, Derry.

NATHANIEL ALEXANDER, D.D., LORD BISHOP of MEATH, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, *m.*

His lordship is cousin of the earl of Caledon, (*see that title,*) was consecrated bishop of Clonfert, 1801, translated to Down and Connor, 1804, and to Meath, 1823.
Ardbraccon House, Meath.

GEORGE DE-LA-POER BERESFORD, D.D., LORD BISHOP of KILMORE, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, *m.*

His lordship is cousin of the marquess of Waterford, (*see that title,*) and was consecrated bishop of Kilmore, 1802.
Kilmore House, Cavan.

Right Honourable CHARLES-DALRYMPLE LYNDSAY, D.D., LORD BISHOP of KILDARE, Dean of Christchurch, *m.*

His lordship is brother of the earl of Balcarres, (*see that title,*) and was consecrated bishop of Killaloe, 1803, and translated to Kildare, 1804.

CHRISTOPHER BUTSON, D.D., Lord Bishop of CLONFERT and KILMACDUAH, *m.*

Consecrated, 1804.
Clonfert House, Galway.

The Right Honourable Lord ROBERT-PONSONBY TOTTENHAM, D.D., Lord Bishop of CLOGHER, *m.*

His lordship is brother to the marquess of Ely, (*see that title,*) was consecrated bishop of Killaloe, 1804; translated to Leighlin and Ferns, 1820; and to Clogher, 1822.
Clogher Palace, Tyrone.

Honourable THOMAS ST. LAURANCE, D.D., Lord Bishop of CORK and ROSS, *m.*

His lordship is uncle of the earl of Howth, (*see that title,*) and was consecrated bishop of Cork and Ross, 1807.
The Palace, Cork.

JAMES VERSCHOYLE, D.D., Lord Bishop of KILLALA and ACHONRY, *m.*

Consecrated, 1810.
Killala House, Killala.

JOHN LESLIE, D.D., Lord Bishop of ELPHIN, *m.*

Consecrated bishop of Dromore, 1812, and translated to Elphin, 1820.
Elphin House, Roscommon.

ROBERT FOWLER, D.D., Lord Bishop of OSSORY, *m.*

Consecrated, 1813.
The Palace, Kilkenny.

Honourable RICHARD BOURKE, D.D., Lord Bishop of WATERFORD and LISMORE, *m.*

His lordship is brother and presumptive heir to the earl of Mayo, (*see that title,*) and was consecrated bishop of Waterford and Lismore, 1813.
The Palace, Waterford.

JAMES SAURIN, D.D., Lord Bishop of DROMORE, *m.*

Consecrated, 1820.
Dromore House, co. Down.

RICHARD MANT, D.D., Lord Bishop of DOWN and CONNOR, *m.*

Consecrated bishop of Killaloe, 1820, and translated to Down and Connor, 1823.
Knocknagoney, Belfast.

THOMAS ELRINGTON, D.D., Lord Bishop of LEIGHLIN and FERNS, *m.*

Consecrated bishop of Limerick, 1820, and translated to Leighlin, 1823.
Fern's Palace, Wexford.

WILLIAM BISSETT, D.D., Lord Bishop of RAPHOE.

Consecrated, 1822.
Raphoe Palace, Donegal.

JOHN JEBB, D.D., Lord Bishop of LIMERICK, ARDFERT, and AGHADOE.

Consecrated, 1822.
Limerick.

JOHN BRINKLEY, D.D., Lord Bishop of CLOYNE, Professor of Astronomy in the University of Dublin, *m.*

Consecrated, 1826.
Cloyne Palace, Cork.

Honourable RICHARD PONSONBY, D.D., Lord Bishop of KILLALOE and KILFENORA.

His lordship is brother to Baron Ponsonby, of Imokilly, (*see that title.*)
Consecrated 1828.

THE

EXTINCT PEERAGES

DORMANT AND IN ABEYANCE,

OF

ENGLAND,

FROM THE CONQUEST;

SHEWING HOW OFTEN THEY HAVE BEEN EXTINCT.

The Barons are only given from the period in which they were first introduced into parliament, by regular summons, in the 49th year of the reign of Henry III., 1264.

* *Titles in abeyance, or dormant.*

d. Duke—m. Marquess—e. Earl—v. Viscount—l. Lord.

The word immediately preceding the dates is the family name.

ALBEMARLE, d. Plantagenet . . . 1397
———, d. Monck . 1686
———, e. Odo . 1179
———, e. Mandeville 1190
———, e. De Bethune 1260
———, e. Beauchamp 1439
Aldeburgh, l. Aldeburgh 1387
Alington, l. Alington . 1692
Amherst, of Holmesdale, l. Amherst . . 1797
Ancaster, Kesteven, d. and m. of Lindsey, Bertie . . . 1809
Anglesey, e. Villiers . 1659
* ———, e. Annesley 1761
Anson, l. Anson . 1762
Ap Adam, l. De Ap Adam 1484
Arcedeckne, l. Arcedeckne 1325
Archer, l. Archer . 1778
Argentyn, l. De Argentyn 1297

Arundel, e. Albany . 1243
Arundel, of Trerice, l. Arundel . . . 1768
Astley, l. De Astley . 1360
———, of Reading, l. Astley . . . 1688
Aton, l. Aton . . 1343
Audley, of Heleigh, l. Audley . . . 1347
———, of Walden, l. Audley . . . 1544
Ailesbury, e. Bruce . 1747
Ashburton, l. Dunning 1823
Badlesmere, l. Badlesmere . . . 1337
Baliol, l. Baliol . . 1306
Banbury, e. Knollys (this earldom was claimed by lieut.-gen. Wm. Knollys, but the house of lords, 9 March, 1813, resolved, "that the petitioner had not made good his claim to the earldom of Banbury") 1632
Banyard, l. Banyard . 1314
Bardolph, l. Bardolph
———, of Hoo, l. Bardolph . . . 1294
Basset, of Codsted, l. Basset . . . 1267
———, of Heddington, l. Basset . . . 1309
———, of Sapcote, l. Basset . . . 1372
———, of Weldon, l. Basset . . . 1327
———, of Wycombe, l. Basset . . . 1272
———, of Drayton, l. Basset . . . 1390
Bath, e. De Shaunde . 1486
——, e. Bourchier . 1654
——, e. Granville . 1711
——, e. Pulteney . 1764
——, countess Pulteney 1808
Bavent, l. Bavent . 1313
Bayning, v. Bayning . 1640
Bayning, viscountess Bayning . . . 1680
Beauchamp. of Holt, l. De Beauchamp . 1370
———, of Bletsoe, l. Beauchamp . . 1381
———, of Elmsley, l. Beauchamp . . 1360
———, of Hache, l. Beauchamp . . 1361
—— ——, of Powyck, l. Beauchamp . . 1503
———, St. Amand, l. Beauchamp . . 1507
Beaulieu, e. Hussey-Montagu . . . 1802
*Beaumont, b. Beaumont (this barony was claimed by Thomas Stapleton, of Carleton, esq., and the house of lords resolved, 14 March, 1798, "that the barony of Beaumont was vested in William, viscount Beaumont, by descent from his father, John lord Beaumont, who was summoned to, and sat in parliament, 2d Henry VI., as a barony in fee;" and, "that the said barony remains in abeyance between the co-heirs of the said William, descended from his sister Joan; and that the petitioner is one of these co-heirs") . . 1509
Beck, of Eresby, l. Beck 1338
Bedford, d. Plantagenet 1436, 1483
———, e. De Bellamont
———, d. Tudor . 1496
———. e. De Courcy 1397
Bella-Aqua, of Carleton, l. Bellew . . .

Bellasyse, of Worlaby, l. Bellasyse . .
———, of Osgoodby, baroness Airmine . 1689
Benestede, l. Benestede 1314
Benhale, l. Benhale . 1360
Berkeley, m. Berkeley 1492
———, of Stratton, l. Berkeley . . . 1773
Berkshire, e. Norreys 1623
*Berners, baroness Bourchier . . . 1773
Bertram, l. Bertram . 1290
Bindon, e. Howard . 1722
———, v. Howard . 1619
Bingley, l. Benson . 1731
———, l. Lane . . 1773
Birmingham, l. Birmingham . . . 1357
Blois, e. . . . 1179
Blount, l. Blount . 1329
Bohun, of Midhurst, l. Bohun . . . 1367
Bolingbroke, e. St. John 1711
Bolton, d. Powlett . 1794
Boteler, of Bromfield, l. Boteler . . . 1674
———, of Werrington, l. Boteler . . 1320
Bourchier, l. Robesart 1429
Bradeston, l. Bradeston 1374
Bradford, e. Newport 1762
Bray, l. Bray . . 1557
Brayose, l. De Brayose 1364
Brentford, e. Ruthven 1651
Brewore, l. Brewore . 1354
Bridgewater, d. Egerton, but the earldom continued . . . 1803
————, e. Daubeney 1548
Bridport, v. Hood . 1814
Bristol, e. Digby . 1698
Bromflete, l. Bromflete 1468
Brus, of Annandale, l. De Brus . . . 1332
——, of Shelton, l. Bruce 1300
*——, of Whorlton, l. Bruce . . . 1747
Buckingham, d. Villiers 1687
————, d. Sheffield 1736
————, e. Gifford 1164
————, countess Villiers . . . 1620
Bulkeley, l. Bulkeley 1823
Bulmer, l. Bulmer . 1351
Burgh, l. Burgh 1329, 1598
Burghersh, l. De Burghersh . . . 1306
Burlington, e. Boyle 1753
Burnel, of Holgate, l. Burnel . . . 1384
———, of Acton, l. Burnel . . . 1448
Burton, l. Paget . . 1770
Butler, of Weston, l. Butler . 1685, 1769
———, of Werrington, l. Butler . . .
———, of Wemme, l. Butler . . .
———, of Lanthony, l. Butler . . . 1820
Cadogan, e. Cadogan 1726
Cailly, l. Cailly . . 1310
Cambridge, d. Stewart 1662, 1667, 1671, 1677
Cambridge, d. Guelph 1714
————, e. De Meschines . . . 1170
————, e. Hamilton 1648, 1657
Camelford, l. Pitt . 1804
Camois, l. De Camois 1336, 1421
Campden, l. Hicks . 1682
Camville, l. De Camville 1421
Cantilupe, l. De Cantilupe 1356
Capel, of Tewkesbury, l. Capel . . . 1696
Carey, l. Carey . . 1312
Carleton, l. Boyle . 1725
Carlisle, e. Hay . . 1660
Caernarvon, e. Dorme 1709
Carrington, l. Smith . 1705
Castleton, e. Saunderson 1723
Chandos, d. Brydges (the

barony of Chandos was claimed by the rev. Edward Tymewell Brydges, but was rejected, the house of lords having resolved, "that the claimant had not made out his claim to the said barony of Chandos," 13 June, 1803,) . . . 1769
Chandos, l. Chandos 1553
———, l. Chandos . 1375
Charlton, l. Charlton . 1421
Chavent, l. De Chavent 1309
Chaworth, l. De Chaworth 1297
Chedworth, l. How . 1804
Cheney, l. Cheney . 1495
———, of Tuddington, l. Cheney . . 1595
Chester, e. De Abrineis 1119
———, e. De Meschines 1332
———, e. Le Scot . 1237
———, e. De Montford 1265
———, e. Gesbodus . 1070
———, e. Lupus . 1128
Chesterfield, countess Wotton . . . 1670
Chichester, e. Leigh . 1650
Chilham, l. De Strathbogie 1370
Cholmondeley, l. Cholmondeley . . 1659
Clare, e. Fitzgilbert . 1307
——, l. Clare
Clarence, d. Plantagenet 1363, 1421
Clarendon and Rochester, e Hyde . . . 1753
Clavering, l. De Clavering 1360
Cleveland, d. Fitzroy . 1774
————, e. Wentworth 1667
Clifton, l. Clifton . 1397
Clinton, e. Fortescue 1751
Cobham, l. Cobham 1324, 1332, 1368
———, l. Oldcastle . 1417
Cobham, of Sterborough, Brooke . . . 1651
———, of Cobham, l. Temple . . . 1749
Colepepper, l. Colepepper 1719
Collingwood, l. Collingwood . . . 1810
Colville, l. Colville . 1365
———, l. Colville . 1368
Columbers, l. De Columbers . . . 1342
Comyn, l. Comyn . 1344
Coningsby, e. Coningsby 1729
————, viscountess Coningsby . . 1761
Conway, e. Conway . 1683
Corbet, l. Corbet . 1336
———, viscountess Corbet 1679
Cornwall, e Dunstanville 1150
————, e. Plantagenet 1199 1300, 1330
Cornwallis, m. Cornwallis 1823
Cottington, l. Cottington 1653
Coventry, l. Coventry 1719
Craven, e. Craven . 1627
———, of Ryton, l. Craven 1650
Creling, l. Creling . 1332
Cressy, l. Cressy . . 1297
Crewe, l. Crewe . . 1722
Criol, l. De Criol . 1297
Croftes, l. Croftes . 1677
Cromwell, l. Bourchier 1471
————, of Okenham, l. Cromwell . . 1684
————, of Tatsall, l. Cromwell . . 1456
Cumberland, d. Rupert 1682
————, d. Oldenberg 1708
————, d. Guelph 1765
————, d. Guelph 1790
————, e. Clifford 1643
Dacre, of Dacre, l. Dacre 1584
D'Amorie, l. D'Amorie 1331
Danby, e. Danvers . 1643
D'Arcy, l. D'Arcy . 1343
———, l. D'Arcy . 1411

D'Arcy, of Asten, l. D'Arcy . . . 1635
———, of Chicue, l. D'Arcy . . . 1639
———, of Meinel, l. D'Arcy . . . 1350
Dagworth, l. Dagworth 1348
Darlington, countess Platen 1730
Daventre, l. De Daventre
Daubeney, l. Daubeney 1341
Dauney, l. Dauney . 1326
Deincourt, l. Deincourt 1382
D'Eyvil, l. D'Eyvil . 1265
Delabeche, l. Delabeche 1342
Delamare, l. Delamare . 1314
Delamere, l. Booth . 1770
De la Roche, l. De la Roche . . .
Delaward, l. Delaward . 1332
Delaval, l. Delaval . 1808
De Lisle, l. Lisle . . 1279
Derby, e. Plantagenet 1361, 1399
Devereux, l. Devereux 1396
Devon, e. De Rivers . 1262
——, e. De Fortibus . 1280
Devonshire, e. Rivers . 1262
————, e. Courtenay 1566
————, e. Stafford 1469
————, e. Blount . 1606
Dinant, l. Dinant . 1299
Dinham, l. Dinham . 1477
Dorchester, countess Sedley 1692
————, m. Pierrepont . . . 1680
————, v. Carleton 1632
————, e. Damer . 1808
Dorset, m. Beaufort . 1399
———, e. (bishop of Salisbury, and lord chancellor) De See . . 1099
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ther, the earl of Leicester, was summoned into his father's barony in tail male; therefore the petitioner has no right, in consequence of her grandfather's summons and sitting.")

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FORFEITED ENGLISH TITLES,

FROM THE CONQUEST IN 1066.

Creat.	*Names and Dignity.*	*Forfeit.*	*Rest.*
1066	BRETTEVILLE, earl of Hereford	1074	
1075	Waltheof, earl of Huntingdon, Northumberland, and Northampton	1075	
1067	Montague, earl of Cornwall	1106	
1067	Montgomery, earl of Arundel, Sussex, and Shrewsbury	1102	
1069	Cospatrick, earl of Northumberland	1072	
1073	Guader, earl of Norfolk and Suffolk	1076	
1087	D'Abitot, earl of Worcester	1123	
1092	Mowbray, earl of Northumberland	1095	
1136	Bigot, earl marshal and earl of Norfolk	1296	
1138	De Ferrars, earl of Derby and Nottingham		
	Restored as earl of Derby		1199
	Forfeited again	1265	
1139	Mandeville, earl of Essex	1144	1154
1141	D'Ipres, earl of Kent	1152	
1148	Beaumont, earl of Bedford	1150	
1159	Pudsey (bishop of Durham), earl of Northumberland	1194	
1197	Longespee, earl of Salisbury	1246	
1206	De Montford, earl of Leicester	1625	
1243	Fitzalan, earl of Arundel, Warren, and Surrey	1393	
	Restored earl of Arundel and Surrey		1400
1258	Plantagenet, son of Henry III., earl of Chester, Lancaster, and Lincoln	1322	1327
1268	Beauchamp, earl of Warwick	1398	1399
1269	Clifford, lord de Clifford	1461	1485
1279	Plantagenet, earl of Derby, Lancaster, and Leicester	1322	
1294	Tyes, lord Tyes, of Chilton	1320	
1294	Bardolph, lord Bardolph	1405	
1294	De Roos, lord Roos, of Werke, 24th Geo. III.		
1295	Fitzwalter, lord Fitzwalter	1406	1429
1295	Grey, lord Grey, of Wilton	1554	1577
	Forfeited again	1603	
1295	Touchet, lord Audley, of Heleigh	1497	1513
1296	Ap Adam, lord Ap Adam	1497	

Creat.	*Names and Dignity.*	*Forfeit.*	*Rest.*
1297	Welles, lord Welles	1471	1485
1298	Clinton, lord Clinton	1459	1463
1299	Tuchet, lord Tuchet	1322	
1307	Fiennes, lord Dacre, of Hurst	1542	1553
1308	Gavestone, lord of the Isle of Man, earl of Cornwall	1312	
1308	Zouche, lord Zouche, of Harringworth	1485	1815
1309	Badlesmere, lord Badlesmere	1322	1380
1318	Harclay, earl of Carlisle	1323	
1322	Despencer, lord le Despencer, earl of Winchester	1326	
	Barony restored		1339
1322	Plantagenet, son of Edward I., earl of Kent	1329	1330
1329	Mortimer, earl of March, and lord Mortimer	1330	1354
1335	Courtenay, earl of Devonshire	1461	1485
	Again	1538	1553
1336	Montacute, earl Marshal and earl of Salisbury	1399	1416
1340	D'Avesness, (earl of Hainault,) earl of Cambridge	1341	
1341	Montford, (duke of Bretagne,) earl of Richmond	1390	
1377	Cobham, lord Cobham	1414	
1377	Percy, earl of Northumberland	1407	1414
	Again	1461	1470
1377	Beauchamp, lord Beauchamp, of Kidderminster		1387
1385	Lumley, lord Lumley, of Kylton	1400	1461
	Again	1537	
1385	De Vere, earl of Oxford, marquess of Dublin, and duke of Ireland	1388	
	Restored, as earl of Oxford		1398
	Forfeited again	1461	1485
1385	De la Pole, earl of Suffolk	1388	1399
1387	Holland, earl of Huntingdon	1400	1416
1388	———, duke of Exeter	1400	1442
	Again	1461	
1397	Percy, earl of Worcester	1403	
1397	Scrope, earl of Wiltshire	1400	
1398	Nevill, earl of Westmoreland	1572	
1398	Despencer, earl of Gloucester	1400	
1398	Holland, earl of Kent, duke of Surrey	1400	
1398	Mowbray, earl of Nottingham, duke of Norfolk	1406	1426
1418	Grey, lord Grey, of Powis, earl of Tankerville	1460	
	Barony restored		1416
1425	Lovell, lord and viscount Lovell	1480	
1431	Beaumont, (earl of Boulogne,) viscount Beaumont	1461	1485

Creat.	*Names and Dignity.*	*Forfeit.*	*Rest.*
1444	Stafford, baron and earl of Stafford, duke of Buckingham, earl of Hereford, Essex, and Northampton	1484	1485
	Again	1521	
	Barony restored		1523
	Stafford, viscount (William) Howard, attainted	1680	
	Barony restored		1824
1447	Brooke, lord Cobham, of Sterborough	1603	1645
1447	Beaufort, earl and marquess of Dorset, duke of Somerset	1463	
1448	De la Pole, earl, marquess, and duke of Suffolk, earl of Pembroke	1450	
	As earl of Suffolk		1463
	Again	1513	
1449	Butler, (earl of Ormond, in Ireland,) earl of Wiltshire	1460	
1461	Hastings, lord Hastings	1483	1485
1470	Neville, marquess of Montagu, and duke of Bedford, degraded	1478	
1471	Plantagenet, earl of Warwick and Salisbury, duke of Clarence	1478	
	As countess of Salisbury		1513
	Again	1542	
1475	Grey, earl of Huntingdon, marquess of Dorset	1485	1485
1483	Howard, earl of Arundel and Surrey, earl and duke of Norfolk	1485	1513
	Again	1546	1553
	As earl of Arundel and duke of Norfolk	1572	
	As earl of Arundel		1580
	As earl of Surrey and Norfolk		1603
	As duke of Norfolk		1664
1485	Ratcliffe, lord of Fitzwater	1498	1505
1504	Pole, lord Montagu		1538
1509	D'Arcy, lord D'Arcy, of Aston	1538	1548
1525	Courtenay, marquess of Exeter	1538	1553
1529	Hussey, lord Hussey	1538	
1533	Boleyn, marchioness of Pembroke, afterwards wife of Henry VIII.	1536	
1533	Bullen, lord Rochford	1536	
1536	Hungerford, lord Hungerford, of Cadenham	1540	
1536	Seymour, viscount Beauchamp, earl of Hertford	1551	1569
1547	———, lord Seymour, duke of Somerset		1660
1540	Cromwell, earl of Essex	1540	
1547	Parr, marquess of Northampton and Essex	1550	1559
1547	Seymour, lord Seymour, of Sudley	1549	
1547	Wriothesley, earl of Southampton	1601	1603
1550	Paget, lord Paget, of Beaudesert	1586	1603

Creat.	*Names and Dignity.*	*Forfeit.*	*Rest.*
1551	Dudley, duke of Northumberland . .	1553	
	———, earl of Warwick . . .		1562
1551	Grey, duke of Suffolk and earl of Dorset	1553	
1572	Devereux, (earl of Ewe,) viscount Hereford, earl of Essex	1601	1603
1644	Widdrington, lord Widdrington . .	1715	
1649	Howard, viscount Stafford	1680	
	Attainder reversed by act of Parliament		1824
1660	Butler, duke of Ormond	1745	
1663	Scot, duke of Monmouth	1685	
	———, earl of Doncaster		1763
1686	Radcliffe, earl of Derwentwater . . .	1715	
1687	Fitz-James, duke of Berwick . . .	1699	
1712	St. John, viscount Bolingbroke . . .	1716	
1718	Wharton, duke of Wharton . . .	1728	

EXTINCT, OR DORMANT PEERS OF SCOTLAND.

* *Extinct or presumed Dormant Titles.*

ABERCROMBIE, l. Sandilands . . 1655
Abernethy, l. Abernethy 1320
Aboyne, l. Gordon . 1632
Albany, d. Stuart . 1640
———, d. Stewart . 1536
———, d. Fife and Monteith, e. Stuart . . 1541
Altree, l. Keith . 1612
Angus, e. Umfraville 1437
Annandale, m. Johnstone 1793
Annandale, e. and Hartfield, Annan, v. Lochmaben, Mollet, and Evandale, b. Johnstone, 1792, claimed by James, earl of Hopetown, heir of his grand-uncle of the half-blood, George, 4th marquess of Annandale.
Annandale, e. Murray 1650
Ardmannach, l. Steward 1503
Atholl, e. Malcolm . 1124
———, e. Galloway . 1223
———, e. Campbell . 1340
———, e. Alanus de Londiniis . . . 1347
———, e. Stewart . 1437
———, e. Stewart . 1594
Banff, l. Ogilvie . . 1808
Bargeny, l. Hamilton 1680
Belhaven, v. Douglas . 1639
Bellenden, l. Bellenden 1805
Borthwick, l. Borthwick 1772
This barony was claimed by Archibald Borthwick, esq., descended from Alexander Borthwick, of Sauchnell, brother of William, the third lord of Soltray, who d. 1640; and it is presumed the nearest male heir descended from the 1st, 2d, and 3d lords Borthwick. This claimant dying in 1817, no further proceedings have been had.
Brechin, l. Barclay . 1503
Burleigh, l. . . 1715
Burntisland, l. Wemyss 1690
Buchan, e. Stewart . 1436
——— e. Cumin . 1306
——— e. Stewart . 1394
——— e. Rosse . 1424
Buccleuch, d. Fitzroy
Caithness, e. Crichton 1455
Canada, v. Alexander . 1639
Carlisle, of Pittenweem, l. Stewart . . 1630
*Carlyle, l. Carlyle . 1770
Claimed by the late rev. J. D. Carlisle, chancellor of the diocese of Carlisle.
Carrick, e. Bruce . 1318
———, e. Bruce . . 1344
———, e. Stewart . 1652
———, e. Kilconath .
———, e. Bruce . 1333
———, e. Bruce . 1341
Cheyney, of Newhaven, v. Cheyney . . 1728
Churchill, of Eymouth, l. Churchill . . . 1722

Colville, of Ochiltree, l. Colville . . . 1700
*Cremond, l. Richardson
Crauford, Crauford and Lindsay, e. . . 1808
Crawford, l. Crawford 1248
Cupar, l. Elphinstone
Deloraine, e. Scott . 1807
Dennistoun, l. Dennistoun . . . 1394
Dirleton, e. Maxwell 1655
———, e.
Douglas, d. Douglas, e. of Angus, in remainder 1761
Dumbarton, e. Douglas 1717
Dunbar, v. Constable . 1700
———, l. Stewart . 1579
———, e. Hume . . 1715
Dundee, e. Scrymgeour 1668
Etterick, l. Douglas . 1777
Evandale, l. Stewart . 1460
Eythen, l. King . 1650
Fife, e. Macduff . . 1353
Findlater and Seafield, e. Ogilvy . . . 1811
Forfar, e. Douglas . 1715
Forth, e. Ruthven . 1651
Fraser, l. Fraser . . 1700
Glasford, l. Abercrombie 1700
*Glencairn, e. Cunningham. The earldom was claimed by sir Adam Ferguson, bt., sir Walter Montgomery Cunningham, bt., and lady Harriet Don; and on 13 July, 1797, the house of lords resolved "that sir Adam Ferguson has shewn himself to be the heir-general of Alexander, earl of Glencairn, who died in 1670, but hath not made out the right of such heir-general to the dignity of earl of Glencairn."
Haddington, v. Ramsay 1625
Haliburton, l. Haliburton . . . 1506
Hay and Becolie, l. Hay 1660
Hay, l. Hay (earl of Carlisle, in England) . 1660
Holyroodhouse, l. Bothwell
Hyndford, e. Carmichael 1817
The earldom of Hyndford is claimed by major John Carmichael, of the 6th dragoon guards; and the title of baron Carmichael, conjoined with the earldom of Hyndford, is claimed by sir James Carmichael-Smyth, bt.
Irvin, v. Ingram . 1782
——, e. Campbell . 1600
Islay, e. Campbell . 1761
Keith, l. Keith . . 1519
Kilwilling, l. Balfour
Kinclaven, l. Stewart 1652
Kingston, v. Seaton . 1726
Kintyre, l. Campbell 1658
Lanark, e. Hamilton . 1652
Lauderdale, d. Maitland, earldom in remainder 168?
Lennox, d. Stewart . 167?
———, e. Alwyn . 137?
*Lindores, l. Leslie
Livingstone, of Teviot, v. Livingstone . . 171?
Lorn, of Innermeath, l. Stewart . . 162?
Lyle, l. Lyle . . 172?
Macdonald, l. Macdonald 168?
Marr, e. Stewart . 143?
March and Ruglen, e. Douglas . . . . 181?
———, e. and Dunbar, l. Stewart . . 1580
———, e. Stewart . 1590
*Marchmont, e. Blazonberry, v. Hume . 1795
The titles descend to the heirs general, and are claimed by Alexander Home, esq., captain R.N., and which is now before the lords'

committee of privileges, April 1821

Meldrum, v. Gordon . 1631

Monteith and Airth, e. Graham . . 1694

Methven, l. Stewart . 1572

Montrose, d. Lindsay 1494

Monypeny, l. Monypeny 1495

Mordington, l. Douglas 1794

Murray, e. Stewart . 1455

———, e. Stuart . 1544

———, e. Stewart . 1570

*Newark, l. Leslie

Newburgh, l. Barret 1643

Newhaven, v. Cheyne 1728

Ochiltree, l. Stewart . 1675
This barony was claimed by Andrew Thomas, earl of Castle Stewart; and on 6 June 1793, the house of lords resolved, "that the petitioner had no right to the title."

*Oliphant, l. Oliphant 1751

Orkney, e. Sinclair . 1471

Ormond, m. Stuart . 1503

Oxenford, v. Macgill 1706

Panmure, e. Valoniis 1219

Pittenweem, l. Stewart

Polworth, l. . . . 1690
This barony is claimed by dame Anne-Paterson Anstruther, widow of sir Philip Anstruther, of Anstruther, bt., and eldest daughter of Hugh-Hume Campbell, 3d earl of Marchmont, viscount Blazonberry, and baron Polworth.

Preston v. Graham . 1739

Primrose, v. Primrose 1741

Queensberry, d. Douglas, the marquessate in remainder, and the dukedom claimed by the duke of Buccleuch.

Ross, l. Ross . . 1754

——, e. Ross. This earldom was claimed, in Feb. 1778, by Munro Ross, of Pitcalmie, esq., male descendant of Hugh Ross, of Rarichus, esq., brother to the last earl of Ross.

——, d. (afterwards archbishop of St. Andrews) Stewart . . 1503

——, e. and l. Ardmannach, Stewart

Rothes, d. Leslie; the earldom in remainder 1681

Rothsay, d. Carrick, e. Bruce . . . 1401

*Rutherford, l. Rutherford . . . 1724

Solway, e. Douglas . 1778

Spynie, l. Lindsay. This barony was claimed by col. Fullarton, but was rejected by the house of lords, who resolved, 18 April 1785, "that the petitioner had no right to the barony of Spynie."

St. Colm, l. Stuart . 1660

Stirling, e. Alexander 1739

Strathern, e. Murray . 1346

———, e. Stewart 1370

Tarras, e. Scott . 1760

Tiviot v. Rutherford . 1664
The barony of Rutherford in remainder.

———, v. Spencer . 1700

Wigtoun, e. Fleming . 1760
Claimed by Hamilton Fleming, esq., 18 April 1778, but was rejected by the house of lords, who resolved, "that the petitioner had no right to the titles, honours, and dignities, claimed by his petition."

FORFEITED TITLES IN THE PEERAGE OF SCOTLAND.

FROM 1037 TO THE PRESENT TIME; AND WHEN ANY OF THEM WERE RESTORED.

Creat.	*Names and Dignity.*	*Forfeit.*	*Rest.*
1037	GILCHRIST, earl of Angus	1307	1340
1051	Douglas, lord Douglas	1405	
1129	Macwilliam, earl of Caithness . . .	1200	
1129	Cospatrick, earl of March . . .	1434	
1129	Cummin, lord Badenoch	1306	
1129	Brechin, lord Brechin	1437	
1162	Malcolm, earl of Ross	1424	
1220	Cumin, earl of Buchan	1347	
1240	Hastings, earl of Athol, Strathbogie . .	1327	
1313	Randolph, earl of Murray, Douglas .	1455	
1346	Douglas, earl of Douglas, and earl of Angus	1455	
1364	Sutherland, lord Duffus	1715	
1374	Stewart, earl of Atholl	1437	
1383	Lyon, lord Glammis	1538	1543
1399	Stewart, duke of Albany . . .	1425	
1430	Macdonald, earl of Ross	1745	
1431	Fraser, lord Lovat	1745	
1444	Douglas, earl of Ormond	1555	
1444	Douglas, lord Balvenie	1555	
1445	Crichton, lord Crichton	1483	
1455	Keith, lord Keith, 1550, earl Marischal .	1715	
1457	Erskine, lord Erskine, 1051, earl of Mar .	1715	1824
1457	Douglas, lord Dalkeith, and earl of Morton	1481	1483
1468	Boyd, lord Boyd, 1452, barony restored, earl of Arran	1469	1482
1470	Stewart, lord Darnley, earl of Lennox .	1542	1563
1473	Home, lord Home	1516	1521
1486	Ramsay, lord Bothwell	1488	
1487	Drummond, lord Drummond . . .	1715	
1487	Ruthven, lord Ruthven	1584	1587
	———, again	1600	
1488	Lindsey, earl of Crawford, 1399, duke of Montrose, but allowed as duke of Montrose for life only	1488	
	Lindsay, restored to the honours of Crawford		1489
1503	Hamilton, lord Hamilton, 1445, earl of Arran	1570	1585
1566	Maxwell, lord Herries	1715	

Creat.	*Names and Dignity.*	*Forfeit.*	*Rest.*
1576	Hepburn, earl of Bothwell, duke of Orkney (third husband to the queen) . . .	1577	
1581	Stewart, lord Hamilton, Aberbrothick, and Bothwellhaugh, and earl of Arran .	1585	
1581	Stewart, earl of Orkney	1614	
1581	Ruthven, earl of Gowrie	1584	1587
	———, forfeited again	1600	
1581	Maxwell, lord Maxwell, 1424, earl of Nithsdale	1715	
1583	Stewart, lord Hales, and earl Bothwell (son of John, prior of Coldingham, natural son of king James V.)	1591	
	———, restored again		1621
1600	Livingstone, lord Livingstone, 1452, earl of Linlithgow	1715	
1600	Seton, lord Seton, of Tranent, 1428, and earl of Winten	1715	
1603	Elphinston, lord Balmerino . . .	1745	
1605	Drummond, lord Drummond, 1487, earl of Perth; created duke of Perth by James II., after his abdication	1690	
1605	Seton, lord Fyere, 1591, earl of Dumfermline	1630	
1606	Ramsay, viscount Addington (earl of Holderness, in England)	1625	
1607	Balfour, lord Burleigh	1715	
1607	Drummond, lord Maderty . . .	1715	
1607	Elphinston, lord Coupar (second son of James, lord Balmerino: this title merged in that of Balmerino in 1699)	1745	
1607	Preston, lord Dingwall	1715	
1610	Balfour, lord Kilwinning	1715	
1616	Melvill, lord Melvill	1683	1689
1624	Mackenzie, lord Kintail, 1609, viscount Fortrose, and earl of Seaforth . . .	1715	
1628	Dalzell, lord Dalzell	1715	
1633	Gordon, lord Lochinvar, and viscount Kenmure	1715	1824
1633	Livingston, lord Livingston . . .	1715	
1633	Carnegie, lord Carnegie, 1606, earl of Southesk	1718	
1633	Forbes, lord Pitsligo	1745	
1633	Wemyss, lord Wemyss and Methill, and earl of Wemyss	1745	1786
1639	Ogilvie, lord Ogilvie, 1471, earl of Airly .	1715	1826
1639	Dalzell, lord Dalzell, 1628, earl of Carnwath	1715	1826
1639	Livingston, lord Livingston, 1633, earl of Calendar	1715	
1641	Campbell, earl and marquess of Argyll .	1661	
	———, restored as earl of Argyll .		1663

Creat.	*Names and Dignity.*	*Forfeit.*	*Rest.*
1641	Campbell, forfeited again	1680	
	———, restored again		1689
1642	Crichton, viscount Frendraught . .	1690	
1645	Galloway, lord Dunkeld . . .	1690	
1646	Maule, lord Maule, and earl of Panmure .	1715	
1650	Sutherland, lord Duffus	1715	1826
1660	Middleton, lord Clermont and Fettercairn, earl of Middleton	1695	
1661	Boyd, earl of Kilmarnock . . .	1745	
1661	Livingston, lord Campsie, viscount Kilsyth	1715	
1677	Keith Falconer, lord Inverurie, 1647, earl of Kintore	1715	1778
1681	Nairne, lord Nairne	1715	1824
1685	Mackenzie, lord Macleod and Castlehaven, and viscount Tarbot	1745	
1686	Drummond, viscount Strathallan, lord Maderty, and Drummond, of Cromlix .	1745	1824
1686	Drummond, lord Drummond, viscount and earl of Melfort, created lord Graham, in England, by James II., after his abdication	1690	
1703	Mackenzie, earl of Cromartie . .	1745	

IRISH TITLES

EXTINCT SINCE THE UNION.

1802 Bateman, viscount
Ross, earl
Mountrath, earl, but the barony of Castle-Coote continued
1804 Holmes, baron
1806 Pery, viscount
Macartney, earl
Clermont, earl, but the viscounty continued
1807 Oxmantown, viscount, but the earldom of Rosse, and barony of Oxmantown, continued
Lavington, baron
1808 Penryn, baron
Milton, baron
Delaval, baron
1810 Lecale, baron
Cullen, viscount
1810 Fermanagh, baroness
1811 Longueville, viscount
1813 Cremorne, viscount, but the barony of Cremorne continued
1814 Belvedere, earl
Howe, viscount
1815 Callan, baron
Glandore, earl, and viscount Crosbie, but the barony of Brandon continued
1816 Sunderlin, baron
Massereene, earl, but the viscounty and barony of Loughneagh devolved on the earl's only daughter, Harriet, viscountess Massereene
1818 Upper Ossory, earl of

IRISH TITLES EXTINCT FROM THE ACCESSION OF KING GEORGE IV.

1820 Dublin, earl
Ormonde, marquess of
Butler, but the earldom continued
1821 Tyrawley, baron
Tara, baron
1822 Bulkeley, viscount
1823 Glenbervie, baron
Farnham, earl and viscount, but the barony continued
1823 Milford, baron
Barrymore, earl
1824 Coleraine, baron
Eardley, baron
1825 Newcomen, viscount
Whitworth, baron
1826 Carleton, viscount
Netterville, viscount
1827 Ulster, earl
Castle-Coote, baron

EXTINCT PEERAGE OF IRELAND,

WITH THE DATES ANNEXED WHEN THEY BECAME EXTINCT.

*The first is the title, the second the family name, * dormant titles, † possessed English titles.*

†ALLINGTON, l. Allington 1692
Annaly, l. Gore . 1784
———, again . . 1793
Antrim, m. Mac Donnell . . . 1682
———, again . . 1791
Arglass, e. Cromwell 1684
Arran, e. Butler . 1685
———, again . . 1759
Balfour, l. Balfour . 1634
Baltimore, l. Calvert . 1773
Baltinglass, v. Roper
Bateman, v. Bateman 1802
Balyan, l. Kavanagh
Barrymore, e. Barry . 1824
Beaumont, v. Beaumont
Belmont, v. Bard
Belvedere, e. Rochfort 1814
Bellew, l. Bellew . 1770
Bellamont, e. Kirkhaven 1682
———————, Coote . 1766
———————, again . 1800
Blakeney, l. Blakeney 1761
Blesinton, e. Stuart . 1769
———, v. Boyle . 1732
Blundell, v. Blundell 1756
Bowes, l. Bowes . 1761
Brandon, countess Agar 1789
Brereton, l. Brereton 1722
Brounker, v. Brounker 1700
Bulkeley, v. Bulkeley 1822
Butler, v. Butler . 1613
Caher, l. Butler . . 1560
Callan, l. Agar . 1815
Carbery, e. Vaughan . 1712
———, l. Birmingham 1541
Carlingford, e. Taafe 1704
Carlingford, v. Swift . 1642
Carrington, v. Smith 1705
Cashel, v. Somerset . 1640
Castlebar, v. Saville . 1671
Castlecoote, b. . . 1827
†Castlehaven, e. Tuchet 1777
Castlemaine, e. Palmer 1705
†Castleton, v. Saunderson 1723
Catherlough, e. Knight 1763
————————, l. Fane . 1762
Charleville, e. Moore . 1764
Chaworth, v. Chaworth 1640
Chichester, l. Chichester 1624
Clanbrassil, e. Hamilton 1678
————————, again . 1798
Clanmorris, v. De Burgh
Clanricarde, m. De Burgh 1657
————————, again . 1797
Clontarfe, l. Rawson . 1560
Clare, v. Nugent . 1779
Clermont, e. Fortescue 1806
Cremorne, v. Dawson 1813
Coleraine, l. Hare
Coleraine, l. Hanger . 1824
†Coningsby, v. Coningsby 1729
†Conway, v. Conway 1690
Conyngham, v. Conyngham . . . 1781
Cullen, v. Cockayne . 1802
Cutts, l. Cutts . . 1707
†D'Arcy, l. D'Arcy . 1735
†D'Amory, l. D'Amory 1321
†Delaval, l. Delaval . 1809
*De Monte Marisco, l. De Camley, and baron de Montemarisco
Desmond, e. Preston . 1628
Docwra, l. Docwra

Doneraile, v. St. Leger 1767
†Dublin, e. Guelph . 1820
Ducie, v. Ducie . 1690
Downe, v. Pope . . 1660
Dundalk, l. Georges . 1640
Dungannon, v. Trevor 1670
Eardley, b. Eardley . 1824
Ely, e. Loftus . . 1769
—, again . . . 1783
Elye, l. O'Carrol
Eyre, l. Eyre . . 1781
Fairfax, v. Fairfax . 1650
Fane, v. Fane . . 1782
Fanshaw, v. Fanshaw 1710
Farnham, e. Maxwell 1779
Farnham, e. Maxwell 1823
Fermanagh, baroness Verney . . . 1812
Ferrard, l. Tichbourn 1728
†Fitzharding, v. Berkeley 1665
Folliot, l. Folliot . 1630
Fortescue, l. Fortescue 1784
Galway, e. De Massie 1720
———, v. Bourke . 1691
Glandore, e. Crosbie . 1815
Glenawley, l. Hamilton 1680
Glenbervie, b. Douglas 1823
Gowran, e. Butler . 1677
Grandison, e. Villiers 1766
———, again . . 1800
Hawley, l. Hawley . 1772
Herbert, l. Herbert . 1691
†Hervey, l. Hervey . 1642
Hewitt, v. Hewitt . 1689
Holmes, l. Holmes . 1764
———, again . . 1804
Howe, v. Howe . 1814
Kilmaule, v. Fitzmaurice 1541
Kingsborough, l. King 1755
Kingston, l. King . 1760
Lanesborough, v. Lane 1727
Langford, v. Rowley 1796
Lavington, l. Payne . 1807
Lecale, l. Fitzgerald . 1810
†Leinster, e. Cholmondeley . . . 1659
———, d. Schomberg 1719
†———, Countess Platen 1730
Leitrim, l. De Burgh
Ligonier, e. Ligonier . 1782
†———, v. Ligonier 1774
Lisburne, v. Loftus . 1691
Loftus, v. Loftus . 1725
Londonderry, e. Ridgway 1713
———, e. Pitt . 1764
Longford, e. Aungier 1704
———, l. Fleming
Longueville, v. Longfield 1811
Louth, e. Birmingham 1329
——, e. Birmingham 1799
†Macartney, e. Macartney . . . 1806
†Malton, v. Wentworth 1782
Massereene, e. Skeffington 1816
†Maynard, l. Maynard 1775
Mayo, v. Bourke . 1767
Micklethwaite, l. Micklethwaite . . . 1734
Milford, b. Phillips . 1823
†Milton, l. Damer . 1808
Montalt de, l. Maude 1778
Mount, Alexander, e. Montgomery . . 1758
Mount Cashell, v. Davis 1754
†Mountjoy, l. Blount 1682
Mount Leinster, v. Chevers
Mountrath, e. Coote . 1802
†Munster, duchess Schulenberg . . . 1743
Netterville, v. Netterville 1826
Newcomen, v. Newcomen 1825
Newhaven, l. Mayne . 1794
Ogle, v. Ogle . . 1670
Ormonde, m. Butler . 1820
†Ossory, e. Boleyn . 1537
Oxmantown, v. Harman 1807
Panmure, e. Maule . 1781
Penrhyn, l. Pennant 1808
Perceval, l. Perceval
Pery, v. Pery . . 1806
Pierrepont, l. Pierrepont 1715
Pigot, l. Pigot . . 1783
Powerscourt, v. Wingfield . . . 1634
———, again . 1717

Ranelagh, e. Jones . 1711
———, l. Cole . . 1754
Rochfort, l. Rochfort
Ross, e. Gore . . 1802
Rosse, e. Parsons . 1764
Santry, l. Barry . . 1680
Scudamore, v. Scudamore 1717
Seaforth, e. Mackenzie 1781
Shannon, v. Boyle . 1740
Shelburn, e. Petty . 1750
———, l. Petty . 1696
———, baroness Waller
Shipbrooke, e. Vernon 1783
Shuldham, l. Shuldham 1798
Sidney, l. Cosby . 1774
St. George, l. St. George 1775
Sunderlin, l. Malone . 1816
Sundon, l. Clayton . 1732
Tara, v. Preston . , 1674
Tara, b. . . . 1821
Thomond, e. O'Bryen 1741
———, again . 1774
Tracy, v. Tracy . . 1797
Tracton, l. Dennis . 1781
Tylney, e. Tylney . 1784
Tyrawley and Kilmaine, l. O'Hara . . 1774
Tyrawley, b. . . . 1821
Tyrawley, l. Cuff . 1821
Tyrconnel, e. Fitzwilliam 1667
———, v. Brownlow 1784
Tyrone, e. La Poer . 1704
Ulster, e. Mortimer . 1424
†——, e. Guelph . . 1728
†——, e. again . 1767
——, again . . . 1827
Upper Ossory, e. Fitzpatrick . . . 1818
Valentia, v. Power . 1642
Vane, v. Vane . . 1789
Verney, e. Verney . 1791
Wandesford, e. Wandesford . . . 1784
Waltham, l. Olmius . 1787
Wellesley, l. Wellesley
Wenman, v. Wenman 1800
Whitworth, l. Whitworth . . . 1825
Windsor, v. Windsor 1728
Wilmot, v. Wilmot . 1681
Wyndham, l. Wyndham 1745

FORFEITED TITLES IN THE PEERAGE OF IRELAND.

EITHER ATTAINTED OR OUTLAWED.

Creat.	*Names and Dignity.*	*Forfeit.*	*Rest.*
1181	De Courcy, earl of Ulster, baron, Kingsale, Courcy, and Ringrone	1203	
	As Baron Kingsale		1205
1181	De Fleming, lord Fleming, baron of Slane		
1316	Fitzgerald, earl of Kildare, and baron Offaley	1536	1554
1328	Butler, earl of Ormond	1461	1470
1329	Fitzgerald, earl of Desmond	1582	
1385	De Vere, marquess of Dublin	1387	
1461	Barnewall, lord Trimlestown	1641	1795
1478	Preston, viscount Gormanston	1691	1800
1491	Roche, viscount Fermoy, and baron Roche, of Coslea	1652	
1535	Grey, viscount Graney	1541	
1541	Plunket, lord Dunsany	1691	1786
1541	Butler, lord Dunboyne		1828
1541	Fitzpatrick, lord Upper Ossory	1691	
1541	Plunket, lord Louth	1697	1800
1542	O'Neil, earl of Tyrone, and baron Dungannon	1612	
1548	Eustace, viscount Baltinglass, and baron Portlester	1585	
1565	Macarthy, earl of Clancare, and baron of Valentia	1691	
1580	Bourke, lord Castle Connel	1691	
1603	O'Donnel, earl of Tyrconnel, and baron of Donegal	1612	
1616	Tuchet, earl of Castlehaven, and baron Orier	1631	1632
1618	Bourke, lord Britas	1691	
1621	Dillon, viscount Dillon	1690	
1622	Netterville, viscount Netterville	1689	
1623	Mallowne, lord Clanmallowne		
1623	Magenis, viscount Iveagh		
1627	Macguire, lord Enniskillen	1644	
1627	Monson, viscount Castlemaine, and baron of Ballingard	1661	
1628	Plunket, earl of Fingal, and baron Killeen	1641	1792
1629	O'Demsey, viscount Clanmaller		
1646	Butler, viscount Galmoyne	1690	
1660	Barry, lord Santry	1739	

Creat.	*Names and Dignity.*	*Forfeit.*	*Rest.*
1661	O'Bryen, viscount Clare . . .	1591	
1664	Macarty, viscount Mountcashel, and baron of Castle Inchy		
1685	Dungan, earl of Limerick . . .	1691	
1686	Talbot, earl of Tyrconnel . . .	1691	
1715	Wharton, marquess of Catherlugh, earl of Rathfarnham, and baron of Trim .	1728	

IRISH TITLES GRANTED BY KING JAMES II. AFTER HIS ABDICATION, NOT ALLOWED.

1689 Talbot, duke of Tyrconnel, extinct.
1689 Sarsfield, earl of Lucan, extinct.
1689 Brown, viscount Kenmare, and baron of Castle Rosse.
1689 Fitton, lord Gawsworth, extinct.
1689 Nugent, lord Riverston.
1689 Bourke, lord De Burgh, of Bophin, merged in the earldom of Clanricarde.

ENGLISH AND IRISH PEERAGES

CONFERRED OR RESTORED BY EACH OF OUR SOVEREIGNS DURING THEIR RESPECTIVE REIGNS.

	Irish	*Eng.*		*Irish*	*Eng.*
William I.	0	20	Richard III.	0	5
William II.	0	4	Henry VII.	0	20
Henry I.	0	5	Henry VIII.	17	66
Stephen	0	18	Edward VI.	2	22
Henry II.	7	9	Mary	0	9
Richard I.	0	6	Elizabeth	3	29
John	4	8	James I.	55	93
Henry III.	1	22	Charles I.	57	130
Edward I.	0	164	Charles II.	41	137
Edward II.	4	63	James II.	5	11
Edward III.	4	81	Wm. and Mary	14	46
Richard II.	2	34	Anne	8	47
Henry IV.	2	17	George I.	54	60
Henry V.	0	8	George II.	76	90
Henry VI.	0	57	George III.	268	254
Edward IV.	3	57	George IV.	12	59
Edward V.	0	0			

NUMBER OF CHAPLAINS THE PEERS MAY QUALIFY.

Archbishop	8	Baron	2
Duke	6	Knight of the Garter	2
Marquess	5	Duchess, Marchioness, Countess, or Baroness, being widows	2
Earl	5		
Viscount	5		
Bishop	6		

THE MOST NOBLE ORDER OF THE GARTER.

INSTITUTED BY EDWARD III., 19 JANUARY 1344.

THE habit and ensigns of the Order are a surcoat, garter, mantle, hood, george, collar, cap, and feathers; the first four were assigned by the founder, Edward III.; the others by Henry VIII. The motto on the garter and star is, HONI SOIT QUI MAL Y PENSE—(Evil be to him that evil thinks). The garter is of blue velvet, bordered with gold. The george is the figure of St. George on horseback, in armour, encountering a dragon with a tilting spear; the whole of gold, enamelled, and may be enriched with jewels, at the pleasure of the possessor; it is worn across the right shoulder, pendant to a dark or garter-blue riband. The collar is of gold, weighing thirty ounces, troy weight, and contains twenty-six garters, enamelled proper, in each a rose gules, and as many knots, enamelled white, to which is pendant the george, as above. Charles II. ordained that the knights should always, in public, wear, embroidered on the left side of their coats or cloaks, the cross of St. George, surrounded with the garter, with rays of silver, forming a star of eight points.

At a chapter, held 3 June 1786, a new statute was passed, ordaining that in future the Order should consist of the sovereign and twenty-five knights, exclusive of the sons of his majesty, or his successors, who have been or shall be elected knights of the same most noble order.

KNIGHTS OF THE MOST NOBLE ORDER OF THE GARTER.

THE SOVEREIGN.

Duke of Clarence, K.T. and G.C.B.
Duke of Cumberland
Duke of Sussex
Duke of Cambridge
Duke of Gloucester
Prince of Saxe Cobourg
Elector of Hesse
Emperor of Austria
King of Prussia
King of Spain
King of the Netherlands
King of Denmark
King of Portugal
King of France
Emperor of Russia
Earl of Chatham
Earl of Westmoreland
Earl Spencer
Marquess Camden
Duke of Rutland
Earl of Hardwicke
Duke of Beaufort
Marquess of Stafford

Earl of Lonsdale
Marquess of Wellesley
Duke of Montrose
Duke of Newcastle
Duke of Wellington
Earl Bathurst
Marquess of Anglesey
Duke of Northumberland
Duke of Buckingham and Chandos
Marquess of Hertford
Marquess of Bath
Duke of Dorset
Duke of Leeds
Duke of Devonshire
Marquess of Exeter

OFFICERS IN THE ORDER OF PRECEDENCY.

Charles Richard Sumner, D.D., lord bishop of Winchester, *prelate of the Order.*
Thomas Burgess, D.D., lord bishop of Salisbury, *chancellor.*
Hon. and Rev. Dr. Hobart, dean of Windsor, *registrar.*
Sir George Nayler, knt., *garter principal king of arms.*
Sir Thomas Tyrwhit, knt., *usher of the black rod.*
Francis Quarme, esq., *deputy.*

THE MOST ANCIENT ORDER OF THE THISTLE.

THIS ancient Order was instituted by king Achaius, the collar added by king James V., revived by king James II., in 1679, and re-established by Queen Anne, 31 Dec. 1703. 1714, king George I. confirmed the statutes of queen Anne, and several others, particularly that of making rays of glory to surround the figure of St. Andrew, which is suspended to the collar; and his majesty was pleased to order, that, in future, chapters of election should be held in the royal presence; and that the order should consist of the sovereign and twelve knights. By statute 8 May 1827, this number was extended to sixteen.

The star is worn on the left side of the coat or cloak, and consists of a St. Andrew's cross of silver embroidery, with rays going out betwixt the points of the cross; on the middle thereof a thistle of gold and green, upon a field of green, and round the thistle and field a circle of gold, having on it the following motto of the order, in letters of green: NEMO ME IMPUNE LACESSIT —(No man provokes me with impunity). The badge or jewel is worn pendant to a green riband over the left shoulder, and tied under the arm; it consists of the image of St. Andrew, with the cross before, enamelled and chased on rays of gold, the cross and feet resting upon a ground of enamelled green; and on the back, enamelled on a green ground, a thistle, gold and green, the flower reddish, with the before-mentioned motto round. The collar consists of thistles, and sprigs of rue growing betwixt, and

at the middle thereof, shall be hung before the image of St. Andrew, as above; the whole of gold enamelled.

N. B. There being no installation of this Order, the Knight wears the collar and star immediately after his investiture.

KNIGHTS

OF THE MOST ANCIENT AND MOST NOBLE ORDER OF THE THISTLE.

THE SOVEREIGN.

1. Duke of Clarence, K.G.
2. Duke of Atholl
3. Earl Cathcart
4. Earl of Aberdeen
5. Earl of Galloway
6. Earl of Abergavenny
7. Marquess of Ailesbury
8. Marquess of Tweeddale
9. Marquess of Queensberry
10. Earl of Cassilis
11. Earl of Lauderdale
12. Viscount Melville
13. Earl of Warwick
14. Earl of Aboyne
15. Earl of Fife
16. Earl of Moray

OFFICERS IN THE ORDER OF PRECEDENCY.

Dr. William-Lawrence Brown, *dean of the Order.*
Earl of Kinnoul, *Lord Lyon king of arms.*
Lord Robert Ker, *secretary.*
Robert Quarme, esq., *gentleman usher of the green rod.*

THE MOST HONOURABLE MILITARY ORDER OF THE BATH.

From very early times it appears to have been the custom of the kings of England, on certain high ceremonials of a pacific nature, as coronations, royal marriages, and the creation of their eldest sons princes of Wales, to create a number of Knights, who from the ceremony of bathing, which they went through on the vigil of their creation, were denominated *Knights of the Bath.* The earliest instance of which we have any distinct record, is the coronation of king Henry IV. 1399; and the most recent that of king Charles II. In the year 1725, king George I. revived the Order, and enacted statutes for its regulation, by which it was ordained to consist of the Sovereign and 37 Knights Companions. The apparel to consist of a surcoat and mantle

of red silk lined with white; the badge, three imperial crowns, (typifying those of England, Scotland, and Ireland,) on a blue field encircled with the motto, TRIA JUNCTA IN UNO.—The riband red.

By notification in the London Gazette, 2 Jan. 1815, it was declared, that "for the purpose of commemorating the auspicious termination of the long and arduous contests in which this empire has been engaged," the Order should be composed of three classes, viz.

1st Class—to consist of Knights Grand Crosses, number not to exceed seventy-two, exclusive of the sovereign and princes of the blood royal; twelve of the number may be appointed for civil and diplomatic services. This dignity not to be conferred upon any officer (except the above twelve) who shall not have attained the rank of major-general in the army, or rear-admiral in the navy, and must have been previously appointed to the second class.

2d Class—Knights Commanders, number not to exceed, upon the first institution, one hundred and eighty, exclusive of foreign officers, holding British commissions, of whom not exceeding ten may be admitted as honorary knights commanders: in the event of actions of signal distinction, or of future wars, the number of this class may be increased. To be entitled to the distinctive appellation of knighthood; to have the same rights and privileges as knights bachelors, but to take precedence of them; to wear the badge, &c., pendant by a red riband round the neck, the star embroidered on the left side. No person is now eligible to this class under the rank of major-general in the army, or rear-admiral in the navy.

3d Class—Companions of the Order; not limited in number; they are to take precedence of esquires, but not entitled to the appellation, style, &c. of knights bachelors. To wear the badge assigned to the third class, pendant by a narrow red riband to the button-hole. No officer can be nominated unless he shall have received a medal, or other badge of honour, or shall have been especially mentioned in despatches in the London Gazette, as having distinguished himself in action.

The new badge for the military classes of the Order is a gold Maltese cross, of eight points, enamelled argent, in the four angles, a lion passant gardant; or, in the centre, the rose, thistle, and shamrock, issuant from a sceptre between three imperial crowns, or, within a circle, gules, thereon the motto of the Order, surrounded by two branches of laurel, proper, issuing from an escrol azure, inscribed ICH DIEN in letters of gold, worn by the grand crosses pendant from a red riband across the right shoulder. The collar is of gold, weighing thirty ounces troy weight, and is composed of nine imperial crowns, and eight roses, thistle, and shamrock, issuing from a sceptre, enamelled in their proper colours, tied or linked together with seventeen gold knots, enamelled white, having the badge of the Order pendant thereto.

The star of the military grand crosses is formed of rays or flames of silver, thereon a gold Maltese cross, and in the centre, within the motto, branches of laurel, issuant as above described, three imperial crowns of gold, and is worn on the left side.

The civil knights grand crosses retain the old badge and star of the Order.

No knight can wear the collar before his installation.

The star of the commanders is in the form of a cross pâtée of silver, having the same centre as the grand crosses, but no gold Maltese cross thereon.

KNIGHTS OF THE MOST HONOURABLE MILITARY ORDER OF THE BATH.

Instituted 1399, revived 1725.

THE SOVEREIGN.

His Royal Highness the DUKE of CLARENCE, K.G., First and Principal Knight Grand Cross.

PRINCES OF THE BLOOD ROYAL, KNIGHTS GRAND CROSSES, NOT INCLUDED IN THE NUMBER TO WHICH THE FIRST CLASS OF THE ORDER IS LIMITED.

Field-Marshal his R. H. the DUKE of CUMBERLAND, K.G.
Field-Marshal his R. H. the DUKE of CAMBRIDGE, K.G.
Field-Marshal his R. H. the DUKE of GLOUCESTER, K.G.
Field-Marshal his R. H. PRINCE LEOPOLD, of SAXE-COBOURG, K.G.

KNIGHTS GRAND CROSSES.

Anglesey, Gen. Henry, Marquess of, 7th Hussars, K.S.G., K.T.S., K.G., &c.
Baird, Gen. Sir David, bart., K.C., 24th Foot, and Gov. of Kinsale
Bentinck, Gen. Lord William Cavendish, 11th Dragoons
Beresford, Gen. Viscount W. Carr, Gov. of Jersey, K.T.S., 16th Foot
Brownrigg, Gen. Sir Robert, bart., 9th Foot
Campbell, Major-Gen. Sir Archibald
Clarke, Gen. Sir Alured, 7th Foot
Clinton, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry, 3d Foot
Clinton, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William-Henry, 55th Foot
Cockburn, Admiral Sir George, a Lord of the Admiralty
Cochrane, Admiral Hon. Sir Alexander Inglis
Codrington, Vice Admiral Sir Edward
Cole, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir Galbraith Lowry, M.P., Gov. of Gravesend and Tilbury Fort, 34th Foot
Colville, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir Charles, K.C. and K.T.S.
Combermere, Gen. Stapleton, Lord, K.T.S., K.S.F., and K.G.T.
Dalhousie, Lieut.-Gen. George, Earl of, 26th Foot
Domett, Admiral Sir William
Don, Gen. Sir George, 36th Foot, and Lieut.-Gov. of Gibraltar
Doyle, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John, bart., K.C., 87th Foot, and Gov. of Charlemont
Drummond, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Gordon, 88th Foot
Exmouth, Admiral Edward, Viscount, K.C.S., K.S.F., K.W., F.R.S.

Fane, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry
Foley, Sir Thomas, Admiral
Gambier, Admiral James, Lord
Gordon, General George, Duke of
Harcourt, Field-Marshal William, Earl of, 16th D., Gov. of Portsmouth
Harris, Gen. George, Lord, 73d Foot
Harvey, Admiral Sir Eliab
Hewett, Gen. Right Hon. Sir George, bart., 61st Foot
Hill, Gen. Rowland, Lord K.T.S., K.M.T., and K.S.G., Commander-in-Chief of the Forces.
Hislop, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thos., bart.
Hope, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir Alexander, 47th Foot, Lieut.-Gov. of Edinburgh Castle
Hope, Vice-Admiral Sir William-Johnstone
Howard, of Effingham, Lieut.-Gen. K.A., Lord, 70th Foot
Howden, Gen. John-Francis, Lord, K.C., 43d Foot
Johnson, Gen. Sir Henry, bart., 5th Foot, and Gov. of Ross Castle
Keats, Admiral Sir R. Goodwin, Major-Gen. of the Royal Marines
Kempt, Lieut.-Gen. Sir James, 81st Foot, K.M.T., K.S.G., and K.S.W., Lieut.-Gov. of Fort William
Keppel, Gen. Sir William, 67th Foot
Knowles, Admiral Sir Charles-Henry, bart.
Londonderry, Lieutenant-Gen. Charles-William, Marquess of, 10th D., K.T.S.
Ludlow, Gen. George-James, Earl of, 38th Foot, and Lt.-Gov. of Berwick
Lynedoch, Lieut.-Gen. Thos., Lord, K.T.S., 58th Foot
Malcolm, Major-Gen. Sir John, East India Company's service
Martin, Admiral Sir George
Montagu, Admiral Sir George
Mulgrave, Gen. Henry, Earl of, 31st Foot, and Gov. of Scarborough Castle
Murray, Lt.-Gen. Sir George, 42d Foot, Gov. of the Royal Military College, Secretary of State for the Colonial Department
Neale, Sir H., Vice-Admiral, bart.
Northesk, Admiral William, Earl of
Nugent, Gen. Sir George, bart., M.P., 6th Foot, and Gov. of St. Mawes
Orange, Gen., his Royal Highness the Hereditary Prince of
Oswald, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John, 35th Foot
Paget, Gen. Hon. Sir Edward, 28th Foot, Capt. of Cowes Castle, and Governor and Commander-in-Chief in Ceylon
Pakenham, Admiral Hon. Thomas
Pole, Admiral Sir Charles Maurice, bart.
Rosslyn, James, Earl of, Gen., 9th Dragoons
Saumarez, Admiral Sir James, bart.
Sherbrooke, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John Coape, 33d Foot
Stewart, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir William, Rifle Brigade
Tarleton, Gen. Sir Banastre, bart., 8th Drag. and Gov. of Berwick
Thornborough, Admiral Sir Edward

Walker, Major-Gen. Sir G.T., K.T.S., 84th Foot.
Wellington, Field-Marshal, Duke of, K.G.

CIVIL KNIGHTS GRAND CROSSES.

Henley, Lord
Paget, Right Hon. Sir Arthur
Barlow, Sir George Hilaro, bart.
Strangford, Viscount, K.T.S.
Wellesley, Right Hon. Sir Henry
Bloomfield, Right Hon. Lord
Stuart, Right Hon. Sir Charles
Bagot, Right Hon. Sir Charles-Granville, viscount
Clancarty, Earl of
Liston, Right Hon. Sir Robert
Heytesbury, Lord
Thornton, Right Hon. Sir Edward
Farnborough, Right Hon. Lord
Lamb, Right Hon. Frederick-Charles

HONORARY KNIGHTS GRAND CROSSES.

Alten, Major-Gen. Count
Frimont, Gen. Baron
Volkousky, Gen. his Highness Prince
Wirtemberg, his Majesty the King of
Woronzow, Gen. Count
Wrede, Field-Marshal, his Highness Prince of
Zieten, Gen. Count

OFFICERS OF THE FIRST CLASS IN THE ORDER OF PRECEDENCY.

Dean of the Order, John Ireland, D.D., Dean of Westminster.
Genealogist and blanc coursier herald, Sir George Nayler, knt., F.S.A., *Garter king of arms*, K.C.T.S. and K.H.
Bath king of arms, John Palmer Cullum, esq.
Deputy, James Pulman, esq., F.S.A.
Registrar and Secretary, Captain Seymour, R.N.
Gentleman usher of the scarlet rod, and Brunswick herald, George-Frederick Beltz, esq., F.S.A.
Messenger, James Pulman, esq.

SECOND CLASS.

TO CONSIST OF ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY KNIGHTS COMMANDERS OF THE BATH.

Adam, Major-Gen. Sir Frederick, K.M.T. and K.S.A.
Anson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William

Anson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George, K.T.S.
Arbuthnot, Major-General Sir Thomas, knt., 71st Foot Aide-de-Camp to the King
Arbuthnot, Col. Sir Robert, K.T.S., Coldstream Guards
Arnold, Major-Gen. John
Aylmer, Lieut.-Gen. Lord
Barclay, Sir Robert Colonel
Barlow, Sir Robert, knt., Capt. R.N.
Barnard, Major-Gen. Sir A. F., groom of the bedchamber to the King
Barnes, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edward, K.M.T. and S.A.
Bayntun, Rear-Admiral Sir Henry
Beauclerk, Vice-Admiral Lord A.
Beckwith, Major-Gen. Sir T.S.
Bell, Major-Gen. Sir Henry
Belson, Major-Gen. Sir Charles P.
Berkeley, Colonel Sir G. H. F., K.T.S. and S.W.
Berry, Capt. Sir Edward, bart., R.N.
Beresford, Vice-Admiral Sir John, bart., K.T.S.
Bickerton, Adm. Sir Richard, bart., K.C.
Bingham, Col. Sir G. R., 53d Foot
Blackwood, Hon. Vice-Admiral Sir Henry, bart.
Blair, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Robert
Blakeney, Major-Gen. Sir Edward, K.T.S., 7th Foot
Bouverie, Hon. Major-General Sir Henry-F., K.S.G.
Bowser, Lieut.-Gen. Thomas
Brenton, Captain Sir J., bart., R.N., K.F.
Brisbane, Lieut.-Gen. Sir T.
Brisbane, Rear-Admiral Sir Charles, R.N.
Broke, Capt. Sir P. V., bart., R.N.
Brown, Major-Gen. Sir Thos.
Browne, Major-Gen. Sir G. S.
Bunbury, Major-Gen. Sir H. E., bart.
Byng, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John, K.S.A., K.S.W., & K.M.T., 2d West India Regiment
Cameron, Major-Gen. Sir Alan, Col. 79th Foot
Cameron, Major-Gen. Sir John, 9th Foot
Campbell, Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. F.
Campbell, Major-Gen. Sir Colin, K.M.T.G., M.I. K.T.S.
Campbell, Major-Gen. Sir John
Carncross, Lieut.-Col. Sir Joseph H.
Colborne, Major-General Sir John, K.M.T., and St. G., 52d Foot, Lieut.-Governor of Guernsey
Cole, Captain Sir Christopher, R.N.
Cooke, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George, 77th Regt., K.S.G. and W.
Dallas, Major-Gen. Sir Thomas
Dickson, Lieut.-Col. Sir Jeremiah
Dickson, Col. Sir Alexander, K.T.S., Royal Artillery, Aide-de-Camp to the King
Disney, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Moore, 15th Foot
Donkin, Major-Gen. Sir R. S.
Dixon, Admiral Sir Manley
Douglas, Col. Sir James
Doveton, Sir J., Major-Gen.
Downes, Col. Lord
Doyle, Colonel Sir J. Milley, K.T.S.
Dundas, Hon. Col. Sir R. L., K.T.S.
D'Urban, Col. Sir Benjamin, K.T.S.
Durham, Rear-Admiral Sir P. Charles

Elley, Col. Sir John, K.M.T. and St. G.
Eyre, Rear-Adm. Sir George, Col. of Marines
Fahie, Rear-Admiral Sir W. C.
Ferguson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir R. C.
Frazer, Lieut.-Col. Sir Augustus-Simon, Royal Artillery
Gardiner, Lieut.-Col. Sir Robert-William
Gomme, Lieut.-Col. Sir William-Maynard
Gordon, Lieut.-Gen. Sir J. W., bart.
Gordon, Capt. Sir J. A., R.N.
Gore, Vice-Admiral Sir John
Gould, Vice-Admiral Sir Davidge
Grant, Major-Gen. Sir Colquhoun, K.S.W.J. and W.
Grant, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Keir
Greville, Hon. Major-Gen. Sir Charles-J.
Halkett, Major-Gen. sir Colin, Lieut.-Gov. of Jersey
Halsted, Vice-Admiral Sir L. W.
Hallowell, Rear Admiral Sir Benjamin, K.T.
Hamilton, Rear-Admiral Sir Edward, bart.
Hardy, Rear-Admiral Sir T. M., bart., R.N.
Hardinge, Col. Sir Henry
Hargood, Vice-Admiral Sir William
Hill, Col. Sir Thomas-Noel, K.T.S.
Hope, Lieut.-Col. Sir James A.
Hoste, Captain Sir W., bart. R.N., K.M.T.
Hotham, Vice-Admiral Hon. Sir Henry
Hotham, Rear-Admiral Sir William
Houston, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William
Howorth, Major-Gen. Sir E.
Inglis, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William
Jackson, Major-Gen. Sir R. Downes
Jones, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Richard
Keane, Major-Gen. Sir John, Gov. of St. Lucia
King, Vice-Adm. Sir Richard, bart.
Knight, Admiral Sir John
Laforey, Vice-Admiral Sir F., bart.
Lambert, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John, K.S.W., M.J., and W.
Lee, Vice-Admiral Sir Richard
Legge, Vice-Admiral Hon. Sir A.K.
Leith, Col. Sir Alexander
Lowe, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Hudson, K.S.G.
Lumley, Hon. Lieut.-Gen. Sir William, Gov. of Bermuda
Lyon, Major-Gen. Sir James, K.S. and M.J., Lieut.-Gov. of Portsmouth
Macfarlane, Lieut.-General Sir Robert
M'Mahon, Major-Gen. Sir T., bart.
Maitland, Major-Gen. Sir Peregrine, K.S.W., Lieut.-Gov. of Upper Canada
M'Lean, Major-Gen. Sir John, K.T.S.
M'Lean, Major-Gen. Sir Hector
Malcolm, Vice-Adm. Sir Pulteney
Malcolm, Lieut.-Col. Sir James
Martindell, Major-Gen. Sir G.
May, Lieut.-Colonel Sir John, K.T.S., Royal Artillery
Milne, Vice-Admiral Sir David, K.W.S. J.
Montresor, Lieut.-General Sir H. T.
Moore, Vice-Adm. Sir Graham
Moorsom, Vice-Admiral Sir Robert

Morris, Vice-Admiral Sir J. N.
Munro, Major-Gen. Sir T.
Nagle, Admiral Sir Edmund
Nichols, Admiral Sir Henry
Nicolls, Major-Gen. Jasper
Nightingall, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Miles
O'Callaghan, Major-Gen. Hon. Sir R. W.
Otway, Rear-Admiral Sir R.W.
Owen, Rear-Admiral Sir E. W. C. R., R.N.
Paulett, Vice-Adm. Lord Henry
Pellew, Vice-Adm. Sir Israel
Penrose, Vice-Adm. Sir C. V., K.F.M.
Pratt, Major-Gen. Sir Charles
Pringle, Lieut.-Gen. Sir W. H.
Pritzler, Major-Gen. Sir Theophilus
Reynell, Major-Gen. Thomas
Robinson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir F. Philips
Ross, Lieut.-Col. Sir Hew D., K.T.S., Royal Artillery
Rowley, Vice-Adm. Sir Charles, K.M.T.
Rowley, Vice-Adm. Sir Josias, bart.
Sawyer, Admiral Sir Herbert
Scovell, Col. Sir George, Royal Waggon Train, Aide-de-Camp to the King
Seymour, Capt. Sir M., bart., R.N.
Smith, Vice-Admiral Sir W. Sidney, K.S. and K.F.
Smith, Major-Gen. Sir Lionel
Somerset, Lieut.-Gen. Lord R.E., K.M.T., S.W., and K.T.S.
Somerset, Col. Lord Fitzroy-James-Henry, K.M.T.
Staines, Captain Sir Thomas, R.N., K.S.F.
Stopford, Admiral Hon. Sir Robert
Stopford, Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir Edward, K.T.S. 41st Foot
Stovin, Lieut.-Col. Sir Frederick, 92d Foot
Sutton, Col. Sir Charles, K.T.S.
Talbot, Rear-Adm. Sir John, R.N.
Torrens, Major-General Sir Henry, Col. Royal African Corps, K.T.S.
Trollope, Admiral Sir Henry
Tucker, Captain Sir Edward, R.N.
Tyler, Admiral Sir Charles
Vandeleur, Major-Gen. Sir J. O., K.S.W. and M.J., 19th Dragoons
Vere, Sir C. Brooke, Colonel, K.T.S., Aide-de-Camp to the King
Vivian, Major-General Sir R. Hussey, K.M.T. and St. W.
Wale, Major-Gen. Sir Charles
Warde, Lieut.-Gen. Sir H.
Wells, Vice-Admiral Sir John
Whitshed, Admiral Sir J. H.
Whittingham, Major-Gen. Sir Samuel Ford
Williams, Vice-Admiral Sir Thomas
Williams, Lieutenant-Col. Sir Richard
Williams, Lieut.-Col. Sir E. K. K.T.S.
Williams, Colonel Sir William, K.T.S.
Wilson, Lieut.-Col. Sir James
Yorke, Vice-Admiral Sir Joseph Sydney

HONORARY KNIGHTS COMMANDERS.

Vincent, Gen. Baron
Pozzo di Borgo, Gen.
Linsingen, Lieut.-Gen. Chas., Count.

Walmoden, Lieut.-Gen. Count
Nugent, Lieut.-Gen. Count
D'Alava, Don M.
Low, Major-Gen. Sigismund, Baron
De Hinuber, Major-Gen. Sir Henry
La Motte, Lieut.-Gen.
De Dornberg, Major-Gen. William
De Arentschildt, Col. Frederick
De Hertsberg, Lieut.-Col. Sir F. A.
Hartmann, Lieut.-Col. Sir Julius
De Muffling, Major-Gen. Baron
De Reede, General

THIRD CLASS.

COMPANIONS OF THE ORDER OF THE BATH, C.B. UNLIMITED AS TO NUMBER.

Abercrombie, Hon. A., Col. Coldstream Guards
Acheson, Col. Hon. E., Coldstream Guards
Adair, Thomas, Major, Royal Marines
Adams, Col. J. W.
Adye, Stephen G., Lieut.-Col., Royal Artillery
Agnew, Major Pat. V.
Alen, Lieut.-Col. Luke
Aly, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Anburey, Major Thomas
Anderson, Major-Gen. Paul
Anderson, Lieut.-Col. Alexander
Andrew, Capt. John W., R.N.
Andrews, Lieut.-Col. Augustus
Anson, Hon. William, Commander R.N.
Arbuthnot, Hon. Col. Hugh
Arentschildt, Lieut.-Col. Victor
Arguimbeau, Lieut.-Col. L.
Armstrong, Lieut.-Col. Richard
Ashworth, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Askew, Major-Gen. Sir Henry
Auchmuty, Lieut.-Col. Samuel B. 7th Foot
Austen, F. W. Capt. R.N.
Aylmer, Hon. F. W. Capt. R.N.
Baddeley, Lieut.-Col. W. C.
Bailey, Lieut.-Col. N. W. 80th Foot
Baker, Capt. Henry L.
Baker, Capt. Thomas, R.N., Col. of the Royal Marines, K.W.
Ballard, Rear-Admiral Volant B.
Barden, Major James L.
Baring, Lieut.-Col. G.
Barrie, Capt. Robert, R.N.
Barnes, Major-Gen. James S., K.T.S.
Battersby, Lieut.-Col. Francis
Bathurst, Major-Gen. James
Baynes, Robert Lambert, Commander, R.N.
Beck, Lieut.-Col. Baron Adolphus
Beckwith, Lieut.-Col. Charles, 95th Foot
Bell, Lieut.-Col. John
Bell, Major Thomas
Bentinck, Lord Fred. Major-General
Bisshop, Lieut.-Col. Cecil
Black, Capt. James, R.N.
Blacker, Lieut.-Col. Val.
Blackwell, Major-Gen. Nathaniel
Blake, Lieut.-Col. William W., 20th Dragoons
Blantyre, Lord Col. R. W.
Bligh, Rear-Amiral John
Bloye, Capt. Robert, R.N.

Bodecker, Lieut.-Col. Rudolphus
Bosset, Lieut.-Col. Charles Philip de
Bourke, Major-Gen. Richard
Bowen, Lieut.-Col. Henry
Bowyer, Com. Major
Boyse, Lieut.-Col. Shapland, 13th Dragoons
Brace, Captain Edward, R.N., K.W., K.C.S.
Bremer, Captain James J. G., R.N.
Bridger, Lieut.-Col. James P., 12th Dragoons
Brisbane, Captain Sir James, R.N.
Bromhead, Col. J.
Brooke, Major-Gen. Arthur
Brotherton, Lieut.-Col. W. Francis
Brown, Lieut.-Col. Gustavus
Brown, Lieut.-Col. Andrew, 79th Foot
Brown, Lieut.-Col. Clements
Browne, Lieut.-Col. John F., 28th Foot
Browne, Lieut.-Col. Fielding
Bruce, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Bryce, Colonel Sir Alexander, Royal Engineers
Buchan, Lieut.-Col. Sir John, K.T.S.
Buckner, Lieut.-Col. Richard, Royal Artillery
Bull, Lieut.-Col. Robert, Royal Artillery
Bullen, Capt. Charles, R.N.
Bulow, Lieut.-Col. J. Baron
Burghersh, Colonel John Lord, K.M.T. and K.F.
Burgoyne, Lieut.-Col. John F., Royal Engineers
Burke, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Burnett, Lieut.-Col. John
Bussche, Lieut.-Col. Baron Hans
Bussche, Lieut.-Col. Baron Lewis
Byron, Capt. Lord Richard, R.N.
Cadogan, Hon. Capt. George, R.N.
Caldwell, Lieut.-Col. James
Caldwell, Lieut.-Col. Alexander
Cameron, Lieut.-Col. Alexander
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. Sir Guy, bart.
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. Colin, 1st Foot
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. John, 42d Foot
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. Archibald, 6th Foot
Campbell, Lieut.-Col. William, 23d Foot
Campbell, Capt. Patrick, R.N.
Campbell, John Norman, Commander, R.N.
Capel, Hon. Rear-Adm. B.T.
Carey, Lieut.-Col. Octavius
Caroll, Capt. W. F., R.N.
Caroll, Col. Sir William P.
Casement, Lieut.-Col. William
Chads, Capt. H. D., R.N.
Chambers, P. L. Major
Chapman, Lieut.-Col. S. R., Royal Engineers
Cheney, Lieut.-Col. Edward, 2d Dragoons
Chetham, Capt. E. R.N.
Childers, Michael, Lieut.-Col.
Church, Lieut.-Col. Rich, K.F. and K.S.G. of Reunion of Naples
Clarke, Lieut.-Col. Sir Richard
Clifford, Capt. Augustus W. J., R.N.
Clifford, Lieut.-Col. Miller, 69th Foot
Clifton, Lieut.-Col. Arthur B., 1st Dragoons
Coghlan, Capt. Jeremiah, R.N.
Coffin, Col. John P., Royal Staff Corps
Collier, Capt. Francis Augustus, R.N.

Conway, Lieut.-Col. T. H. S.
Coode, Capt. John, R.N., K.F.
Cooke, Lieut.-Col. Henry F., 83d Foot, K.G.O., K.S.G.
Cooke, Lieut.-Col. Richard H., 1st Horse Guards
Corsellis, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Cother, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Cotton, Col. Willoughby
Cowell, Lieut.-Col. William
Cross, Lieut.-Col. William, 36th Foot
Crossdill, Lieut.-Col. John
Cuming, Capt. William, R.N.
Curtis, Capt. Sir Lucius, bart., R.N.
Curzon, Capt. Edward, R.N.
D'Arcy, Major-Gen. Robert, Royal Engineers
Dalmer, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Dashwood, Lieut.-Col. Charles, 3d Foot Guards
Davies, Major-Gen. Lewis
Davies, Lewis, Commander, R.N.
Davy, Lieut.-Col. William Gabriel
Dawes, Major-Gen. Thomas Henry
Dawson, Hon. Major George Lionel, 1st Dragoons
Deacon, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Delamain, Lieut.-Col. John
Dennie, Major W. H.
Dick, Lieut.-Col. Robert H., 42d Foot
Dickson, Lieut.-Col. William
Dickinson, Richard, Commander, R.N.
Digby, Capt. Henry, R.N.
Dobbs, Alexander, Capt. R.N.
Dodgin, Lieut.-Col. Daniel, 66th Foot
Doherty, Col. Patrick, 13th Dragoons
Dorville, Lieut.-Col. Philip, 1st Dragoons
Douglas, Major-Gen. Sir Howard, bart., K.C.S.
Douglas, Major Robert, Royal Artillery
Douglas, Lieut.-Col. Neil, 79th Foot
Downman, Lieut.-Col. Thomas, Royal Artillery
Doyle, Major-Gen. Sir Charles William
Drummond, Major Percy, Royal Artillery
Duncan, Captain Hon. Henry, R.N.
Duhantoy, Lieut.-Col. Alexis
Dundas, Hon. Capt. George, H.L., R.N.
Dunkin, J. W., Lieut.-Col. 77th Foot
Ebrington, Lieut.-Col. R. G.
Ekins, Rear-Admiral Charles
Elder, Col. Sir George, knt.
Ellicombe, Lieut.-Col. Charles, Royal Engineers
Elliot, Capt. William, R.N.
Elphinstone, Col. Sir Howard, bart., Royal Engineers
Elphinstone, Colonel W. K., 16th Dragoons, K.S.W. and K.S.A.
Eustace, Col. William C.
Evans, Lieut.-Col. Thomas, 70th Foot.
Everard, Lieut.-Col. Mathias
Ewart, Lieut.-Col. J. F., 67th Foot
Fagan, Lieut.-Col. Christ. Sul.
Fair, Lieut.-Col. Alexander
Farquhar, Capt. Arthur, R.N.
Faunce, Lieut.-Col. A. D., 4th Foot
Fead, Lieut.-Col. George, 1st Guards
Fearon, Lieut.Col. R. B.
Fellowes, Capt. Thomas, R.N.
Fenwick, Lieut.-Col. William, Lieut.-Gov. of Pendennis Castle
Finch, Lieut.-Col. Hon. John
Fitzgerald, Col. John F., 60th Foot

Fitzroy, Capt. Lord William, R.N.
Ford, Major John
Forrest, Capt. Thomas, R.N.
Fraser, Major-Gen. Hastings
Freemantle, Lieut.-Col. John, Coldstream Guards
Frith, Lieut.-Col. William
Fullarton, Lieut.-Col. J.
Fuller, Lieut.-Col. Francis
Fyers, Lieut.-Col. Peter
Gahan, Lieut.-Col. Robert
Gardiner, Col. John, 6th Foot
Gibbs, Col. Edward
Gill, Capt. Charles, R.N.
Gilmour, Col. Dugald, Rifle Brigade
Godfrey, Capt. William, R.N.
Godwin, Lieut.-Col. Henry
Gold, Lieut.-Colonel Charles, Royal Artillery
Goldfinch, Lieut.-Col. Henry, Royal Engineers
Gosset, Major William, K.S.F.
Gough, Lieut.-Col. Sir Hugh, knt., 87th Foot
Grant, Capt. Charles, R.F.
Grant, Lieut.-Col. Colquhon
Greenock, Lieut.-Col. Charles, Lord, K.S.A.
Greenwell, Lieut.-Col. Leonard, 45th Foot
Gruben, Lieut.-Col. Baron
Guise, Major-Gen. John, 3d Foot Guards
Halkett, Lieut.-Col. Hugh
Hall, Lieut.-Col. Samuel
Hamerton, Lieut.-Col. J. M.
Hamilton, Lieut.-Col. Alex., 30th Foot
Hamilton, Capt. Gawen William, R.N.
Hamilton, Lieut.-Col. Christopher
Hamond, Rear-Ad. Graham, E. H.
Handcock, Capt. John, R.N.
Harcourt, Major-Gen. Charles A.
Hardyman, Capt. Lucius, R.N.
Hare, Lieut.-Col. John, 27th Foot
Hare, Lieut.-Col. R.G. 12th Foot, K.S.W.
Harper, Capt. John, R.N.
Harris, Hon. Major-General William G.
Harris, Capt. George, R.N.
Harrison, Lieut.-Col. John B., 50th Foot
Harvey, Capt. Booty, R.N.
Harvey, Col. Sir John, K.C.H.
Harvey, Rear-Ad. Thomas, R.N., Col. Royal Marines
Hawker, Lieut.-Col. J., Royal Artillery
Hawkins, Lieut.-Col. John P., 68th Foot
Hay, Lieut.-Col. James, 16th Dragoons
Hayes, Capt. John, R.N.
Hepburn, Major-Gen. Francis, 3d Foot Guards
Herford, Lieut.-Col. William
Heriott, Lieut.-Col. Frederick-George
Hetzler, Lieut.-Col. Robert
Hewitt, Col. W. H.
Hicks, Col. John, 32d Foot
Hill, Lieut.-Col. Sir Richard C., knt., Horse Guards
Hill, Lieut.-Col. Sir D. St. Leger, knt.
Hillyar, Capt. James, R.N.
Holcombe, Colonel Harcourt, Royal Artillery
Holmes, Lieut.-Col. George, 3d Dragoon Guards
Hope, Capt. Henry, R.N.
Hopkinson, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Hornby, Capt. Phipps, R.N.
Hoste, Major Sir George, knt., K.F., Royal Engineers
Houstoun, Lieut.-Col. Robert
Hughes, Major James, 18th Dragoons
Hunt, Lieut.-Col. John-Philip
Hunter, Major George

Imlack, Lieut.-Col. W.
Ingestrie, Right Hon. Viscount, Commander, R.N.
Innis, Lieut.-Col. William
Jackson, Samuel, Capt. R.N.
Jessop, Major John
John, Lieut.-Col. Henry
Johnson, Lieut.-Col. John
Johnston, Major-Gen. William
Jones, Col. John T., Royal Engineers
Jones, Lieut.-Col. Arthur, 71st Foot
Jonquieres, Lieut.-Col. C. De
Keating, Major-Gen. Henry S.
Keating, Major Michael D.
Kelly, Lieut.-Col. Dawson
Kenah, Lieut.-Col. T.
Kennedy, Lieut.-Col. Michael
Kerr, Capt. Alexander, R.N.
Kerrison, Major-Gen. Sir Edward, bart., 7th Dragoons
Keyt, Lieut.-Col. John, 51st Foot
King, Major-Gen. the Hon. Henry
Knowles, Lieut.-Col. Joseph
Krauchenburgh, Lieut.-Col. G.
Kuhlman, Major H.
Lake, Rear-Admiral W., Royal Marines
Latour, Lieut.-Col. P. A.
Lawrence (2), Capt. John, R.N.
Leach, Lieut.-Col. Jonathan
Leighton, Lieut.-Col. David
L'Estrange, Col. Guy, G.C., 31st Foot
Lewis, Major George, R.M.
Lightfoot, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Lindsay, Lieut.-Col. Martin, 78th Foot
Lindesay, Lieut.-Col. Patrick, 39th Foot
Llewellyn, Lieut.-Col. Richard
Lockyer, Capt. Nicholas, R.N.
Loring, Captain John-Wentworth, R.N.
Lutterman, Lieut.-Col. Frederick
Lygon, Hon. Lieut.-Col. E. P., 2d Life Guards
M'Combe, Col. John
M'Creagh, Lieut.-Col. Michael
M'Donald, Capt. Colin, R.N.
M'Doual, Lieut.-Col. Robert
M'Dowall, Lieut.-Col. Andrew
M'Gregor, Lieut.-Col. George
M'Kellar, Lieut.-Col. Neil
M'Leod, Col. Alexander
M'Leod, Capt. D., R.N.
M'Leod, Lieut.-Col. Donald
M'Leod, Lieut.-Col. Charles
M'Nair, Col. John
Macbean, Col. William
Macdonald, Major-Gen. John
Macdonald, Lieut.-Col. Alex., Royal Artillery, K.S.A.
Macdonald, Lieut.-Col. Donald
Macdonald, Lieut.-Col. R.
Macdonald, Major Robert
Macdonell, Col. James, K.M.T. and K.S.W.
Macdonell, Lieut.-Col. G.
Mac Gregor, Col. Sir Evan John Murray, bart.
Mackenzie, Lieut.-Col. John
Mackie, Major-Gen. George
Maclaine, Lieut.-Col. Archibald, K.C.
Macleod, Major-Gen. John
Macleod, Lieut.-Col. George
Macleod, Lieut.-Col. Alexander
Macleod, Col. Norman
Macpherson, Lieut.-Col. Robert B.
Madden, Major-Gen. Sir Geo. A., K.C. and K.T.S.
Maitland, Hon. Anthony, Capt. R.N.
Maitland, Capt. Frederick L., R.N.
Mallett, Lieut.-Col. J. W.
Manners, Lieut.-Col. Russell, 74th Foot
Manners, Col. Lord Charles S., 3d Dragoons
Manners, Col. Lord Robert, 10th Dragoons

Mansel, Lieut.-Col. John, 53d Foot
Maples, Capt. John-Fordyce, R.N.
Markland, Captain John D., R.N.
Marlay, Lieut.-Col. George
Marryatt, Capt. Frederick, R.N.
Marshall, Capt. J., R.N.
Martin, George Bohun, Commander, R.N.
Mason, Capt. F., R.N.
Maude, Hon. James-Ashley, Capt. R.N.
Maxwell, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Maxwell, Capt. Sir Murray, R.N.
Meade, Hon. Col. John
Mein, Lieut.-Col. N. A., 43d Foot
Mercer, Lieut.-Col. Douglas, 3d Guards
Middlemore, Lieut.-Col. Geo.
Miles, Lieut.-Col. Edward, 38th Foot
Miller, Lieut.-Col. F.S.
Miller, Lieut.-Col. George, 95th Foot
Milnes, Lieut.-Col. C. James
Mitchell, Major Samuel, Rifle Brigade
Money, Capt. R., R.N.
Money, Lieut.-Col. Archibald, 11th Dragoons
Montagu, Capt. W. A., R.N.
Montresor, Henry, Commander, R.N.
Montresor, Capt. H., R.N.
Moresby, Capt. Fairfax, R.N.
Morrison, Major William
Moore, Lieut.-Col. Lorenzo, 35th Foot
Mounsey, Capt. William, R.N.
Moubray, Rear-Admiral R. Hussey
Mulcaster, Capt. W H., R.N.
Muller, Lieut.-Col. George
Mundy, Capt. George, R.N.
Munt, Major Henry
Murray, Lieut.-Col. George H., 16th Dragoons
Murray, Hon. Lieut.-Col. Hen., 18th Dragoons
Murray, Major-Gen. John
Murray, Lieut.-Col. James P.
Muttleberry, Lieut.-Col. Geo., 69th Foot
Napier, Lieut.-Col. W. F. P., 43d Foot
Napier, Lieut.-Col. Charles
Napier, Lieut.-Col. George-Thomas, 3d Foot Guards
Napier, Capt. Charles, R.N.
Nation, Lieut.-Col. Stephen
Newhall, Lieut.-Col. David
Newcombe, Capt. Francis, R.N.
Nicholas, Captain John-Toup, R.N., K.C.F.M.
Nicolay, Major-Gen. William
Noble, Major John
Norcott, Col. Amos G., Rifle Brigade
Nott, Lieut.-Col. Frederick Lewis
Nugent, Major-Gen. John
O'Donaghue, Lieut.-Col. I. W.
O'Donnell, Lieut.-Col. H.
Ogilvie, Lieut.-Col. James
O'Halloran, Lieut.-Col. Joseph
O'Hara, Lieut.-Col. Edward, 63d Foot
O'Malley, Lieut.-Col. George
Ommaney, Capt. John-Acworth, R.N.
Oswald, Lieut.-Col. Robert
Otway, Major-Gen. Sir Loftus, knt.
Pakenham, Lieut.-Col. Hon. H.R.
Palmer, Capt. Edmund, R.N.
Parker, Lieut.-Col. John B., Royal Artillery
Parker, Capt. William, R.N.
Parlby, Lieut.-Col Brooke P.
Parry, Capt. W. H. W., R.N.
Paterson, Capt. William, R.N.
Patrickson, Col. C. C., 43d Foot

Paton, Lieut.-Col. Robert
Pearse, Capt. W. H., R.N.
Pearson, Col. Thomas
Pechell, Capt. Samuel J., R.N.
Pelly, Lieut.-Col. Raymond, 33d Foot
Pellew, Hon. Capt. Fleetwood B. R., R.N.
Pepper, Lieut.-Col. H.S.
Percival, Lieut.-Col. William
Petersdorf, Lieut.-Col. C. De
Phillimore, Capt. John, R.N.
Pilfold, Capt. J., R.N.
Pilkington, Col. Andrew
Plenderleath, Lieut.-Col. Chas.
Pollock, Lieut.-Col. George
Pollok, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Ponsonby, Hon. Major-Gen. F. C.
Prescott, Capt. Henry, R.N.
Prother, Lieut.-Col. David
Pym, Capt. Samuel, R.N.
Pynn, Lieut.-Col. Sir Henry, knt., K.T.S.
Quentin, Col. Sir George, 10th Dragoons
Raban, Lieut.-Col. George
Radstock, Lord Capt. G.G., R.N.
Rainier, Capt. P., R.N.
Ramsay, Capt. Robert, R.N.
Rathborne, Capt. Wilson, R.N.
Reade, Lieut.-Col. Sir Thomas, 27th Foot, K.F.
Reh, Lieut.-Col. Frederick
Reeves, Lieut.-Col. George J.
Reitzenstein, Lieut.-Col. Baron A.
Rice, Lieut.-Col. Samuel, 51st Foot
Richards, Lieut.-Col. Alfred
Richards, Lieut.-Col. William
Richardson, Capt. Charles, R.N.
Ridge, Major Edward J.
Robarts, Lieut.-Col. G. J.
Roberts, Capt. Sam., R.N.
Robertson, Major-Gen. George D.
Robinson, Lieut.-Col. William, Marine Artillery
Robinson, Lieut.-Col. W. R.
Roche, Col. Sir P. K.
Rodd, Rear-Admiral John
Rogers, Major Thomas, Royal Artillery
Rolt, Lieut.-Col. John
Rooke, Col. H. W.
Ross, Col. John, 66th Foot
Ross, Capt. Charles B. H., R.N.
Ross, Major-Gen. John, Rifle Brigade
Rotherham, Captain Edward, R.N.
Rowan, Lieut.-Col. Charles, 52d Foot
Russell, Lieut.-Col. James
Ryves, G. F., Commander R.N.
St. George, Major-Gen. J. B.
Sale, Lieut.-Col. R. H.
Saltoun, George, Lord, Col. 1st Guards, K.M.T. and K.S.G.
Saluberry, Lieut.-Col. Charles D.
Sayer, Capt. George (1), R.N.
Schomberg, Captain Charles-Marsh, R.N.
Scott, Rear-Admiral George
Scott, Lieut.-Col. H.S.
Scriven, Capt. Timothy, R.N.
Searle, Capt. Thomas, R.N.
Seymour, Capt. George F., R.N.
Shapland, Lieut.-Col. John
Sharpe, Capt. A. Renton, R.N.
Shawe, Lieut. Col. Matthew, 84th Foot
Silvester, Sir Phil. Carteret, Capt. R.N.
Skinner, Lieut.-Col. James
Sleigh, Col. James W., 11th Dragoons
Smelt, Lieut.-Col. William
Smith, Lieut.-Col. J. W., Royal Artillery
Smith, Lieut.-Col. Henry G.
Smith, Capt. John, R.N.
Smith, Lieut.-Col. Sir C.F., knt.
Smith, Major Henry-Francis
Smyth, Major-Gen. Sir J. C.,

bart., Royal Engineers, K.M.T. and S.W.
Snodgrass, Lieut.-Col. Kenneth
Snow, Lieut.-Col. E. W.
Spencer, Capt. Richard, R.N.
Spencer, Hon. Frederick, Capt. R.N.
Straton, Lieut.-Col. Joseph, 5th Dragoons
Stanhope, Hon. Lieut.-Col. Leicester, 47th Dragoons
Stannus, Major E. Gerrard
Staveley, Lieut.-Col. William
Stevenson, Lieut.-Col. Robert
Stewart, Capt. P. Paterson, R.N.
Stewart, Major-Gen. David
Stuart, Hon. Major-Gen. W.
Stuart, Capt. Lord George, R.N.
Sullivan, Capt. Thomas-Ball, R.N.
Sympher, Lieut.-Col. A.
Tayler, Capt. Joseph Needham, R.N.
Taylor, Major-Gen. John, 88th Foot
Taylor, Col. George
Thomas, Lieut.-Col. Henry, 27th Foot
Thompson, Lieut.-Col. W. A.
Thornhill, Major George
Thornton, Major-Gen. William, 85th Foot
Thornton, Lieut.-Col. Henry, 40th Foot
Tidy, Lieut.-Col. F. S., 14th Foot
Tobin, Capt. George, R.N.
Tolley, Major-Gen. Henry
Torrens, Lieut.-Col. R., 1st West India Regiment
Travers, Major-Gen. Robert, K.F.
Trevor, Major-Gen. Hon. Hen. Otway
Trollope, Capt. George B., R.N.
Tulloh, Lieut.-Col. Alexander, Royal Artillery
Tweeddale, Lieut.-Col. George, Marquess of, C.B., K.T.
Upton, Hon. Major-Gen. A.P., 1st Foot Guards, K.M.J.
Usher, Capt. Henry, R.N.
Vigoureux, Lieut.-Col. C.A., 39th Foot
Vincent, Capt. Richard-Budd, R.N.
Viney, Lieut.-Col. James, Royal Artillery
Wahala, Lieut.-Col. James
Walker, Lieut.-Col. L., 71st Foot
Walker, Rear-Admiral James, R.N. and K.T.S.
Wallace, Major-Gen. Alexander, 88th Foot
Ward, Lieut.-Col. John R.
Warren, Capt. Charles, R.N.
Waters, Col. J.
Watson, Major W. L.
Watson, Major-Gen. James, 14th Foot
Way, Col. Sir G. H. B.
White, Lieut.-Col. W. Grove, 43th Foot
Whitehead, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Wilkins, Lieut.-Col. George, Rifle Brigade
Williamson, Lieut. Col. J. S., Royal Artillery
Willoughby, Capt. Nesbitt J., R.N.
Wilson, Lieut.-Col. George D., 4th Foot
Wilson, Col. Sir John, knt.
Wilson, Lieut.-Col. Thomas
Wissel, Lieut.-Col. Augustus De
Wise, Capt. William F., R.N.
Wolfe, Capt. George, R.N.
Wood, Major-Gen. Sir George A., knt., Royal Artillery, K.M.T. and K.S.W.
Wood, Rear-Admiral Sir Jas. A., knt., R.N.
Wood, Lieut.-Col. S.
Wood, Lieut.-Col. Thomas

Woodford, Major-Gen. A. G., Coldstream Guards
Woodford, Lieut.-Col. J. G., 1st Foot Guards
Woodgate, Col. William
Worsley, Lieut.-Col. H.
Wylley, Lieut.-Col. Alexander C., 7th Foot
Yule, Lieut.-Col. Udney
Zuhlcke, Lieut.-Col. George-Henry.

HONORARY COMPANIONS OF THE BATH.

Brosin, Major-Gen.
Mareschal, Major-Gen.
Massow, Major-Gen.
O'Lalor, Major-Gen.
Bodenhausen, Major Baron
Schreibershofer, Major
Washington, Col.
Baumbach, Major
Rambergh, Major
Rebecque, Lieut.-Gen. Baron de Constant
Abrahamson, Major, Danish service.

OFFICERS OF THE SECOND AND THIRD CLASSES.

Officer of arms attendant upon the K.C.B. and Companions—Sir George Nayler, knt., *Garter king of arms*, K.C.T.S. and K.H.
Secretary to the Second and Third Classes of the Order—William Woods, esq. (Bluemantle Pursuivant.)

THE MOST ILLUSTRIOUS ORDER OF ST. PATRICK.

The Most Illustrious Order of St. Patrick was instituted by King George III., Feb. 5, 1783. To consist of the sovereign, a grand master, a prince of the blood royal, and thirteen knights, making in the whole sixteen, and seven officers.—The lord-lieutenant for the time being is the grand master.

The star is a cross saltier of red on a field argent, surmounted with a trefoil proper, charged with three imperial crowns of gold, within a circle of gold, with the motto, QUIS SEPARABIT? M.DCC.LXXXIII—("who shall separate?"); the whole surmounted with eight rays of silver; this is embroidered on the left side of the coat or cloak. The collar is of pure gold, composed of six harps and five roses, alternately joined together by twelve knots. In the centre before is a crown, to which is pendent the badge or jewel of the Order, of gold, enamelled, similar to the star, with the exception of the rays.

KNIGHTS OF THE ORDER OF ST. PATRICK.

Instituted 5 Feb. 1783, during the Vice-Royalty of George-Grenville-Nugent Temple, 1st Marquess of Buckingham, K.G.

THE SOVEREIGN.

HUGH, DUKE OF NORTHUMBERLAND, K.G.,
Grand Master.

FIFTEEN KNIGHTS COMPANIONS.

1. H. R. H. the Duke of CUMBERLAND.
2. Earl of Carysfort
3. Marquess of Conyngham
4. Marquess of Headfort
5. Marquess of Ely
6. Earl of Shannon
7. Earl O'Neill
8. Marquess of Thomond
9. Marquess of Sligo
10. Earl of Enniskillen
11. Earl of Longford
12. Marquess of Donegall
13. Earl Talbot
14. Earl of Caledon
15. Marquess of Ormonde

EXTRA KNIGHTS.

Earl of Meath
Earl of Fingal
Earl of Courtown
Earl of Roden

OFFICERS IN THE ORDER OF PRECEDENCY.

His Grace the lord Primate of all Ireland, the right hon. Lord John-George De-la-Poer Beresford, lord archbishop of Armagh, *prelate of the Order.*
Archbishop of Dublin, *chancellor.*
Dean of St. Patrick, *registrar.*
———— *secretary.*
Sir Stewart Bruce, bart., *genealogist.*
Sir Charles Vernon, knt., *usher of the black rod.*
Sir William Betham, knt., *Ulster king of arms attending the Order.*

THE MOST DISTINGUISHED ORDER OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE.

Instituted 27 April 1818, for the United States of the IONIAN ISLANDS, and for the ancient sovereignty of Malta and its dependencies, consisting of eight Knights Grand Crosses, twelve Knights Commanders, and twenty-four Knights, exclusive of British subjects, holding high and confidential employ in the service of the said United States, and in the government of Malta and its dependencies.

Motto—*Auspicium melioris ævi.*
Riband—*Red with blue edges.*

THE SOVEREIGN.

Grand Master.

H. R. H. the DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE, K.C., &c.

FIRST CLASS.

KNIGHTS GRAND CROSSES.

Lieut.-Gen. Sir Frederick Adam, K.C.B., Lord High Commissioner.

First and Principal Knight Grand Cross for the time being, the Admiral commander-in-chief of his Majesty's ships and vessels in the Mediterranean (now Admiral Sir Pulteney Malcolm, K.C.B.)

Ionian Islands.

His Highness Emanuel Baron Theotoky, of Corfu, President of the Senate of the United States of the Ionian Islands.

The Most Illustrious Senator of the Noble Stamo Calichiopulo, of Corfu.

The Noble Antonio Count Cornuto, of Zante.

Malta.

The Most Illustrious Doctor Giuseppe-Borg Olivier, late President of his Majesty's High Court of Appeal, and late Member of the Supreme Council of Justice for the Island of Malta and its dependencies.

The Most Illustrious Doctor Raffaele Crispino Xerri, Member of the Supreme Council of Justice for the Island of Malta and its dependencies.

SECOND CLASS.

KNIGHTS COMMANDERS.

The Most Noble Vettor Caridi, of Cephalonia.

The Most Noble Antonio Count Theotoky, of Corfu.

The Most Noble Dionisio Bulzo, of Zante.

Lieut.-Col. Sir Frederick Hankey, Secretary at Malta.

Sir Richard Plasket, late Secretary for the Island of Malta and its dependencies.

Major-Gen. Sir Patrick Ross, late Resident for the Lord High Commissioner in the Island of Zante.

Capt. the Hon. Sir Anthony Maitland, C.B.

The Most Noble Count Nicolo Anino Anastatio, of Cephalonia, Senator.

The Most Noble Giovanni Cappadoca, of Corfu, Member of the Supreme Council of Justice.

The Most Noble Marino Veja, of Cephalonia, President of the Legislative Assembly.

Sir Alexander Wood.
The Most Noble Count Demetrio Foscardi, of Zante, Senator.
The Most Nosble Calichiopulo Manzaro, President of the Primary Council.

THIRD CLASS.

KNIGHTS.

The Most Noble Giovanni Ulelessino, of Zante.
The Noble Giulio Domenichino, of Zante.
The Most Noble Pietro Petrizzopulo, of Santa Maura.
The Noble Paolo Cappadoca, of Corfu.
The Noble Demetrio Valsamachi, of Cephalonia.
The Noble Andrea Mustoxidi, of Corfu.
The Noble Paolo Prossalendi, of Corfu.
The Noble Pandasin Caradi, of Cephalonia.
The Noble Marco Carazzia, of Corfu.

OFFICERS OF THE ORDER.

PRELATES.

Ionian Islands.	Malta.
Monsignor Vescovo Macario, Provisionary Head of the Greek Church.	The Most Rev. Dr. Giuseppe-Bartolomeo Xerri, Archdeacon and First Dignitary of the Cathedral of Malta.

KING OF ARMS.

Sir George Nayler, knt., Garter Principal King of Arms, K.C.T.S., K.H., &c.

REGISTRAR.

H. D. Maclean, Esq.

SECRETARY.

Lieut.-Col. Sir Frederick Hankey.

MARRIED DAUGHTERS OF PEERS.

It having been suggested to the Editor from many quarters, that a more easy and immediate reference to the families of the married daughters of Peers, than was afforded by the general Index of Matches in the First Volume, would be a very desirable addition to the Work; he was induced to compile the following list, containing

1. The daughters of dukes, marquesses, or earls, who, having married either commoners, or the sons of peers of equal or inferior rank to that of their respective fathers, are distinguished by the title of right honourable lady prefixed to their own Christian names.

2. The daughters of viscounts, or barons, married to knights, or baronets.

3. The daughters of viscounts, or barons, married to commoners.

The daughters of marquesses and earls who have married the sons of peers of a superior rank, and are distinguished by the Christian names of their husbands, and the daughters of viscounts or barons who have married the sons of peers, are not included in this list; the reference to their husbands' families being, it is presumed, sufficiently easy.

A.

Allen, lady *Frances*, da. of the 1st earl of Winterton, and wife of John A., esq.

Arnold, lady *Mary*, da. of the 3d earl of Wicklow, and wife of rev. James-William A.

Agnew, hon. lady.—*Martha*, da. of the 26th lord Kingsale, and wife of sir Andrew A., bart.

Alcock, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline-Catherine-Letitia*,, da. of the 1st viscount Doneraile, and wife of col. Thomas A. of Burwood-house, co. Surrey.

Aldworth, hon. Mrs.—*Letitia*, da. of viscount Ennismere, and wife of Richard Oliver A., esq.

Allen, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa*, da. of the 1st lord Southampton, and widow of James A., of Bromsgrove, co. Worcester, esq.

ARMSTRONG, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine-Eleanor*, da. of the 1st lord Decies, and wife of rev. William A., of Mealliffe, co. Tipperary.

ARMSTRONG, hon. Mrs.—*Sophia*, da. of the 9th lord Blayney, and wife of John A., esq.

B.

BACON, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the earl of Oxford, and wife of capt. B.

BAILLIE, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 9th earl of Home, and widow of the rev. Charles B., late archdeacon of Cleveland.

BAILLIE, lady *Georgiana-Frederica*, da. of the duke of Manchester, and wife of Evan B., of Dochfour, esq.

BAKER, lady *Elizabeth-Mary*, da. of the 2d duke of Leinster, and widow of sir Edward B., bart., of Ashcombe, co. Sussex.

BALFOUR, lady *Florence*, da. of the 1st earl of Enniskillen, and wife of Blayney-Townley B., of Townley-hall, co. Lowth, esq.

BALFOUR, lady *Eleanor*, da. of the earl of Lauderdale, and wife of James B., of Gorton, esq.

BANKES, lady *Frances*, da. of the earl of Eldon, and wife of the rev. Edmund B., of Corfe Castle.

BARBER, lady *Millicent*, da. of the earl of Gosford, and wife of the rev. J. Hurt B., rector of Aston Sandford, Bucks, and chaplain of St. James's, Brighton.

BARHAM, lady *Caroline*, da. of the 8th earl of Thanet, and wife of John-Forster B., esq.

BARING, lady *Harriet-Mary*, da. of the 6th earl of Sandwich, and wife of Bingham B., esq.

BARING, lady *Augusta*, da. of the earl of Cardigan, and wife of Henry, B., esq.

BARNES, lady *Georgiana-Catherine*, da. of the earl of Coventry, and wife of M. W. B., of Reigate, co. Surrey, esq.

BARRINGTON, lady *Caroline*, da. of earl Grey, and wife of the hon. George B., capt. R.N., 2d son of George, 5th viscount B.

BATHURST, lady *Caroline*, da. of the 1st earl of Castle Stewart, and wife of major-gen. James B., 2d son of the bishop of Norwich.

BAYLEY, lady *Sarah*, da. of the 4th earl of Jersey, and wife of Charles-Nathaniel B., esq.

BECKETT, lady *Anne*, da. of the 1st earl of Lonsdale, and wife of the right hon. John B., Judge advocate-general.

BENSON, lady *Frances-Alicia*, da. of the 3d earl of Tankerville, and wife of rev. Edward Beckington B.

BERESFORD, lady *Anna*, da. of the 4th earl of Tankerville, and wife of the hon. and rev. William B., son of lord Decies.

BERESFORD, lady *Frances-Arabella*, da. of the 1st earl of Miltown, and wife of Marcus B., esq., nephew of the 1st marquess of Waterford.

BERKELEY, lady *Emily-Charlotte*, da. of lord George-John Lennox, brother of the 3d duke of Richmond, and wife of admiral sir George-Cranfield B., G.C.B., brother of the late earl of B.

(Her ladyship had the precedence of a duke's da. granted to her by royal sign manual 1807.)

BERKELEY, lady *Charlotte*, da. of Charles, 4th duke of Richmond, and wife of the hon. capt. Maurice-Frederick-Fitzhardinge B., R.N.

BERNEY, lady *Henrietta*, da. of the 1st earl of Abergavenny, and widow of sir John B., bart.

BEST, lady *Emily*, da. of the 3d earl of Aldborough, and wife of Thomas B., esq.

BLACHFORD, lady *Isabella*, da. of Augustus, 3d duke of Grafton, and wife of Barrington Pope B., of Osborne, in the Isle of Wight.

BLAQUIERE, lady *Henrietta*, da. of the 1st marquess Townshend, and wife of the hon. William B.

BLIGH, lady *Theodosia*, da. of the 3d earl of Darnley, and wife of Thomas Cherburgh B., esq.

BOILEAU, lady *Catherine*, da. of the 1st earl of Minto, and wife of J. P. B., jun., of Mortlake, co. Surrey, esq.

BOULTBEE, lady *Elizabeth-Margaret*, da. of George, 2d marquess Townshend, and wife of Joseph Moore B., of Springfield-house, co. Warwick, esq.

BOUVERIE, lady *Elizabeth-Bridget*, da. of the 14th earl of Morton, and widow of the hon. William-Henry B., 2d son of the 1st earl of Radnor.

BOYCE, lady *Amelia-Sophia*, da. of the 3d duke of Marlborough, and wife of Henry Pytches B., esq.

BRECKNELL, lady *Catherine-Caroline*, da. of the 3d earl of Portmore, and wife of Joseph B., esq.

BRICKENDEN, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of Richard, 6th earl of Cavan, and wife of rev. Joseph B.

BRIDGEMAN, lady *Selina*, da. of the earl of Kilmorey, and wife of the hon. Orlando B., 3d son of the earl of Bradford.

BROWNLOW, lady *Catherine*, da. of the 8th earl of Meath, and wife of Francis B., esq.

BRUEN, lady *Catherine-Ann*, da. of the 7th earl of Westmeath, and wife of Francis B., esq.

BRYDGES, lady *Isabella-Anne*, da of the 1st marquess of Waterford, and wife of col. Samuel-John-Head B., of Wooton Court, co. Kent.

BUCHANAN, lady *Janet*, da. of James, 12th earl of Caithness, and wife of James B., of Ardenconnel, co. Dunbarton, esq.

BUCKLEY, lady *Georgiana*, da. of the 2d earl of Delawarr, and wife of Edward Pery B., esq.

BUCKLEY, lady *Catherine*, da. of the earl of Radnor, and wife of Edward Pery B., esq., lieut.-col. 1st guards.

BUGGIN, lady *Cecilia*, da. of the 2d earl of Arran, and widow of sir George B., knt.

BULLER, lady *Agnes*, da. of Hugh, 2d duke of Northumberland, and wife of capt. Thomas-Francis B., of the guards.

BULTEEL, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of earl Grey, and wife of John B., jun., of Fleet, co. Devon.

BURGESS, lady *Katherine*, da. of the 5th duke of St. Alban's, and wife of the rev. James B.

BURKE, lady *Matilda*, da. of William, 2d earl of Howth, and wife of William B., of Keelays, co. Galway, esq.

BURY, lady *Charlotte-Susan-Maria*, da. of John, 5th duke of Argyll, widow of John Campbell, of Shawfield, N.B., esq., and wife of the rev. mr. B.

BUSHE, lady *Louisa*, da. of the earl of Listowell, and wife of John B., esq.

BOROUGH, hon. lady.—*Anna-Maria*, da. of the 1st viscount Lake, and wife of sir Richard B., bart.

BROMLEY, the hon. lady.—*Esther*, da. of viscount Curzon, aunt of earl Howe, and widow of sir George B., bart.

BROMHEAD, hon. lady.—*Jane*, da. of baroness Ffrench, and widow of sir Gonville B., bart.

BABINGTON, hon. Mrs.—*Augusta-Julia*, da. of the late baroness Barham, and wife of Thomas-G. B., of Rothley Temple, co. Leicester, esq.

BAIRD, hon. Mrs.—*Esther-Caroline*, da. of the 1st lord Riversdale, and widow of major-gen. Joseph Baird, brother of sir David Baird, bart.

BAILLIE, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st viscount Doneraile, and wife of William Annesley B., esq.

BALFOUR, hon. Mrs.—*Meliora*, da. of the 1st lord Erne, and wife of Blayney B., esq.

BARNARD, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa*, da. of the 6th lord Willoughby de Broke, and wife of the rev. Robert B., prebendary of Winchester.

BARRY, hon. Mrs.—*Maria-Juliana*, da. of the 5th lord Carbery, and wife of Thomas B., of Leighshrook, co. Meath, esq.

BASTARD, hon. Mrs.—*Anne-Jane*, da. of the 2d lord Rodney, and wife of Edmund-Pollexfen B., esq., M.P.

BEAMISH, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, da. of the 26th lord Kingsale, and wife of William B., of Beaumont, Ireland, esq.

BEAUMONT, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, da. of lord Scarsdale, and wife of John B., of Borrow-upon-Trent, esq.

BEDFORD, hon. Mrs.—*Barbara*, da. of the 12th lord St. John, and widow of rev. Thomas B.

BEYTAGH, hon. Mrs.—*Sarah*, da. of the 2d lord Ffrench, and wife of Edward B., of Cappagh, co. Galway, esq.

BLAND, hon. Mrs.—*Apollonia*, da. of the 16th lord Stourton, and wife of Thomas-Davison B., of Kippax Park, co. York, esq.

BLENNERHASSETT, hon. Mrs.—*Helena-Jane*, da. of the 1st lord Ventry, and wife of Arthur B., of Blennerville, esq.

BLENNERHASSETT, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st lord Ventry, and wife of Richard B., esq.

BLOUNT, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth-Anne-Mary*, da. of the 10th lord Petre, and wife of Henry B., of Mapledurham, co. Oxon, esq.

BOOTHBY, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa-Henrietta*, da. of lord Vernon, and wife of the rev. Brooke B.

BOWEN, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of the 1st lord Dunalley, and wife of Henry-Cole B., of Bowenscourt, co. Cork, esq.

BOWLES, hon. Mrs.—*Frances*, da. of the 2d viscount Palmerston, and wife of William B., esq., capt. R.N.

BRICE, hon. Mrs.—*Theodora*, da. of the 1st baron Ventry, and wife of Edward B., of Kilsoot, co. Antrim, esq.

BRODRICK, hon. Mrs.—*Emma*, da. of baron le Despencer, and wife of Charles B., esq., son of the late archbishop of Cashel, and nephew of viscount Midleton.

BROOKS, hon. Mrs.—*Annabella*, da. of the 1st viscount Lake, and wife of Joseph B., E. I. C. S.

BROWN, hon. Mrs.—*Stewarta*, da. of lord Erskine, and wife of Yeats B., esq.

BROWNE, hon. Mrs.—*Letitia*, da. of lord Norbury, and wife of William B., of Browne's Hill, co. Carlow.

BRUCE, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth-Cecilia*, da. of the 7th lord Rollo, and wife of James Carstairs B., of Balcristie, esq.

BUCHANAN, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 7th lord Elibank, and wife of William B., of Ardoch, co. Dunbarton, esq.

BUCHANAN, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of Baroness Abercrombie, and wife of Thomas B., esq.

BURROWES, hon. Mrs.—*Frances*, da. of the 1st lord Decies, and wife of col. Thomas B.

BURTON, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of the 13th lord Dunsany, and wife of James Ryder B., esq., capt. R.N.

C.

CALDER, lady *Frances-Selina*, da. of the earl of Limerick, and wife of sir Henry-Robert C., bart.

CALL, lady *Georgiana-Augusta*, da. of the 5th earl of Granard, and wife of sir William C., bart.

CALTHORPE, lady *Charlotte-Sophia*, da. of the duke of Beaufort, and wife of the hon. Fred. C.

CAMERON, lady *Margaret*, da. of the 13th earl of Errol, and wife of Charles C., esq.

CAMPBELL, lady *Louisa-Dorothea*, da. of the 1st earl of Desart, and wife of col. James C.

CAMPBELL, lady *Eleanor*, da. of the earl of Wemyss, and wife of W. F. C., esq.

CAPEL, lady *Caroline*, da. of the 1st earl of Uxbridge, and wife of the hon. John Thomas C., 2d son of the 4th earl of Essex.

CAPEL, lady *Caroline-Janetta*, da. of the 8th duke of St. Alban's, and wife of Arthur Algernon C., son of the above John-Thomas, and lady Caroline C., and nephew and heir-presumptive of the earl of Essex.

CARNEGIE, lady *Jane-Christian*, da. of the earl of Northesk, and wife of William-Fullarton-Lyndsay C., of Spynie, co. Angus, esq.

CATHCART, lady *Georgiana*, da. of the countess of Mansfield, and wife of the hon. George C., son of earl Cathcart.

CAVENDISH, lady *Catherine-Susan*, da. of the earl of Aboyne, and wife of Charles Compton C., son of lord George-Augustus-Henry C.

CAVENDISH, lady *Eleanor*, da. of the 2d earl of Arran, and wife of sir Frederick C., bart.

CHAD, lady *Anne*, da. of the earl of Winterton, and wife of sir Charles C., bart.

CHICHESTER, lady *Augusta*, da. of the marquess of Anglesey, and wife of Spencer C., esq., cousin of the marquess of Donegal.

CHURCHILL, lady *Henrietta-Dorothea*, da. of the 2d earl of Portsmouth, and wife of the rev. John-Conyers C.

CLARKE, lady *Sarah*, da. of the 2d earl of Carrick, and wife of the hon. Charles-Harward-Butler C., brother of the marquess of Ormonde.

CLAVERING, lady *Augusta*, da. of the 5th duke of Argyll, and wife of general Clavering.

CLINTON, lady *Louisa-Dorothea*, da. of the 1st earl of Sheffield, and wife of gen. sir William-Henry C., G.C.B.

CLIVE, lady *Harriet*, da. of the 5th earl of Plymouth, and wife of the hon. Robert-Henry C., 2d son of earl Powys.

COKE, lady *Anne*, da. of the earl of Albemarle, and wife of Thomas-Wenman C., esq., M.P. for Norfolk.

COLE, lady *Mary-Lucy*, da. of the 2d earl of Ilchester, widow of T. M. Talbot, of Margam, co. Glamorgan, esq., and wife of sir Christopher C., K.C.B. M.P., &c.

COLE, lady *Elizabeth-Henrietta*, da. of the earl of Derby, and wife of Thomas C., esq.

COLE, lady *Frances*, da. of the 1st earl of Malmsbury, and wife of the hon. sir Galbraith-Lowry C., G.C.B., &c., brother of the earl of Enniskillen.

COLLIER, lady *Sarah*, da. of the 3d earl of Fife, and wife of Daniel C., esq.

COTES, lady *Maria*, da. of the 5th earl of Stamford, and wife of John C., of Woodcote, co. Salop, esq.

COTTON, lady *Augusta-Maria*, da. of the earl of Coventry, and wife of col. Willoughby C.

COURTENAY, lady *Harriett*, da. of the late Jane, countess of Rothes, by sir Lucas Pepys, bart., her 2d husband, and wife of William C., esq., assistant-clerk of the parliament.

CRAUFURD, lady *Barbara*, da. of the earl of Coventry, and wife of James-Robert C., esq. only son of sir James C., bart.

CROFTON, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 8th earl of Galloway, widow of sir Edward C., bart., and mother of lord Crofton.

CRUIKSHANKS, lady *Anne-Letitia*, da. of the earl of Northesk, and wife of James C., of Langley Park, co. Angus.

CUFFE, lady *Anna-Maria*, da. of the 5th earl of Harborough, and wife of W. C., of St. Albans, co. Kilkenny, esq.

CUMBERLAND, lady *Albinia*, da. of the 3d earl of Buckinghamshire, and wife of Richard C., esq.

CUST, lady *Isabella-Mary*, da. of Charles, 4th duke of Buccleuch, and wife of the hon. Peregrine-Francis C., brother of earl Brownlow.

CUST, lady *Anne-Maria-Elizabeth*, da. of the earl of Kilmorey, and wife of the hon. and rev. Henry-Cockayne C., brother of earl Brownlow.

CARMICHAEL, hon. lady.—*Anne*, da. of the 7th lord Napier, and wife of sir Thomas Gibson C., of Skirling, bart.

COCKBURN, hon. lady.—*Marianna*, da. of the 13th viscount Hereford, and wife of sir James C., bart., of N. S.

COCKERELL, hon. lady.—*Henrietta*, da. of the 1st lord Northwick, and wife of sir Charles C., bart.

CODRINGTON, hon. lady.—*Harriett-Georgiana-Caroline*, da. of the 2d lord Foley, and wife of sir Christopher-Bethell C.

CADELL, hon. Mrs.—*Paulina*, da. of the 2d viscount Southwell, and wife of Richard C., of Haberstown, Meath, esq.

CAMERON, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of baroness Abercromby, and wife of Donald C., of Lochiel, esq.

CAMPBELL, hon. Mrs.—*Beatrice-Charlotte*, da. of the 5th viscount Torrington, and wife of the rev. Colin C.

CAREW, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline-Anne*, da. of the 1st lord Lyttelton, and wife of the right hon. Reginald Pole C., of Anthony, co. Cornwall.

CARRISON, the hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of the 7th viscount Falkland, and wife of David-Lyell C., esq.

CAVENDISH, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa*, da. of the 1st lord Lismore, and wife of William C., esq., eldest son of lord George-Augustus-Henry C., son of William, 4th duke of Devonshire.

CAULFEILD, hon. Mrs.—*Frances*, da. of the late baroness Crofton, and wife of sir George C., of Donoman Castle, co. Roscommon, esq.

CAULFEILD, hon. Mrs.—*Harriett*, da. of the late baroness Crofton, and wife of James C., esq.

CHALONER, hon. Mrs.—*Frances-Laura*, da. of the 1st lord Dundas, and wife of Robert C., of Gainsborough, co. York, esq., M.P.

CHAMBERS, hon. Mrs.—*Jane*, da. of the 1st lord Rodney, and wife of George C., esq.

CHARMILLY, hon. Mrs.—*Dorcas*, da. of the late baroness Dufferin, and widow of col. de Charmilly.

CHILDERS, hon. Mrs.—*Selina*, da. of the late lord Eardley, and wife of John-Walbank C., esq.

CHOLMONDELEY, hon. Mrs.—*Mary-Elizabeth*, da. of viscount Sydney, and wife of George-James C., esq.

CLERKE, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, da. of the first lord Foley, and wife of Richard C., of Kingston, co. Oxon, esq.

COCKBURN, hon. Mrs.—*Marianna*, da. of the 13th viscount Hereford, and wife of James C., of Langton, N.B., esq.

COLQUHOUN, hon. Mrs.—*Henrietta-Maria*, da. of the 2d lord Lilford, and wife of John-Campbell C., of Killermont, near Glasgow, esq.

COSSINS, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth-Susanna*, da. of the late lord Audley, and wife of John C., esq.

COX, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, da. of the 1st lord Dunalley, and wife of Michael C., of Castletown, esq.

CREWE, hon. Mrs.—*Harriett*, da. of lord Carrington, and wife of John-Frederick C., esq., nephew of lord Crewe.

CROMELIN, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of lord Ventry, and wife of Nicholas de Lacherois C., of Corradour Castle, co. Down, esq.

CROMIE, hon. Mrs.—*Emilia-Juliana*, da. of the 1st lord Kil-

maine, and wife of the rev. John C., of the Neale Park, co. Mayo.

CUNLIFFE, hon. Mrs.—*Emma*, da. of lord Crewe, and wife of Foster C., esq.

D.

D'AMELAND, lady *Augusta*, da. of the 4th earl of Dunmore.

DASHWOOD, lady *Anne*, da. of the 7th earl of Lauderdale, and wife of Francis D., esq.

DAWSON, lady *Elizabeth-Emily*, da. of the 7th earl of Westmeath, and wife of the hon. Charles-Lionel D., 5th son of the earl of Portarlington.

DEASE, lady *Theresa*, da. of the 7th earl of Fingall, and wife of James D., of Westmeath, esq.

DELAFIELD, lady *Cecil-Jane*, da. of the earl of Limerick, and wife of the rev. John D.

DENISON, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the duke of Portland, and wife of J.-Evelyn D., of Opington, Notts, esq.

DENYS, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 2d earl of Pomfret, widow of Peter D., esq., and mother of sir George-William D., bart.

DE ROOS, lady *Georgiana*, da. of Charles, 4th duke of Richmond, and wife of the hon. L. L. Fitzgerald de R., son of the baroness de R.

DIGBY, lady *Anne*, da. of the 11th earl of Cassilis, and wife of William-Henry D., of Twickenham, esq.

DILLON, lady *Margaret-Augusta*, da. of the 11th earl of Clanricarde, and wife of Luke D., esq., brother of the 1st lord Clonbrock.

DISBROWE, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 3d earl of Buckinghamshire, and wife of Edward D., of Walton, co. Derby, esq.

DOUGLAS, lady *Grace*, da. of the 8th earl of Moray, and wife of George D., of Cavers, esq.

DOUGLAS, lady *Isabella*, da. of the 2d earl of Arran, and wife of Charles D., esq., grandson of the 15th earl of Morton.

DRUMMOND, lady *Amelia*, da. of the earl of Beverley, and wife of Mortimer D., of Charing Cross.

DRUMMOND, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the duke of Atholl, widow of sir John Menzies, and wife of Adam D., capt. R.N.

DRUMMOND, lady *Henrietta*, da. of the 9th earl of Kinnoul, and wife of Henry D., of the Grange, Hants, esq.

DRUMMOND, lady *Mary*, da. of the 3d earl of Egmont, and wife of Andrew-Berkeley D., of Cadlands, Hants, esq.

DRUMMOND, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the duke of Rutland, and wife of Andrew-Robert D., esq.

DUFF, lady *Anne*, da. of the 3d earl of Fife, and wife of Richard-Wharton D., of Orton, esq.

DUNCOMBE, lady *Louisa*, da. of the earl of Galloway, and wife of William D., esq., M.P.

DUNDAS, lady *Caroline*, da. of the 5th duke of St. Alban's, and widow of the hon. Charles-Lawrence D., son of the 1st lord D.

DUNDAS, lady *Eleanor*, da. of the 9th earl of Home, and widow of major-gen. Thomas D., of Fingask.

DUTTON, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the earl of Suffolk, and wife of the hon. mr. D., son of lord Sherborne.

DALRYMPLE, hon. lady. — *Adamina*, da. of the 1st viscount Duncan, and wife of sir John-Hamilton D., bart., of N.S.

DALLAS, hon. lady.—*Catherine*, da. of the late baroness Dufferin, and wife of sir George D., of Petsall, bart.

DASHWOOD, hon. lady.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 26th lord Kinsale, and wife of sir Charles D., K.T.S.

DASHWOOD, hon. Mrs.—*Georgiana-Anne*, da. of the 1st lord Yarborough, and wife of Bateman D., of Well, co. Lincoln, esq.

DAVISON, hon. Mrs. — *Elizabeth*, da. of lord Macdonald, and wife of Duncan D., of Tulloch, N.B., esq.

DISBROWE, hon. Mrs.—*Sarah-Louisa*, da. of the 2d lord Kilmaine, and wife of lieut.-col. George D.

DONOVAN, hon. Mrs.—*Maria*, da. of the 1st lord Huntingfield, and wife of Alexander D., of Bamfield Place, co. Sussex, esq.

DOUGHTY, hon. Mrs. — *Catherine*, sister of lord Arundel, of Wardour, and wife of Edward D., of Snarford Hall, co. Lincoln, esq.

DRUMMOND, hon. Mrs.—*Mary-Dulcibella*, da. of the 1st lord Auckland, and wife of Charles D., jun., esq.

DUGDALE, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte*, da. of viscount Curzon, aunt of earl Howe, and wife of Dugdale-Stratford D., of Merevale, co. Warwick, esq.

DUNDAS, hon. Mrs. — *Mary-Tufton*, da. of the 1st viscount Duncan, and wife of James D., esq.

DYNELEY, hon. Mrs.—*Mary-Frederica*, sister of lord Ellenborough, and wife of major Thomas D., of the royal engineers.

E.

ELIOT, lady *Jemima*, da. of the 2d marquess Cornwallis, and

wife of lord E., eldest son of the earl of St. German's.

ELLICE, lady *Hannah*, da. of the 1st earl Grey, and wife of Edward E., esq., M.P.

ELLIS, lady *Georgiana*, da. of the earl of Carlisle, and wife of the hon. George-James-Welbore Agar-E., only son of viscount Clifden.

ERSKINE, lady *Harriett*, da. of the 1st earl of Portarlington, and wife of the hon. Henry-David E., son of the late lord E.

ERSKINE, lady *Louisa*, da. of the 1st earl of Uxbridge, and widow of sir James E., of Torriehouse, bart.

EDMONSTONE, hon. lady.—*Louisa*, da. of the 2d lord Hotham, and widow of sir Charles E., bart.

ELD, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa-Sarah-Sydney*, da. of the 7th viscount Strangford, and wife of John E., of Sleighford, co. Stafford, esq.

ERSKINE, hon. Mrs.—*Keith*, da. of the 11th lord Elphinstone, and wife of David E., of Cardross, esq.

EYRE, hon. Mrs.—*Juliana-Stratford-Marianna*, da. of the 13th viscount Hereford, and wife of Henry E., of Botleigh Grange, co. Hants, esq.

F.

FANE, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 2d earl of Macclesfield, and widow of John F., of Wormsley, co. Oxon, esq.

FEATHERSTONE, lady *Eleanor*, da. of the 3d earl of Wicklow, and wife of J.-F. F., of Blacklyn Castle, co. Westmeath, esq.

FELLOWES, lady *Catherine*, da. of earl Fortescue, and wife of the hon. Newton Fellowes, brother of the earl of Portsmouth.

FERRARS, lady *Henrietta-Anne*, da. of George, 2d marquess Townsend, and wife of Edward F., of Baddesley Clinton, co. Warwick, esq.

FIELDING, lady *Elizabeth-Theresa*, da. of the 2d earl of Ilchester, widow of W.-D. Talbot, of Laycock Abbey, co. Wilts, esq., and wife of Charles F., esq., capt. R.N.

FITZCLARENCE, lady *Augusta*, da. of the earl of Glasgow, and wife of Frederick F., major 11th foot.

FITZGERALD, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 1st earl of Moira, sister of the marquess of Hastings, and wife of Hamilton F., esq.

FITZROY, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of Augustus, 3d duke of Grafton, and wife of the hon. William F., son of the 1st lord Southampton.

FITZROY, lady *Mary*, da. of Charles, 4th duke of Richmond, and wife of Charles-Augustus F., esq., son of lord Charles F.

FLETCHER, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the earl of Wemyss, and wife of A. F., esq., of Salton Castle, East Lothian.

FLUDYER, lady *Mary*, da. of the 9th earl of Westmoreland, and wife of George F., esq., brother of sir Samuel F., bart.

FOLEY, lady *Lucy-Anne*, da. of the 1st duke of Leinster, and wife of admiral sir Thomas F., G.C.B.

FOSTER, lady *Catherine*, da. of the 1st earl of Winterton, and wife of William-Bacon F., esq.

FOX, lady *Anne*, da. of the 2d earl of Farnham, and wife of Richard F., esq.

FOX, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the duke of Leeds, and wife of Sackville F., esq.

FRASER, lady *Ann*, da. of the earl of Lauderdale, and wife of Robert F., of Torbreck, co. Inverness, esq.

FRAMPTON, lady *Harriett*, da. of the 2d earl of Ilchester, and wife of James F., of Moreton, co. Dorset, esq.

FERGUSON, hon. lady.—*Henrietta*, da. of the 1st viscount Duncan, and wife of sir James F., of Kilkerran, N. B., bart.

FORBES, hon. lady.—*Charlotte-Elizabeth*, da. of lord Forbes, and wife of sir John F., of Craigeoar, bart.

FAIRHOLME, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline-Elizabeth*, da. of lord Forbes, and wife of George F., of Greenknow, co. Berwick, esq.

FERGUSON, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 7th lord Kirkcudbright, and wife of Finlay F., esq.

FERGUSON, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth Jane*, da. of the late lord Langford, and wife of George F., of Pitfour, N.B., esq., captain R.N.

FERMOR, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of the 2d lord Conyngham, and sister of marquess Conyngham, wife of the rev. John-Shirley F., of Sevenoaks, co. Kent.

FORSTER, hon. Mrs.—*Emma*, da. of the 12th lord St. John, and wife of the rev. John F., of West Thurrock, co. Essex.

FORSYTH, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of the 5th lord Colville, and wife of James F., esq.

FOSTER, hon. Mrs.—*Letitia*, da. of the baroness Fitzgerald and Vesey, and wife of John-Leslie F., esq., king's advocate-general in Ireland.

FOSTER, hon. Mrs.—*Rose*, da. of the 2d lord Ffrench, and wife of Francis-Blake F., of Ashfield, co. Galway, esq.

FOY, hon. Mrs.—*Sophia*, da. of the 2d viscount Courtenay, and wife of Nathaniel F., esq.

FRANKLAND, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of the 5th lord Colville, and wife of the rev. Roger F., son of sir Thomas F., bart.

FRASER, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth-Lucy*, da. of the 5th viscount Torrington, and wife of Percy F., esq., capt. R.N.

FRASER, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte-Georgiana*, da. of lord Stafford, and wife of Thomas-Alexander F., of Lovat, esq.

FRENCH, hon. Mrs.—*Anna-Maria*, da. of the 1st lord Clanmorris, and wife of Robert F., of Rahasane, co. Galway, esq.

G.

GAGE, lady *Marianne*, da. of the 1st earl of Kenmare, and widow of sir Thomas G., of Hengrave, co. Suffolk, bart.

GALLWEY, lady *Harriett*, da. of the earl of Dunraven, and wife of sir William-Payne G., bart.

GODING, lady *Jane-Emily*, da. of the earl of Coventry, and widow of James G., esq.

GOOLD, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 1st earl of Kenmare, and wife of sir George G., of Old Court, co. Cork, bart.

GORDON, lady *Alicia*, da. of the late viscount Haddo, and sister to the present earl of Aberdeen, to whom the king was pleased, in 1813, to grant the precedency of an earl's daughter.

GORE, lady *Grace*, da. of the 2d earl of Farnham, and wife of Ralph G., esq.

GRAHAM, lady *Catherine*, da. of the 8th earl of Galloway and widow of sir James G., of Netherby, bart.

GRANT, ladies *Anne-Margaret* and *Penuel*, daughters of sir James Grant, bart., and sisters of the earl of Seafield, to whom His Majesty was pleased, in 1822, to grant the precedency of daughters of an earl.

GREGORY, lady *Anne*, da. of the 1st earl of Clancarty, and wife of William G., of Coole, co. Galway.

GRENVILLE-NEVILLE, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 3d earl of Dartmouth, and wife of the hon. and rev. George Neville-G., master of Magdalen college, and brother of lord Braybrooke.

GRESLEY, lady *Sophia-Catherine*, da. of the earl of Coventry, and wife of Sir Roger G., bart.

GREVILLE, lady *Charlotte*, da. of William, 3d duke of Portland, and wife of Charles G., esq.

GRIFFIN, lady *Christiana*, da. of the 6th earl of Traquair, and wife of Cyrus G., esq.

GURNEY, lady *Harriett-Jemima*, da. of the 15th earl of Errol, and wife of Daniel G., of North Runcton, co. Norfolk, esq.

GLYNNE, hon. lady.—*Mary*, da. of the 2d lord Braybrooke, and widow of sir Stephen-Richard G., bart.

GIFFORD, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte*, da. of the 2d viscount Courtenay, and wife of Thomas G., of Chillington, co. Stafford, esq.

GILLESPIE, hon. Mrs.—*Wilhelmina-Frederica*, da. of the 2d lord Clarina, and wife of Robert-Rollo G., esq.

GIST, hon. Mrs.—*Marianne*, da. of lord Rossmore, and wife of Samuel Gest G., of Wormington Grange, co. Gloucester, esq.

GORDON, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of lord Blayney, and wife of Charles G., captain R.N.

GOSLING, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte*, da. of the 2d lord Walsingham, and wife of William G., of Roehampton, co. Surrey, esq.

GOULBOURN, hon. Mrs.—*Esther*, da. of the 5th viscount Chetwynd, and wife of Edward G., of the Middle Temple, esq.

GRANT, hon. Mrs.—*Eleanor*, da. of the late lord Saltoun, and wife of William-Macdowall G., esq.

GRANT, hon. Mrs.—*Margaret*, da. of lord Gray, and wife of John G., esq., of Kilgraston, N. B.

GRAVES, hon. Mrs.—*Cassandra*, da. of the late lord Say and Sele, and widow of Richard-Charles-Head G., esq.

GREEN, hon. Mrs.—*Sophia*, da. of the late baroness Dufferin, and wife of James G., of ——, co. York.

GREEN, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of the 2d lord Massey, and wife of John G., of Greenside, co. Limerick, esq.

GRIEVE, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st lord Northwick, and wife of John Wallis G., esq.

GUMBLETON, hon. Mrs.—*Sarah*, da. of the 2d lord Massey, and wife of H.-G. G., esq.

GWYNNE, hon. Mrs.—*Georgiana-Marianna*, da. of the 13th viscount Hereford, and wife of Thynne-Howe G., of Givernale, co. Brecon, esq.

H.

HALE, lady *Theodosia-Eleanor*, da. of the 3d earl of Mayo, and wife of Robert H., of Aldersey, co. Gloucester, esq.

HALKETT, lady *Catherine*, da. of the 4th earl of Selkirk, and wife of John H., esq.

HALL, lady *Jane*, da. of the 4th earl of Selkirk, and wife of sir James H., of Douglas, bart.

HALLIDAY, lady *Helen*, da. of the 3d earl of Dysart, and wife of John-Delap H., of the Leasowes, co. Salop, esq.

HAMILTON, lady *Caroline*, da. of the 4th earl of Abingdon, and wife of Charles-John-Baillie H., esq.

HAMILTON, lady *Jane*, da. of the late earl of Eglinton, and wife of Edward-Archibald H., esq.

HARDING, lady *Emily*, sister of the earl of Denbigh, and wife of the rev. Henry H., M.A.

HARDINGE, lady *Emily-Jane*, da. of the 1st marquess of Londonderry, and wife of sir Henry H., K.C.B.

HATTON, lady *Elizabeth-Mary*, da. of the 2d earl of Mansfield, and widow of George-Finch H., of Eastwell-park, co. Kent., esq.

HATTON, lady *Georgiana-Charlotte*, da. of the duke of Montrose, and wife of George-William-Finch H., esq.

HATTON, lady *Louisa*, da. of the countess Mansfield, and wife of the rev. Daniel-Heneage-Finch H.

HAY, lady *Mary*, da. of the 8th earl of Dalhousie, and wife of James H., of Drum, esq.

HENRY, lady *Anne*, da. of the 1st earl of Miltown, and wife of Hugh H., of Lodge Park, esq.

HENRY, lady *Emily-Elizabeth*, da. of the 2d duke of Leinster, and wife of John-Joseph H., of Straffan, co. Kildare, esq.

HESKETH, lady *Emily-Esther-Anne*, da. of the 1st earl Beauchamp, and wife of Lloyd-Bamford H., esq.

HIGGINSON, lady *Frances-Elizabeth*, da. of the earl of Kilmorey, and wife of lieut.-col. George H.

HILL, lady *Georgiana*, da. of the earl of Albemarle, and wife of Edward-Eustace H., esq.

HOARE, lady *Harriett*, sister of the marquess of Thomond, and wife of sir Joseph-Wallis H., of Annaville, co. Cork, bart.

HOBHOUSE, lady *Julia*, da. of the late marquess of Tweeddale, and wife of John-Cam Hobhouse, esq., M.P. for Westminster.

HOGG, lady *Mary-Julian*, da. of the 7th earl of Lauderdale, and wife of Thomas H., esq.

HOLWELL, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 13th earl of Errol, and wife of the rev. James H., of Exeter.

HOMAN, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 1st marquess of Bute, and wife of sir William-Jackson H., bart.

HORTON, lady *Mary*, da. of George, 3d earl of Aberdeen, and wife of Thomas H., of Howroyde Hall, co. York, esq.

HOSTE, lady *Harriett*, da. of the 2d earl of Orford, and wife of sir William H., bart., K.C.B.

HOTHAM, lady *Frances-Anne-Juliana*, da. of the earl of Stradbroke, and wife of sir Henry H., K.C.B., son of lord Hotham.

HOTHAM, lady *Susan-Maria*, da. of the marquess of Thomond, and wife of hon. Frederick H., brother of lord Hotham.

HOUSTON, lady *Jane*, da. of the 7th earl of Lauderdale, and wife of sir William H., K.C.B.

HUME, lady *Amelia*, da. of the late bishop of Durham, sister of the earl of Bridgewater, and wife of sir Abraham H., bart.

(Her ladyship had the precedence of a da. of an earl, granted her by royal sign manual.)

HUSSEY, lady *Mary*, da. of the 1st earl of Orford, and wife of Thomas H., of Galtrim, in Ireland.

HALFORD, hon. lady.—*Elizabeth-Barbara*, da. of the 11th lord St. John, and wife of sir Henry H., bart.

HALSTEAD, hon. lady.—*Emma*, da. of viscount Exmouth, and wife of sir Lawrence H., K.C.B.

HAMILTON, hon. lady.—*Jane*, da. of 1st viscount Duncan, and wife of sir Hugh-Dalrymple H., bart.

HEATHCOTE, hon. lady.—*Caroline-Frances*, da. of lord Arden, and wife of sir William H., of Hursley, bart.

HILL, hon. lady.—*Anna-Maria*, da. of lord Teignmouth, and wife of col. sir Thomas-Noel H., K.C.B., brother of lord Hill.

HONEYWOOD, hon. lady.—*Frances*, da. of the 2d visct. Courtenay, and widow of sir John H., bart.

HOPE, hon. lady.—*Georgiana-Mary-Anne*, da. of the 7th lord Kinnard, and widow of admiral sir George-Johnstone H., G.C.B.

HALE, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, da. of the 2d viscount Grimston, aunt of the earl of Verulam, and wife of William H., of Walden, co. Herts.

HALL, hon. Mrs. — *Anna-Maria*, da. of the 5th viscount Torrington, and wife of Charles-Henry H., D.D., dean of Durham.

HAMILTON, hon. Mrs.—*Anna-Geraldine*, da. of the 26th lord Kingsale, and wife of John-James H., of Ballymacoll, co. Meath, esq.

HAMILTON, hon. Mrs.—*Georgiana*, da. of viscount Gort, and wife of John-W. H., esq.

HANDLEY, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline*, da. of lord Kensington, and wife of Henry H., esq., M.P. for Heytesbury.

HANKEY, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of lord De Blaquiere, and wife of John-Bernard H., of Fetcham Park, co. Surrey, esq.

HARRINGTON, hon. Mrs. — *Lucy*, da. of the late lord Fortescue, and wife of the rev. Mr. H.

HARTOPP, hon. Mrs. — *Mary-Jane*, da. of lord Henley, and wife of Edmund-Cradock H., esq., son of sir E.-C. H., bart.

HARVEY, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st viscount Lake, and wife of John H., esq.

HARWARD, hon. Mrs.—*Julia*, da. of viscount Exmouth, and wife of captain H., R.N.

HEATHCOTE, hon. Mrs.—*Clementina*, da. of lord Gwydir, and wife of Gilbert-John H., esq., eldest son of sir Gilbert H., bart.

HEATON, hon. Mrs.—*Anne-Eliza*, da. of lord Henniker, and wife of John H., of Plâs Heaton, co. Denbigh, esq.

HENEAGE, hon. Mrs.—*Maria-Charlotte*, da. of the 1st lord Yarborough, and wife of Thomas H., esq.

HENEAGE, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa*, da. of lord Graves, and wife of Charles H., esq., son of the above Thomas H.

HILL, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of the 5th viscount Molesworth, and wife of John-Forster H., of Forrest, co. Dublin, esq.

HOARE, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa-Elizabeth*, da. of the late baroness Barham, and wife of William-Henry H., of the Grove, co. Surrey, esq.

HODSON, hon. Mrs.—*Sarah*, da. of lord Harris, and wife of rev. John H.

HOLLAND, hon. Mrs.—*Frances*, da. of the late lord Erskine, and wife of the rev. dr. H., precentor of Chichester.

HOPE, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa*, da. of the 1st lord Decies, and wife of Thomas H., of Deepden, co. Surrey, esq.

HOPWOOD, hon. Mrs.—*Cecilia*, da. of the 5th viscount Torrington, and wife of J.-R.-Gregg H., of Hopwood, co. Lancaster.

HORE, hon. Mrs.—*Mary-Elizabeth-Thornton*, da. of the 4th lord Ruthven, and wife of Walter H., of Harperstoun, co. Wexford, esq.

HORNBY, hon. Mrs.—*Georgiana*, da. of the 5th viscount Torrington, and wife of the rev. mr. H., nephew of the earl of Derby.

HOZIER, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of the 1st lord Ventry, and wife of James H., esq.

HUNTER, hon. Mrs.—*Jane*, da. of the 7th lord Rollo, and wife of Patrick H., esq.

HUTCHINSON, hon. Mrs.—*Margaret*, da. of the late viscount Mountjoy, sister of the earl of Blesinton, and wife

of J.-Hely H., esq., nephew to the earl of Donoughmore.

HYDE, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st lord Lismore, and wife of John H., of Castle Hyde, in Ireland, esq.

I. and J.

JESSOP, lady *Anne-Maria*, da. of the 9th earl of Strathmore, and wife of Henry-James J., esq.

INGE, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 8th earl of Galloway, and wife of W.-P. I., esq.

JONES, lady *Harriett*, da. of the earl of Fingall, and wife of John J., of Llamarth Court, co. Monmouth, esq.

JEPHSON, hon. Mrs.—*Martha*, da. of the 1st lord Dunalley, and wife of Lorenzo St. J., of Welmar, co. Tipperary, esq.

JONES, hon. Mrs. — *Anne*, da. of the late baroness Dufferin, and wife of rev. James J., 2d son of the late right hon. Theophilus Jones.

K.

KAVANAGH, lady *Henrietta-Margaret*, da. of the earl of Clancarty, and wife of Thomas K., of Borris, co. Kilkenny.

KAYE, lady *Amelia*, da. of the 5th earl of Stamford, and wife of sir John-Lister K., bart.

KEATING, lady *Martha*, da. of the 8th earl of Meath, and wife of Maurice St. Leger K., esq.

KENT, lady *Sophia-Margaret*, da. of the 1st earl Beauchamp, and wife of sir Charles-Egleton K., bart.

KEPPEL, lady *Maria*, da. of the earl of Leitrim, and wife of the hon. and rev. Edward-Southwell K., 3d son of the earl of Albemarle.

KERR, lady *Selina-Sarah-Juliana*, da. of the 1st marquess of Londonderry, and wife of David K., of Portavo and Montalto, co. Down, esq.

KILDERBEE, lady *Louisa-Maria-Judith*, da. of the earl of Stradbroke, and wife of Spencer-Horsey K., esq.

KING, lady *Margaret*, da. of sir James Grant, sister of the earl of Seafield, and wife of Francis Stewart K., of Lesmundy, co. Elgin. Had the precedence of an earl's da. granted to her by royal sign manual.

KNOX, lady *Mary*, da. of the 8th earl of Meath, and wife of Arthur K., esq.

KNOX, lady *Maria-Louisa*, da. of the 2d earl of Arran, and wife of James K., co. Westmeath, esq.

KNOX, lady *Mabella-Josephine*, da. of the earl of Kilmorey, and wife of the hon. John-Henry K., 3d son of viscount Northland.

KILVINGTON, hon. Mrs.—*Maria-Margaret*, da. of the 7th lord Napier, and wife of the rev. Oscar-William K., vicar of Brignall, co. York.

KNIGHT, hon. Mrs.—*Eleanor*, da. of lord De Blaquiere, and wife of Joseph K., esq.

KNIGHT, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st lord Headley, and wife of John K., of Lea Castle, co. Worcester, esq.

KNIGHT, hon. Mrs.—*Frances*, da. of the 8th lord Dormer and wife of Robert K., of Barrells, co. Warwick, esq.

L.

LAMB, lady *Caroline*, da. of the earl of Besborough, and wife of the hon. William L.

LAMBTON, lady *Louisa-Elizabeth*, da. of earl Grey, and wife of John-George L., of Lambton, esq., M.P. co. Durham.

LASCELLES, lady *Louisa*, da. of the marquess of Bath, and wife of the hon. Henry L., 2d son of the earl of Harewood.

LASCELLES, lady *Caroline-Georgiana*, da. of the earl of Carlisle, and wife of the hon. William-Saunders-Sebright L., 3d son of the earl of Harewood.

LATOUCHE, lady *Cecilia*, da. of the 1st earl of Miltown, and wife of David L., esq.

LAW, lady *Henrietta-Charlotte*, da. of the earl of Stamford, and wife of rev. James-Thomas L., cousin of lord Ellenborough.

LEGGE, lady *Anne-Frederica*, da. of the 1st earl of Sheffield, and wife of the hon. capt. Arthur L., brother of the earl of Dartmouth.

LEITH, lady *Augusta*, da. of the 5th earl of Granard, and widow of sir James L., G.C.B.

LEY, lady *Dorothea-Frances*, da. of the 7th marquess of Tweeddale, and wife of John-Henry L., clerk of the house of commons.

LINDSAY, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 2d earl of Guilford, and

wife of the hon. John L., brother to Alexander, earl of Balcarres.

LINDSAY, lady *Margaret*, da. of the 1st earl of Lucan, and wife of Thomas L., of Hallymurt, esq.

LLOYD, lady *Harriett*, da. of the earl of Clonmell, and wife of Edward-Mostyn L., esq., eldest son of sir Edward-Price L., bart.

LOCKWOOD, lady *Julia*, da. of the 2d earl of Arran, and wife of Robert-Manners L., esq.

LOFTUS, lady *Jane*, da. of the 2d earl of Arran, and wife of Dudley L., of Killyon, co. Westmeath, esq.

LONG, lady *Catherine*, da. of the 2d earl of Orford, and wife of Henry L., esq., eldest son of Edward L., of Hampton Lodge, esq.

LONG, lady *Mary-Anne-Letitia*, da. of the earl of Northesk, and wife of Walter L., of Preshaw, Hants, esq.

LOWTHER, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 9th earl of Westmoreland, and wife of sir John L., bart., brother of the earl of Lonsdale.

LOWTHER, lady *Lucy-Eleanor*, da. of the 5th earl of Harborough, and wife of the hon. lieut.-col. Henry-Cecil L., 2d son of the earl of Lonsdale.

LYGON, lady *Susan-Caroline*, da. of the earl of St. German's, and wife of the hon. col. Henry-Beauchamp L., brother of earl Beauchamp.

LYNDSAY, lady *Margaret*, da. of the 1st earl of Lucan, and wife of Thomas L., of Hallymurt, esq.

LYSTER, lady *Charlotte-Barbara*, da. of the earl of Shaftesbury, and wife of Henry L., of Rowton Castle, co. Salop, esq.

LYTTELTON, lady *Sarah*, da. of earl Spencer, and wife of the hon. William-Henry L., son of the 1st lord L.

LEVINGE, hon. lady.—*Elizabeth-Anne*, da. of the 1st lord Rancliffe, and wife of sir Richard L., of High Park, co. Westmeath, bart.

LANE, hon. Mrs.—*Harriott-Frances*, da. of lord Dundas, and wife of lieut.-col. Henry L.

LANGHAM, hon. Mrs.—*Margaret-Emma*, sister of lord Kenyon, and wife of James-Hay L., of Glyndbourne, Sussex, son of sir James L., bart.

LANGTON, hon. Mrs.—*Julia*, da. of lord Ducie, and wife of James-Haughton L., of Sarsden, co. Oxon, M.P.

LATOUCHE, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte*, da. of the 1st viscount Hawarden, and wife of P. L., esq.

LEIGH, hon. Mrs.—*Julia-Judith*, da. of the late lord Say and

Sele, and wife of James-Henry L., of Addlestrop, co. Gloucester, esq.

LEIGHTON, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa-Anne*, da. of the 1st viscount Doneraile, and wife of Francis-Knyvett L., of Ford, co. Salop.

LOCKE, hon. Mrs.—*Matilda-Jane*, da. of the late visct. Courtenay, and wife of major-gen. John L.

LONG, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa-Emily*, da. of lord Stanley (eldest son of the earl of Derby) and wife of Samuel L., esq., nephew of sir Charles L., G.C.B.

LONGWORTH, hon. Mrs.—*Alicia-Margaretta*, da. of the 1st lord Kilmaine, and wife of John L., of Cragan Castle, co. Westmeath, esq.

LONGWORTH, hon. Mrs.—*Maria-Sarah*, da. of the 1st lord Kilmaine, and wife of Francis L., of Cragan Castle, co. Westmeath, esq.

LOWE, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline-Esther*, da. of lord Scarsdale, and wife of William-Drury L., of Lock's Park, co. Derby, esq.

LOVELACE, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline*, da. of the 1st lord Huntingfield, and wife of Charles L., esq.

LUSHINGTON, hon. Mrs.—*Anne-Elizabeth*, da. of lord Harris, and wife of Stephen-Rumbold L., esq., M.P., joint-secretary of the Treasury.

M.

M'CLINTOCK, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st earl of Clancarty, and wife of John M'C., of Drumcar, co. Leith.

M'GREGOR, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the duke of Athol, and wife of sir Evan-John-Murray M., bart.

M'GREGOR, lady *Charlotte-Anna*, da. of the 12th earl of Caithness, and wife of Alexander-Murray M'G., esq., C.B., cousin of sir Evan-John-Murray M'G., bart.

MACLEOD, lady *Hesther-Arabella*, da. of the 1st earl of Mountnorris, and wife of col. Norman M., C.B., 1st foot.

MACNEIL, lady *Ann-Georgiana*, da. of the 5th earl of Granard, and wife of col. Archibald M.

MAHON, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 2d earl of Altamount, and wife of Ross M., of Castlebar, esq.

MAHON, lady *Charlotte*, sister of lady Elizabeth M., and wife of John M., esq.

MAITLAND, lady *Sarah*, da. of Charles, 4th duke of Richmond, and wife of sir Peregrine M., K.C.B.

MARLEY, lady *Catherine*, da. of the 2d earl of Lanesborough, and wife of George M., esq.

MARTIN, lady *Charlotte-Sophia*, da. of the earl of St. German's,

and wife of rev. George M., canon-residentiary and chancellor of the diocese of Exeter.

MARTIN, lady *Jemima-Isabella*, da. of earl Cornwallis, and wife of Charles-Wykeham M., esq.

MAUNSELL, lady *Catherine*, da. of the earl of Listowell, and wife of Richard M., esq.

MAXWELL, lady *Anne*, da. of the 2d earl of Carrick, and wife of rev. Henry M., 3d son of the late bishop of Meath, and brother of lord Farnham.

MEARES, lady *Mary*, da. of the 2d earl of Kingston, and wife of George M., of Richmond Place, co. Gloucester, esq.

MELVILLE, lady *Catherine-Anna-Sarah*, da. of the 5th duke of Leeds, and wife of captain White M., of the lancers.

MEYRICK, lady *Louisa*, da. of the earl of Darlington, and wife of lieut.-col. M., 3d guards.

MICKLETHWAITE, lady *Charlotte-Marianne-Harriett*, da. of the earl of Stradbroke, and wife of Nathaniel M., of Preston Hall, co. Norfolk, esq.

MILBANKE, lady *Augusta-Henrietta*, da. of the earl of Darlington, and wife of Mark M., esq., M.P.

MILBOURNE, lady *Martha*, da. of the 3d earl of Oxford, and wife of Charles M., esq.

MITCHELL, lady *Harriet*, da. of the 5th duke of Beaufort, and wife of gen. M.

MITFORD, lady *Georgiana*, da. of the earl of Ashburnham, and wife of Henry-Reveley Mitford, of Exbury, Hants, esq.

MONCRIEFF, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 8th earl of Dalhousie, and wife of sir Thomas M., bart.

MORANT, lady *Caroline-Augusta*, da. of the 15th earl of Errol, and wife of John M., of Brocklehurst, co. Hants, esq.

MORGELL, lady *Mary*, da. of the earl of Listowell, and wife of Thomas-R. M., esq., captain 8th hussars.

MORIARTY, lady *Lucy*, da. of the 1st earl of Carhampton, and wife of Edmund-Joseph M., esq., captain R.N.

MORRISON, lady *Caroline*, da. of the 2d earl of Kingston, and wife of major-gen. Edmund M.

MUIRHEAD, lady *Jane*, da. of the 3d duke of Atholl, and wife of John-Grossett M., esq.

MURRAY, lady *Anne*, da. of the earl of Lucan, and wife of Alexander M., of Broughton, esq.

MURRAY, lady *Harriett*, da. of the late countess, and sister of the present earl of Rothes, and wife of Charles-Knight M., esq., secretary to the lord chancellor.

MURRAY, lady *Sarah-Maria*, da. of the 9th earl of Kinnoul, and wife of dr. George M., bishop of Sodor and Man, nephew to the duke of Atholl.

MAHON, hon. lady.—*Mary-Geraldine*, da. of the baroness Fitzgerald and Vescy, and wife of sir Ross M., of Castlegar, bart.

MAITLAND, hon. lady.—*Louisa*, da. of the late baroness Crofton, and wife of sir Peregrine M., K.C.B., nephew of the earl of Lauderdale.

MORRIS, hon. lady.—*Lucy-Georgiana*, da. of the 5th viscount Torrington, and wife of sir John M., bart.

MURRAY, hon. lady.—*Anne-Elizabeth-Cholmondeley*, da. of the late lord Mulgrave, and wife of gen. sir John M., bart.

MUSGRAVE, hon. lady.—*Deborah*, da. of the late baroness Waterpark, and wife of sir Richard Musgrave, of Turin, co. Waterford, bart.

MACDONEL, hon. Mrs.—*Laura*, da. of the 9th lord Arundel, of Wardour, and wife of lieut.-col. G. M., C.B.

M'GILLICUDDY, hon. Mrs.—*Arabella*, da. of the 1st lord Ventry, and wife of Richard M'G., of Whitfield, esq.

MAGENS, hon. Mrs.—*Henrietta-Cecilia*, da. of the late baroness Dinevor, and wife of Magens-Dorrien M., esq.

MAHONEY, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte*, da. of the 1st lord Ventry, and wife of Richard M., esq.

MARKHAM, hon. Mrs.—*Maria*, da. of the late baroness Dinevor, and wife of admiral John M., son of the late archbishop of York, and M.P. for Portsmouth.

MASON, hon. Mrs.—da. of viscount Hood, and wife of Francis M., captain R.N. C.B.

MAXWELL, hon. Mrs.—*Anne-Frances-Hesther*, da. of lord le Despencer, and wife of Henry M., esq., M.P. for co. Cavan, nephew of lord Farnham.

MIDDLETON, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of the 1st lord Brownlow, and wife of William-Fowle M., esq., only son of sir William M., bart.

MIDDLETON, hon. Mrs.—*Juliana*, da. of the 16th lord Stourton, and wife of W. M., of Stockeld Park, co. York, esq.

MILNES, hon. Mrs.—*Henrietta-Maria*, da. of the 4th viscount Galway, and wife of Robert-Pemberton M., of Fryston Hall, co. York, esq.

MONCK, hon. Mrs.—*Sarah*, da. of the 5th viscount Boyne, and wife of rev. George M.

MONTGOMERY, hon. Mrs.—*Amelia*, da. of the 1st viscount Bangor, and wife of rev. Hugh M.

MORLAND, the hon. Mrs.—*Caroline-Eustacia*, da. of the 2d viscount Courtenay, and wife of Charles M. esq.

MORRIS, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, da. of the 1st lord Erskine, and widow of Edward M., esq., master in Chancery.

MUNDY, hon. Mrs.—*Sarah-Brydges*, da. of the 1st lord Rodney, and wife of gen. Godfrey-Basil M.

N.

NEVILLE, lady *Georgiana*, da. of the earl of Lucan, and wife of Charles N., esq.

NEWDIGATE, lady *Barbara-Maria*, da. of the 3d earl of Dartmouth and wife of F. N., esq.

NORMAN, lady *Isabella*, da. of Charles, 4th duke of Rutland, and wife of Richard N., esq.

NEAVE, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, youngest da. of James Everard, 9th lord Arundel, of Wardour, and wife of Digby N., esq., eldest son of sir Thomas N., bart.

NESHAM, hon. Mrs.—*Margaret-Anna*, da. of the 1st lord Graves, and wife of capt. N., R.N.

O

O'BRIEN, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the duke of Beaufort, and wife of lord Edward O.

O'DONEL, lady *Catherine*, da. of the 2d earl of Annesley, and wife of Neil O., esq., eldest son of sir Neil O., of Newport, co. Mayo.

OGLANDER, lady *Mary-Ann*, da. of the duke of Grafton, and wife of sir William O., bart.

OSBORNE, lady *Harriett*, da. of the 1st earl of Clancarty, and wife of Daniel-Toler O., of Beechwood, co. Tipperary, esq.

OSWALD, lady *Lilias*, da. of the 12th earl of Eglintoun, and wife of R. A. O., esq.

O'BRIEN, hon. Mrs.—*Emma*, da. of the late baroness Barham, and wife of Stafford O'B., of Blatherwicke Park, co. Northampton, esq.

P.

PACK, lady *Elizabeth-Louisa*, da. of the 1st marquess of Waterford, and widow of sir Denis P., K.C.B.

PAGET, lady *Augusta*, da. of the earl of Westmorland, and wife of sir Arthur P., G.C.B.

PAGET, lady *Henrietta*, da. of the 3d earl of Dartmouth, and wife of sir Edward P., G.C.B., son of the late earl of Uxbridge, and brother of the marquess of Anglesey.

PALK, lady *Dorothy-Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st earl of Lisburne and widow of sir Lawrence P., bart.

PALMER, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the 4th earl of Aylesford, and wife of the rev. C. P., of Ledbroke, co. Warwick.

PALMER, lady *Madelina*, da. of the duke of Gordon, widow of sir Robert Sinclair, bart., and wife of Charles P., of Lockley Park, co. Berks, esq.

PARKER, lady *Frances-Theophila-Anne*, da. of the earl of Huntingdon, and wife of H. P., capt. R.N.

PARNELL, lady *Caroline-Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st earl of Portarlington, and wife of sir Henry P., bart.

PAWLETT, lady *Caroline*, da. of the earl of Lonsdale, and wife of the hon. William-John-Frederick P., youngest son of the earl of Darlington.

PEEL, lady *Alicia-Jane*, da. of the earl of Cassilis, and wife of Jonathan P., esq., capt. Coldstream guards, son of sir Robert P., bart.

PEEL, lady *Jane*, da. of Charles, 4th duke of Richmond, and wife of Laurence P., esq., son of sir Robert P., bart.

PEEL, lady *Jane-Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st earl of Mountcashell, and wife of William-Yates P., esq., 2d son of sir Robert P., bart.

PENNANT, lady *Caroline-Susan*, da. of the duke of Marlborough, and wife of David P., of Downing, co. Flint, esq.

PENNANT, lady *Emma*, da. of the earl of Cardigan, and wife of David P., esq.

PHILLOT, lady *Frances*, da. of the 1st earl of Howth, and wife of James P., late archdeacon of Bath.

PINFOLD, lady *Maria-Alicia-Charlotte*, da. of the 1st marquess of Bute, and wife of Charles P., esq.

POLE, lady *Louisa*, da. of the earl of Limerick, and wife of Peter P., esq., eldest son of sir Peter P., bart.

PONSONBY, lady *Barbara*, only da. and heiress of the 5th earl of Shaftesbury, and wife of the hon. William-Francis-Spencer P., son of the earl of Besborough.

PONSONBY, lady *Emily-Charlotte*, da. of earl Bathurst, and wife of the hon. major-gen. Frederick-Cavendish P., son of the earl of Besborough.

PONSONBY, lady *Henrietta*, da. of the 1st earl of Bective, and sister of the marquess of Headfort, and wife of Chambre-Brabazon P., esq.

PONSONBY, lady *Mary*, da. of the 2d earl of Lanesborough, and widow of the right hon. George P., lord chancellor of Ireland, brother of the 1st lord P., of Imokilly.

PORTMAN, lady *Emma*, da. of the earl of Harewood, and wife of Edward-Berkeley P., esq., M.P. for Dorset.

PUSEY, lady *Lucy*, da. of the 4th earl of Harborough, and wife of the hon. Philip P., uncle of the earl of Radnor.

PUSEY, lady *Emily*, da. of the earl of Carnarvon, and wife of Philip P., esq., son of the above.

PYM, lady *Jane*, da. of the 7th earl of Leven and Melville, and wife of Francis P., of the Hassells, co. Bedford, esq., son of Francis P., esq., M.P. for Bedfordshire.

PALMER, hon. lady.—*Mary-Grace*, da. of the 2d lord Sondes, and wife of sir John-Henry P., of Carleton, bart.

PARKER, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of lord Ribblesdale, and wife of rev. John-Fleming P.

PECHELL, hon. Mrs.—*Katherine-Anna*, da. of lord Zouche, and wife of George-Richard P., esq., capt. R.N., brother of sir S.-Brooke P., bart.

PELL, hon. Mrs.—*Margaret-Letitia-Matilda*, da. of the 12th lord St. John, and wife of Albert P., esq., serjeant-at-law.

PENRHYN, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte-Elizabeth*, da. of lord Stanley, eldest son of the earl of Derby, and wife of Edward P., esq.

PERRY, hon. Mrs.—*Deborah*, da. of the 1st lord Dunalley, and wife of Samuel P., of Woodrooff, co. Tipperary, esq.

PETRE, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of the 1st lord Suffield, and wife of John P., esq.

PHILLIMORE, hon. Mrs.—*Sarah*, da. of the 1st lord Ongley, and wife of William-Robert P., of Kendall's Hall, co. Herts, esq.

PHILLIPS, hon. Mrs.—*Sarah-Georgiana*, da. of lord Waterpark, and wife of George-Richard P., esq., only son of sir George Phillips, bart.

PHILLIPS, hon. Mrs.—*Maria*, da. of the 10th lord Petre, and wife of Stephen P., esq.

PORTMAN, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth-Lucy*, da. of the 8th lord Dormer, and wife of Henry-Berkeley P., of Bryanstone, co. Dorset, esq.

PRESTON, hon. Mrs.—*Araminta-Jane*, da. of the 1st lord Decies, and wife of the rev. Arthur-John P., D.D., Dean of Limerick.

PRESTON, hon. Mrs.—*Frances-Dorothea*, da. of the 5th lord Carbery, and wife of William P., esq.

R.

RAMSDEN, lady *Annabella*, da. of the marquess of Winchester, and wife of William R., 2d son of sir John R., of Byrom, co. York, bart.

REPTON, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the earl of Eldon, and wife of John-Stanley R., esq.

RICE, lady *Theodosia*, da. of the earl of Limerick, and wife of Thomas-Spring R., esq., M.P.

RIDDELL, lady *Frances*, da. of the 1st earl of Romney, and wife of sir John-Buchanan R., bart.

ROBINSON, lady *Helen-Eleanor*, da. of the 1st earl of Mountcashell, and wife of Richard R., grand-nephew of lord Rokeby.

ROSS, lady *Mary*, da. of the 2d marquess Cornwallis, and wife of Charles R., esq.

ROSS, lady *Mary-Rebecca*, da. of the 2d duke of Leinster, and wife of sir Charles R., bart.

RYDER, lady *Georgiana-Augusta*, da. of the duke of Beaufort, and wife of the hon. Granville-Dudley R., son of the earl of Harrowby.

RUMBOLD, hon. lady—*Henrietta-Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st lord Rancliffe, and wife of sir William R., bart.

RAMSAY, hon. Mrs. *Susan-Mary*, da. of the 7th lord Belhaven, and wife of P. R., esq., banker in Edinburgh.

RAMSAY, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, da. of lord Torpichen, and widow of William-Ramsay R., esq., of Barnton.

RAMSDEN, hon. Mrs.—*Isabella*, da. of the 1st lord Dundas, and wife of John-Charles R., esq., eldest son of sir John R., of Byrom, bart.

REID, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline*, da. of the 7th lord Napier, and wife of Neville R., esq., eldest son of A. R., of Lionsdown House, co. Hants.

RICHARDS, hon. Mrs., da. of viscount Hood, and wife of rev. R.-G. R., vicar of Hambleton, co. Hants.

ROBINSON, hon. Mrs.—*Susan-Sophia*, da. of viscount Ashbrook, and wife of rev. William R., son of sir John R., bart.

S.

ST. GEORGE, lady *Harriett*, da. of the 2d earl of Howth, and wife of Arthur-French St. G., of Tyrone, co. Galway.

SAVAGE, lady *Harriet*, da. of the 2d earl of Carrick, and wife of Francis S., of Kircubin and Holywood, esq.

SAUNDERSON, lady *Maria-Anne*, da. of the earl of Carhampton, and wife of Hardross-Roberts S., of Castle Saunderson, Ireland, esq.

SAURIN, lady *Mary*, sister of the marquess of Thomond, and wife of the right hon. William S.

SCOTT, lady *Arabella-Barbara*, da. of the 8th earl of Meath, and wife of John M. S., of Ballygannon, esq.

SEYMOUR, lady *Charlotte*, da. of the marquess of Cholmondeley, and widow of col. Hugh S., 2d son of lord Hugh S.

SHEPHERD, lady *Mary*, da. of the 3d earl of Roseberry, and wife of Henry-John S., of Lincoln's Inn, esq., son of sir Samuel S., lord chief baron of the exchequer, in Scotland.

SINGLETON, lady *Mary*, da. of the 1st marquess Cornwallis, and wife of Mark S., esq.

SLATER, lady *Louisa-Augusta*, da. of the earl of Clonmell, and wife of John-Harrison S., esq.

SLOANE, lady *Gertrude*, da. of the 5th earl of Carlisle, and wife of William S., esq.

SMITH, lady *Anne*, da. of the earl of Mornington, sister of the marquess Wellesley, and wife of Culling-Charles S., esq.

SMITH, lady *Lucy*, da. of the 7th earl of Leven and Melville, and wife of Henry S., esq., son of Samuel S., of Woodhall Park, co. Herts, and nephew of lord Carrington.

SMITH, lady *Mary-Anne*, da. of the 7th earl of Leven and Melville, and wife of Abel S., of Woodhall, co. Herts, M.P., nephew of lord Carrington.

SMYTH, lady *Elizabeth-Anne*, da. of the duke of Grafton, and wife of John-Henry S., of the Heath, co. York.

SMYTHE, lady *Isabella*, da. of the 3d earl of Wicklow, and wife of William-M. S., of Barbaville, co. Westmeath, esq.

SOTHEBY, lady *Mary-Anne*, da. of the 3d earl of Mayo, and wife of admiral Thomas S.

SPARROW, lady *Olivia*, da. of the 1st earl of Gosford, and wife of gen. Robert-Bernard S., of Brampton Park, co. Northampton.

SPENCER, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 3d duke of Marlborough, and wife of John S., esq., of Wheatley, co. Oxford, son of lord Charles S., 2d son of the 2d duke.

STANLEY, lady *Mary*, da. of the earl of Lauderdale, and wife of Edward S., of Cross Hall, co. Lancaster, esq.

STANLEY, lady *Maria-Josepha*, da. of the 1st earl of Sheffield, and wife of sir John-Thomas S., of Adderley, bart.

STEELE, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the duke of Manchester, and wife of col. Thomas S., Coldstream guards.

STEPHENS, lady *Frances-Augusta-Eliza*, da. of the 1st earl Manvers, and wife of Henry-William S., esq.

STEPHENSON, lady *Lucy*, da. of the earl of Limerick, and wife of Rowland S., of Farley Hill, co. Berks, esq.

STEPHENSON, lady *Mary*, da. of the earl of Albemarle, and wife of Henry Frederick S., of the Middle Temple, esq., barrister-at-law.

STEWART, lady *Caroline-Anne*, da. of the marquess Camden, and wife of Alexander-Robert S., esq., M.P. co. Londonderry, cousin of the marquess of Londonderry.

STEWART, lady *Mary*, da. of the 1st marquess Drogheda, and wife of Alexander S., esq., brother of 1st marquess of Londonderry.

STEWART, lady *Catherine*, da. of the late viscount Elcho, and sister of the earl of Wemyss, wife of the hon. Edward-Richard S., son of John, 8th earl of Galloway; had the precedence of an earl's da. granted by royal sign manual 1813.

STRATTON, lady *Amelia*, da. of Robert, 1st earl of Roden, and wife of John S., esq.

STUART, lady *Elizabeth-Margaret*, da. of the earl of Hardwicke, and wife of the right hon. sir Charles S., G.C.B., &c.

STUART, lady *Frances-Maria*, da. of the earl of Carhampton, and widow of sir Simeon S., of Hartley Mauduit, Hants, bart.

STURT, lady *Charlotte-Penelope*, da. of the earl of Cardigan, and wife of Henry-Charles S., of Critchill House, co. Dorset, esq.

STURT, lady *Mary-Anne*, da. of the 4th earl of Shaftesbury, and wife of Charles S., of Critchill House, co. Dorset, esq.

SHAW, hon. lady.—*Theodosia-Margaret*, da. of the 2d lord Monson, and wife of sir John Gregory S., of Eltham, bart.

SINCLAIR, Lon. lady.—*Diana*, da. of the 1st lord Macdonald, and wife of sir John S., of Ulbster, bart.

SMITH, hon. lady.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 2d viscount Galway, and widow of sir Drummond S., of Tring Park, Herts, bart.

SUTTON, hon. lady.—*Frances*, da. of the 2d lord Hotham, and widow of admiral sir John S., K.C.B.

STAPLES, hon. lady.—*Jane*, sister of 1st viscount de Vesci, and wife of sir Robert S., bart.

SCOTT, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline-Lucy*, da. of lord Douglas, of Douglas, and wife of captain S., R.N.

SEWELL, hon. Mrs.—*Harriett*, da. of the 1st lord Decies, and wife of Thomas-Henry-Bermingham S., esq., grandson of Thomas, earl of Louth.

SEYMOUR, hon. Mrs.—*Emily*, da. and co-h. of the 4th viscount Torrington, and wife of Henry S., esq., eldest son of lord Robert S., nephew to the marquess of Hertford.

SHAWE, hon. Mrs.—*Fanny*, da. of lord Erskine, and wife of Gabriel S., esq.

SINGLETON, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline*, da. of the 3d viscount Templetown, and wife of James S., esq.

SLOANE, hon. Mrs.—*Cassandra-Julia*, da. of the 2d lord Hawke, and wife of rev. Stephen S.

SMITH, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte-Juliana*, da. of the 11th viscount Mountgarret, sister of the earl of Kilkenny, and wife of lieut.-col. John Carrington S.

SMYTH, hon. Mrs.—*Harriett*, da. of the 2d viscount Doneraile, and wife of Richard S., of Ballynatray, co. Waterford, esq.

SNEYD, hon. Mrs.—*Louisa*, da. of the 1st lord Bagot, and wife of Walter S., of Keel, co. Stafford, esq.

SPEIRS, hon. Mrs.—*Margaret*, da. of the 1st lord Dundas, and wife of Archibald S., esq.

SPREAD, hon. Mrs.—*Emilia*, da. of the 3d viscount Wingfield, and wife of Robert-Deane S., of Ballycannon, co. Cork, esq.

STACK, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine-Jane*, da. of the 1st lord Clarina, and wife of John S., of Ballyconry, co. Kerry, esq.

STAPLETON, hon. Mrs.—*Georgiana-Maria*, da. of the 2d lord Southampton, and wife of J.-H.-S. S., esq., nephew of lord le Despencer.

STAWELL, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte*, da. of the 2d viscount Doneraile, and wife of Jonas S., of Kilbrittain, esq.

STEPHENSON, hon. Mrs.—*Jane*, da. of the 5th viscount Molesworth, and wife of John S., esq.

STEWART, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 2d lord Pakenham, sister of the earl of Longford, and wife of Henry S., esq.

STEWART, hon. Mrs.—*Margaret*, da. of the 10th lord Blantyre, and wife of the rev. Andrew S., minister of Bolton.

STIRLING, hon. Mrs.—*Frances-Elizabeth*, da. of lord Douglas, of Douglas, and wife of major William-Moray S., of Ardoch, N.B.

STRANGE, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of the 1st viscount Melville, and wife of James S., esq.

STRATTON, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine-Jane*, da. of the 2d lord Clarina, and wife of lieut.-col. Sempronius S.

SULLIVAN, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 2d viscount Palmerston, and wife of Lawrence S., of Ponsborne Park, Herts, esq.

SULLIVAN, hon. Mrs.—*Eliza-Maria*, da. of the 7th viscount Strangford, and wife of James S., of Dublin, M.D.

T.

TALBOT, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 5th duke of Beaufort, and widow of the rev. Charles T., dean of Sarum.

TAVEL, lady *Augusta*, da. of Augustus, 3d duke of Grafton, and wife of the rev. G.-F. T.

TAYLOR, lady *Jane*, da. of the 3d earl of Fife, and wife of major Alexander-Francis T.

TEKELL, lady *Griselda*, da. of the 3d earl Stanhope, and wife of John T., esq., of Hambleton, Hants.

THACKERAY, lady *Elizabeth-Margaret*, da. of the earl of Northesk, and wife of Frederick-Reynell T., esq., lieut.-col. royal engineers.

THORPE, lady *Hannah-Charlotte*, da. of the 7th marquess of Tweeddale, and wife of John T., of Chippenham, co. Cambridge, esq.

TIGHE, lady *Louisa-Madelina*, da. of Charles, 4th duke of Richmond, and wife of William T., of Woodstock, co. Kilkenny, esq.

TOLLEMACHE, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 3d earl of Aldborough, and wife of admiral John-Richard-Delap T. (late Halliday).

TOWNSEND, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 4th earl of Plymouth, and wife of George T., of Honington, co. Warwick, esq.

TRAIL, lady *Frances*, da. of the 5th earl of Wemyss, and wife of the rev. William T., D.D.

TRENCHARD, lady *Hesther-Amelia*, da. of the 11th earl of Clanricarde, and wife of William T., esq.

TALBOT, hon. lady.—*Juliana*, da. of the 9th lord Arundel, of Wardour, and wife of sir John T., K.C.B.

TRENCH, hon. lady.—*Letitia-Susanna*, da. of the 1st lord Clonbrock, and widow of sir Robert le Poer T., K.C.B., &c.

TAYLOR, hon. Mrs.—*Juliana*, da. of lord Waterpark, and wife of Frederick T., of Chicknall-house, co. Salop, esq.

THOMAS, hon. Mrs.—*Frances-Anne*, da. of viscount Middleton, and wife of Imyo-Freeman T., of Ratten, co. Sussex, esq.

THOMPSON, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline*, da. of the 2d lord Braybrooke, and wife of Paul-Beilby T., (late Lawley,) esq., brother of sir Robert Lawley, bart.

TOWNSEND, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of lord Ventry, and widow of Richard Orpen T., of Ardtully, co. Antrim, esq.

TRENCH, hon. Mrs.—*Helena*, da. of lord Arden, and wife of Frederick Stewart T., esq., eldest son of the dean of Kildare.

TWISLETON, hon. Mrs.—*Emily*, da. of the 4th viscount Strangford, and wife of the rev. Frederick T., cousin of lord Say and Sele.

V.

VANDELEUR, lady *Anne*, da. of the 1st marquess of Drogheda, and wife of the right hon. John-Ormesby V.

VERE, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 7th marquess of Tweeddale, and wife of Jos.-Hope V., of Gragie-hall, and Blackwood, esq.

VERNON, lady *Anne*, da. of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, and wife of his grace the archbishop of York.

VERNON, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the earl of Lucan, and wife of Granville-Venables V., esq., eldest son of his grace the archbishop of York.

VANSITTART, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline*, da. of the 1st lord Auckland, and wife of Arthur V., of Shottesbrooke, Berks, esq.

VERNON, hon. Mrs.—*Caroline-Mary*, da. of the 2d lord Selsey, and wife of the rev. Leveson-Venables V., son of the archbishop of York.

W.

WALPOLE, lady *Margaret*, da. of the 3d earl of Egmont, and wife of Thomas W., esq., nephew of the earl of Orford.

WALSH, lady *Jane*, da. of the earl of Stamford, and wife of sir John W., bart.

WARD, lady *Matilda-Charlotte*, da. of the 1st marquess of Londonderry, and wife of Edward-Michael W., esq., son of the hon. Robert W., of Bangor Castle.

WARDLAW, lady *Anne*, da. of the 6th earl of Balcarres, and wife of Robert W., of Balgarvie, co. Fife, esq.

WEBSTER-WEDDERBURN, lady *Frances-Caroline*, da. of the 1st earl of Mountnorris, and wife of sir James W.-W., knt.

WELLESLEY, lady *Emily*, da. of the 1st earl Cadogan, and wife of the hon. and rev. Valerian W., D.D., brother of the duke of Wellington.

WELLESLEY, lady *Georgiana-Charlotte-Augusta*, da. of James, 1st marquess of Salisbury, and wife of sir Henry W., G.C.B.

WELLS, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the earl of Carysfort, and widow of William W., of Holme House, Hants, esq., captain R.N.

WEMYSS, lady *Isabella*, da. of the 15th earl of Errol, and wife of lieut.-col. William W.

WEMYSS, lady *Emma*, da. of the 15th earl of Errol, and wife of James W., M.P. for Fifeshire.

WENTWORTH, lady *Augusta-Frederica-Louisa*, da. of the marquess of Ailesbury, and wife of Thomas-Frederick-Vernon W., of Wentworth Castle, co. York.

WEST, lady *Maria*, da. of the 2d earl of Orford, and wife of Martin-John W., esq.

WHITBREAD, lady *Elizabeth*, da. of the 1st earl Grey, and widow of the late Samuel W., esq., M.P.

WHITMORE, lady *Elizabeth-Georgiana*, da. of the 1st earl of Bradford, and wife of William-Woolryche W., of Dudmaston, co. Salop, esq.

WHICHCOTE, lady *Sophia*, da. of the 5th earl of Harborough, and wife of Thomas W., esq., eldest son of sir Thomas W., bart.

WILBRAHAM, lady *Anne*, da. of earl Fortescue, and wife of George W., of Delamere Lodge, co. Chester, esq.

WILLIAMS, lady *Mary*, da. of earl Fortescue, and wife of Charles-Hamlyn W., esq., son of sir James H., bart.

WILLIS, lady *Mary-Isabella*, da. of the earl of Strathmore, and wife of J.-Walpole W., esq., barrister-at-law.

WILSON, lady *Frances-Elizabeth*, da. of the earl of Ailesbury, sister of the present marquess, and wife of sir Henry-Wright W., knt.

WODEHOUSE, lady *Dulcibella-Jane*, da. of the 15th earl of Errol, and wife of rev. Charles W., prebendary of Norwich, and cousin of lord W.

WOLFF, lady *Georgiana-Mary*, sister of the earl of Orford, and wife of the rev. Joseph W.

WOOD, lady *Caroline*, da. of the 1st marquess of Londonderry, and wife of Thomas W., of Gevernet, co. Brecon, esq.

WORTLEY, lady *Georgiana*, da. of the earl of Harrowby, and wife of the hon. John Stuart-W., esq., M.P.

WYNDHAM, lady *Anne-Barbara-Frances*, da. of the 4th earl of Jersey, wife of the hon. Charles W., 2d son of Charles, 2d earl of Egremont, and widow of William-Henry Lambton, esq.

WYNN, lady *Henrietta-Antonia*, da. of the earl of Powys, and wife of sir Watkin-Williams W., bart.

WYNNE, lady *Sarah*, da. of the 1st earl of Enniskillen, and wife of Owen W., esq.

WYNYARD, lady *Matilda*, da. of the 2d earl Delawarr, and wife of major-gen. Henry W.

WARRENDER, the hon. lady—*Anne*, da. of the 3d viscount Falmouth, sister of the earl of Falmouth, and wife of sir George W., of Lochend, N.B., bart.

WARDE, hon. Mrs.—*Susanna*, da. of the 2d viscount Grimston, aunt of the earl of Verulam, and wife of John W., of Squerries, co. Kent, esq.

WARDLAW, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of the 1st viscount Lake, and wife of col. John W.

WARNEFORD, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth*, da. of the 2d viscount Ashbrook, and wife of Francis W., of Warneford Place, Wilts, esq.

WATKINS, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, da. of the 1st viscount Doneraile, and wife of John W., of Old Court, co. Cork.

WEBB, hon. Mrs.—*Anne-Wilhelmina*, da. of Viscount Monck, sister of the earl of Rathdown, and wife of Daniel-James W., esq.

WEDDERBURN, hon. Mrs.—*Mary-Louisa*, da. of the 1st lord Auckland, and wife of Andrew W., esq.

WELD, hon. Mrs.—*Elizabeth-Charlotte*, da. of the 16th lord Stourton, and wife of Joseph W., of Pilewell, esq.

WELD, hon. Mrs.—*Anne*, da. of the 10th lord Petre, and wife of James W., of Cowsfield House, Wilts, esq.

WELD, hon. Mrs.—*Christiana-Maria*, da. of lord Clifford, of Chudleigh, and wife of Humphrey W., of Chidiock, co. Dorset, esq.

WELDON, hon. Mrs.—*Ellena*, da. of the 2d lord Conyngham, and wife of Stuart W., esq.

WELLINGTON, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte-Henrietta-Marianna*, da. of the 13th viscount Hereford, and wife of Henry W., of Hay Castle, co. Brecon.

WELMAN, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte-Margaret*, da. of the late baroness Barham, and wife of Thomas W., of Poundisford Park, co. Somerset, esq.

WESTBY, hon. Mrs.—*Emily-Susanna-Louisa*, da. of the 1st lord Waldegrave, and wife of Nicholas W., of Thornhill, co. Wicklow, esq.

WHALEY, hon. Mrs.—*Mary-Catherine*, da. of the 1st lord Cloncurry, and wife of Thomas W., of Whaley Abbey, co. Wicklow, esq.

WHARTON, hon. Mrs.—*Mary*, da. of the 1st lord Dundas, and wife of the rev. William W.

WHITE, hon. Mrs.—*Juliana*, da. of viscount Gort, and wife of col. Thomas W., of Woodlands, co. Dublin.

WHITEHEAD, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine*, da. of baroness Ffrench, and wife of Edmund W., esq.

WILKINS, hon. Mrs.—*Catherine-Elizabeth-Marianna*, da. of the 13th viscount Hereford, and wife of Walter W., of Maeslough, co. Radnor, esq.

WILSON, hon. Mrs.—*Isabella*, da. of viscount Monck, sister of the earl of Rathdown, and wife of Thomas-Maunsell W., co. Tipperary, esq.

WYNDHAM, hon. Mrs.—*Charlotte*, da. of the 1st lord Walsingham, and widow of Joseph W., of Earsham, co. Norfolk, esq.

WYNN, hon. Mrs.—*Hesther*, da. of lord Carrington, and wife of Henry-Watkin-Williams W., esq., brother of sir Watkin-Williams W., bart.

Y.

YORKE, lady *Mary-Anne*, da. of the 1st earl of Harewood, and wife of —— Y., esq.

YEOMAN, hon. Mrs.—*Margaret-Bruce*, da. of lord Dundas, and wife of Henry-Walker Y., of Woodlands, esq.

YORKE, hon. Mrs.—*Anna-Maria*, da. of the 1st lord Somers, sister of earl Somers, and wife of Philip Y., esq., 4th son of the late bishop of Ely.

THE END.

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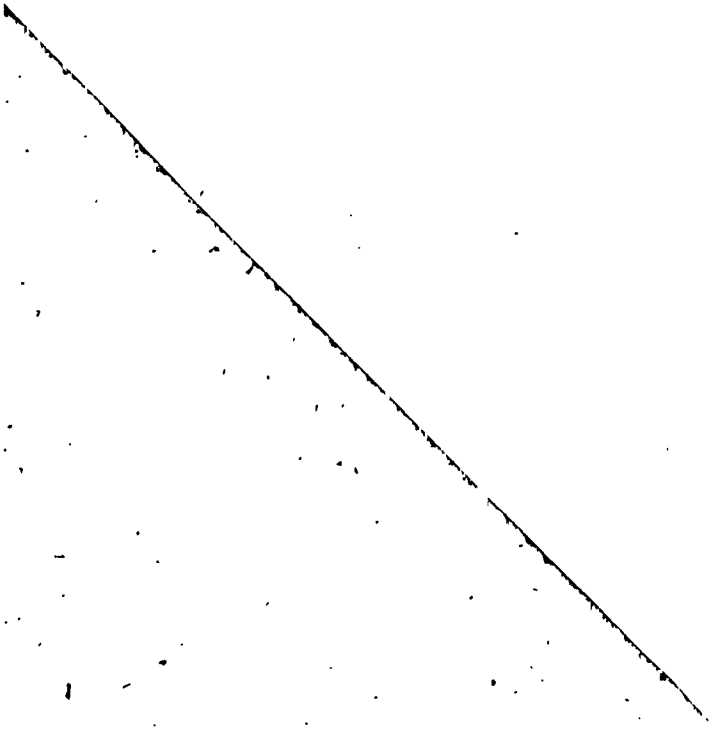

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